

14 October 2015

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2011
September 2015

Overall index

	Monthly change	Change over last August	Annual change
August	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9

Main results

- The **annual change** of the CPI for the month of September stands at **0.9%**, five tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The **annual change** of **core** inflation increases one tenth, reaching **0.8%**.
- The **monthly change** of the overall index is **-0.3%**.
- The **Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) annual change** stands at **-1.1%**, thus it decreases six tenths as compared with August.

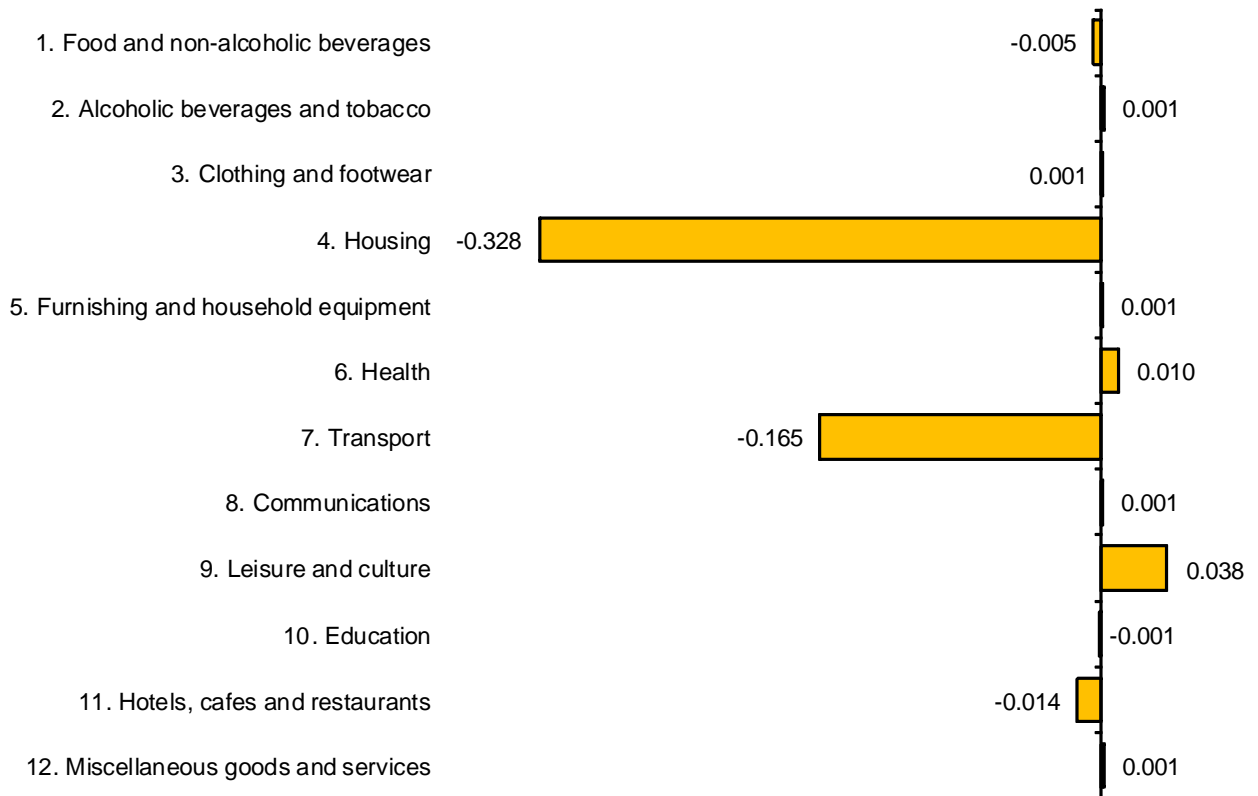
Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in September was **-0.9%**, five tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups that most contributed to this variation were:

- **Housing**, with a variation of **-4.4%**, two and a half points lower than that recorded in July, due to the decrease in the prices of *electricity*, as compared with the increase registered the previous year.
- **Transport**, whose rate decreased one point up to **-6.4%**. This reduction was due to the greater decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* this month, which remain stable in September 2014.

