

12 January 2018

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016**  
December 2017

**Overall index**

	Monthly variation	Accumulated variation	Annual variation
December	0.0	1.1	1.1

**Main results**

- The **annual variation rate** of the CPI in December was 1.1%, six tenths of a point lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The **annual** rate of **core** inflation remained at **0.8%**.
- The **monthly** variation of the general index is **0.0%**.
- The annual rate of the **Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)** stood at **1,2%**, thus decreasing by six tenths of a point compared to November.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the general Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December was **1.1%**, six tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups with the most negative contribution to the annual rate decrease were:

- **Transport**, which annual variation dropped by more than one and a half percentage points to **1.9%**, because this month *fuels* prices increased less than in the same month of 2016.
- **Housing**, whose variation rate dropped by more than one percentage point, to **1.3%**, due to the fact that the increase in the prices of *electricity* in December 2017 was lower than that registered in 2016.

It also influenced, although to a lesser extent, the decrease in the prices of *heating gas oil*, as compared with its increase in December 2016.

- **Leisure and culture**, with an annual variation of **-0.6%**, almost two points lower than in November, as a consequence of the increase in the prices of *tourist packages* this month, which was lower than in 2016.

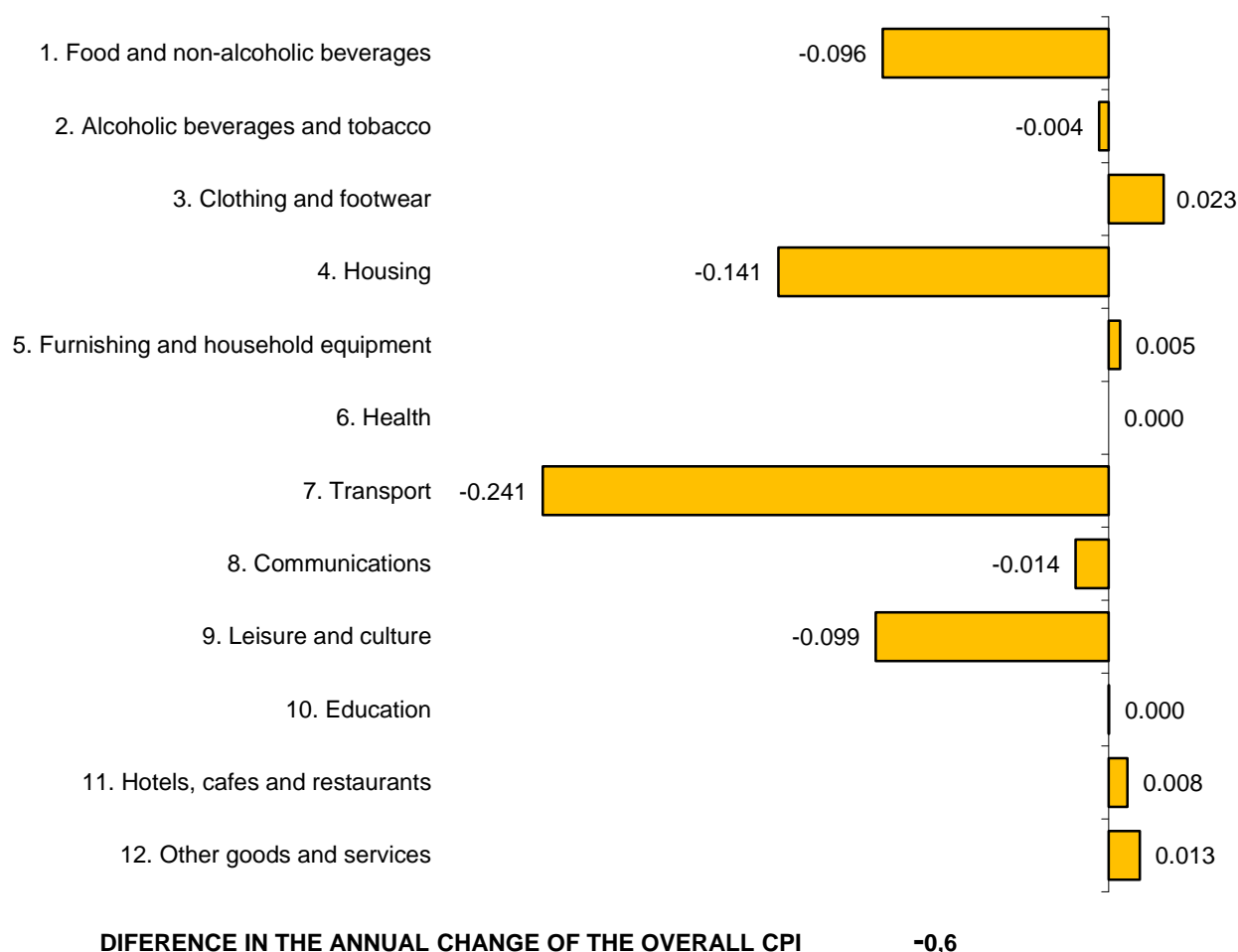
• **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose rate decreased five tenths of a point, to **1.7%**. Worth noting in this evolution was the decrease in the prices of *fruits*, which was higher than that registered in 2016.

