

14 November 2017

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016**  
October 2017

**Overall index**

	Monthly variation	Accumulated variation	Annual variation
October	0.9	0.6	1.6

**Main results**

- The annual variation of the CPI for the month of October stands at 1.6%, two tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased three tenths, reaching 0.9%.
- The monthly variation in the overall index is 0.9%.
- The annual change in Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stands at 1.7%, thus decreasing one tenth as compared with September.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in October was 1.6%, two tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups that most contributed to this variation were:

- **Transport**, which decreases its annual change by over one point to 2.2%, due to the fact that the decrease in the price of *fuels* this month is lower than that registered last year.

Although to a lesser extent, this variation was also influenced by the decrease in *air transport* prices this month, which was greater than that recorded in 2016, and the reduction in *car* prices, which increased in October last year.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of 0.5%, one tenth lower than that of the previous month, essentially due to the decrease in *clothing* prices, which was lower than that recorded in 2016.

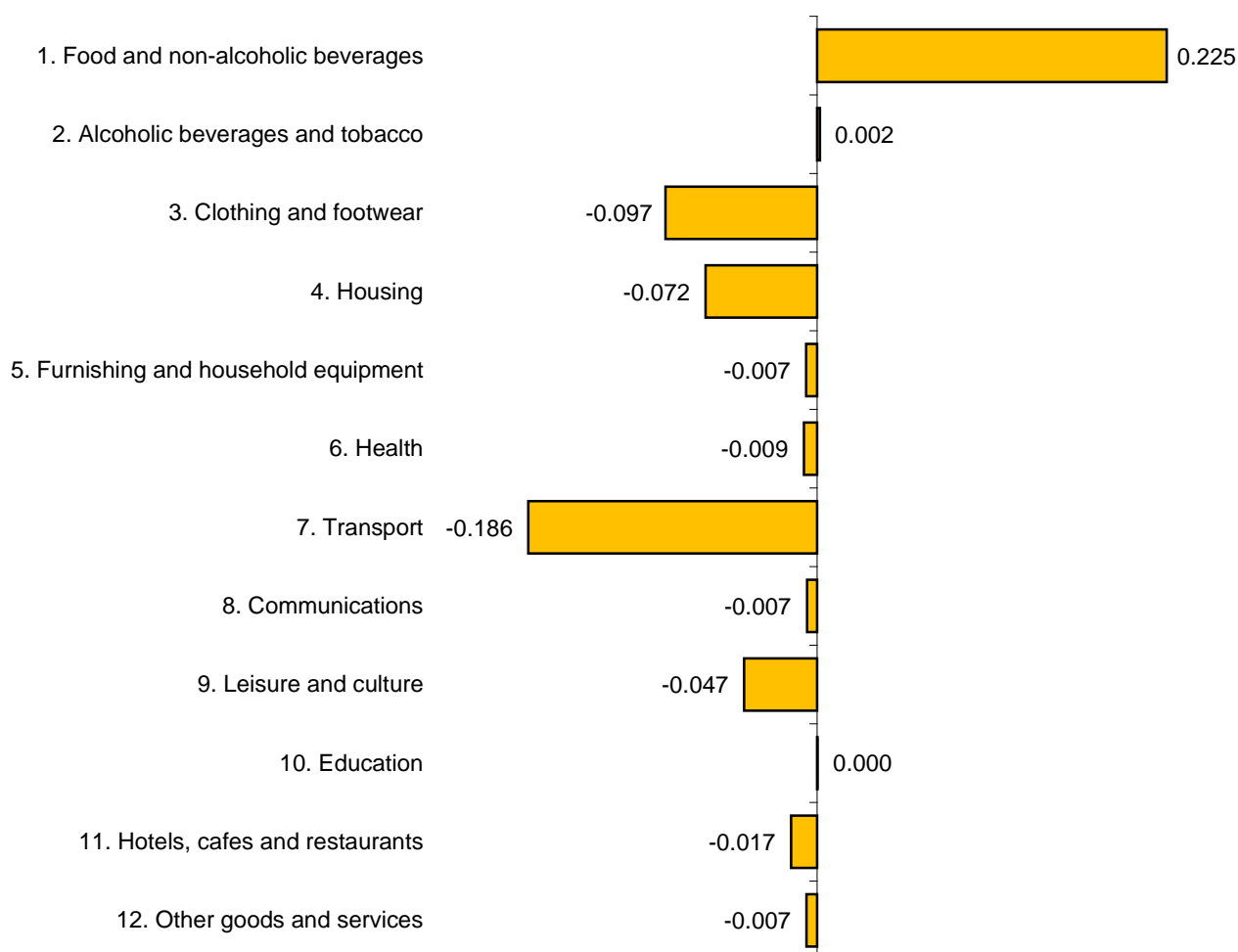
- **Housing**, the rate of which decreased seven tenths to 2.2%. This rate was influenced by the decrease in *gas* prices, which increased last year, and, to a lesser extent, the fact that *electricity* prices increased less this month compared to October 2016.

