

12 February 2016

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2011
January 2016

Overall index

	Monthly change	Change over last December	Annual change
January	-1,9	-1,9	-0,3

Main results

- The **annual change** of the CPI for the month of January stands at **-0.3%**, three tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The **annual change** of **core** inflation remains at **0.9%**.
- The **monthly change** of the overall index is **-1.9%**.
- The **Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) annual change** stands at **-0.4%**, thus it decreases three tenths as compared with December.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in January was **-0.3%**, three tenths lower than that registered in the previous month

The group that most contributed to this decrease was :

- **Housing**, whose rate stood at **-6.0%**, nearly four points lower than that of December. This was mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *electricity*, as compared to the increase in January 2015.

Despite the decrease registered in the annual rate for the overall CPI, worth noting is the increase for the groups:

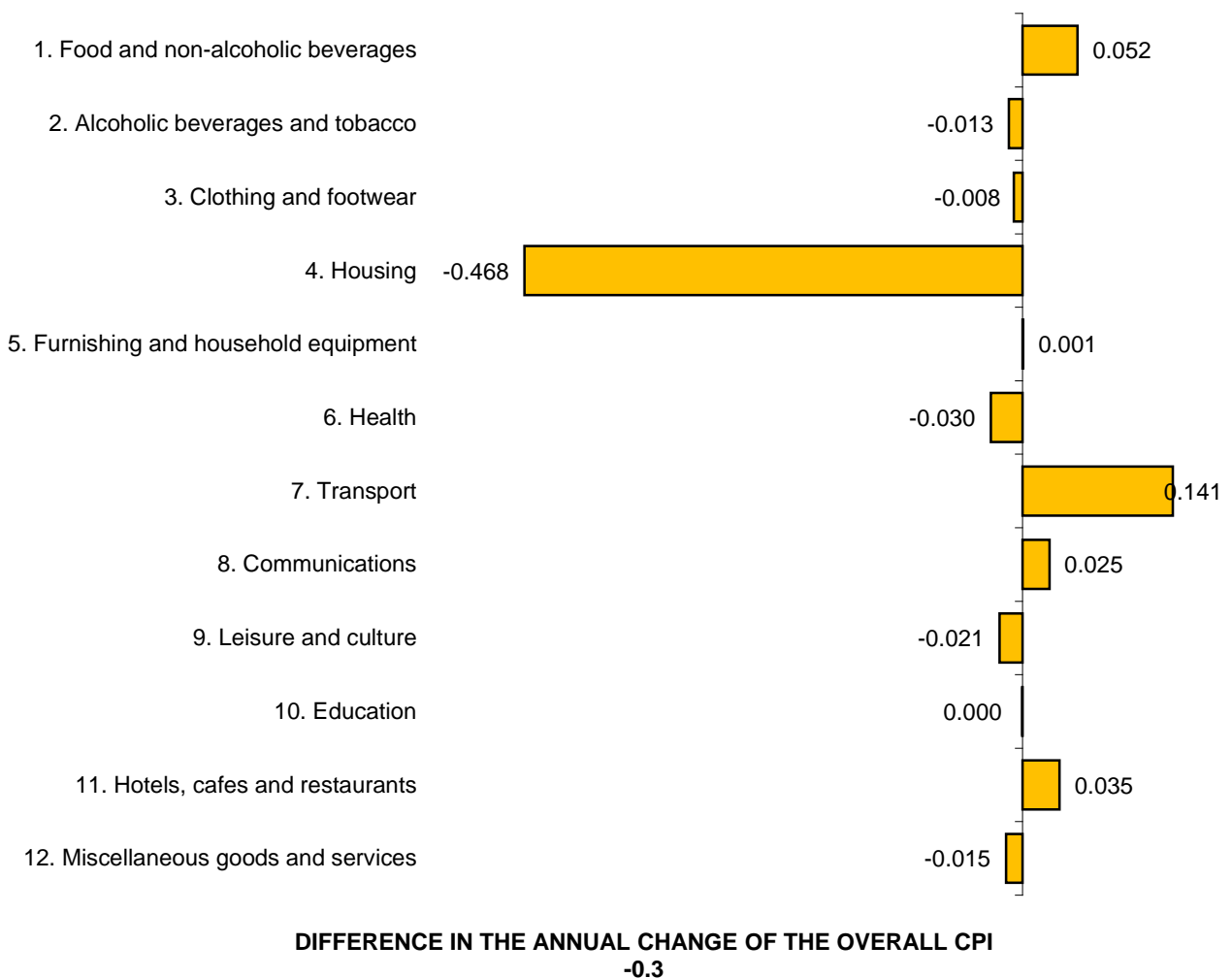
- **Transport**, whose rate increased almost one point up to **-1.9%**. This was due to the decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* this month, which was lower than that registered in January 2015.