It also influenced, although to a lesser extent, that prices of *fresh vegetables* increased this month less than in December 2016.

On the other hand, the sector with the greatest positive impact was:

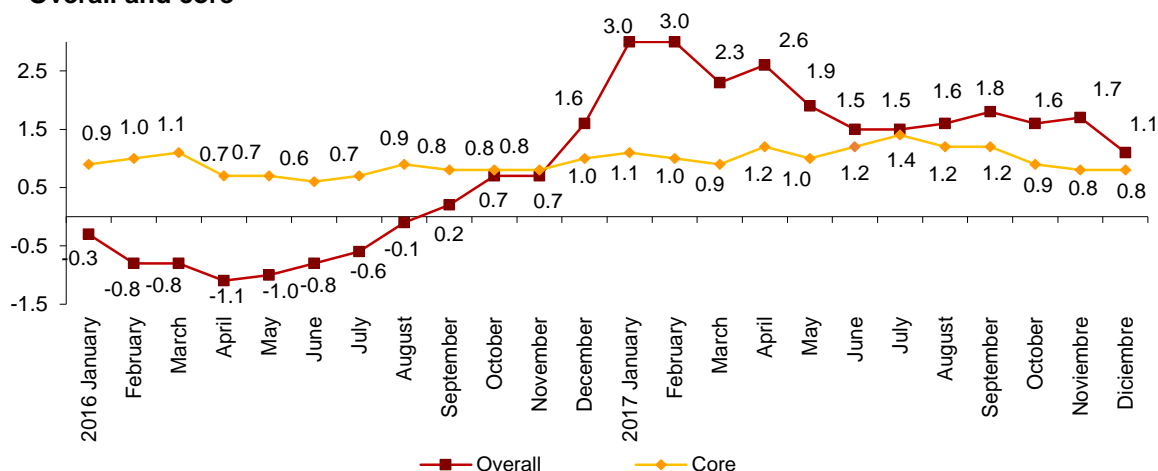
• **Clothing and footwear**, which registered a variation rate of **0.5%**, one tenth of a point higher than the previous month, mainly due to the fact that the prices of *Clothes* have dropped this month less than in 2016.

### Contribution of the groups to the annual change of the CPI



The annual variation rate of **core inflation** (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) remained at **0.8%**, standing three tenths of a point below the general CPI.

**Annual evolution of the CPI  
Overall and core**



**Monthly evolution of consumer prices**

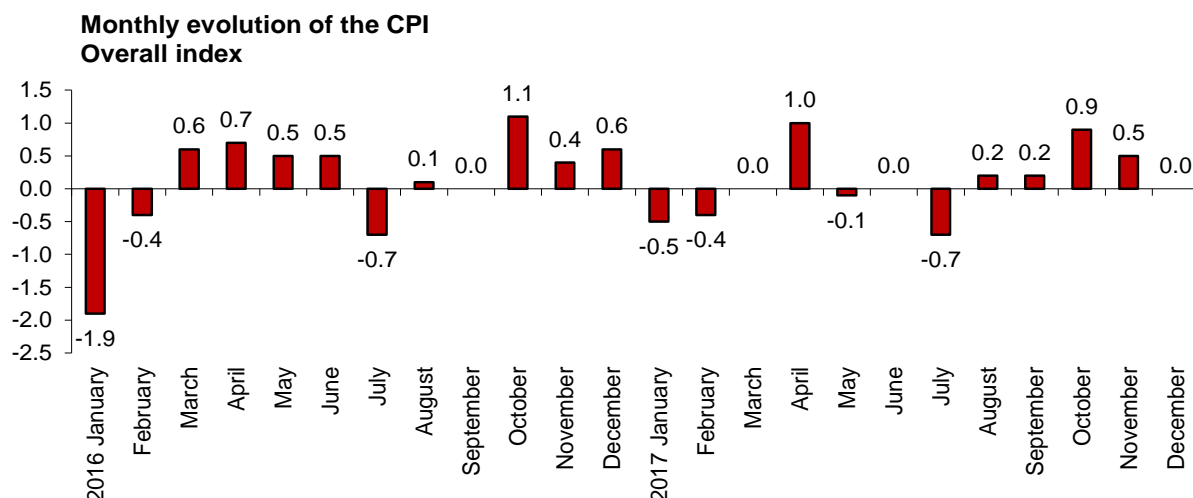
In December, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was **0.0%**.

