

13 November 2015

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2011
October 2015

Overall index

	Monthly change	Change over last August	Annual change
October	0.6	-0.1	-0.7

Main results

- The **annual change** of the CPI for the month of October stands at **-0.7%**, two points higher than that registered in the previous month.
- The **annual change** of **core** inflation increases one tenth, reaching **0.9%**.
- The **monthly change** of the overall index is **0.6%**.
- The **Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) annual change** stands at **-0.9%**, thus it increases two tenths as compared with September.

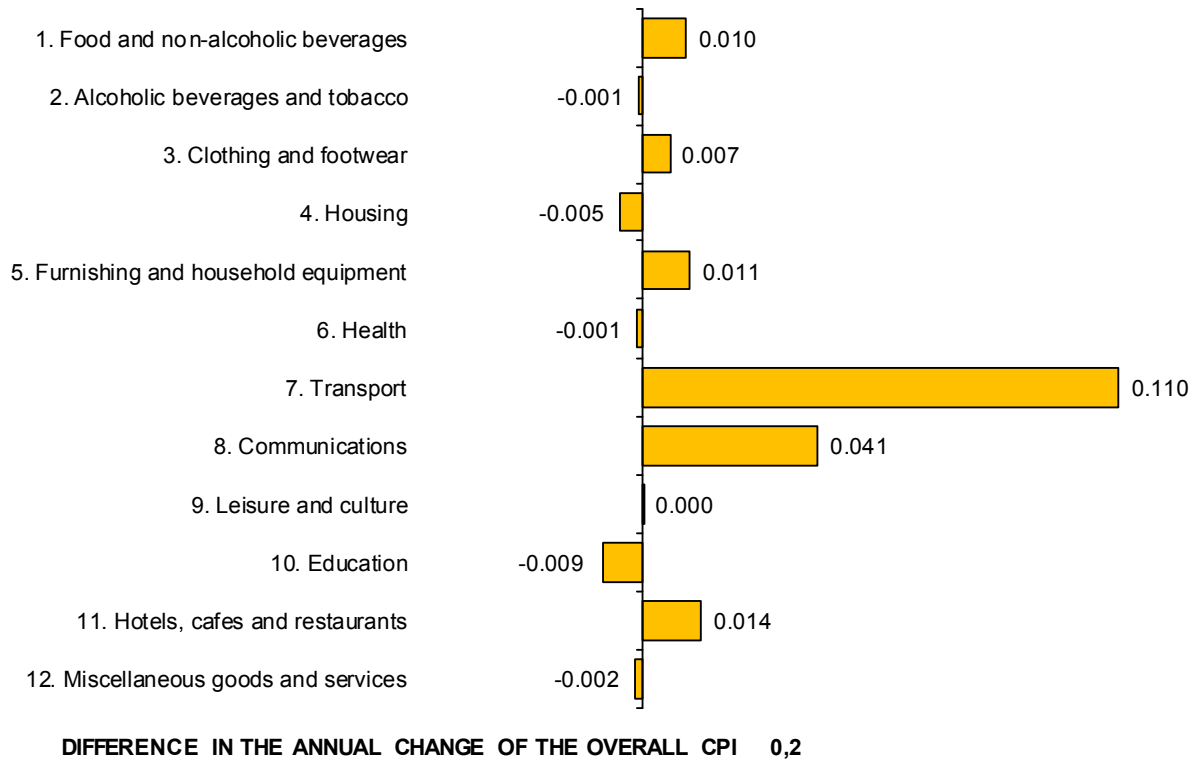
Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in October was **-0.7%**, two tenths higher than that registered in the previous month.