• **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a variation of **2.1%**, three tenths more than that of the previous month. Worth noting in this behaviour was the increase in the prices of *fresh fish*, greater than that registered in 2015.

Also remarkable, although in the opposite sense, was the decrease in the prices of *fresh vegetables* this month, as compared with the increase recorded in January 2015.

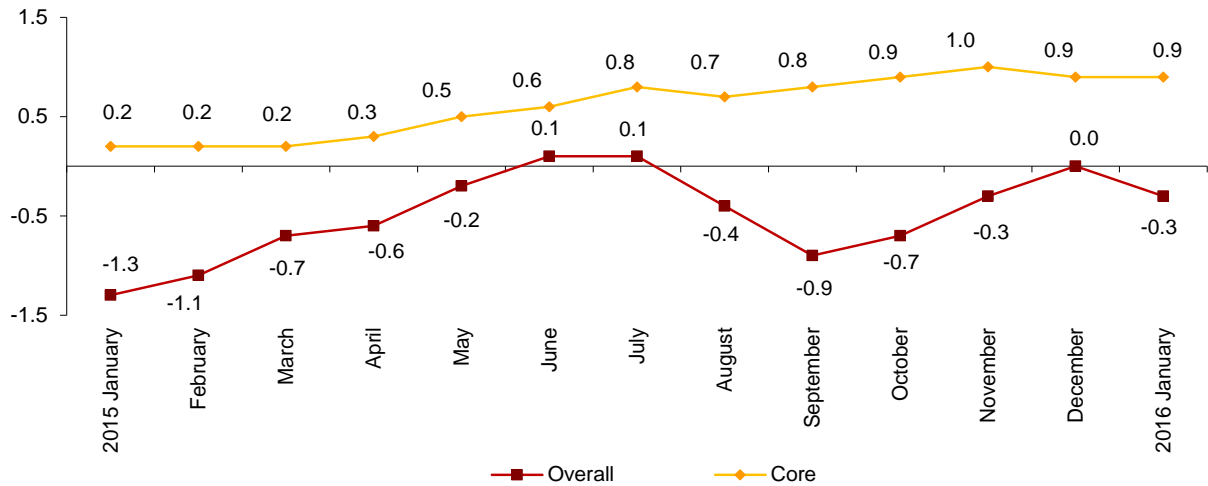
• **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a variation of **1.3%**, four tenths over than that registered in the previous month. This was due to the decrease in the prices of *Hotels and other accommodation*, which were lower this month than in January the previous year.

Contribution of the groups to the annual change of the CPI



The annual change for **core inflation** (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) remains at **0.9%**, standing more than one point over the overall CPI rate.

**Annual evolution of the CPI
Overall and core CPI**



Monthly evolution of consumer prices

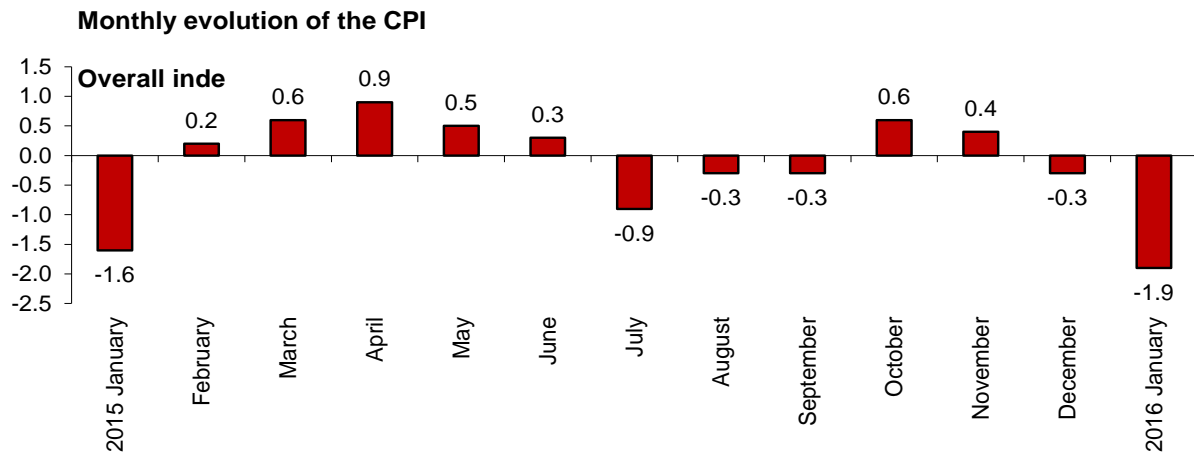
In January, the monthly change of the overall CPI was **-1.9%**.

