

23 January 2014

## Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS)

Fourth quarter of 2013

### Main results

- Employment in the fourth quarter of 2013 registers a decrease of 65,000 persons, reaching a total of 16,758,200. This decrease in the number of employed persons is the lowest registered in the fourth quarter since 2008. The quarterly employment variation rate stands at  $-0.39\%$ .
- Over the last twelve months the employment decreases by 198,900 persons. The annual variation stands at  $-1.17\%$ , which is less negative as compared with the rate registered over the last five months.
- In the third quarter the employment registers a decrease of 30,200 persons in the private employment and 34,800 in the public employment. For the year as a whole, the employment decreases by 121,400 in the public sector and by 77,500 in the private sector.
- The number of self-employed workers decreases by 51,500 this quarter. The total number of wage earners with a permanent contract increases by 45,600 and that of wage earners with a temporary contract decreases by 56,000.
- During this quarter, the employment increases in *Agriculture* (85,200 more). In turn, it decreases in *Services* (109,100 less), *Construction* (35,200) and in *Industry* (6,000).
- The Autonomous Communities with the greatest increases in employment, as compared with the previous quarter, are Cataluña (25,400 more employed persons), Canarias (22,000 more) and Comunitat Valenciana (20,000 more). The greatest decreases are registered in Illes Balears (61,900 less employed persons), Castilla y León (25,500 less) and Galicia (18,900 less).
- Cataluña (1.91%), Illes Balears (0.88%) and La Rioja (0.87%) register the greatest annual increases regarding employment. In turn, the greatest decreases are registered in Aragón ( $-6.05\%$ ), Galicia ( $-3.77\%$ ) and Castilla y León ( $-3.44\%$ ).
- In the fourth quarter, the number of unemployed persons decreases by 8,400 and reaches the figure of 5,896,300. The unemployment rate increases five hundredths, standing at 26,03%. The total number of unemployed persons decreased by 69,000 over the year. An annual unemployment decrease is recorded for the first time since the second quarter 2007.
- The greatest decreases in unemployment, as compared with the previous quarter, are registered in Canarias (21,600 less) Cataluña (20,100) and Principado de Asturias (11,400). The greatest increases are registered in Comunidad de Madrid (37,400 more unemployed persons), Illes Balears (29,100) and Castilla y León (9,000 more).
- The number of economically active persons decreases by 73,400, indicating a total of 22,654,500 active persons and an activity rate of 59.43%. This rate is the lowest since the first quarter 2008. Over one year, the number of active persons decreased by 267,900 persons.
- The greatest increase in the number of economically active persons in this quarter is registered in Comunidad de Madrid (25,800 more), País Vasco (19,900) and Comunitat Valenciana (14,800). The greatest decreases are registered in Illes Balears (32,800 less employed persons), Región de Murcia (25,400) and Galicia (18,100).

**Informative note: upcoming change of the population base in the EAPS estimates**

From the publication in the 29th April of the EAPS of the first quarter 2014 onwards, the results will be calculated using a new population base, which includes updated information of the Population and Housing Census 2011. Accordingly, retrospective homogeneous series will be published and calculated with the same population base, for the 2002-2013 period.