• **Leisure and culture**, with an annual change of **1.5%**, three tenths lower than that of the previous month, caused by the fall in the prices of *tourist packages*, which was greater this month than in the same month last year.

For its part, the group with the greatest positive impact is:

• **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with an annual rate of **2.3%**, more than one point above that of September, caused by the increase in *fruit* prices, which remained stable in October of last year.

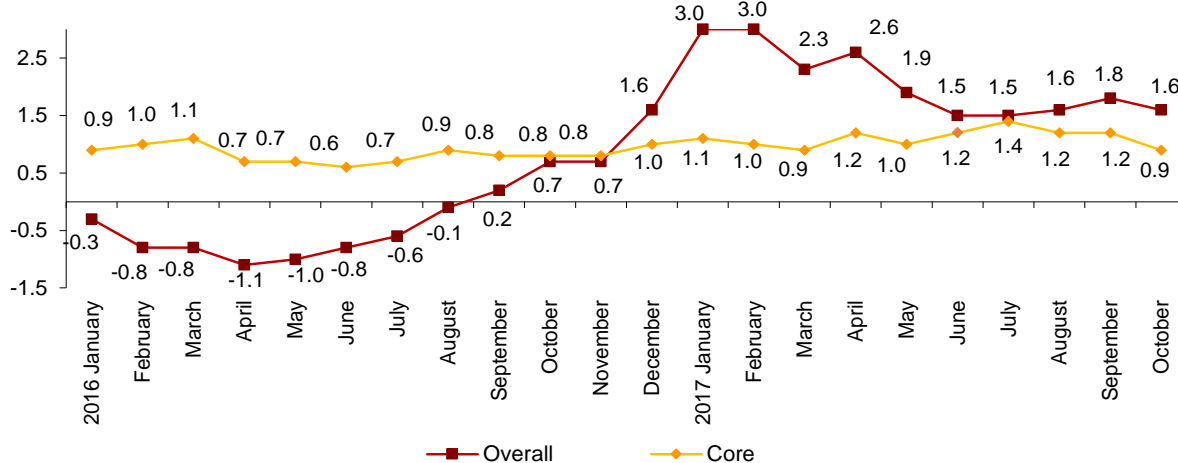
**Contribution of the groups to the annual change of the CPI**



**DIFERENCE IN THE ANNUAL CHANGE OF THE OVERALL CPI**  
0.2

The annual change for **core inflation** (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased three tenths up to **0.9%**, standing seven tenths below the overall CPI rate.

Annual evolution of the CPI  
Overall and core



### Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In October, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was **0.9%**.

Among the groups with positive contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

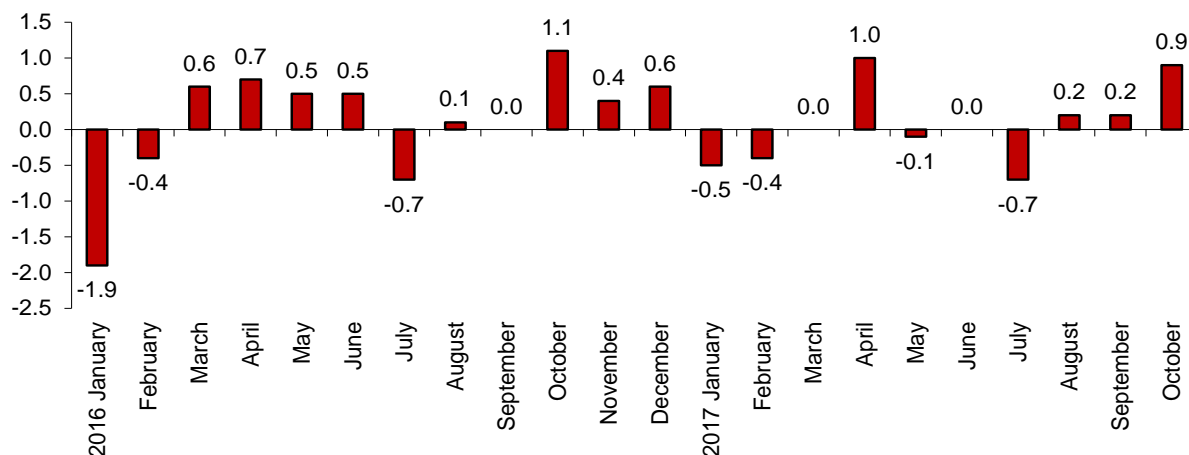
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a change of **11.1%**, which reflects the price changes in the new winter season and has a contribution of **0.656** to the overall CPI.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which presents a change of **1.2%**, a result of the increase in *fruit* prices and, to a lesser extent, the price of *fresh vegetables*. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was **0.242**.
- **Housing**, whose monthly variation of **1.4%** contributes **0.184** due to the increase in *electricity* prices.