Among the groups with negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate of **-15.3%**, reflects the behaviour of prices at winter sales. Its contribution to the overall index was **-1.165**.
- **Housing**, with a variation of **-3.5%** and a contribution of **-0.433**, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, to the decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.
- **Transport**, with a variation of **-1.8%** and a contribution of **-0.277**, showed the decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* this month.
- **Recreation and culture**, with a variation of **-1.9%** and a contribution of **-0.135**, reflected the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.

In turn, the groups with the greatest positive contribution to the overall index were:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a rate of **0.5%** and a contribution of **0.103**. Worth noting in this behavior was the increase in the prices of *fresh fish*.
- **Miscellaneous goods and services**, with a variation of **0.6%** and a contribution of **0.058** and reflected the increase in the prices of *insurances*, which is common at this time of the year.



A more detailed analysis showed the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of January.

Divisions with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly change of the CPI

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
Foods		
Fresh fruits	9.1	0.088
Crustaceans and molluscs	2.1	0.012
Other divisions		
Insurance	1.6	0.071
Restaurants, bars and cafeterias	0.2	0.016
Telephone equipment	0.3	0.010
Air transport	2.7	0.010

Divisions with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly change of the CPI

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
Foods		
Fresh vegetables	-2.0	-0.020
Other divisions		
Clothing	-16.9	-0.967
Electricity	-10.6	-0.348
Fuels and lubricants	-4.4	-0.276
Footwear	-10.2	-0.172
Package holidays	-8.5	-0.125
Other fuels	-14.0	-0.066
Clothing accessories	-19.1	-0.026
Gas	-1.6	-0.023
Household textile products	-4.0	-0.022
Medicaments and other pharmaceutical products	-2.1	-0.021
Hotels and other accommodation	-2.3	-0.018
Motor vehicles	-0.3	-0.016