Among the groups with positive contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Leisure and culture**, which registered a variation rate of **1.4%**, mainly due to the increase in the prices of *tourist packages*. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was **0.120**.
- **Transport**, with a variation rate of **0.2%** and a contribution of **0.023**, explained almost entirely by the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose **0.2%** monthly rate contributed by **0.022**, due to the prices increases of most of its components.
- **Housing**, which registered a variation rate of **0.2%** and a contribution of **0.020**. Worth noting in this evolution were the increases in the prices of *electricity* and *gas*.

On the other hand, the group with the greatest negative contribution was:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation rate of **-2.0%**, due to the first price decreases of the winter sales season. Its contribution to the general CPI was **-0.139**.



A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI during the month of December.

**Divisions with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly change of the CPI**

	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fresh vegetables	2.1	0.039
Fish and seafood	1.4	0.034
Meat	0.2	0.012
<b>Other divisions</b>		
Tourist packages	9.3	0.131
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	0.3	0.019
Catering	0.1	0.013
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	0.6	0.011
Tobacco	0.5	0.010
Electricity	0.3	0.010

**Activities with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI**

	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fruit	-5.0	-0.099
<b>Other divisions</b>		
Clothes	-2.4	-0.117
Footwear	-1.0	-0.017
Telephone and telefax equipment	-5.2	-0.015

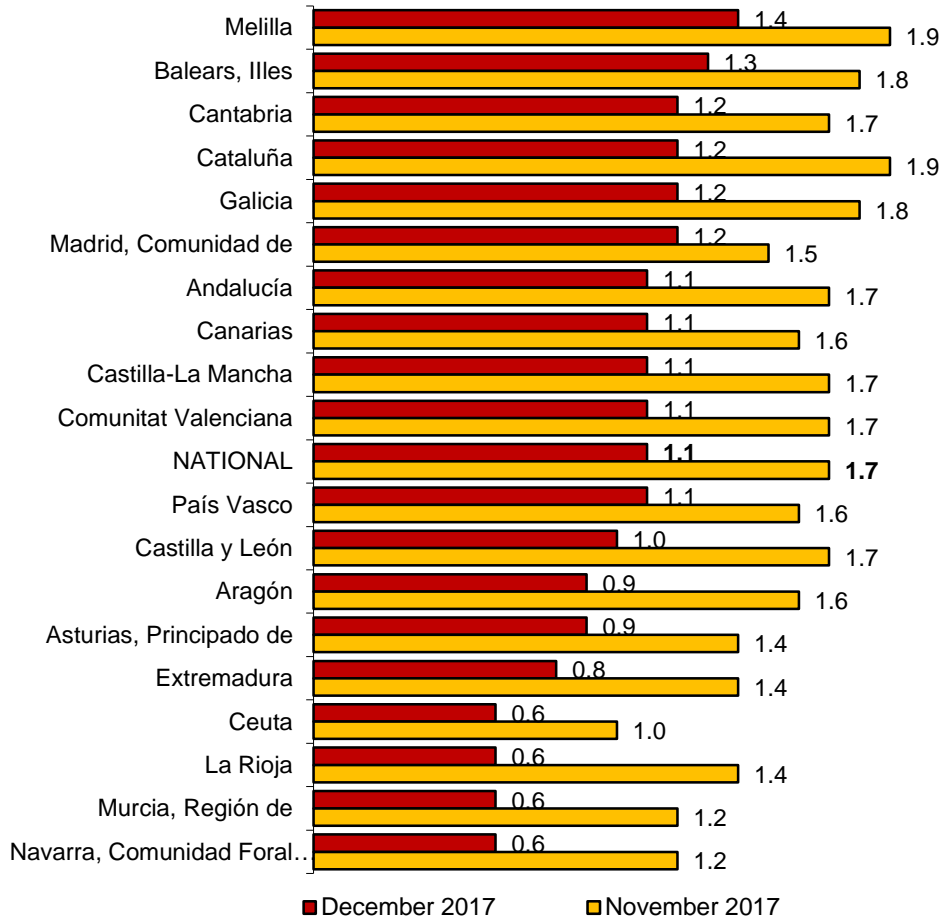
### Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI fell in all Autonomous Communities in December, as compared with November. The highest decreases were recorded in La Rioja, Aragón, Castilla y León and Cataluña, with drops of eight tenths of a point in the first and seven tenths in the rest.