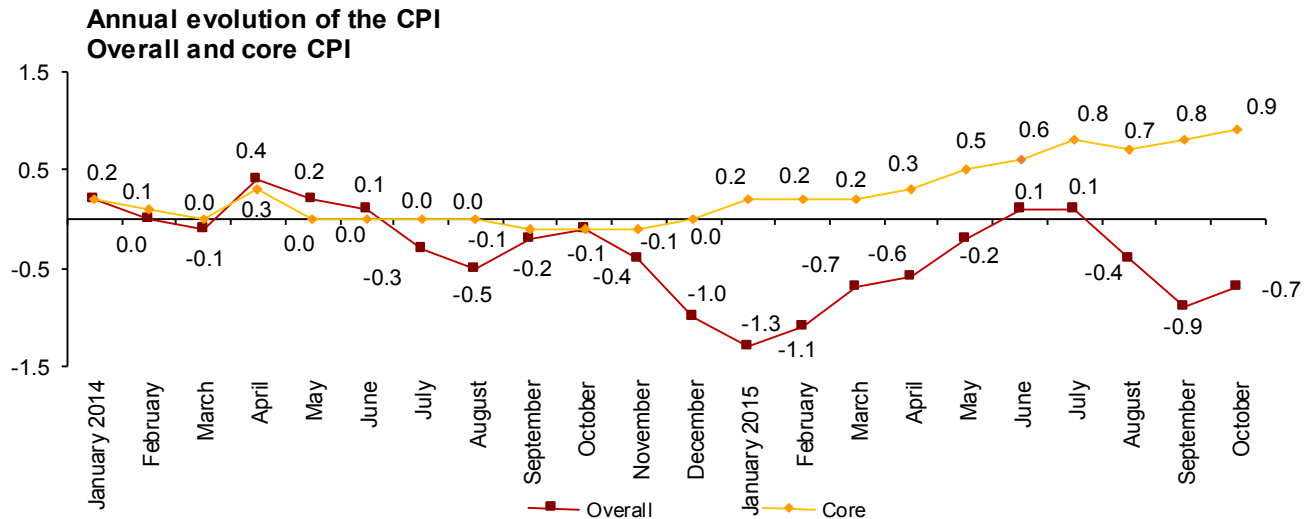
The groups that most contributed to this variation were:

- **Transport**, whose rate increased seven tenths up to **-5.7%**. This reduction was due to the greater decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* this month, which was lower than that registered in October 2014.
- **Communications**, whose rate stood at **0.5**, more than one point higher than that registered in the previous month. This was due to the decrease in the prices of phone services in October of the previous year more than this month.

Contribution of the groups to the annual change of the CPI



The annual change for **core inflation** (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased one tenth up to **0.9%**, standing almost two points over the overall CPI rate.



Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In October, the monthly change of the overall CPI was **0.6%**.

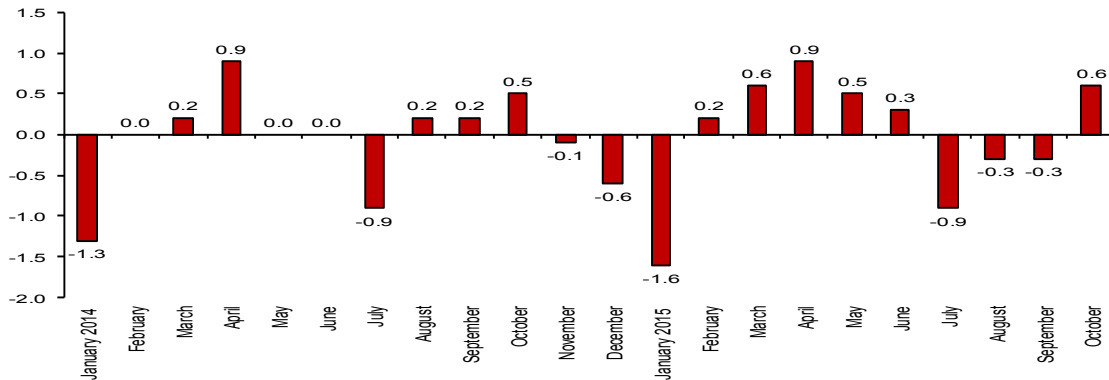
Among the groups with negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate was **11.1%**, which reflects the behaviour of prices in the beginning of the winter season. Its contribution to the overall index was **0.747**.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a variation of **0.6%**, and a contribution of **0.111**, mainly, as a result of the increase in the prices of *fresh vegetables* and *oils*.

In turn, the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index are the following:

- **Transport**, with a variation of **-0.6%** and a contribution of **-0.090**, reflecting the decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.
- **Leisure and culture**, whose rate was **-0.9%**, mainly explained by the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was **-0.065**.
- **Housing**, with a variation of **-0.4%**, and a contribution of **-0.047**, due to the decrease in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, the decrease in prices of *heating fuels* and *gas*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose rate was **-0.3%** and a contribution of **-0.036**, shows a decrease in the prices of *hotels and other accommodation*.

Monthly evolution of the CPI
General Index



A more detailed analysis showed the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of October.