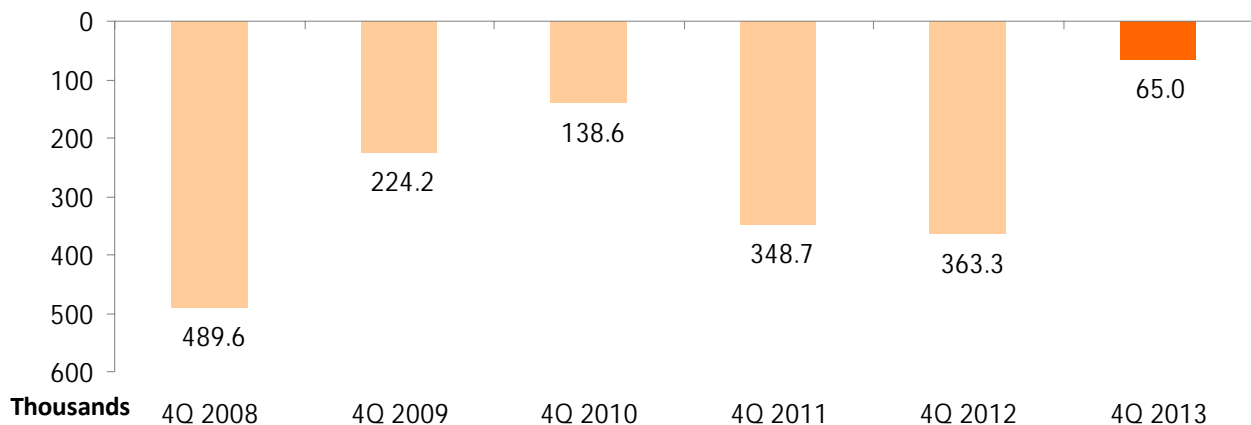
These base-changes are compulsory given that there are significant changes in the volume of the population, regarding the population used in the EAPS, as it was the case once the results of the 2011 Census were available. The previous revision was carried out in 2005, as a consequence of the population increase registered over those years.

**Employment**

The number of employed persons decreased by 65,000 persons in the fourth quarter of 2013, standing at 16,758,200. The quarterly variation rate of employment stood at  $-0.39\%$ .

This decreased was the lowest since the fourth quarter 2008

**Quarter on quarter employment evolution, in thousands (variation of 4Q2013 as compared with 3Q2013)**

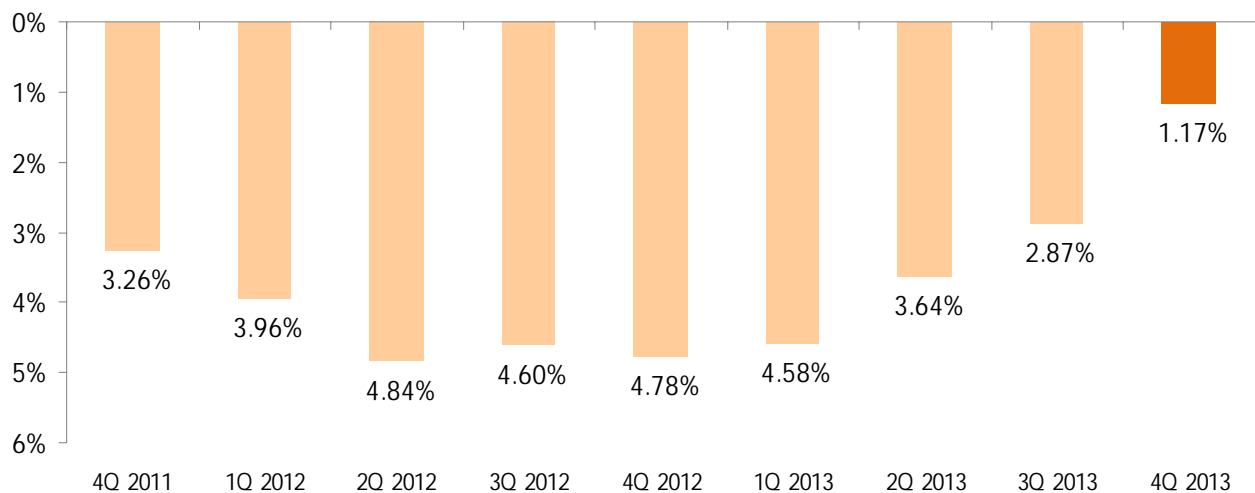


The employment decreases more acutely among men ( $-57,000$ ) than among women ( $-8,000$ ). By nationality, the employment decreased by 56,800 among the Spaniards and by 8,200 among foreign nationals.

By age, the increases in employment were registered in all age groups over 35 years and the decreases are recorded in all groups aged below 35.

Over the last 12 months, employment has dropped by 198,900 persons, (124,500 men and 74,400 women). The annual variation rate of employment was  $-1.17\%$ , which is the less negative rate since the fourth quarter 2008.

**Total evolution of employed persons, as an annual rate**



This quarter, the number of employed persons increased in *Agriculture* by 85,200. In turn, it decreased in *Services* ( $-109,100$ ), *Construction* ( $-35,200$ ) and in *Industry* ( $-6,000$ ).