The decrease in *gas* prices also contributed, although in the opposite way.

In turn, the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index were:

- **Leisure and culture**, whose rate of **-1.6%**, is mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *tourist packages*. Its contribution to the overall index was **-0.136**.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a change of **-0.3%**, and a contribution of **-0.043**, due to the decrease in the prices for *accommodation services*.

**Monthly evolution of the CPI  
Overall index**



A more detailed analysis showed the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of October.

**Divisions with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly change of the CPI**

	Monthly rate (%)	Repercussion
<b>Food products</b>		
Fruit	11.2	0.211
Fresh vegetables	1.5	0.028
<b>Other divisions</b>		
Clothes	12.6	0.536
Electricity	6.2	0.200
Footwear	6.9	0.104
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	0.7	0.040
Other clothing and haberdashery articles	13.3	0.017
Household textiles	2.1	0.011

**Activities with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI**

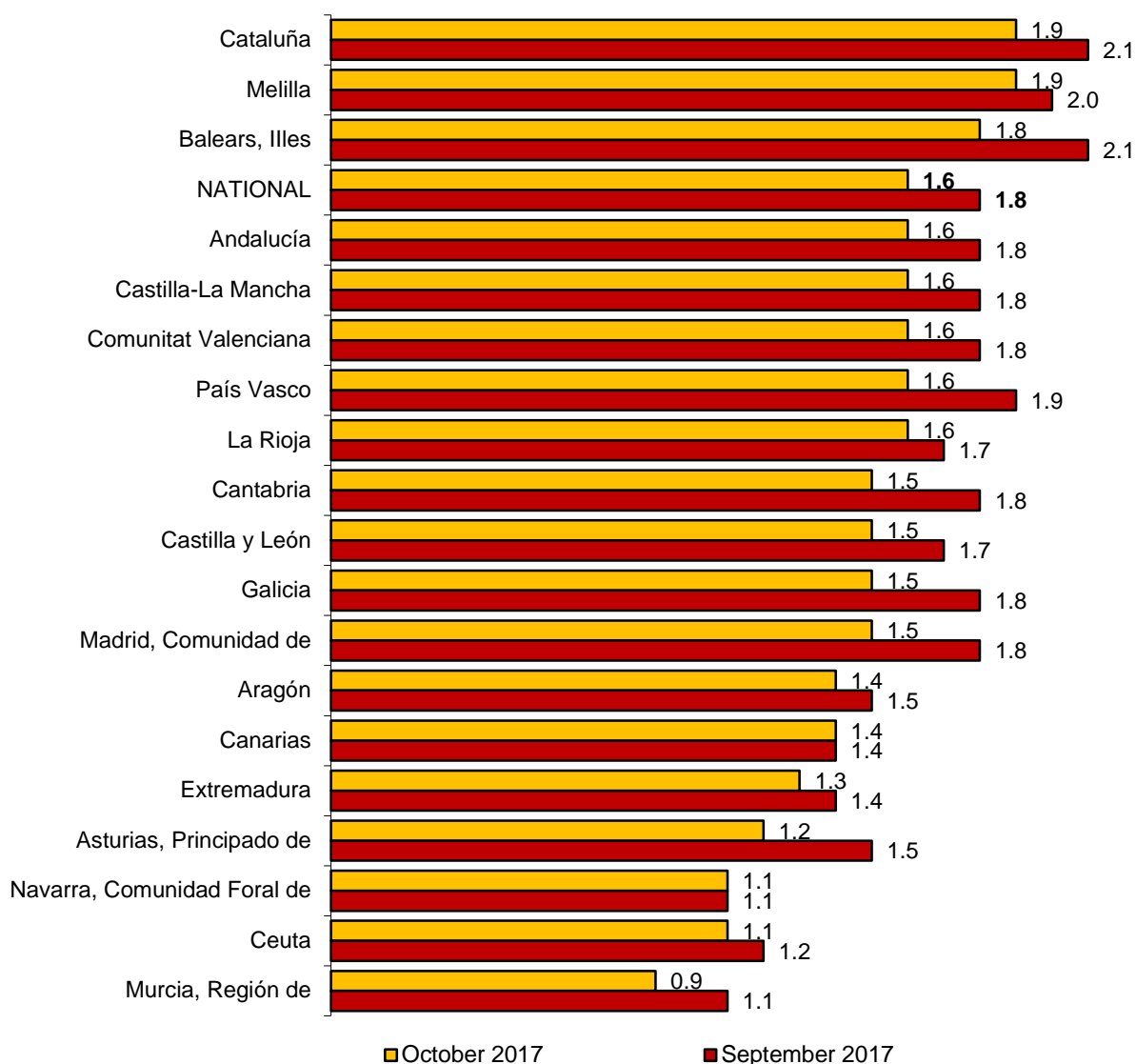
	Monthly rate (%)	Repercussion
<b>Food products</b>		
Fish and seafood	-0.4	-0.009
<b>Other divisions</b>		
Tourist packages	-8.8	-0.139
Accommodation services	-4.6	-0.053
Passenger air transport	-7.5	-0.038
Gas	-1.8	-0.029

### Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual CPI rate decreased in all Autonomous Communities in October compared to September, with the exception of Canarias and Comunidad Foral de Navarra, where it remained the same.

The greatest decreases were seen in Principado de Asturias, Illes Balears, Cantabria, Galicia, Comunidad de Madrid and País Vasco, whose annual rates fell three tenths.

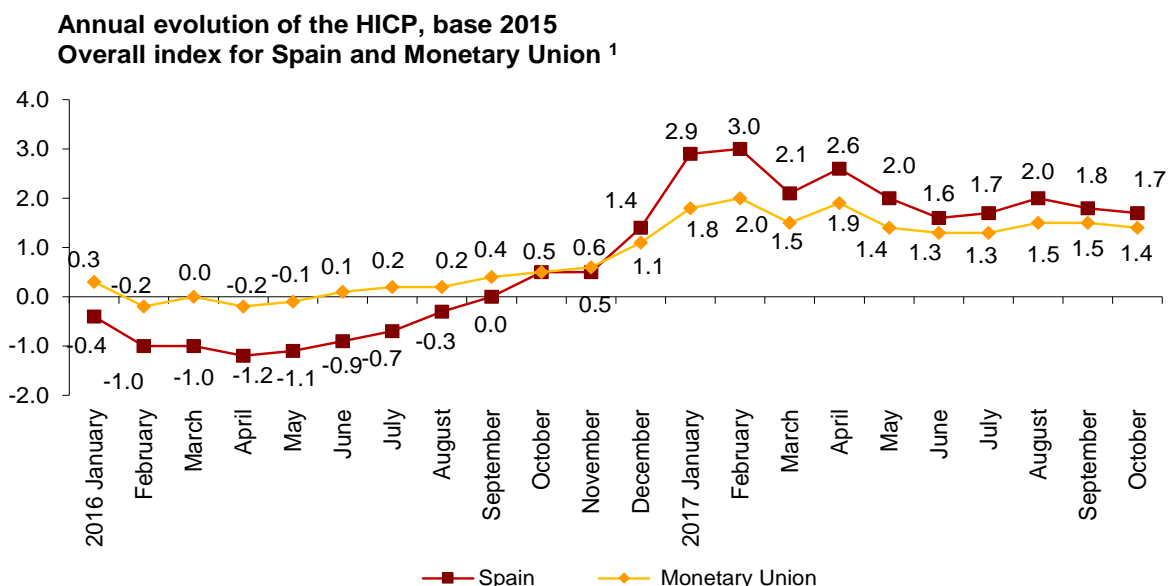
#### Annual CPI rates Autonomous cities and Communities



## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In October, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **1.7%**, one tenth below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was **0.6%**.



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In October, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **1.6%**, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was **0.9%**.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of **1.7%**, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the CPI-CT was **0.6%**.