Divisions with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly change of the CP

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
Foods		
Fresh fruits	3,8	0,056
Pulses and fresh vegetables	3,4	0,034
Oils	3,7	0,023

Other divisions

Clothes	12,6	0,627
Footwear	6,6	0,101
Vehicles	0,6	0,025
Clothing accessories	13,7	0,019

Divisions with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly change of the CPI

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
Foods		
Poultry meat	-1,2	-0,010

Other divisions

Fuels and lubricants	-1,5	-0,098
Package holidays	-5,0	-0,071
Hotels and other accommodation	-5,1	-0,045
Electricity	-0,8	-0,027
Gas	-1,4	-0,019
Telephone services	-0,4	-0,015
Air transport	-3,1	-0,012

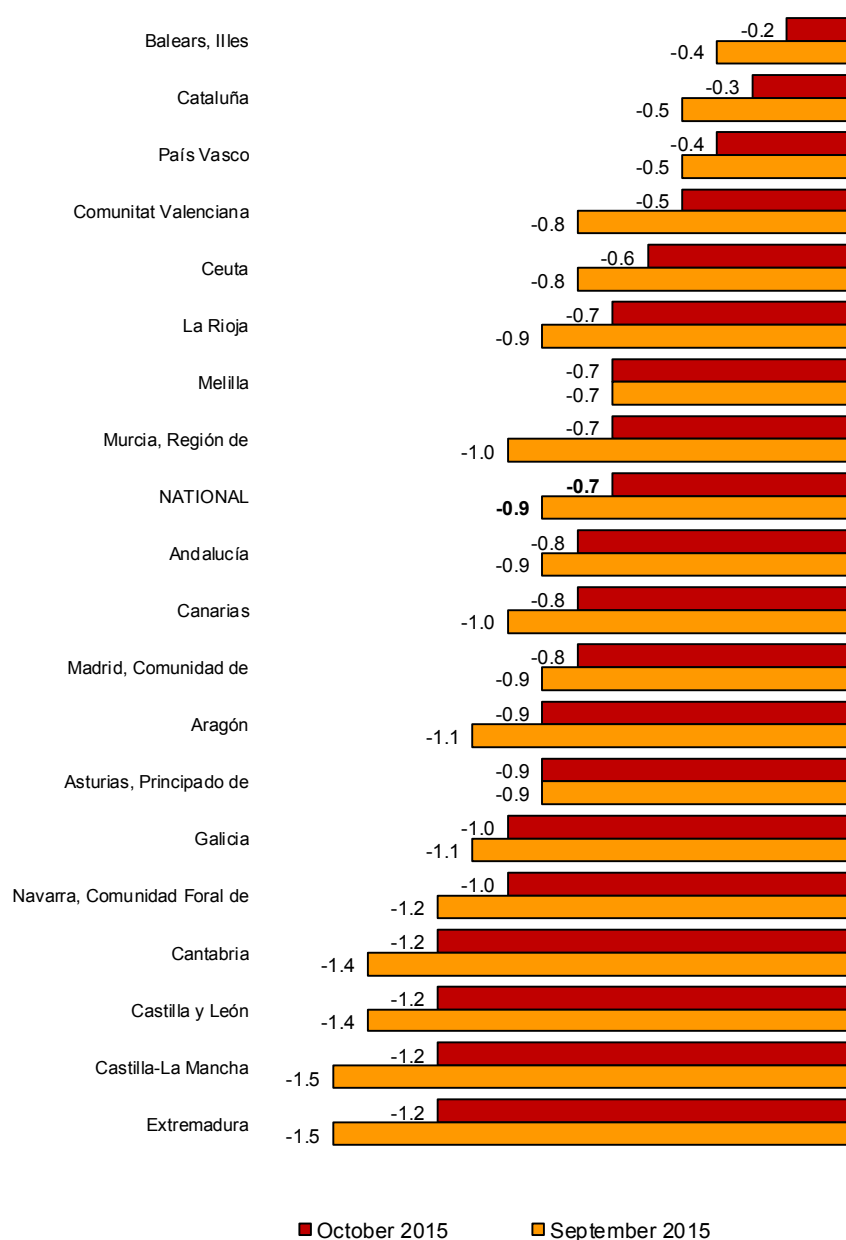
Results by Autonomous Community. Annual changes

The annual rate of CPI decreased all Autonomous Communities, except Principado de Asturias, where it stood at -0.9 .