Full-time employment decreased by 218,100 persons this quarter, whilst the number of part-time employed persons increased by 153,100. The percentage of persons working part-time increased nearly one point, reaching  $16.34\%$ .

The total number of self-employed workers decreased by 51,500 persons in the fourth quarter of 2013.

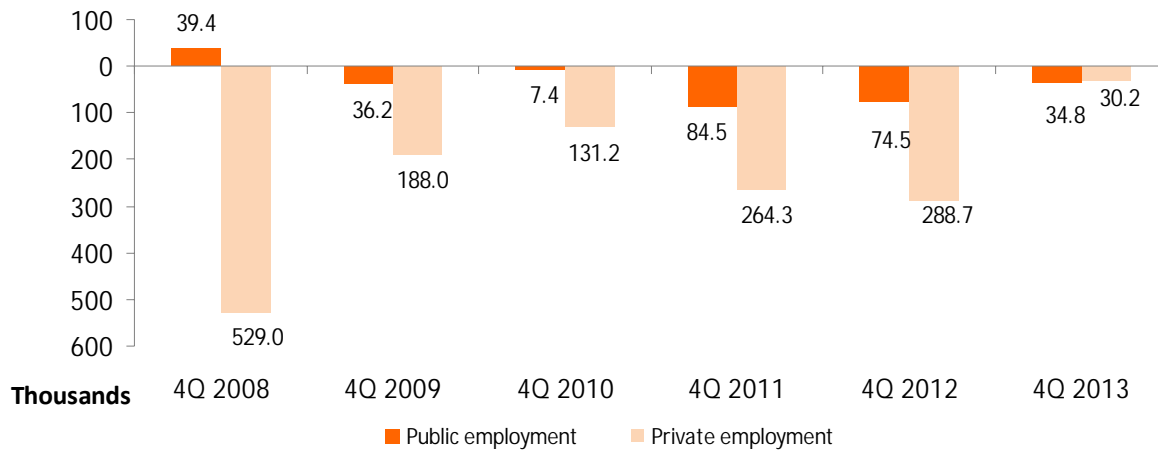
In turn, the number of wage earners decreased by 10,400. Those with a permanent contract increased by 45,600, and those with a temporary contract decreased by 56,000. The temporary employment rate decreased by 39 hundredths, reaching  $23.92\%$ .

The number of wage earners dropped by 188,200 over the last 12 months and the number of self-employed workers decreased by 9,000.

Private employment<sup>1</sup> decreased by 30,200 persons this quarter and stood at 13,962,400. In turn, public employment registered a decrease of 34,800 persons.

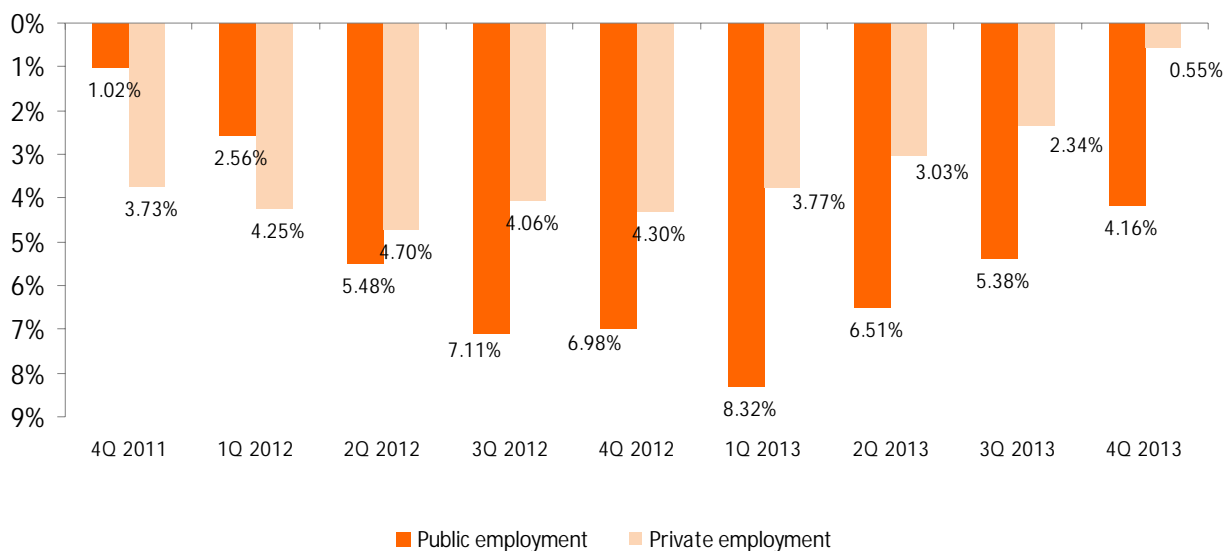
<sup>1</sup> Employment in the private sector includes: wage earners from the private sector, employers, independent workers and businesspersons without wage earners, members of a cooperative, family assistance and other professional situations. Employment in the public sector includes all the wage earners of public enterprises and of the National and Regional Administrations, including both workers contributing to the SS and those attached to an Insurance society.