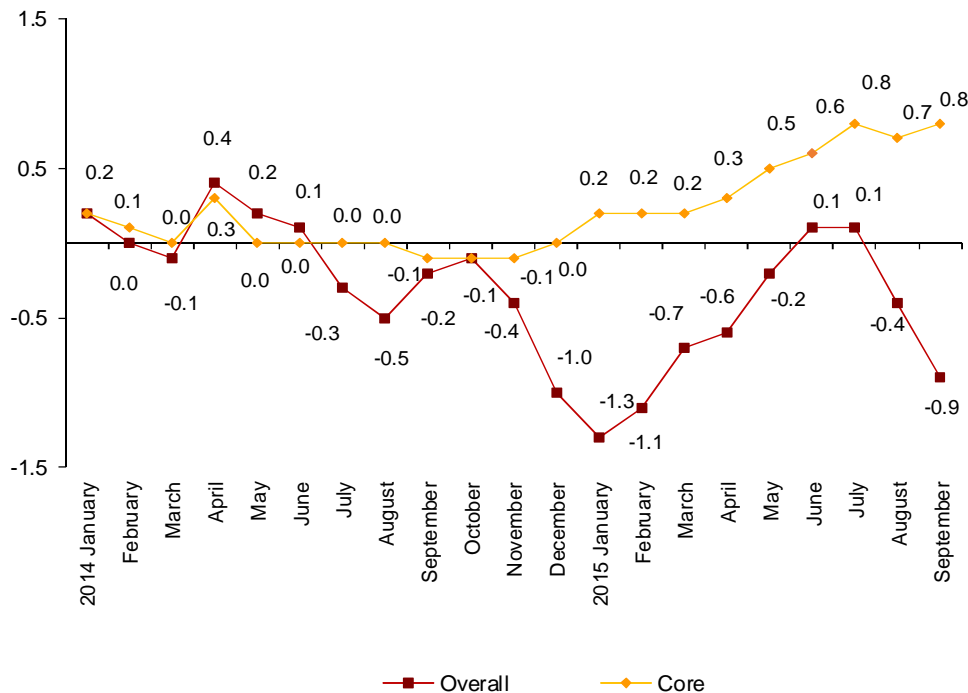
Contribution of the groups to the annual change of the CPI



DIFFERENCE IN THE ANNUAL CHANGE OF THE OVERALL CPI -0,5

The annual change for **core inflation** (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased one tenth up to **0.8%**, standing more than one point over the overall CPI rate.

Annual evolution of the CPI Overall and core CPI



Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In September, the monthly change of the overall CPI was **-0.3%**.

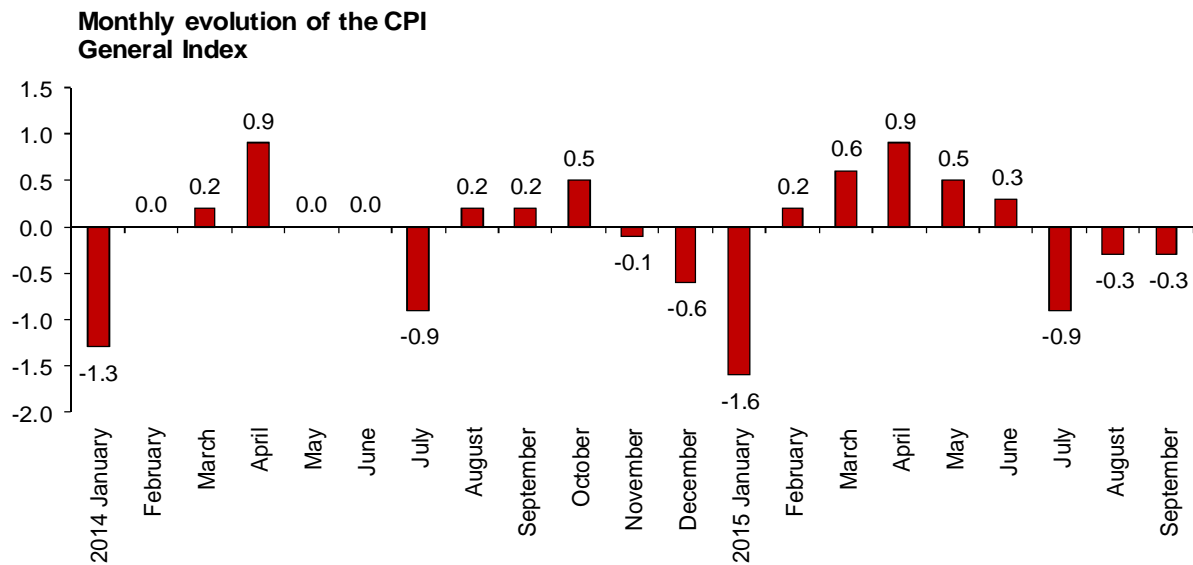
Among the groups with negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Transport**, with a variation of **-1.3%** and a contribution of **-0.208**, reflecting the decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.
- **Leisure and culture**, whose rate was **-2.4%**, mainly explained by the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was **-0.174**.
- **Housing**, with a variation of **-1.2%**, and a contribution of **-0.149**, due to the decrease in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, the decrease in prices of *heating fuels and gas*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose rate was **-1.1%** and a contribution of **-0.134**, shows a decrease in the prices of *hotels and other accommodation*.