On the other hand, Comunidad de Madrid was the Autonomous Community with the lowest annual decrease, with a drop of three tenths.

#### Annual CPI rates

##### Autonomous cities and Communities

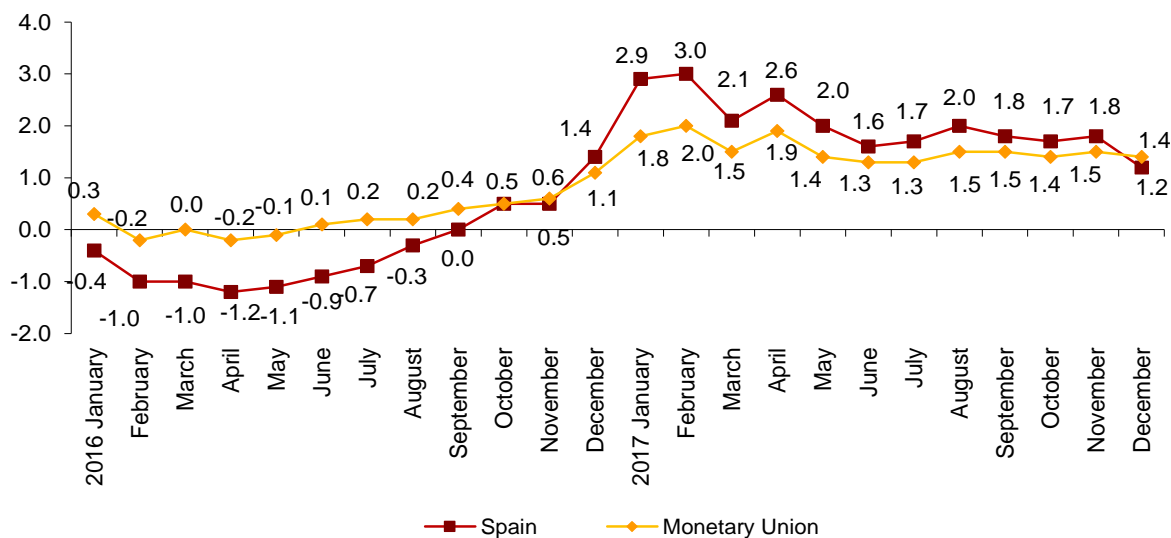


## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In December, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **1.2%**, six tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP was **0.0%**.

**Annual evolution of the HICP, base 2015**  
**Overall index for Spain and Monetary Union <sup>1</sup>**



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In December, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **1.1%**, remaining the same as that of the general index.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was **0.0%**.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of **1.2%**, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was **0.0%**.

12 January 2018

# Consumer Price Index. Base 2016

## December 2017

### 1. National indices: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change			Contribution	
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December
OVERALL INDEX	103.2	0.0	1.1	1.1		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.0	-0.1	1.7	1.7	-0.012	0.335
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.006	0.051
3. Clothing and footwear	110.0	-2.0	0.5	0.5	-0.139	0.032
4. Housing	105.7	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.020	0.172
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.000	-0.027
6. Health	100.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.002	0.016
7. Transport	105.4	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.023	0.285
8. Communications	101.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.015	0.008
9. Recreation and culture	101.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.6	0.120	-0.050
10. Education	101.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.000	0.013
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.0	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.022	0.230
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.017	0.047

### 2. National special aggregates indices

Special aggregates	Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	101.2	0.0	1.2	1.2
Unprocessed food	103.7	-0.2	2.8	2.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.0	0.0	1.7	1.7
Unprocessed food and energy	108.5	0.1	2.6	2.6
Industrial goods	105.2	-0.3	0.6	0.6
Durable industrial goods	100.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Energy	111.4	0.3	2.6	2.6
Fuels and gas	110.1	0.3	3.8	3.8
Industrial goods excluding electricity	104.3	-0.4	0.7	0.7
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Services	101.9	0.4	1.3	1.3
Services excluding rentals for housing	102.0	0.4	1.3	1.3
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.5	0.1	0.9	0.9
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.2	0.0	1.1	1.1
Overall index excluding energy	102.2	0.0	0.9	0.9
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	102.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.2	0.0	1.1	1.1
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	-0.2	1.0	1.0
Overall index excluding fuels	102.7	0.0	1.0	1.0