Castilla-La Mancha (-1.2%), Comunitat Valenciana (-0.5), Extremadura (-1.2%), and Región de Murcia (-0.7%) registered the greatest increases, and the rates increased three tenths.

In turn, Andalucía (-0.8), Galicia (-1.0), Comunidad de Madrid (-0.8) and País Vasco (-0.4) were the Autonomous Communities with the lowest decrease in their annual rates, one tenth higher as compared with the previous month.

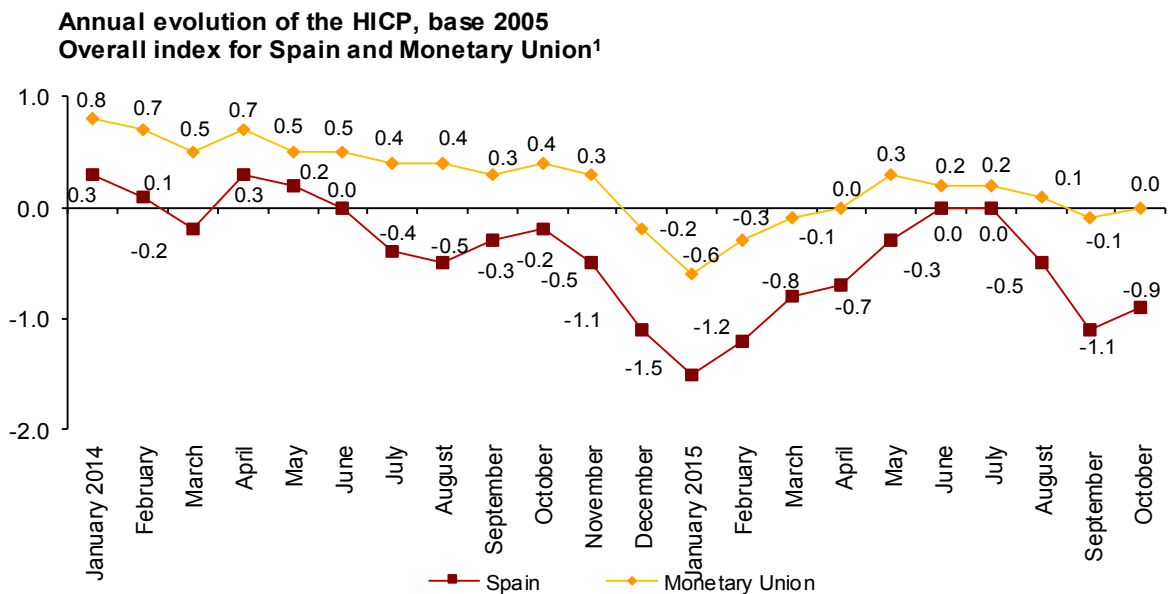
**Annual CPI rates
Autonomous Cities and Communities**



Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In October, the annual change of the HICP stood at **-0.9%**, two tenths higher than that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.3%.



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Index of Consumer Prices at Constant Taxes

In October, the annual rate of CPI-CT was **-0.7%**, the same figure as that of the overall index.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.6%.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of **-0.9%**, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 0.3%.

13 November 2015

Consumer Price Index. Base 2011

October 2015

1. National indices: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change			Contribution	
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December
OVERALL INDEX	103.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.7		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	0.6	2.0	1.9	0.111	0.375
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.001	0.040
3. Clothing and footwear	106.9	11.1	-2.3	0.6	0.747	-0.177
4. Housing	103.4	-0.4	-3.0	-4.5	-0.047	-0.384
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.022	-0.011
6. Health	111.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.003	0.016
7. Transport	97.9	-0.6	-1.3	-5.7	-0.090	-0.196
8. Communications	85.5	-0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.014	0.020
9. Recreation and culture	99.0	-0.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.065	-0.054
10. Education	116.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.003	0.008
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.1	-0.3	1.4	1.0	-0.036	0.159
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.4	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.006	0.149