**Quarter on quarter employment evolution by nature of the employer, in thousands  
(variation of 4Q2013, as compared with 3Q2013)**



Both public and private employment showed negative annual variations. Public employment registered a  $-4.16\%$  rate, while employment decreased at a rate of  $-0.55\%$  in the private sector. For the year as a whole, the employment decreased by 121,400 in the public sector and by 77,500 in the private sector.

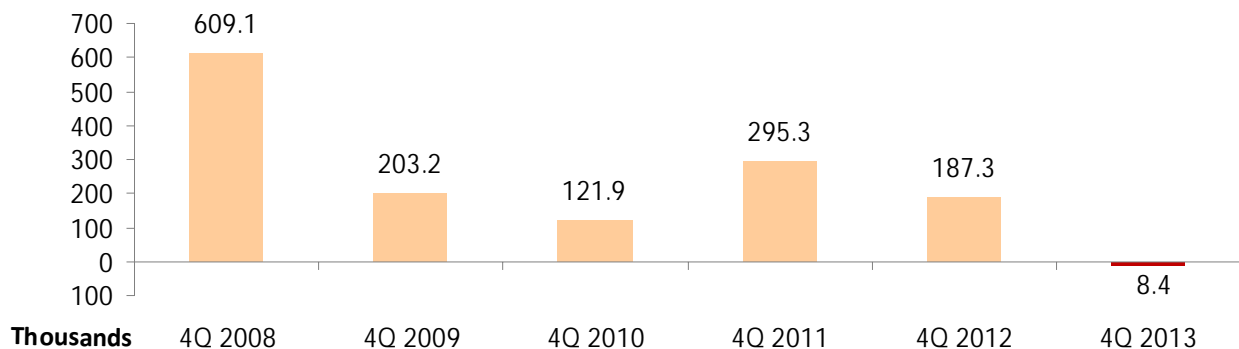
**Employment evolution by nature of the employer, as an annual rate**



## Unemployment and unemployment rate

Unemployment decreased by 8,400 persons this quarter, standing at 5,896,300. Regarding the EAPS historical series, an unemployment decrease in the fourth quarter was not recorded since 2004.

Quarter on quarter unemployment evolution, in thousands (variation of 4Q2013, as compared with 3Q2013)



The unemployment rate increases five hundredths, as compared with the third quarter, standing at 26.03%.

By sex, unemployment decreased by 51,600 among men and it increased by 43,200 among women. The women unemployment rate increased 32 hundredths, reaching 26.87%, whilst the men rate decreased two tenths and stood at 25.31%. The composition of unemployment observed since the year 2008 remained practically unaltered, with relatively little distance between the male and female rates, and a greater number of unemployed men than unemployed women.

By age, the unemployment decreases were recorded only for the persons aged below 25 years old.

By nationality, unemployment increased by 7,700 among the Spaniards and decreased by 16,100 among the foreign nationals. The unemployment rate for the foreign population was 36.60%, more than 12 points higher than that of persons with Spanish nationality (24.30%).