In turn, the groups with the greatest positive contribution to the overall index are the following:

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate was **5.0%**, which reflects the behaviour of prices after the sales period and the beginning of the winter season. Its contribution to the overall index was **0.319**.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a variation of **0.1%**, and a contribution of **0.014**, mainly, as a result of the increase in the prices of *fresh vegetables and oils*.

It is worth noting in this group, although in the opposite direction, the decrease in the prices of *fresh fruits*.



A more detailed analysis showed the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of September.

Divisions with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly change of the CPI

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
Foods		
Fresh vegetables	7,1	0,066
Oils	3,5	0,021
Other divisions		
Clothes	5,4	0,253
Footwear	3,4	0,051
Vehicles	0,4	0,017
Clothing accessories	11,4	0,014

Divisions with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly change of the CPI

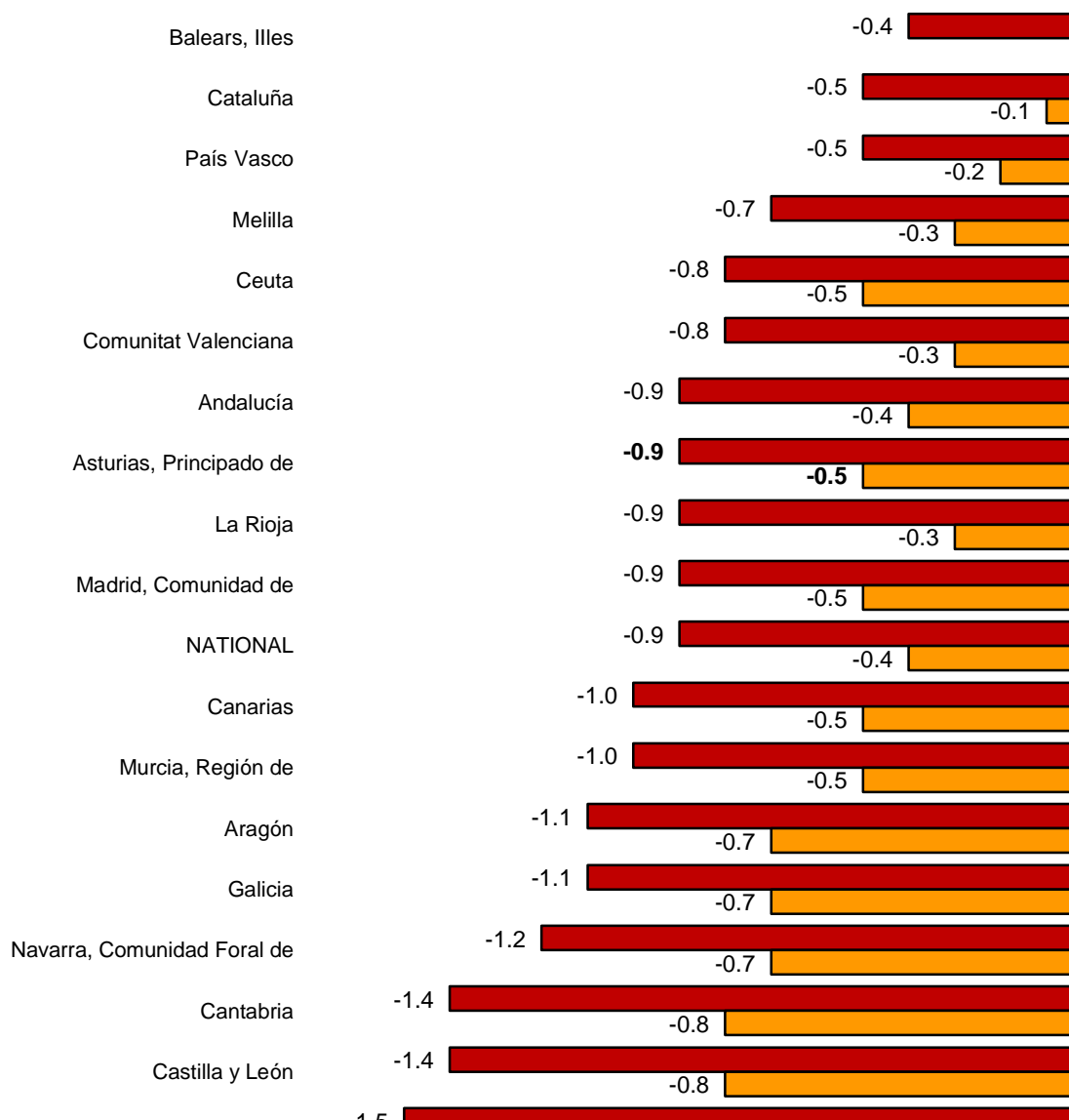
	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
Foods		
Fresh fruits	-5,7	-0,089
Other divisions		
Fuels and lubricants	-3,1	-0,210
Package holidays	-10,5	-0,168
Hotels and other accommodation	-13,9	-0,141
Electricity	-3,8	-0,128
Air transport	-4,0	-0,016
Other fuels	-2,5	-0,012
Gas	-0,8	-0,011