14 November 2017

# Consumer Price Index. Base 2016

## October 2017

### 1. National indices: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change			Contribution	
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December
OVERALL INDEX	102.7	0.9	0.6	1.6		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.3	1.2	2.0	2.3	0.242	0.397
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.8	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.003	0.041
3. Clothing and footwear	106.9	11.1	-2.4	0.5	0.656	-0.159
4. Housing	104.5	1.4	0.2	2.2	0.184	0.031
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	0.014	-0.043
6. Health	100.7	-0.1	0.5	0.5	-0.004	0.018
7. Transport	104.3	0.0	0.9	2.2	-0.001	0.126
8. Communications	101.4	-0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.006	0.022
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-1.6	-1.9	1.5	-0.136	-0.159
10. Education	101.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.009	0.012
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.6	-0.3	2.4	2.1	-0.043	0.294
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.005	0.027

### 2. National special aggregates indices

Special aggregates	Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	100.9	0.1	0.9	1.0
Unprocessed food	104.9	3.1	4.0	4.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.2	1.1	1.9	2.3
Unprocessed food and energy	107.5	2.4	1.7	4.4
Industrial goods	103.8	2.5	-0.7	1.0
Durable industrial goods	100.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.4
Energy	108.8	2.0	0.2	3.9
Fuels and gas	107.7	0.3	1.6	4.2
Industrial goods excluding electricity	103.1	2.1	-0.5	0.8
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.8	2.8	-1.2	-0.2
Services	101.7	-0.5	1.1	1.6
Services excluding rentals for housing	101.7	-0.5	1.1	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	102.8	0.9	0.2	1.3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	102.7	0.9	0.6	1.6
Overall index excluding energy	101.9	0.8	0.7	1.3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	101.6	0.6	0.4	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	102.7	0.9	0.6	1.6
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.3	1.9	0.3	1.5
Overall index excluding fuels	102.3	0.9	0.6	1.4

## 3. National headings indices

	Index	Over previous month		Over last December		Over one year
		% change	Contribution	% change	Contribution	% change
01. Cereals and by-products	99.2	0.1	0.002	-0.5	-0.009	-0.7
02. Bread	100.2	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.002	0.3
03. Bovine meat	100.9	0.6	0.004	0.8	0.007	1.1
04. Sheep meat	107.0	1.6	0.004	1.3	0.003	4.4
05. Swine meat	103.4	-0.3	-0.002	2.7	0.021	2.6
06. Poultry meat	101.0	-0.8	-0.007	0.9	0.007	1.0
07. Other meats	100.6	0.1	0.002	0.5	0.010	0.7
08. Fresh and frozen fish	102.6	-0.8	-0.009	0.3	0.003	3.2
09. Seafood and processed fish	105.4	0.0	0.000	3.0	0.038	4.1
10. Eggs	100.6	0.6	0.002	0.0	0.000	0.4
11. Milk	99.0	-0.6	-0.005	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1
12. Milk-based products	99.7	0.1	0.002	0.0	0.001	-0.1
13. Oils and fats	106.6	0.2	0.001	8.2	0.046	8.2
14. Fresh fruit	110.2	13.1	0.212	15.2	0.239	10.1
15. Canned and dried fruit	100.6	-0.2	-0.001	0.0	0.000	0.0
16. Fresh vegetables	107.6	2.6	0.027	1.7	0.017	8.8
17. Processed vegetables	102.7	0.4	0.002	2.1	0.012	2.0
18. Fresh potatoes and potatoes preparations	92.7	-0.3	-0.001	-8.9	-0.026	-8.9
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	102.0	0.5	0.002	2.5	0.010	2.6
20. Sugar	98.5	-1.2	-0.001	0.5	0.000	-0.5
21. Other food products	99.8	0.1	0.001	-0.1	-0.001	-0.4
22. Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	101.5	0.4	0.004	1.8	0.018	2.0
23. Alcoholic beverages	101.0	0.3	0.002	1.1	0.009	0.9
24. Tobacco	102.1	0.0	0.001	1.5	0.032	2.1
25. Garments for men	110.3	11.5	0.168	-2.1	-0.035	0.3
26. Garments for women	107.8	13.9	0.279	-2.8	-0.066	0.8
27. Garments for children and babyclothes	103.3	11.4	0.088	-1.6	-0.014	0.4
28. Clothing accessories and repair	110.4	9.3	0.017	0.8	0.002	1.0
29. Footwear for men	104.2	6.0	0.033	-1.5	-0.009	0.2
30. Footwear for women	102.5	7.0	0.048	-4.4	-0.034	0.0
31. Footwear for children and infants	102.1	8.7	0.023	-1.2	-0.003	-0.3
32. Repair of footwear	102.2	0.2	0.000	1.5	0.000	1.8
33. Rentals for housing	100.7	0.1	0.003	0.7	0.020	0.7
34. Heating, electricity and water supply	108.5	2.9	0.181	-0.2	-0.014	3.8
35. Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	100.8	0.0	0.000	0.7	0.025	0.6
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.3	0.3	0.004	-0.5	-0.006	0.1
37. Household textiles and decorations	99.2	2.0	0.011	-2.8	-0.016	-1.4
38. Household appliances including repair	97.2	-0.1	-0.001	-1.9	-0.018	-2.1
39. Household utensils and tools	99.7	0.2	0.001	-0.4	-0.002	-0.5
40. Non-durable household goods	98.9	-0.2	-0.002	-1.2	-0.017	-1.4
41. Household services	102.0	0.1	0.002	1.7	0.028	1.8
42. Medical, dental and paramedical services	101.4	0.0	0.001	1.3	0.028	1.3
43. Medical products, appliances and equipment	100.2	-0.3	-0.005	-0.1	-0.002	0.1
44. Personal transport	104.6	0.3	0.037	0.9	0.128	2.2
45. Local transport	100.5	0.1	0.001	0.5	0.004	0.5
46. Long-distance transport	99.7	-4.0	-0.039	0.4	0.003	1.6
47. Communications	101.4	-0.2	-0.006	0.6	0.022	0.6
48. Recreational items	96.6	0.3	0.008	-1.8	-0.042	-2.7
49. Printed matter	102.1	-0.9	-0.007	0.5	0.004	2.1
50. Recreational services	100.8	0.1	0.004	0.3	0.010	0.9
51. Pre-primary and primary education	102.2	0.6	0.004	1.2	0.008	1.3
52. Secondary education	102.4	0.7	0.002	1.5	0.005	1.6
53. Tertiary education	100.7	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	0.2
54. Other educational goods and services	100.8	0.2	0.001	0.5	0.003	0.7
55. Personal effects	98.2	-0.1	-0.002	-1.8	-0.035	-1.9
56. Tourism, catering and accommodation services	102.2	-1.4	-0.184	1.2	0.153	2.6
57. Other goods and services	101.6	0.2	0.009	0.9	0.039	1.3