2. National special aggregates indices

Special aggregates	Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	108.1	0.1	1.2	1.4
Unprocessed food	108.6	1.3	3.4	2.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	108.3	0.5	1.9	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	99.1	-0.3	-2.7	-7.6
Industrial goods	100.3	1.8	-2.1	-3.8
Durable industrial goods	97.6	0.5	1.0	1.0
Energy	94.0	-1.3	-6.1	-13.1
Fuels and gas	89.3	-1.5	-7.4	-15.6
Industrial goods excluding electricity	99.6	2.0	-2.1	-3.6
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.2	3.2	-0.3	0.6
Services	103.9	-0.3	0.9	1.0
Services excluding rentals for housing	104.2	-0.4	1.0	1.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	102.1	0.7	-0.6	-1.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.7
Overall index excluding energy	104.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	104.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.8
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.1	1.3	-0.7	-1.8
Overall index excluding fuels	104.7	0.8	0.4	0.5

3. National headings indices

	Index	Over previous month		Over last December		Over one year
		% change	Contribution	% change	Contribution	% change
01. Cereals and by-products	104.4	-0.1	-0.002	0.3	0.004	0.6
02. Bread	101.2	0.0	0.000	-0.1	-0.002	-0.1
03. Bovine meat	103.7	0.3	0.002	-0.2	-0.002	0.1
04. Sheep meat	103.7	0.6	0.002	-0.8	-0.002	3.2
05. Swine meat	100.4	0.0	0.000	-0.9	-0.005	-1.7
06. Poultry meat	99.5	-1.2	-0.010	-0.1	-0.001	-0.8
07. Other meats	106.1	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	-0.003	0.1
08. Fresh and frozen fish	107.7	-0.2	-0.003	-0.4	-0.005	3.1
09. Seafood and processed fish	110.7	0.1	0.002	1.8	0.023	1.8
10. Eggs	111.9	-0.1	0.000	-0.2	0.000	0.0
11. Milk	103.1	-0.3	-0.003	-4.0	-0.038	-4.3
12. Milk-based products	102.5	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.012	0.8
13. Oils and fats	140.3	3.4	0.023	21.9	0.124	25.6
14. Fresh fruit	118.5	3.8	0.056	8.9	0.125	2.8
15. Canned and dried fruit	117.7	0.0	0.000	3.7	0.011	3.8
16. Fresh vegetables	111.5	3.4	0.034	8.7	0.082	8.3
17. Processed vegetables	109.8	0.1	0.000	1.4	0.006	1.0
18. Fresh potatoes and potatoes preparations	105.5	2.3	0.008	11.2	0.034	11.5
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	104.2	-0.6	-0.002	0.6	0.002	0.7
20. Sugar	82.3	2.2	0.002	-3.1	-0.003	-6.1
21. Other food products	104.2	0.1	0.001	1.1	0.010	0.8
22. Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	104.4	0.5	0.004	0.5	0.004	1.7
23. Alcoholic beverages	105.2	0.1	0.001	1.2	0.009	0.6
24. Tobacco	119.9	0.0	0.000	1.5	0.030	1.5
25. Garments for men	110.9	11.6	0.209	-1.7	-0.035	0.4
26. Garments for women	106.0	14.0	0.325	-3.5	-0.096	0.5
27. Garments for children and babyclothes	102.5	10.8	0.094	-1.9	-0.018	0.4
28. Clothing accessories and repair	112.2	9.7	0.019	0.4	0.001	0.6
29. Footwear for men	105.4	6.5	0.035	-0.9	-0.005	1.0
30. Footwear for women	106.1	6.9	0.049	-2.9	-0.023	1.5
31. Footwear for children and infants	103.0	6.0	0.017	-0.4	-0.001	0.3
32. Repair of footwear	108.2	0.5	0.000	1.3	0.000	1.4
33. Rentals for housing	99.1	-0.1	-0.002	-0.3	-0.009	-0.4
34. Heating, electricity and water supply	104.6	-0.8	-0.050	-5.9	-0.380	-8.6
35. Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	104.9	0.1	0.005	0.1	0.005	0.2
36. Furniture and floor coverings	102.3	0.6	0.009	0.2	0.002	0.9
37. Household textiles and decorations	97.0	1.7	0.009	-2.0	-0.011	-0.9
38. Household appliances including repair	93.8	0.0	0.000	-1.2	-0.011	-1.5
39. Household utensils and tools	103.5	0.3	0.001	0.5	0.002	0.5
40. Non-durable household goods	103.1	0.1	0.002	0.1	0.002	0.1
41. Household services	107.4	0.0	0.001	1.3	0.028	1.4
42. Medical, dental and paramedical services	108.2	0.0	0.001	2.1	0.057	2.1
43. Medical products, appliances and equipment	120.3	0.1	0.002	0.5	0.009	0.2
44. Personal transport	97.1	-0.5	-0.072	-1.0	-0.156	-5.4
45. Local transport	115.2	-0.8	-0.006	-0.7	-0.005	-0.7
46. Long-distance transport	112.5	-1.5	-0.012	0.9	0.007	1.9
47. Communications	85.5	-0.4	-0.014	0.6	0.020	0.5
48. Recreational items	84.0	0.4	0.008	-1.5	-0.035	-2.7
49. Printed matter	104.6	0.1	0.001	0.8	0.008	2.0
50. Recreational services	106.8	-0.2	-0.003	1.1	0.019	0.5
51. Pre-primary and primary education	108.5	0.5	0.002	1.3	0.006	1.3
52. Secondary education	108.9	0.2	0.001	1.3	0.005	1.3
53. Tertiary education	132.1	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	0.000	-0.1
54. Other educational goods and services	104.4	0.1	0.000	0.4	0.002	0.6
55. Personal effects	102.1	0.0	0.000	-0.3	-0.011	-0.3
56. Tourism, catering and accommodation services	103.9	-0.8	-0.108	0.8	0.108	1.1
57. Other goods and services	111.8	0.2	0.005	2.0	0.047	2.2