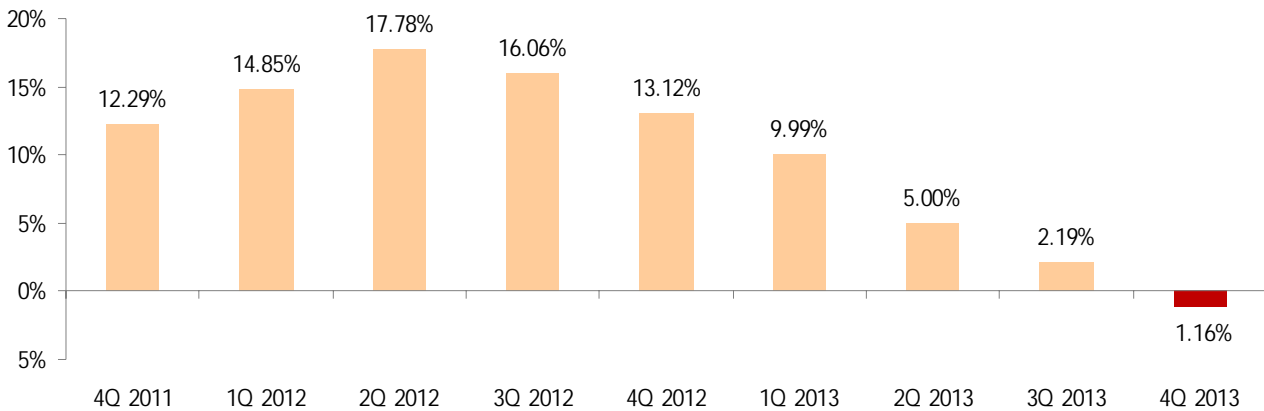
Unemployment increased in *Services* (26,000 more unemployed persons). In turn, it decreased in *Agriculture* (-39,900), *Construction* (-21,300) and *Industry* (-10,000).

In turn, the number of unemployed persons who lost their job over a year ago increased by 54,700 persons. In turn, unemployment decreased by 17,900 among the persons seeking their first job.

For the first time since the second quarter 2007, the annual variation rate of unemployment registered a decrease (-1.16%). The total figure of unemployed persons decreased by 69,000 persons over one year, although with a different sign by sex. Thus, there was a decrease of 87,300 persons in the case of men and an increase of 18,200 persons in the case of women.

By age and in annual terms, the groups of persons aged between 20 and 54 years old registered a decrease in the unemployment rate.

**Total evolution of unemployed persons, as an annual rate**



Over the last twelve months, unemployment decreased in all sectors. *Services* recorded 163,000 unemployed persons less, *Construction* 86,400 less, *Industry* 53,100 less and *Agriculture* 19,000 less.

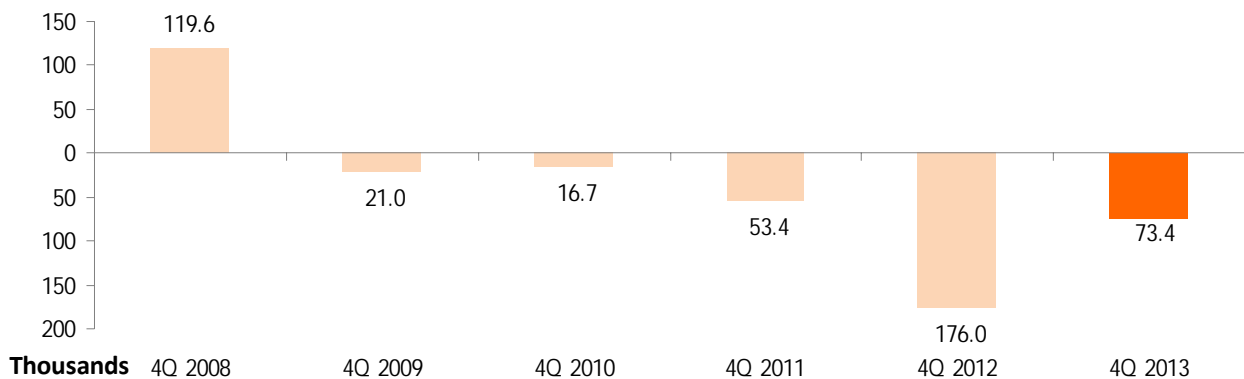
In turn, the number of unemployed persons increased by 163,700 among those who have lost their jobs more than one year ago and by 88,700 among those seeking their first job.