(Continues)

## 4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index			% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
	Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year				
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>					
OVERALL INDEX	102.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	102.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	102.4	1.0	0.2	1.2		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.4	1.3	2.2	2.3	102.0	1.4	1.6	2.1	101.7	1.1	1.6	1.5		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.5	0.0	1.0	1.5	101.5	0.2	1.1	1.5	101.9	0.2	1.3	2.1		
3. Clothing and footwear	106.6	10.7	-2.6	0.4	107.7	11.9	-0.6	0.6	106.1	12.2	-4.0	0.4		
4. Housing	105.5	1.6	0.6	3.1	104.4	1.6	-0.4	1.7	104.4	1.5	-0.2	1.7		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.9	99.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	99.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7		
6. Health	100.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	99.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.7		
7. Transport	104.4	0.1	0.9	2.2	103.9	0.1	0.4	1.7	104.4	0.2	0.9	2.1		
8. Communications	101.4	-0.2	0.6	0.6	101.4	-0.1	0.6	0.6	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.4		
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	-1.1	-1.2	1.1	99.6	-1.9	-1.8	1.3	99.1	-2.2	-2.3	0.8		
10. Education	102.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	101.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	103.0	0.4	1.2	1.3		
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.4	-0.4	2.2	1.8	104.0	1.1	4.0	2.8	102.1	-0.3	1.9	1.4		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	100.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	101.8	0.3	1.2	1.3		
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>					
OVERALL INDEX	102.6	0.4	0.7	1.8	102.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	102.6	0.8	0.3	1.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	103.2	1.2	3.0	2.8	101.9	0.8	1.7	1.6		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.9	0.0	1.3	1.8	104.9	0.5	5.4	4.2	101.2	0.1	0.9	1.2		
3. Clothing and footwear	102.7	7.5	-6.1	0.5	105.4	10.9	-2.5	0.0	104.9	9.7	-4.6	0.6		
4. Housing	104.9	1.5	0.7	2.7	104.1	1.3	0.5	2.1	104.1	1.4	0.0	2.0		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	98.1	0.5	-2.2	-1.8	100.0	0.1	-0.9	-1.0		
6. Health	100.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	99.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	100.2	-0.2	0.2	0.3		
7. Transport	103.9	-0.6	0.8	2.2	103.0	-0.2	0.1	1.2	105.3	0.3	1.5	3.1		
8. Communications	101.6	-0.1	0.8	0.8	101.4	-0.2	0.6	0.5	101.7	-0.1	0.9	0.8		
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	-1.2	-1.6	1.9	99.3	-1.4	-1.3	1.3	99.5	-1.9	-2.1	1.1		
10. Education	102.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	101.3	-0.5	0.1	0.3	100.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2		
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.6	-2.0	4.3	3.1	102.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	102.4	-0.7	2.5	2.3		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.9	-0.2	1.5	1.4	101.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	100.9	0.1	0.1	0.2		