## 3. National headings indices

	Index	Over previous month		Over last December		Over one year
		% change	Contribution	% change	Contribution	% change
01. Cereals and by-products	99.3	-0.2	-0.003	-0.5	-0.008	-0.5
02. Bread	100.2	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.002	0.2
03. Bovine meat	101.5	0.6	0.004	1.4	0.011	1.4
04. Sheep meat	109.2	1.5	0.004	3.4	0.008	3.4
05. Swine meat	103.0	-0.1	-0.001	2.4	0.018	2.4
06. Poultry meat	101.6	0.4	0.003	1.6	0.013	1.6
07. Other meats	101.3	0.1	0.002	1.2	0.027	1.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	105.5	2.8	0.032	3.2	0.036	3.2
09. Seafood and processed fish	105.8	0.1	0.002	3.5	0.043	3.5
10. Eggs	105.8	2.6	0.006	5.2	0.013	5.2
11. Milk	98.9	-0.5	-0.003	-0.2	-0.001	-0.2
12. Milk-based products	100.2	0.4	0.006	0.5	0.007	0.5
13. Oils and fats	107.1	-0.4	-0.002	8.7	0.049	8.7
14. Fresh fruit	99.6	-5.7	-0.098	4.1	0.065	4.1
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.7	-0.4	-0.001	-0.9	-0.002	-0.9
16. Fresh vegetables	109.4	3.2	0.032	3.3	0.034	3.3
17. Processed vegetables	102.9	0.3	0.002	2.3	0.014	2.3
18. Fresh potatoes and potatoes preparations	94.5	1.7	0.005	-7.1	-0.021	-7.1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.1	-0.7	-0.003	1.5	0.006	1.5
20. Sugar	97.3	-0.6	0.000	-0.7	0.000	-0.7
21. Other food products	99.8	-0.1	-0.001	-0.2	-0.002	-0.2
22. Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	102.2	0.3	0.003	2.5	0.024	2.5
23. Alcoholic beverages	100.6	-0.5	-0.004	0.7	0.006	0.7
24. Tobacco	102.8	0.5	0.010	2.1	0.046	2.1
25. Garments for men	112.8	-2.5	-0.042	0.1	0.002	0.1
26. Garments for women	111.8	-2.7	-0.064	0.8	0.018	0.8
27. Garments for children and babyclothes	105.5	-1.2	-0.010	0.5	0.004	0.5
28. Clothing accessories and repair	110.0	-2.5	-0.005	0.4	0.001	0.4
29. Footwear for men	106.3	-1.0	-0.006	0.4	0.003	0.4
30. Footwear for women	107.3	-1.0	-0.007	0.1	0.001	0.1
31. Footwear for children and infants	104.1	-1.5	-0.004	0.8	0.002	0.8
32. Repair of footwear	102.3	0.0	0.000	1.7	0.000	1.7
33. Rentals for housing	100.9	0.1	0.003	0.9	0.026	0.9
34. Heating, electricity and water supply	110.7	0.2	0.016	1.8	0.115	1.8
35. Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	101.0	0.1	0.002	0.8	0.031	0.8
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.002	0.2
37. Household textiles and decorations	100.7	0.4	0.002	-1.3	-0.008	-1.3
38. Household appliances including repair	97.1	-0.2	-0.002	-2.0	-0.019	-2.0
39. Household utensils and tools	99.8	-0.1	0.000	-0.3	-0.001	-0.3
40. Non-durable household goods	98.8	-0.1	-0.001	-1.3	-0.018	-1.3
41. Household services	102.1	0.0	0.001	1.8	0.030	1.8
42. Medical, dental and paramedical services	101.5	0.1	0.002	1.4	0.031	1.4
43. Medical products, appliances and equipment	100.0	0.0	0.000	-0.3	-0.006	-0.3
44. Personal transport	105.8	0.2	0.030	2.1	0.283	2.1
45. Local transport	100.5	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.004	0.5
46. Long-distance transport	100.0	-0.7	-0.006	0.6	0.006	0.6
47. Communications	101.0	-0.4	-0.015	0.2	0.008	0.2
48. Recreational items	95.9	-0.5	-0.011	-2.5	-0.057	-2.5
49. Printed matter	102.3	-0.4	-0.003	0.7	0.006	0.7
50. Recreational services	101.0	0.0	0.001	0.4	0.014	0.4
51. Pre-primary and primary education	102.1	0.0	0.000	1.2	0.008	1.2
52. Secondary education	102.4	0.0	0.000	1.5	0.005	1.5
53. Tertiary education	100.7	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.001	0.2
54. Other educational goods and services	101.4	0.4	0.002	1.0	0.006	1.0
55. Personal effects	98.6	0.6	0.011	-1.4	-0.027	-1.4
56. Tourism, catering and accommodation services	102.6	1.2	0.153	1.6	0.204	1.6
57. Other goods and services	101.9	0.1	0.006	1.2	0.050	1.2