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual changes

The annual rate of CPI decreased all Autonomous Communities, standing all of them in negative values. The greatest decreases were registered in Illes Balears (-0.4%), La Rioja (-0.9), Castilla-La Mancha (-1.5%), Extremadura (-1.5%), Cantabria (-1.4%) and Castilla y León (-1.4%), whose rates decreased six tenths.

In turn, País Vasco was the community with the lowest decrease in its annual rate, reaching the -0.5%, three tenths lower than that registered in August.

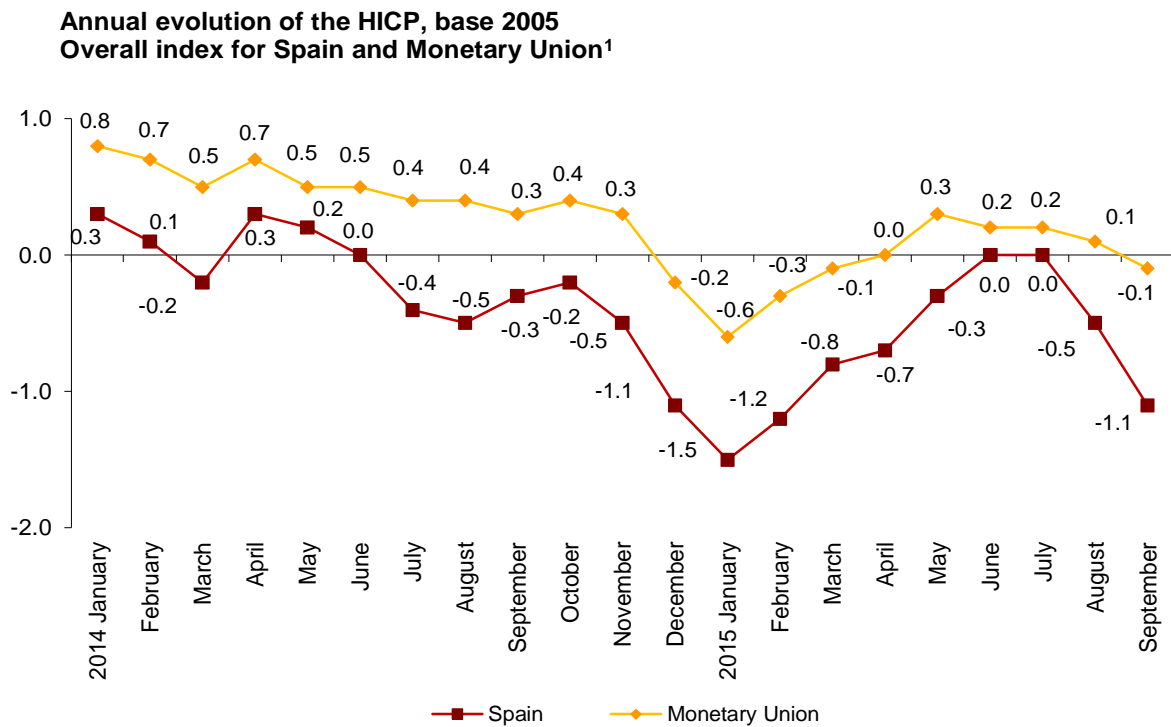
Annual CPI rates Autonomous Cities and Communities



Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In September, the annual change of the HICP stood at **-1.1%**, six tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.4%.



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Index of Consumer Prices at Constant Taxes

In September, the annual rate of CPI-CT was **-0.9%**, the same figure as that of the overall index.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was **-0.3%**.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of **-1.1%**, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 0.4%.

14 October 2015

Consumer Price Index. Base 2011

September 2015

1. National indices: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change			Contribution	
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December
OVERALL INDEX	102.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.5	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.014	0.264
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.7	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.002	0.039
3. Clothing and footwear	96.2	5.0	-12.1	0.5	0.319	-0.919
4. Housing	103.8	-1.2	-2.7	-4.4	-0.149	-0.338
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.9	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.013	-0.032
6. Health	111.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.002	0.013
7. Transport	98.4	-1.3	-0.7	-6.4	-0.208	-0.107
8. Communications	85.8	0.0	1.0	-0.6	0.000	0.034
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	-2.4	0.1	0.1	-0.174	0.010
10. Education	116.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.004	0.005
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.4	-1.1	1.7	0.9	-0.134	0.195
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.3	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.004	0.144

2. National special aggregates indices

Special aggregates	Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	108.0	0.2	1.1	1.4
Unprocessed food	107.2	-0.2	2.1	2.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	107.7	0.1	1.4	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	99.4	-2.0	-2.4	-8.1
Industrial goods	98.5	0.0	-3.8	-4.2
Durable industrial goods	97.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
Energy	95.2	-3.0	-4.8	-13.6
Fuels and gas	90.6	-2.7	-6.0	-16.4
Industrial goods excluding electricity	97.7	0.3	-4.0	-4.0
Industrial goods excluding energy	100.1	1.4	-3.4	0.4
Services	104.2	-0.8	1.2	0.9
Services excluding rentals for housing	104.6	-0.8	1.3	1.0
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	101.4	-0.4	-1.3	-1.6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	102.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9
Overall index excluding energy	103.8	0.1	-0.1	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	103.5	0.1	-0.3	0.8
Overall index excluding tobacco	102.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	101.8	0.0	-1.9	-2.0
Overall index excluding fuels	103.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.4