CPI – OCTOBER 2017 (9/13)

(Continuation)

**4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups**

Grupos	Index			% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
	Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year				
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>					
OVERALL INDEX	102.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	102.9	1.3	0.6	1.6	102.8	0.8	0.7	1.9		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.4	1.1	1.7	2.3	102.8	1.3	2.4	2.7	102.8	1.1	2.3	3.0		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.7	0.2	1.2	1.6	101.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	101.7	0.1	1.1	1.6		
3. Clothing and footwear	108.1	10.9	-1.5	0.8	108.5	12.7	-1.2	0.8	106.2	11.0	-3.8	0.4		
4. Housing	105.3	1.6	0.0	2.2	105.6	1.7	-0.3	2.4	103.6	1.1	-0.1	1.6		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	99.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	100.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.1		
6. Health	101.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	101.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	101.3	0.0	1.3	1.3		
7. Transport	104.4	0.2	0.8	2.1	104.5	0.0	0.8	2.2	105.0	-0.2	1.5	2.9		
8. Communications	101.4	-0.2	0.6	0.6	101.5	-0.1	0.7	0.7	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5		
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-1.5	-1.8	1.2	99.0	-1.6	-2.2	0.6	100.2	-1.7	-2.3	1.9		
10. Education	101.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	101.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	101.3	0.5	0.5	0.6		
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.6	0.0	2.4	1.7	101.4	-0.2	1.1	1.5	103.0	-0.5	3.0	2.6		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	100.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	101.7	0.0	1.1	1.2		
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>					
OVERALL INDEX	102.6	1.0	0.6	1.6	102.5	1.3	0.4	1.3	103.0	1.1	0.6	1.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	101.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	102.0	0.8	1.6	1.8		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.7	0.1	1.5	2.0	101.4	0.1	0.8	1.5	102.0	0.1	1.5	2.0		
3. Clothing and footwear	106.3	11.6	-2.2	0.6	108.2	13.2	-0.6	0.2	108.3	12.3	-2.1	0.5		
4. Housing	105.1	1.6	0.0	2.4	105.7	1.6	0.3	3.0	105.4	1.6	0.3	2.7		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.4	-0.9	-0.6	99.0	0.0	-1.1	-1.3	99.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.1		
6. Health	100.7	-0.5	0.6	0.5	100.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	100.9	0.3	0.1	0.5		
7. Transport	104.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	103.6	0.0	0.2	1.4	104.8	0.1	1.3	2.7		
8. Communications	101.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	101.2	-0.2	0.5	0.4	101.4	-0.2	0.6	0.5		
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-1.2	-1.5	1.1	99.4	-1.4	-2.0	0.9	99.6	-1.2	-1.8	0.6		
10. Education	100.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	101.7	0.4	1.0	1.0	102.0	0.7	0.8	1.0		
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.5	-0.5	2.8	2.5	102.2	0.1	1.3	2.1	102.3	-0.6	2.4	2.0		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	99.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	100.4	0.0	-0.3	0.0		

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(Completion)