(Continues)

#### 4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Grupos	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
		<b>Andalucía</b>			<b>Aragón</b>			<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>				
OVERALL INDEX	103.2	-0.1	1.1	1.1	103.0	-0.1	0.9	0.9	103.1	0.0	0.9	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.1	-0.2	1.8	1.8	101.8	0.0	1.4	1.4	101.1	-0.1	1.1	1.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.0	0.3	1.4	1.4	101.9	0.2	1.5	1.5	102.0	0.2	1.5	1.5
3. Clothing and footwear	109.9	-2.2	0.5	0.5	108.7	-3.5	0.3	0.3	111.2	-3.7	0.7	0.7
4. Housing	106.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	106.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	105.6	0.1	0.9	0.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.4	0.1	-0.8	-0.8	98.8	-0.2	-1.4	-1.4	99.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.9
6. Health	100.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	100.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.9
7. Transport	105.5	0.0	2.0	2.0	105.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	105.5	0.2	1.9	1.9
8. Communications	101.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	101.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	100.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1
9. Recreation and culture	100.7	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	100.8	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	101.0	1.9	-0.4	-0.4
10. Education	102.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	101.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	103.1	0.0	1.3	1.3
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	102.4	0.5	2.4	2.4	102.0	0.5	1.8	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	100.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	101.7	0.1	1.2	1.2
		<b>Balears, Illes</b>			<b>Canarias</b>			<b>Cantabria</b>				
OVERALL INDEX	103.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	102.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	103.5	0.0	1.2	1.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.7	-0.3	1.5	1.5	103.2	-0.1	3.0	3.0	102.0	0.1	1.7	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.2	0.2	1.6	1.6	104.4	-0.1	4.9	4.9	101.8	0.1	1.5	1.5
3. Clothing and footwear	109.6	-1.6	0.2	0.2	107.7	-1.8	-0.4	-0.4	110.8	-2.6	0.8	0.8
4. Housing	106.2	0.3	1.9	1.9	105.0	0.2	1.4	1.4	105.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	98.5	0.1	-1.9	-1.9	100.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.8
6. Health	100.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	99.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	100.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
7. Transport	104.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	103.6	-0.1	0.7	0.7	106.4	0.1	2.5	2.5
8. Communications	101.3	-0.3	0.5	0.5	101.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	101.4	-0.3	0.6	0.6
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	99.9	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	101.1	1.6	-0.6	-0.6
10. Education	102.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	101.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.0	0.4	2.7	2.7	102.9	0.1	2.2	2.2	102.3	0.2	2.4	2.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.2	0.2	1.8	1.8	101.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	101.3	0.4	0.5	0.5

CPI – DECEMBER 2017 (9/13)

(Continuation)

**4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups**

Grupos	Index			% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
	Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year				
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>					
OVERALL INDEX	103.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	103.5	0.1	1.1	1.1	103.4	0.2	1.2	1.2		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.2	-0.1	1.5	1.5	102.4	-0.2	1.9	1.9	102.6	0.2	2.1	2.1		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.0	0.3	1.6	1.6	101.8	0.2	1.3	1.3	102.0	0.2	1.4	1.4		
3. Clothing and footwear	110.4	-2.6	0.5	0.5	110.6	-2.1	0.7	0.7	111.1	-0.9	0.6	0.6		
4. Housing	106.7	0.1	1.3	1.3	107.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	104.5	0.1	0.8	0.8		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	99.3	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	100.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.2		
6. Health	101.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	100.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	101.7	0.3	1.7	1.7		
7. Transport	105.7	0.3	2.0	2.0	105.7	0.3	2.0	2.0	106.3	0.3	2.7	2.7		
8. Communications	101.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	101.2	-0.3	0.4	0.4	100.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1		
9. Recreation and culture	101.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.6	100.1	1.3	-1.1	-1.1	101.7	1.6	-0.8	-0.8		
10. Education	101.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	101.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	101.3	0.0	0.5	0.5		
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.9	0.3	1.7	1.7	101.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	101.8	-0.1	1.7	1.7		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	101.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	101.8	0.1	1.2	1.2		
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>					
OVERALL INDEX	103.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	102.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	103.5	-0.1	1.2	1.2		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	101.2	-0.2	1.4	1.4	101.7	-0.1	1.4	1.4		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	101.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	102.4	0.1	1.8	1.8		
3. Clothing and footwear	109.3	-2.0	0.6	0.6	109.0	-1.9	0.1	0.1	111.1	-2.2	0.4	0.4		
4. Housing	106.5	0.2	1.3	1.3	107.0	0.2	1.5	1.5	106.8	0.2	1.7	1.7		
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	99.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.9	100.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1		
6. Health	100.6	-0.1	0.5	0.5	100.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	101.1	-0.2	0.3	0.3		
7. Transport	105.7	0.1	2.2	2.2	105.0	0.4	1.5	1.5	105.9	0.1	2.4	2.4		
8. Communications	100.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	100.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	101.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2		
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	100.4	1.0	-1.0	-1.0	100.9	1.2	-0.6	-0.6		
10. Education	100.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	102.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	102.2	0.1	1.0	1.0		
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.7	-0.4	1.9	1.9	101.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	102.1	0.1	2.1	2.1		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	100.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	100.7	0.1	0.0	0.0		