3. National headings indices

	Index	Over previous month		Over last December		Over one year
		% change	Contribution	% change	Contribution	% change
01. Cereals and by-products	104.6	0.0	0.000	0.4	0.006	0.8
02. Bread	101.3	0.1	0.001	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1
03. Bovine meat	103.4	0.1	0.001	-0.5	-0.004	0.3
04. Sheep meat	103.0	2.4	0.006	-1.4	-0.003	2.8
05. Swine meat	100.4	0.1	0.001	-0.9	-0.005	-2.5
06. Poultry meat	100.7	-0.2	-0.002	1.1	0.009	0.0
07. Other meats	106.1	0.1	0.001	-0.1	-0.002	0.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	108.0	0.4	0.004	-0.2	-0.002	4.0
09. Seafood and processed fish	110.6	0.0	-0.001	1.6	0.021	1.2
10. Eggs	112.0	-0.4	-0.001	-0.1	0.000	0.1
11. Milk	103.5	-0.2	-0.001	-3.7	-0.035	-4.0
12. Milk-based products	102.6	0.1	0.002	0.8	0.012	0.9
13. Oils and fats	135.7	3.1	0.020	17.9	0.101	25.9
14. Fresh fruit	114.2	-5.7	-0.089	4.9	0.069	1.5
15. Canned and dried fruit	117.7	0.5	0.002	3.7	0.011	4.1
16. Fresh vegetables	107.9	7.1	0.066	5.1	0.049	10.6
17. Processed vegetables	109.7	-0.2	-0.001	1.3	0.006	1.2
18. Fresh potatoes and potatoes preparations	103.1	0.2	0.001	8.7	0.026	8.2
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	104.7	0.1	0.001	1.2	0.004	0.8
20. Sugar	80.5	-0.4	0.000	-5.2	-0.006	-14.5
21. Other food products	104.1	0.1	0.001	1.0	0.009	0.8
22. Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	103.9	0.3	0.003	0.0	0.000	1.7
23. Alcoholic beverages	105.1	0.2	0.001	1.1	0.009	0.7
24. Tobacco	119.9	0.0	0.000	1.5	0.030	1.5
25. Garments for men	99.4	8.1	0.134	-11.9	-0.242	0.3
26. Garments for women	93.0	3.9	0.086	-15.3	-0.418	0.1
27. Garments for children and babyclothes	92.4	4.0	0.033	-11.5	-0.111	0.6
28. Clothing accessories and repair	102.3	7.7	0.014	-8.4	-0.018	0.3
29. Footwear for men	99.0	4.6	0.024	-6.9	-0.040	0.5
30. Footwear for women	99.3	1.9	0.013	-9.2	-0.072	2.2
31. Footwear for children and infants	97.2	5.3	0.014	-6.0	-0.018	0.5
32. Repair of footwear	107.7	-0.1	0.000	0.8	0.000	0.8
33. Rentals for housing	99.1	0.0	0.000	-0.3	-0.007	-0.4
34. Heating, electricity and water supply	105.4	-2.4	-0.150	-5.1	-0.331	-8.5
35. Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	104.8	0.1	0.002	0.0	0.000	0.2
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101.7	0.3	0.004	-0.5	-0.006	0.7
37. Household textiles and decorations	95.4	1.1	0.006	-3.5	-0.021	-1.2
38. Household appliances including repair	93.8	0.3	0.003	-1.2	-0.011	-1.8
39. Household utensils and tools	103.3	0.1	0.000	0.3	0.001	0.4
40. Non-durable household goods	102.9	0.0	-0.001	0.0	0.000	-0.1
41. Household services	107.3	0.0	0.001	1.3	0.027	1.4
42. Medical, dental and paramedical services	108.2	0.0	0.001	2.1	0.056	2.2
43. Medical products, appliances and equipment	120.1	0.1	0.001	0.4	0.007	0.0
44. Personal transport	97.6	-1.2	-0.193	-0.5	-0.085	-6.1
45. Local transport	116.1	0.0	0.000	0.1	0.001	0.2
46. Long-distance transport	114.2	-1.8	-0.015	2.4	0.019	0.9
47. Communications	85.8	0.0	0.000	1.0	0.034	-0.6
48. Recreational items	83.7	-0.2	-0.004	-1.9	-0.043	-3.0
49. Printed matter	104.5	-0.2	-0.002	0.7	0.007	1.8
50. Recreational services	107.0	-0.2	-0.003	1.2	0.022	0.2
51. Pre-primary and primary education	108.0	0.8	0.004	0.8	0.004	1.1
52. Secondary education	108.6	1.0	0.004	1.0	0.004	1.4
53. Tertiary education	132.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.4
54. Other educational goods and services	104.3	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.002	0.5
55. Personal effects	102.1	0.0	0.001	-0.3	-0.011	-0.2
56. Tourism, catering and accommodation services	104.8	-2.3	-0.302	1.7	0.215	1.2
57. Other goods and services	111.6	0.1	0.004	1.7	0.041	2.2