(Continues)

4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
OVERALL INDEX	102.9	0.7	0.0	-0.8	103.0	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	102.8	0.7	-0.5	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	107.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	106.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.4	-0.1	1.2	1.0	115.4	0.0	1.3	1.3	114.7	0.0	0.6	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	106.4	10.5	-2.5	0.5	108.0	12.0	-0.3	0.5	106.4	12.2	-3.9	0.7
4. Housing	104.0	-0.5	-3.6	-4.9	100.8	-0.4	-4.1	-5.9	103.5	-0.4	-3.5	-5.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	102.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	100.5	0.4	-0.4	0.2
6. Health	112.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	108.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	107.8	0.3	-0.3	0.3
7. Transport	97.2	-0.5	-1.2	-5.8	97.4	-0.3	-1.1	-5.7	98.7	-0.4	-0.9	-5.2
8. Communications	85.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5	85.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	85.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	95.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.4	97.4	-0.5	-0.9	0.0	97.1	-2.5	-2.5	-1.6
10. Education	115.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	111.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	110.9	1.6	1.9	2.0
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.9	-0.2	1.5	1.1	103.2	0.0	1.3	1.5	103.0	-0.3	1.7	1.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	108.3	-0.1	1.6	1.9	106.3	-0.3	1.2	1.4
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
OVERALL INDEX	104.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	101.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	103.6	0.6	-0.8	-1.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.7	0.6	3.1	2.7	101.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	107.4	0.5	1.9	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	121.8	0.1	5.1	5.3	115.8	0.0	1.1	0.8
3. Clothing and footwear	103.0	7.2	-5.7	0.7	102.5	9.9	-2.5	0.1	105.4	10.1	-4.6	0.6
4. Housing	103.5	-0.5	-2.3	-3.6	101.3	0.0	-2.1	-3.2	106.8	-0.4	-3.0	-4.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	0.1	-0.4	0.1	95.8	0.5	-1.5	-1.5	100.0	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3
6. Health	107.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	111.5	-0.2	0.6	0.2	113.7	0.0	0.8	0.8
7. Transport	101.3	-0.9	-0.6	-4.7	101.7	-0.9	-2.4	-5.3	96.4	-0.7	-2.9	-7.9
8. Communications	85.3	-0.4	0.6	0.5	87.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5	85.6	-0.4	0.7	0.6
9. Recreation and culture	102.3	-0.6	-0.5	1.0	96.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.1	99.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.1
10. Education	113.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	116.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	112.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	104.5	-1.7	2.2	1.5	102.8	-0.2	0.8	1.2	102.0	-0.8	0.7	0.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.6	0.0	2.1	2.3	102.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	108.1	0.1	1.1	1.4

(Continuation)