**CPI – DECEMBER 2017 (10/13)**

(Completion)

## 4. Indices of Autonomous City and Community: overall and groups

Groups	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>												
OVERALL INDEX	102.9	0.2	1.2	1.2	102.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	102.8	0.0	0.6	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.5	-0.1	1.4	1.4	100.9	0.1	0.8	0.8	100.6	-0.2	0.3	0.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	102.0	0.2	1.5	1.5	101.8	0.1	1.3	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	108.8	-1.5	0.5	0.5	109.9	-3.3	0.2	0.2	110.3	-2.6	0.7	0.7
4. Housing	104.8	0.1	1.5	1.5	105.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	105.7	0.0	1.0	1.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	99.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.1	99.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.8
6. Health	100.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	99.1	-0.2	-1.7	-1.7	100.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
7. Transport	104.7	0.2	1.4	1.4	105.4	0.3	1.5	1.5	104.6	0.2	1.1	1.1
8. Communications	101.3	-0.3	0.5	0.5	100.9	-0.4	0.2	0.2	100.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1
9. Recreation and culture	101.4	1.9	-0.4	-0.4	99.7	1.2	-1.4	-1.4	101.1	1.5	-1.4	-1.4
10. Education	100.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	102.6	0.0	1.9	1.9	101.4	0.0	0.6	0.6
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.5	0.4	2.2	2.2	101.7	0.3	1.4	1.4	102.5	0.4	2.5	2.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.8	0.4	1.3	1.3	101.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	100.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.4
<b>País Vasco</b>												
OVERALL INDEX	103.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	103.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	102.4	0.1	0.6	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.1	-0.1	1.7	1.7	101.6	-0.2	1.0	1.0	101.2	-0.1	1.2	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.2	0.1	1.8	1.8	102.3	0.1	1.9	1.9	103.6	0.6	2.4	2.4
3. Clothing and footwear	110.1	-3.3	0.3	0.3	113.4	-2.0	0.2	0.2	108.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
4. Housing	105.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	106.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	105.7	0.2	2.0	2.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	101.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4	98.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.7
6. Health	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	101.7	0.0	1.4	1.4
7. Transport	105.4	0.0	2.0	2.0	105.2	0.3	1.6	1.6	104.3	0.0	1.4	1.4
8. Communications	101.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	100.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1	101.9	-0.1	1.0	1.0
9. Recreation and culture	101.8	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	101.2	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	99.9	1.0	-2.1	-2.1
10. Education	102.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	102.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	101.6	0.0	0.5	0.5
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.8	0.1	1.8	1.8	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	100.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Rioja, La</b>												
OVERALL INDEX	103.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	103.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	102.4	0.1	0.6	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.1	-0.1	1.7	1.7	101.6	-0.2	1.0	1.0	101.2	-0.1	1.2	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.2	0.1	1.8	1.8	102.3	0.1	1.9	1.9	103.6	0.6	2.4	2.4
3. Clothing and footwear	110.1	-3.3	0.3	0.3	113.4	-2.0	0.2	0.2	108.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
4. Housing	105.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	106.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	105.7	0.2	2.0	2.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	101.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4	98.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.7
6. Health	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	101.7	0.0	1.4	1.4
7. Transport	105.4	0.0	2.0	2.0	105.2	0.3	1.6	1.6	104.3	0.0	1.4	1.4
8. Communications	101.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	100.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1	101.9	-0.1	1.0	1.0
9. Recreation and culture	101.8	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	101.2	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	99.9	1.0	-2.1	-2.1
10. Education	102.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	102.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	101.6	0.0	0.5	0.5
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.8	0.1	1.8	1.8	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	100.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ceuta</b>												
OVERALL INDEX	103.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	103.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	102.4	0.1	0.6	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.1	-0.1	1.7	1.7	101.6	-0.2	1.0	1.0	101.2	-0.1	1.2	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.2	0.1	1.8	1.8	102.3	0.1	1.9	1.9	103.6	0.6	2.4	2.4
3. Clothing and footwear	110.1	-3.3	0.3	0.3	113.4	-2.0	0.2	0.2	108.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
4. Housing	105.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	106.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	105.7	0.2	2.0	2.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	101.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4	98.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.7
6. Health	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	101.7	0.0	1.4	1.4
7. Transport	105.4	0.0	2.0	2.0	105.2	0.3	1.6	1.6	104.3	0.0	1.4	1.4
8. Communications	101.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	100.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1	101.9	-0.1	1.0	1.0
9. Recreation and culture	101.8	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	101.2	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	99.9	1.0	-2.1	-2.1
10. Education	102.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	102.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	101.6	0.0	0.5	0.5
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	101.8	0.1	1.8	1.8	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	100.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Melilla</b>												
OVERALL INDEX	103.7	0.2	1.4	1.4	103.7	0.2	1.4	1.4	103.7	0.2	1.4	1.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	0.2	2.2	2.2	102.6	0.2	2.2	2.2	102.6	0.2	2.2	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.8	1.9	1.9	102.9	0.8	1.9	1.9	102.9	0.8	1.9	1.9
3. Clothing and footwear	110.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	110.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	110.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1
4. Housing	106.7	0.2	1.5	1.5	106.7	0.2	1.5	1.5	106.7	0.2	1.5	1.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	102.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	102.6	0.4	2.4	2.4
6. Health	99.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	99.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	99.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.6
7. Transport	105.3	0.4	2.3	2.3	105.3	0.4	2.3	2.3	105.3	0.4	2.3	2.3
8. Communications	100.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	100.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	100.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	1.4	-1.0	-1.0	100.6	1.4	-1.0	-1.0	100.6	1.4	-1.0	-1.0
10. Education	101.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	101.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	101.1	0.0	0.6	0.6
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.2	-0.1	2.1	2.1	102.2	-0.1	2.1	2.1	102.2	-0.1	2.1	2.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5	101.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