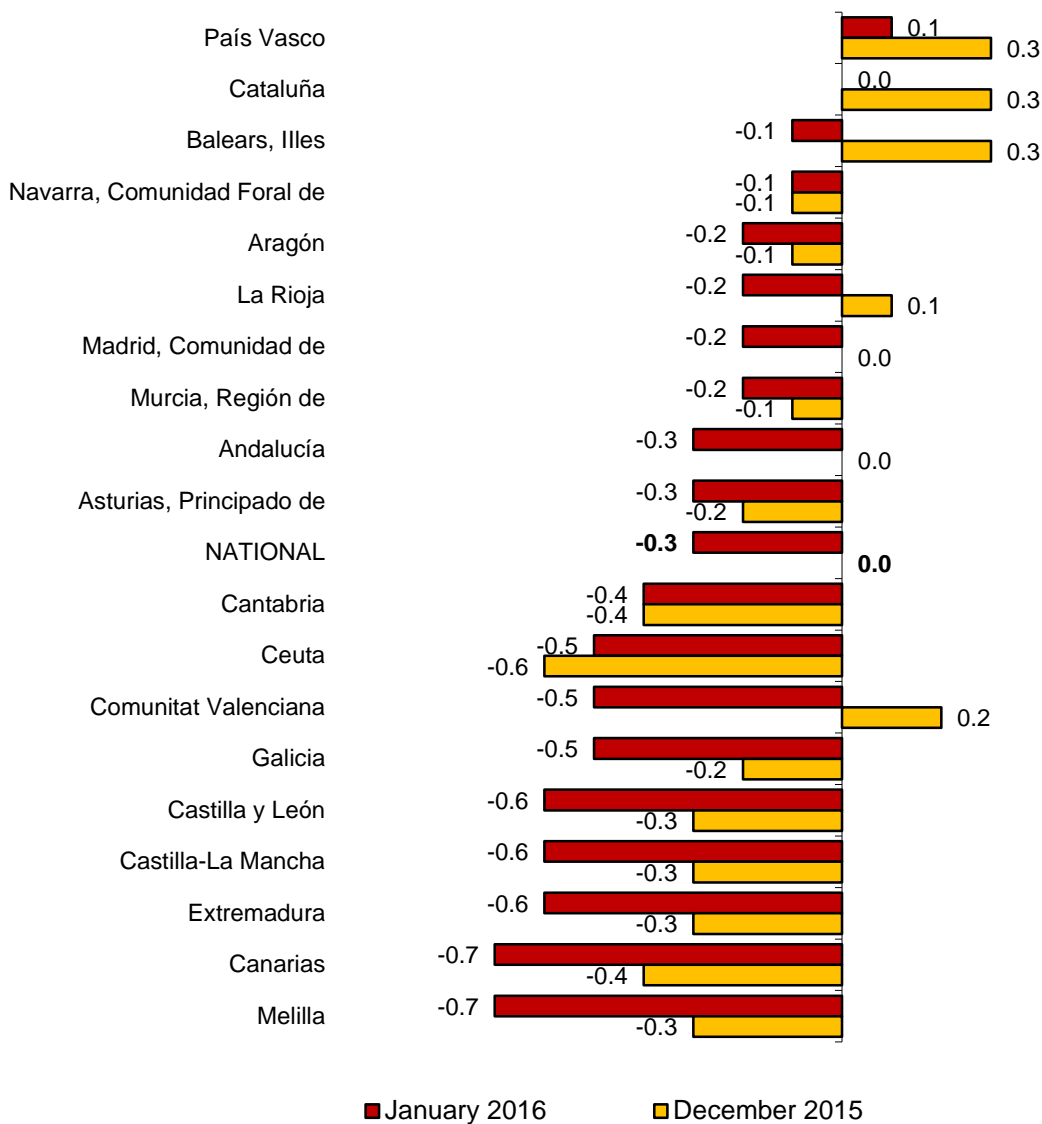
Results by Autonomous Community. Annual changes

The annual rate of the CPI decreased in all Autonomous Communities except in Cantabria (−0.4%) and Comunidad Foral de Navarra (−0.1%), where it remains stable.

The greatest decreases were registered in Comunitat Valenciana (−0.5%) and Illes Balears (−0.1%), with a seven and four-tenths decrease respectively

In turn, Aragón, Principado de Asturias and Región de Murcia are the Autonomous Communities with the lowest decreases in their annual rate, standing at −0.2%, −0.3% and −0.2% respectively, one tenth lower than that registered in December.

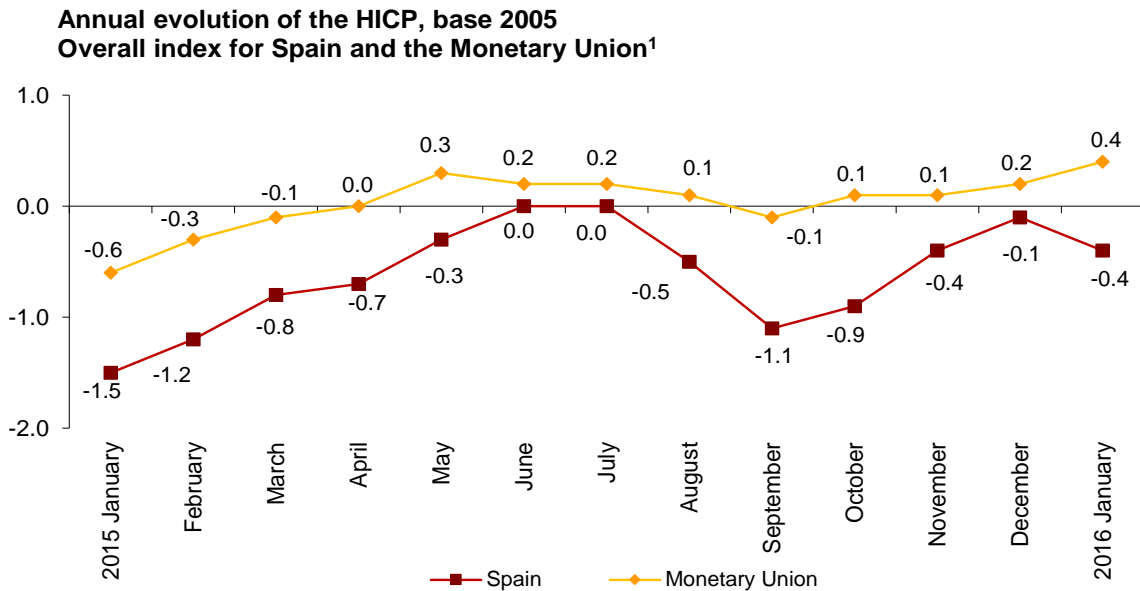
**Annual CPI rates
Autonomous Cities and Communities**



Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In January, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **-0.4%**, three tenths below than that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was **-2.5%**.