4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change			
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	
		Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
OVERALL INDEX	103.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	102.6	1.0	-0.3	-1.2	104.8	0.5	0.1	-0.3	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	106.0	0.6	2.1	2.2	108.3	0.5	2.3	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.7	0.1	1.1	0.9	115.8	0.1	1.4	1.2	115.0	-0.1	1.1	1.0	
3. Clothing and footwear	107.9	10.6	-1.7	0.6	108.1	12.5	-1.3	0.7	106.8	11.4	-3.8	0.6	
4. Housing	102.5	-0.5	-3.6	-5.9	101.4	-0.6	-4.9	-7.6	105.5	-0.3	-2.2	-3.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	99.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.7	103.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	
6. Health	109.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	113.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	113.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	
7. Transport	97.4	-0.2	-2.6	-7.0	96.7	-0.4	-1.3	-6.0	97.4	-0.7	-1.2	-5.8	
8. Communications	85.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	85.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5	85.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5	
9. Recreation and culture	98.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.3	96.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	101.0	-1.0	-0.4	0.9	
10. Education	119.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	118.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	121.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	104.0	-0.3	1.2	1.0	102.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	104.4	-0.5	1.8	1.2	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.1	0.1	1.3	1.4	105.4	0.1	0.9	0.8	109.5	0.1	2.0	2.1	
		Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
OVERALL INDEX	103.2	0.6	0.2	-0.5	102.5	1.1	-0.3	-1.2	103.5	0.8	-0.3	-1.0	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.5	2.1	2.0	105.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	107.0	0.4	1.6	1.8	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	116.3	0.2	1.5	1.3	115.7	0.1	1.3	1.1	114.2	0.1	1.4	1.3	
3. Clothing and footwear	106.0	11.6	-1.8	0.6	108.3	13.0	0.0	0.6	108.4	12.3	-2.1	0.5	
4. Housing	104.9	-0.3	-2.6	-4.2	105.1	-0.5	-4.3	-5.8	103.4	-0.4	-3.9	-5.8	
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	100.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	102.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	
6. Health	111.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	109.4	0.5	0.0	-0.2	110.7	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	
7. Transport	97.5	-0.6	-0.6	-5.1	96.7	-0.2	-1.4	-5.9	98.3	-0.4	-1.2	-5.8	
8. Communications	85.3	-0.4	0.5	0.5	85.3	-0.4	0.6	0.5	85.3	-0.4	0.6	0.5	
9. Recreation and culture	99.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	93.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.8	98.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	
10. Education	113.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	112.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	109.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.7	-0.5	1.6	1.2	101.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	103.5	-0.6	1.1	0.6	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	106.5	0.2	1.3	1.3	106.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

Base 2011

October 2015

1. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES	101.4	0.6	-0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.9	0.6	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.3	0.0	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	104.3	11.1	0.6
4. Housing	101.6	-0.4	-4.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.3	0.3	0.1
6. Health	110.3	0.1	0.3
7. Transport	95.6	-0.6	-5.7
8. Communications	83.4	-0.4	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	95.5	-0.9	0.3
10. Education	116.9	0.2	0.6
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.3	-0.3	1.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.7	0.1	1.6

2. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and special aggregates

Special aggregates	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES	101.4	0.6	-0.7
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	106.4	0.1	1.4
Unprocessed food	107.5	1.3	2.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.7	0.5	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	97.0	-0.3	-7.6
Industrial goods	98.0	1.8	-3.8
Durable industrial goods	95.5	0.5	1.0
Energy	91.5	-1.3	-13.1
Fuels and gas	86.8	-1.5	-15.6
Industrial goods excluding electricity	97.4	2.0	-3.5
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.1	3.2	0.7
Services	101.8	-0.3	1.0
Services excluding rentals for housing	102.0	-0.4	1.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	99.9	0.7	-1.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	101.4	0.7	-0.7
Overall index excluding energy	102.8	0.9	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	102.4	0.9	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	101.1	0.7	-0.7
Overall index excluding services	101.1	1.3	-1.8
Overall index excluding fuels	102.7	0.8	0.5
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES AND SUBSIDIES	101.0	0.6	-0.7

13 November 2015

Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. 2005=100 October 2015

1. National indices: Overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
OVERALL INDEX	120.27	0.3	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.41	0.6	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	174.46	0.0	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	112.83	5.9	0.3
4. Housing	137.09	-0.6	-4.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	112.77	0.3	0.1
6. Health	107.76	0.1	0.3
7. Transport	121.27	-0.7	-6.6
8. Communications	82.57	-0.4	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	96.67	-0.9	0.1
10. Education	143.44	0.2	0.6
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	123.73	0.0	1.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	125.87	0.1	1.0

2. National index and at constant taxes

General	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
HICP at Constant Taxes	115.53	0.3	-0.9
HICP	120.27	0.3	-0.9