(Continues)

4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
OVERALL INDEX	102.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	102.1	-0.4	-0.9	-1.1	102.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.0	0.1	1.5	1.7	106.8	0.1	1.3	1.6	105.2	0.3	0.4	1.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.5	0.1	1.2	1.1	115.3	0.0	1.3	1.2	114.8	-0.1	0.7	0.8
3. Clothing and footwear	96.2	5.7	-11.8	0.5	96.4	4.7	-11.1	0.6	94.9	3.4	-14.3	0.6
4. Housing	104.5	-1.4	-3.1	-4.7	101.2	-1.2	-3.7	-6.0	103.9	-1.3	-3.1	-5.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	101.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	100.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.4
6. Health	112.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	108.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	107.5	-0.5	-0.6	0.0
7. Transport	97.7	-1.3	-0.7	-6.4	97.7	-1.1	-0.8	-6.6	99.0	-1.1	-0.5	-6.0
8. Communications	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6	85.8	0.0	1.0	-0.6	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	96.3	-2.0	-0.4	-0.4	97.8	-2.3	-0.4	-0.3	99.7	-2.1	0.0	0.2
10. Education	115.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	111.1	0.5	0.9	1.7	109.1	0.3	0.3	1.6
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.0	-1.0	1.7	1.0	103.1	-2.1	1.3	1.2	103.4	-1.4	2.1	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.1	0.1	1.5	1.7	108.4	0.1	1.6	1.9	106.6	0.4	1.5	2.2
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
OVERALL INDEX	104.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.4	101.0	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	103.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.1	-0.1	2.5	2.5	100.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	106.9	0.2	1.4	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.4	0.2	1.3	1.3	121.7	-0.1	5.1	5.0	115.8	0.0	1.0	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	96.1	3.2	-12.0	0.6	93.3	6.6	-11.3	-0.2	95.7	2.4	-13.3	0.7
4. Housing	104.0	-1.2	-1.8	-3.2	101.4	-1.0	-2.1	-3.4	107.3	-1.3	-2.6	-4.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.7	0.1	-0.5	0.3	95.3	-0.1	-2.0	-1.5	100.2	-0.2	-1.4	-1.1
6. Health	106.7	0.0	-1.0	-1.6	111.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	113.7	0.1	0.9	0.7
7. Transport	102.3	-1.4	0.3	-5.2	102.6	-2.3	-1.5	-5.4	97.1	-1.5	-2.3	-8.6
8. Communications	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6	87.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6	85.9	0.0	1.1	-0.5
9. Recreation and culture	102.9	-1.9	0.1	0.9	97.3	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	100.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2
10. Education	111.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	115.4	0.1	0.1	-0.4	111.8	0.2	0.3	0.8
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	106.3	-2.3	3.9	1.4	102.9	-0.9	0.9	1.2	102.8	-2.1	1.5	0.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.6	0.2	2.1	2.2	102.6	-0.2	0.6	0.7	107.9	-0.2	1.0	1.4

(Continuation)