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Index of Consumer Prices at Constant Taxes

In January, the annual rate of CPI at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **-0.3%**, the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was **-1.9%**.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of **-0.4%**, the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was **-2.5%**.

Informative annex

Updated weightings, CPI 2011 base

The National Statistics Institute has carried out the annual update of the weightings used to compute the Consumer Price Index (CPI), in accordance with the CPI System, 2011 base.

The CPI, 2011 base, is distinguished by its dynamism and ability to adapt to changes in consumer behaviour, via the analysis of the evolution of expenditure. With this objective, an in-depth study is carried out of the changes noted in the market.

As a result of this study, the CPI weighting structure was updated in 2016. The information used for the update is taken from the Household Budget Survey (HBS) and from other sources. In this way, the CPI reflects the changes in habits of consumers occurring in the last year.

The changes entered do not affect continuity of the CPI series, 2011 base, since the computation formula of the 2011 System consists of chain-linking the indices, so that no break occurs. Therefore, the weighting update does not affect the published changes.

The following table shows the weightings used during 2015 and those which will be used during 2016 to compute the overall CPI and that of the following groups:

Weightings. Overall and groups

Groups	CPI, 2011 base Weightings, year 2015	CPI, 2011 base Weightings, year 2016
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	18.98	18.74
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.79	2.77
3. Clothing and footwear	7.62	7.60
4. Housing	12.68	12.51
5. Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	6.21	6.14
6. Health	3.33	3.40
7. Transport	15.45	15.60
8. Communication	3.49	3.44
9. Leisure and culture	7.08	7.00
10. Education	1.56	1.59
11. Restaurants, cafés and hotels.	11.31	11.60
12. Other goods and services	9.49	9.61
OVERALL	100	100

Observations regarding methods of calculating the HCPI

New year of reference relating to the HCPI 2015=100

Up until December 2015, the HCPI was indexed at 2005=100, meaning that this indicator is calculated taking this year as a point of comparison. However, over time it is necessary to change this index year in order to be able to compare HCPI data with that of other EU member states.

Therefore, in November of last year the new *Commission Regulation 2015/2010 laid down detailed rules regarding the common index period for the HCPI* and set the new common index period for the HCPI for all the European Union at 2015=100, as of January 2016.

Therefore, with the publication of the HCPI for January 2016, the general index and all its corresponding components are indexed to 2015. This change does not affect the calculation methods or alter the comparability of the HCPI.

Adaptation of the HCPI to the new ECOICOP classification

The COICOP/HCPI is the international consumption indicator used to calculate all HCPIs in the European Union. As of 2017 it will be replaced by the new classification, known as ECOICOP.

The main characteristic of ECOICOP is its greater depth of detail, going from the current four digit figures to the five-figure breakdown. Moreover, this renewal has also led to some articles in the sample being relocated and changing area.

Although the new classification will enter into force in January 2017, articles have already been relocated in 2016. The most significant consequence of this change has been that *Rental of housing as holiday accommodation* has been moved from group 04. *Housing* to the *Accommodation services* section in group 11. *Hotels, cafés and restaurants*.

As in other occasions, in line with European recommendations, the data published for 2015 has been revised to include these adjustments. Therefore, the annual variation rates for 2016 will not be affected by the latest changes in methodology, having been calculated using standard HCPIs.

Updated HCPI weightings

Likewise, weightings used to compute the HCPI have also been updated, to adapt it to the changes in consumer behaviour.

Information on new weightings, as well as those used since 2001, is available on the INE website (www.ine.es).