Base 2016

### December 2017

#### 1. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES</b>	103.2	0.0	1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.0	-0.1	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.1	0.2	1.7
3. Clothing and footwear	110.0	-2.0	0.5
4. Housing	105.7	0.2	1.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.0	-0.5
6. Health	100.7	0.0	0.4
7. Transport	105.4	0.2	1.9
8. Communications	101.0	-0.4	0.2
9. Recreation and culture	101.1	1.4	-0.6
10. Education	101.4	0.0	0.7
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	102.0	0.2	1.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.3	0.3	0.7

#### 2. National indices at Constant Taxes: overall and special aggregates

Special aggregates	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES</b>	103.2	0.0	1.1
Processed food including beverages and tobacco	101.2	0.0	1.2
Unprocessed food	103.7	-0.2	2.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.0	0.0	1.7
Unprocessed food and energy	108.5	0.1	2.6
Industrial goods	105.2	-0.3	0.6
Durable industrial goods	100.1	-0.2	-0.6
Energy	111.4	0.3	2.6
Fuels and gas	110.1	0.3	3.8
Industrial goods excluding electricity	104.3	-0.4	0.7
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.6	-0.6	-0.3
Services	101.9	0.4	1.3
Services excluding rentals for housing	102.0	0.4	1.3
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.5	0.1	0.9
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.2	0.0	1.1
Overall index excluding energy	102.2	0.0	0.9
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy)	102.0	0.0	0.8
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.2	0.0	1.1
Overall index excluding services	104.1	-0.2	1.0
Overall index excluding fuels	102.7	0.0	1.0
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAXES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	103.2	0.0	1.1

12 January 2018

## Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. 2015=100 December 2017

### 1. National indices: Overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	102.74	0.0	1.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.40	-0.1	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.65	0.2	1.7
3. Clothing and footwear	109.50	-2.8	1.4
4. Housing	101.17	0.1	1.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.03	0.0	-0.5
6. Health	101.08	0.0	0.4
7. Transport	102.21	0.1	1.9
8. Communications	103.63	-0.4	0.3
9. Recreation and culture	100.00	1.7	-0.7
10. Education	102.06	0.0	0.8
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	103.31	0.2	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.22	0.2	0.9

### 2. National index and at constant taxes

General	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
HICP at Constant Taxes	102.74	0.0	1.2
HICP	102.74	0.0	1.2