**Economically active population and activity rate**

The economically active population experienced a decrease of 73,400 persons in the fourth quarter of 2013, standing at 22,654,000 persons.

While the decrease in the number of active persons this quarter continues, it is worth highlighting that the decrease as compared with the previous quarter, is lower than that of the previous year, which registered 176,000 active persons less.

**Quarter on quarter activity evolution, in thousands (variation of 3Q2013, as compared with 2Q2013)**

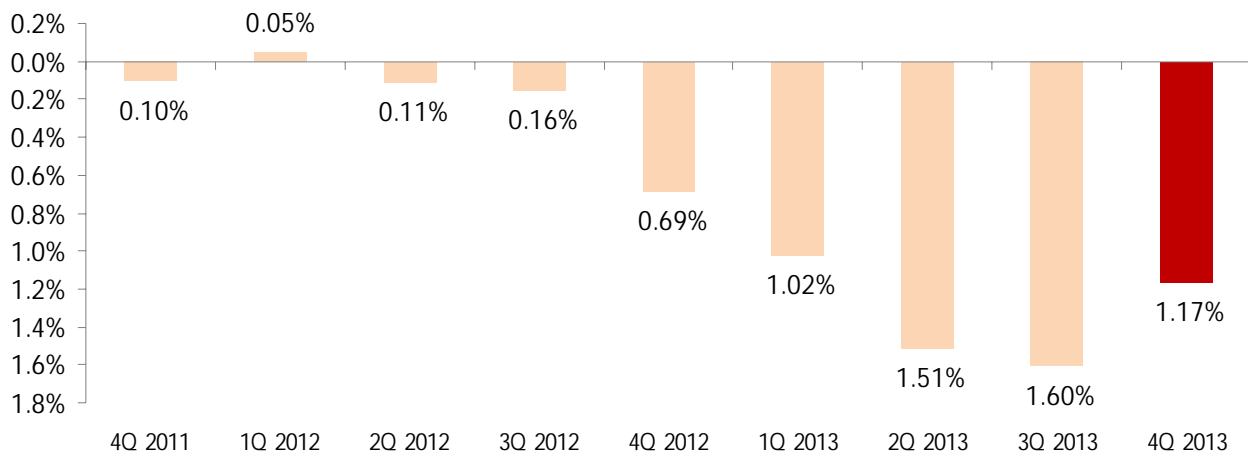


The economic activity rate decreased 16 hundredths, reaching 59.43%, the lowest since the first quarter 2008. The female activity rate increased 18 hundredths up to 53.31%, while the male rate decreased 52 hundredths and stood at 65.90%.

The activity rate of Spaniards decreased 14 hundredths this quarter, reaching 57.61% and that of foreign nationals did so by 27 hundredths, standing at 73.71%. The difference between both rates is more than 16 points in favour of foreign nationals. This circumstance is mainly explained by the different age structures of the two population groups.

In annual terms, the active population decreased by 267,900 persons. The annual variation rate stood at -1.17%, as compared with the figure of -1.60% registered the previous quarter.

**Total evolution of economically active persons, as an annual rate**



### Mobility as related to economic activity

The percentage of employed persons who were unemployed in the previous quarter was 5.62%, which was 9 hundredths below that recorded in the third quarter of 2013.

The proportion of unemployed persons who were employed three months ago increased by 2.26 points, reaching 15.44%. The percentage of unemployed persons who were already unemployed three months ago decreased one point, standing at 68.96%. The percentage of unemployed persons who were economically inactive three months ago decreased 1.26 points, reaching 15.60%.

### Households

In the fourth quarter, there were 17,404,200 households in Spain, experiencing an increase of 12,200, as compared with the third quarter.

The number of households in which all economically active members were unemployed, increased this quarter by 24,600, reaching a total of 1,832,300.

The number of households in which all of the economically active members were employed decreased by 32,800, reaching 8,260,300.