12 February 2016

Consumer Price Index. Base 2011

January 2015

1. National indices: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change			Contribution	
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December
OVERALL INDEX	101.5	-1.9	-1.9	-0.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.103	0.103
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.001	0.001
3. Clothing and footwear	93.2	-15.3	-15.3	0.4	-1.165	-1.165
4. Housing	100.6	-3.5	-3.5	-6.0	-0.433	-0.433
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.043	-0.043
6. Health	110.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.025	-0.025
7. Transport	94.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9	-0.277	-0.277
8. Communications	85.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.009	0.009
9. Recreation and culture	98.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.2	-0.135	-0.135
10. Education	116.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.000	0.000
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	-0.002	-0.002
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.1	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.058	0.058

2. National special aggregates indices

Special aggregates	Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	108.5	0.1	0.1	1.4
Unprocessed food	108.9	1.3	1.3	3.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	108.6	0.5	0.5	1.9
Unprocessed food and energy	94.4	-3.5	-3.5	-5.5
Industrial goods	95.2	-5.2	-5.2	-2.9
Durable industrial goods	97.2	-0.6	-0.6	1.0
Energy	86.8	-6.2	-6.2	-10.3
Fuels and gas	82.3	-4.5	-4.5	-9.2
Industrial goods excluding electricity	94.9	-4.7	-4.7	-1.9
Industrial goods excluding energy	99.2	-4.8	-4.8	0.5
Services	103.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Services excluding rentals for housing	104.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	99.6	-2.6	-2.6	-0.9
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	101.6	-2.0	-2.0	-0.3
Overall index excluding energy	103.6	-1.3	-1.3	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	103.2	-1.6	-1.6	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	101.2	-1.9	-1.9	-0.3
Overall index excluding tobacco	99.9	-3.2	-3.2	-1.2
Overall index excluding fuels	103.4	-1.7	-1.7	0.3

3. National headings indices

	Index	Over previous month		Over last December		Over one year
		% change	Contribution	% change	Contribution	% change
01. Cereals and by-products	104.6	0.1	0.002	0.1	0.002	0.4
02. Bread	101.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-0.1
03. Bovine meat	104.3	0.4	0.003	0.4	0.003	0.1
04. Sheep meat	102.6	-1.1	-0.002	-1.1	-0.002	-0.6
05. Swine meat	99.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-2.1
06. Poultry meat	99.0	0.4	0.004	0.4	0.004	-1.1
07. Other meats	106.7	0.1	0.003	0.1	0.003	0.3
08. Fresh and frozen fish	120.4	7.5	0.088	7.5	0.088	10.0
09. Seafood and processed fish	112.5	0.9	0.012	0.9	0.012	3.1
10. Eggs	111.6	-0.1	0.000	-0.1	0.000	-0.6
11. Milk	102.9	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	-3.9
12. Milk-based products	102.7	0.2	0.003	0.2	0.003	0.9
13. Oils and fats	142.5	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	22.1
14. Fresh fruit	114.2	-0.2	-0.003	-0.2	-0.003	6.4
15. Canned and dried fruit	120.0	0.8	0.002	0.8	0.002	5.4
16. Fresh vegetables	102.5	-2.0	-0.020	-2.0	-0.020	-3.0
17. Processed vegetables	110.1	0.8	0.004	0.8	0.004	1.4
18. Fresh potatoes and potatoes preparations	110.1	1.1	0.003	1.1	0.003	14.4
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	105.0	0.3	0.001	0.3	0.001	1.2
20. Sugar	83.1	-0.3	0.000	-0.3	0.000	-0.9
21. Other food products	104.3	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	-0.001	1.1
22. Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	105.8	0.3	0.002	0.3	0.002	1.3
23. Alcoholic beverages	104.9	0.1	0.000	0.1	0.000	0.6
24. Tobacco	119.9	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.0
25. Garments for men	93.7	-17.5	-0.357	-17.5	-0.357	0.5
26. Garments for women	90.9	-17.5	-0.483	-17.5	-0.483	0.3
27. Garments for children and babyclothes	90.3	-13.8	-0.127	-13.8	-0.127	-0.2
28. Clothing accessories and repair	96.9	-13.9	-0.026	-13.9	-0.026	0.7
29. Footwear for men	97.0	-9.4	-0.055	-9.4	-0.055	0.5
30. Footwear for women	98.6	-10.9	-0.087	-10.9	-0.087	1.0
31. Footwear for children and infants	93.5	-10.2	-0.030	-10.2	-0.030	0.3
32. Repair of footwear	108.7	0.2	0.000	0.2	0.000	1.6
33. Rentals for housing	99.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-0.4
34. Heating, electricity and water supply	98.8	-6.9	-0.436	-6.9	-0.436	-11.6
35. Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	105.0	0.1	0.003	0.1	0.003	0.3
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101.7	-1.1	-0.014	-1.1	-0.014	0.5
37. Household textiles and decorations	94.7	-3.8	-0.022	-3.8	-0.022	-0.1
38. Household appliances including repair	93.5	-0.2	-0.002	-0.2	-0.002	-0.9
39. Household utensils and tools	103.1	-0.5	-0.002	-0.5	-0.002	0.8
40. Non-durable household goods	103.0	-0.2	-0.003	-0.2	-0.003	-0.1
41. Household services	107.5	0.0	0.001	0.0	0.001	1.4
42. Medical, dental and paramedical services	110.3	1.9	0.054	1.9	0.054	2.1
43. Medical products, appliances and equipment	118.3	-1.7	-0.028	-1.7	-0.028	-1.3
44. Personal transport	94.0	-1.8	-0.287	-1.8	-0.287	-1.5
45. Local transport	115.4	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	-0.5
46. Long-distance transport	111.9	1.2	0.010	1.2	0.010	-1.1
47. Communications	85.6	0.3	0.009	0.3	0.009	1.2
48. Recreational items	82.5	-0.7	-0.017	-0.7	-0.017	-2.9
49. Printed matter	105.0	0.5	0.005	0.5	0.005	1.4
50. Recreational services	106.8	0.0	0.001	0.0	0.001	0.7
51. Pre-primary and primary education	108.5	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.2
52. Secondary education	109.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.4
53. Tertiary education	132.1	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-0.1
54. Other educational goods and services	105.0	0.3	0.002	0.3	0.002	0.7
55. Personal effects	102.1	-0.1	-0.002	-0.1	-0.002	-0.1
56. Tourism, catering and accommodation services	103.2	-1.0	-0.127	-1.0	-0.127	1.3
57. Other goods and services	112.5	0.4	0.010	0.4	0.010	1.3