## 4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Groups	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change											
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year									
<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>																					
OVERALL INDEX	102.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	<b>Murcia, Región de</b>																
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.9	1.1	1.9	2.2	102.0	1.2	-0.1	0.9	<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>												
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.8	0.1	1.4	1.9	101.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	101.1	1.5	-0.2	1.1									
3. Clothing and footwear	106.8	8.9	-1.3	0.6	101.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	101.7	-0.1	1.1	1.6									
4. Housing	103.9	1.1	0.7	2.1	107.1	13.7	-2.4	0.3	104.6	7.9	-4.6	0.7									
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	0.3	0.0	-0.1	104.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	104.3	1.4	-0.3	1.8									
6. Health	101.0	-0.3	0.6	0.8	98.9	-0.1	-1.4	-1.2	98.8	0.7	-1.2	-0.9									
7. Transport	103.6	-0.1	0.3	1.5	99.4	0.1	-1.3	-1.1	100.2	0.0	0.5	0.3									
8. Communications	101.6	-0.1	0.8	0.7	104.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	103.5	0.2	0.1	1.3									
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	-2.0	-2.2	1.8	101.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	101.1	-0.2	0.3	0.3									
10. Education	100.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	98.9	-1.3	-2.3	1.1	99.6	-2.2	-2.9	1.6									
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.7	-0.3	2.4	2.2	102.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	101.3	0.3	0.5	0.5									
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.4	0.1	0.9	0.9	101.2	-0.3	0.9	1.0	102.9	0.1	2.9	2.4									
<b>País Vasco</b>																					
OVERALL INDEX	102.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	<b>Rioja, La</b>																
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	102.6	1.3	0.0	1.6	<b>Ceuta</b>												
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.7	0.1	1.3	1.5	102.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	102.2	1.0	0.4	1.1									
3. Clothing and footwear	109.5	13.1	-0.2	0.5	101.8	0.2	1.4	2.0	101.6	0.7	1.5	1.4									
4. Housing	104.4	1.6	0.2	2.2	105.6	15.6	-6.6	0.5	102.6	0.0	1.4	2.6									
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.0	-1.3	-1.0	104.8	1.7	-0.2	2.0	107.5	12.9	-0.9	-0.1									
6. Health	100.6	-0.4	0.2	0.3	101.6	1.6	0.2	1.6	104.8	1.0	1.2	3.1									
7. Transport	104.6	0.1	1.2	2.5	100.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	99.5	0.4	-1.8	-0.8									
8. Communications	101.4	-0.1	0.7	0.6	103.9	0.3	0.3	1.6	101.7	0.0	1.3	1.4									
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	-2.0	-1.6	2.5	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5	103.4	-0.2	0.6	2.1									
10. Education	102.2	0.6	1.4	1.5	99.7	-2.0	-2.4	1.8	102.0	-0.1	1.2	1.1									
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.2	-0.7	2.2	2.0	101.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	99.4	-1.1	-2.6	0.0									
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	102.1	-0.2	1.7	2.2	101.6	0.5	0.5	0.7									
<b>Melilla</b>																					
OVERALL INDEX	103.1	1.1	0.8	1.9																	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	0.8	2.2	2.6																	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.1	0.0	1.1	2.2																	
3. Clothing and footwear	109.0	11.0	-1.1	0.1																	
4. Housing	105.7	1.4	0.5	2.6																	
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	0.4	1.1	1.4																	
6. Health	99.0	0.0	-1.1	-1.0																	
7. Transport	104.0	-0.5	1.0	2.6																	
8. Communications	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5																	
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	-1.6	-2.3	2.1																	
10. Education	101.1	0.3	0.6	0.6																	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.6	0.4	2.4	2.6																	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	0.4	0.4	0.8																	

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## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

Base 2016

October 2017

### 1. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES</b>	102.7	0.9	1.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.3	1.2	2.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	101.8	0.1	1.8
3. Clothing and footwear	106.9	11.1	0.5
4. Housing	104.5	1.4	2.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.6	0.2	-0.6
6. Health	100.7	-0.1	0.5
7. Transport	104.3	0.0	2.2
8. Communications	101.4	-0.2	0.6
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-1.6	1.5
10. Education	101.4	0.5	0.8
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.6	-0.3	2.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.0	0.1	0.5

### 2. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and special aggregates

Special aggregates	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES</b>	102.7	0.9	1.6
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	100.9	0.1	1.0
Unprocessed food	104.9	3.1	4.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.2	1.1	2.3
Unprocessed food and energy	107.5	2.4	4.4
Industrial goods	103.8	2.5	1.0
Durable industrial goods	100.2	0.0	-0.4
Energy	108.8	2.0	3.9
Fuels and gas	107.7	0.3	4.2
Industrial goods excluding electricity	103.1	2.1	0.8
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.8	2.8	-0.2
Services	101.7	-0.5	1.6
Services excluding rentals for housing	101.7	-0.5	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	102.8	0.9	1.3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	102.7	0.9	1.6
Overall index excluding energy	101.9	0.8	1.3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	101.6	0.6	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	102.7	0.9	1.6
Overall index excluding services	103.3	1.9	1.5
Overall index excluding fuels	102.3	0.9	1.4
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	102.6	0.9	1.6

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## Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. 2015=100 October 2017

### 1. National indices: Overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	102.40	0.6	1.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.72	1.2	2.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.31	0.1	1.8
3. Clothing and footwear	107.91	7.3	0.5
4. Housing	100.12	1.4	2.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.75	0.2	-0.6
6. Health	101.12	-0.1	0.5
7. Transport	101.16	-0.1	2.2
8. Communications	104.00	-0.2	0.6
9. Recreation and culture	98.45	-1.9	1.1
10. Education	102.02	0.5	0.8
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	104.33	-0.6	2.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.96	0.1	0.8

### 2. National index and at constant taxes

General	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
HICP at Constant Taxes	102.40	0.6	1.7
HICP	102.40	0.6	1.7