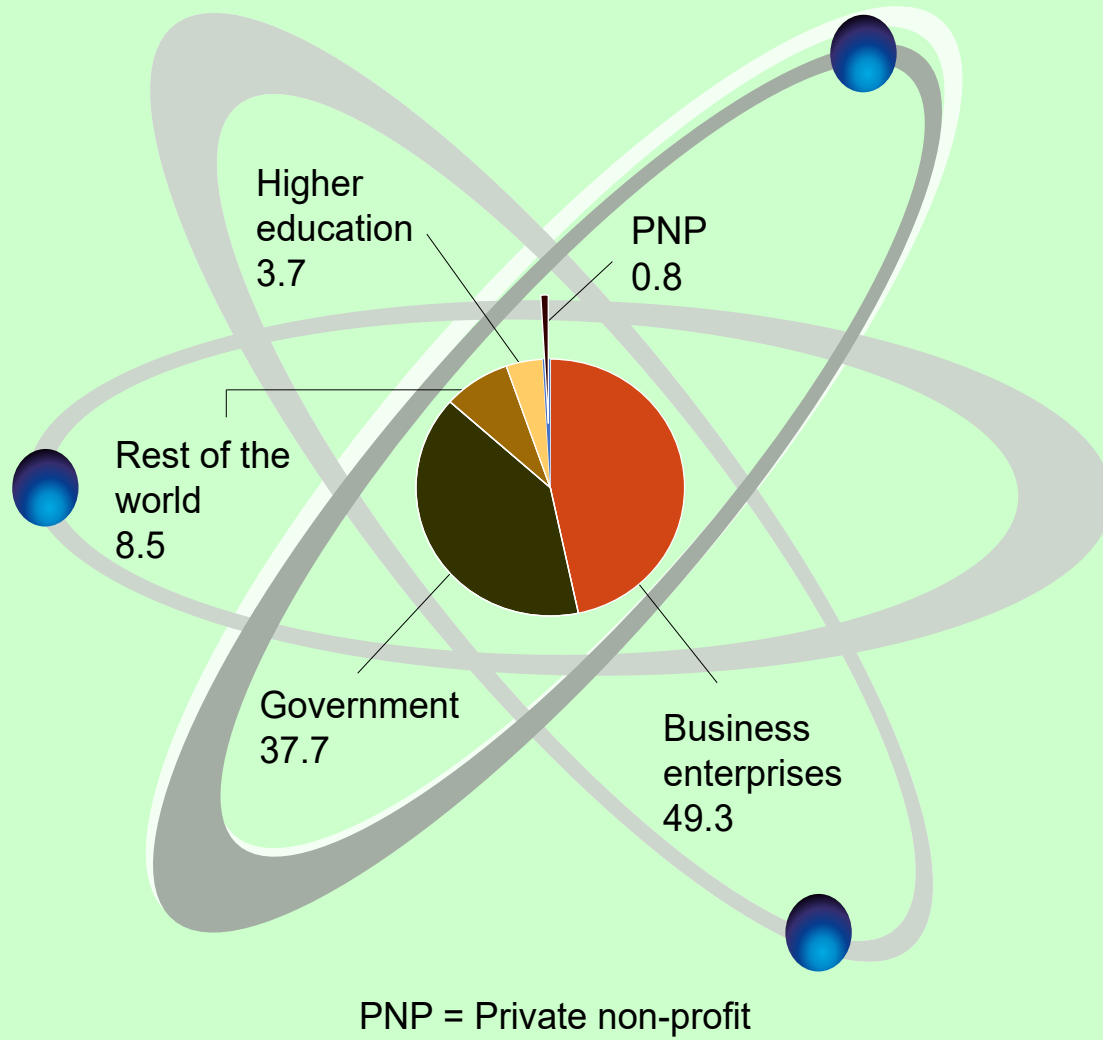
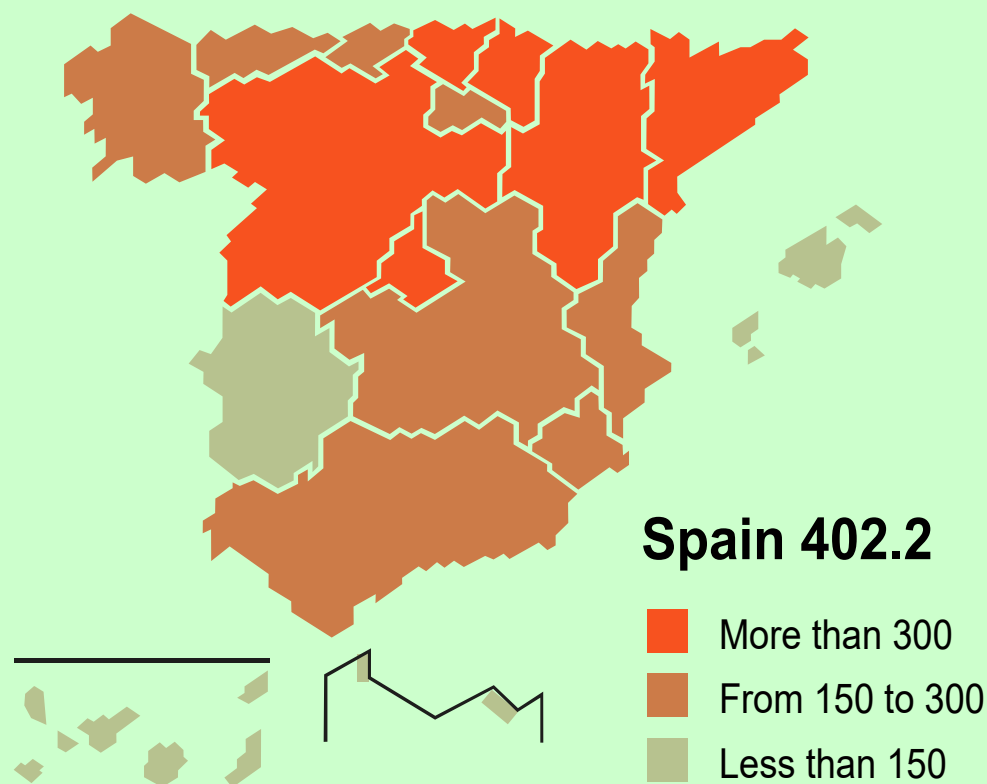


R&D in Spain. 2022

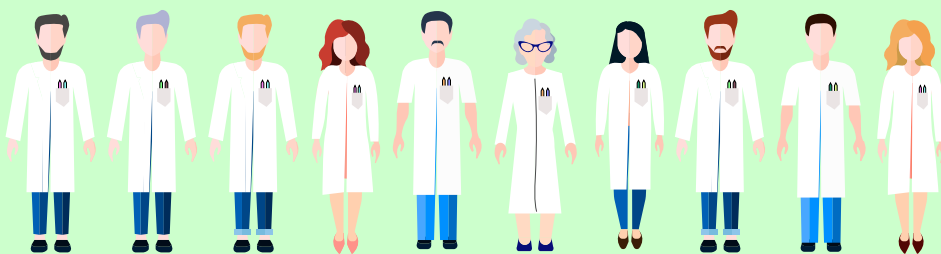
Source of funding in internal R&D (%)



Internal expenditure in R&D per person and by Autonomous Community



161,751 research personnel* R&D



39.6% women

↑ 4.9%

compared to 2020

7.9‰

of the total employed population

* Researcher personnel on a full-time equivalent.