(Continues)

4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
OVERALL INDEX	100.8	-2.0	-2.0	-0.3	101.0	-1.8	-1.8	-0.2	100.9	-2.1	-2.1	-0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.7	0.5	0.5	2.1	108.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	107.2	0.8	0.8	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	115.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	114.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Clothing and footwear	91.9	-16.3	-16.3	0.4	93.1	-14.7	-14.7	0.4	92.4	-17.0	-17.0	0.4
4. Housing	101.5	-3.5	-3.5	-6.8	97.3	-4.0	-4.0	-7.2	100.2	-3.8	-3.8	-6.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	-0.8	-0.8	0.1	101.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.7	100.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2
6. Health	112.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	109.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	108.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
7. Transport	94.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	95.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	95.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9
8. Communications	85.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	85.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	85.5	0.2	0.2	1.2
9. Recreation and culture	94.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.8	96.1	-1.9	-1.9	-0.1	96.4	-2.0	-2.0	-1.3
10. Education	115.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	111.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	110.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	103.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	102.6	-0.1	-0.1	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	108.9	0.3	0.3	1.7	106.9	0.3	0.3	1.3
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
OVERALL INDEX	102.6	-1.6	-1.6	-0.1	99.9	-1.7	-1.7	-0.7	102.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.6	0.5	0.5	2.7	100.6	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	108.3	0.5	0.5	2.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	122.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	115.7	0.1	0.1	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	95.5	-13.2	-13.2	0.5	89.8	-14.6	-14.6	-0.6	96.5	-13.0	-13.0	0.4
4. Housing	101.1	-3.2	-3.2	-5.2	99.5	-2.6	-2.6	-4.8	103.9	-3.5	-3.5	-5.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	-1.2	-1.2	-0.4	94.7	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	100.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2
6. Health	107.3	0.2	0.2	-0.4	111.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	114.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
7. Transport	98.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	98.8	-1.7	-1.7	-3.2	93.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.6
8. Communications	85.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	87.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	85.8	0.3	0.3	1.3
9. Recreation and culture	101.2	-1.7	-1.7	0.0	95.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.7	98.3	-1.9	-1.9	-0.7
10. Education	113.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	116.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	112.8	0.1	0.1	1.2
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.6	-0.1	-0.1	1.9	103.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	101.8	0.1	0.1	0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	103.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	108.7	0.6	0.6	1.0