4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
		Castilla y León			Castilla-La Mancha			Cataluña				
OVERALL INDEX	102.8	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4	101.6	-0.2	-1.2	-1.5	104.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.9	-0.1	1.1	1.5	105.4	0.0	1.5	2.1	107.8	0.0	1.8	2.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.6	0.0	1.0	1.0	115.7	0.0	1.3	1.2	115.1	-0.1	1.2	1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	97.6	6.3	-11.1	0.5	96.1	5.5	-12.3	0.6	95.8	4.3	-13.7	0.5
4. Housing	103.0	-1.4	-3.2	-6.0	102.0	-1.7	-4.3	-7.7	105.8	-0.9	-1.9	-3.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.9	0.1	-0.3	0.1	99.5	0.2	-1.1	-0.7	103.4	0.4	-0.1	0.5
6. Health	109.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	112.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	113.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
7. Transport	97.7	-0.9	-2.4	-7.6	97.1	-1.1	-1.0	-6.7	98.1	-1.5	-0.5	-6.6
8. Communications	85.8	0.0	1.0	-0.5	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	99.5	-2.3	-0.3	0.0	97.7	-2.2	0.2	-0.2	102.1	-3.0	0.6	0.6
10. Education	118.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	118.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	120.6	0.4	0.5	1.4
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	104.4	-1.3	1.6	0.7	102.3	-1.1	0.9	0.3	104.9	-1.3	2.3	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.0	-0.1	1.2	1.5	105.3	-0.1	0.8	0.9	109.4	0.0	1.9	2.1
		Comunitat Valenciana			Extremadura			Galicia				
OVERALL INDEX	102.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	101.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.5	102.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	0.1	1.6	1.9	104.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	106.6	0.1	1.1	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	116.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	115.6	0.1	1.2	1.1	114.1	0.2	1.2	1.2
3. Clothing and footwear	95.0	4.0	-12.1	0.5	95.8	5.7	-11.5	0.5	96.6	5.3	-12.8	0.5
4. Housing	105.2	-1.4	-2.3	-4.0	105.7	-1.6	-3.8	-5.6	103.8	-1.5	-3.5	-5.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	0.3	-0.9	-0.2	99.4	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	101.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
6. Health	110.7	-0.1	0.3	0.0	108.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	111.7	0.1	1.0	0.9
7. Transport	98.1	-1.3	0.0	-6.1	96.9	-1.0	-1.3	-6.7	98.7	-1.2	-0.8	-6.7
8. Communications	85.6	0.0	0.9	-0.7	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6	85.7	0.0	1.0	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	-2.1	-0.1	0.0	94.0	-1.9	-0.6	-0.7	99.6	-1.7	0.5	-0.1
10. Education	113.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	112.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	109.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.2	-1.5	2.0	0.9	101.9	-1.2	1.0	0.6	104.1	-1.8	1.7	0.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.1	0.0	1.4	1.6	106.3	-0.1	1.1	1.1	106.0	0.0	1.2	1.2

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

Base 2011

September 2015

1. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES	100.7	-0.3	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.3	0.1	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.2	0.1	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	93.9	5.0	0.5
4. Housing	102.0	-1.2	-4.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.0	0.2	-0.1
6. Health	110.2	0.0	0.3
7. Transport	96.2	-1.3	-6.4
8. Communications	83.8	0.0	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	96.4	-2.4	0.3
10. Education	116.6	0.3	1.1
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.6	-1.1	0.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.7	0.0	1.7

2. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and special aggregates

Special aggregates	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES	100.7	-0.3	-0.9
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	106.2	0.2	1.4
Unprocessed food	106.1	-0.2	2.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.2	0.1	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	97.3	-2.0	-8.1
Industrial goods	96.3	0.0	-4.1
Durable industrial goods	95.0	0.3	0.7
Energy	92.7	-3.0	-13.6
Fuels and gas	88.1	-2.7	-16.4
Industrial goods excluding electricity	95.5	0.3	-3.9
Industrial goods excluding energy	98.0	1.4	0.5
Services	102.2	-0.8	0.9
Services excluding rentals for housing	102.3	-0.8	1.0
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	99.3	-0.4	-1.6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	100.8	-0.3	-0.9
Overall index excluding energy	101.9	0.1	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	101.5	0.1	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	100.4	-0.3	-0.9
Overall index excluding services	99.8	0.0	-2.0
Overall index excluding fuels	101.9	-0.1	0.5
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES AND SUBSIDIES	100.4	-0.3	-0.8

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Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. 2005=100 September 2015

1. National indices: Overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX	119.90	0.4	-1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.71	0.1	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	174.43	0.1	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	106.51	16.8	-0.8
4. Housing	137.97	-2.1	-4.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	112.38	0.2	-0.1
6. Health	107.67	0.1	0.3
7. Transport	122.14	-1.5	-7.3
8. Communications	82.90	0.0	-0.6
9. Recreation and culture	97.56	-2.4	0.1
10. Education	143.16	0.3	1.1
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	123.76	-0.1	0.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	125.76	0.1	1.0

2. National index and at constant taxes

General	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
HICP at Constant Taxes	115.17	0.4	-1.1
HICP	119.90	0.4	-1.1