(Continuation)

4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change			
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	
		Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
OVERALL INDEX	101.2	-2.3	-2.3	-0.6	100.3	-2.2	-2.2	-0.6	103.1	-1.7	-1.7	0.0	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	106.5	0.5	0.5	2.1	109.0	0.8	0.8	2.1	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	115.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	115.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	
3. Clothing and footwear	92.9	-15.8	-15.8	0.4	92.7	-15.9	-15.9	0.5	94.4	-15.4	-15.4	0.4	
4. Housing	98.4	-4.5	-4.5	-7.2	96.7	-4.9	-4.9	-8.8	102.8	-3.1	-3.1	-4.8	
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	99.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	103.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.7	
6. Health	109.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	113.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	113.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1	
7. Transport	93.6	-2.5	-2.5	-2.7	93.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	94.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	
8. Communications	85.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	85.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	85.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	
9. Recreation and culture	97.9	-1.9	-1.9	-0.2	96.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.1	100.2	-2.0	-2.0	0.2	
10. Education	119.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	118.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	121.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.1	101.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	103.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	106.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	110.7	1.0	1.0	1.9	
		Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
OVERALL INDEX	101.1	-2.1	-2.1	-0.5	100.5	-2.0	-2.0	-0.6	101.3	-2.2	-2.2	-0.5	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	106.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	107.6	0.7	0.7	2.1	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	116.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	115.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	114.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
3. Clothing and footwear	93.1	-14.5	-14.5	0.5	91.7	-15.8	-15.8	0.5	93.5	-16.1	-16.1	0.5	
4. Housing	101.7	-3.9	-3.9	-6.3	102.2	-3.8	-3.8	-7.8	99.6	-4.3	-4.3	-7.4	
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	99.8	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	101.5	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	
6. Health	104.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	108.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	111.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	
7. Transport	94.4	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3	93.5	-1.9	-1.9	-2.1	95.0	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	
8. Communications	85.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	85.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	85.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	
9. Recreation and culture	99.0	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	92.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.9	97.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	
10. Education	114.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	113.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	109.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	101.3	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	103.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	107.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	106.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

Base 2011

December 2015

1. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES	99.5	-1.9	-0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	0.5	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.2	0.0	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	90.9	-15.3	0.4
4. Housing	98.8	-3.5	-6.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	98.9	-0.7	0.1
6. Health	109.5	-0.7	-0.4
7. Transport	92.5	-1.8	-1.9
8. Communications	83.6	0.3	1.2
9. Recreation and culture	94.6	-1.9	-0.2
10. Education	116.9	0.0	0.5
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	100.8	0.0	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.5	0.6	1.5

2. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and special aggregates

Special aggregates	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES	99.5	-1.9	-0.3
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	106.7	0.1	1.4
Unprocessed food	107.8	1.3	3.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	107.1	0.5	1.9
Unprocessed food and energy	92.4	-3.5	-5.5
Industrial goods	93.1	-5.2	-2.9
Durable industrial goods	95.1	-0.6	1.0
Energy	84.5	-6.2	-10.3
Fuels and gas	80.1	-4.5	-9.2
Industrial goods excluding electricity	92.7	-4.7	-1.9
Industrial goods excluding energy	97.2	-4.8	0.5
Services	101.8	0.0	1.0
Services excluding rentals for housing	102.0	0.0	1.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	97.5	-2.6	-0.9
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	99.5	-2.0	-0.3
Overall index excluding energy	101.7	-1.3	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	101.2	-1.6	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	99.2	-1.9	-0.3
Overall index excluding services	97.9	-3.2	-1.2
Overall index excluding fuels	101.4	-1.7	0.3
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES AND SUBSIDIES	99.2	-1.9	-0.3

12 February 2016

Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. 2015=100 January 2016

1. National indices: Overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX	97.63	-2.5	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.42	0.5	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	100.10	0.0	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	84.00	-21.9	0.6
4. Housing	95.64	-3.5	-6.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.78	-0.7	0.1
6. Health	100.08	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	94.48	-1.8	-2.6
8. Communications	100.33	0.2	1.2
9. Recreation and culture	98.30	-1.9	-0.2
10. Education	100.37	0.0	0.5
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	99.86	0.0	1.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.37	0.1	0.8

2. National index and at constant taxes

General	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
HICP at Constant Taxes	97.63	-2.5	-0.4
HICP	97.63	-2.5	-0.4