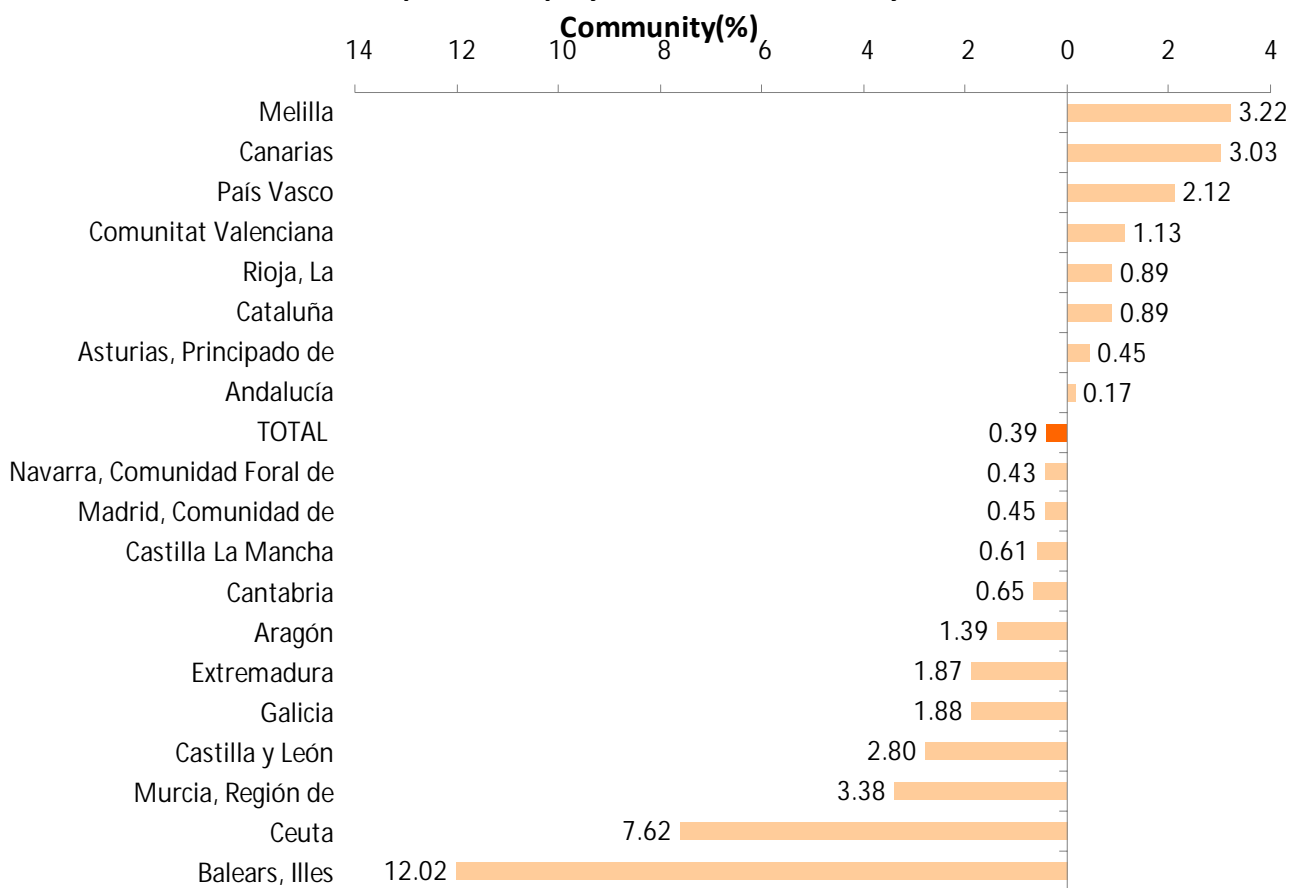
In an interannual comparison, the number of households in which all economically active persons were unemployed remains virtually unchanged (1,400 less), whereas those in which all economically active members were employed decreased by 74,000.

### Results by Autonomous Community

The Autonomous Communities registering the greatest increases in employment this quarter are Cataluña (25,400 more employed persons), Canarias (22,000) and Comunitat Valenciana (20,000). In turn, the greatest decreases were recorded in Illes Balears (61,900 less employed persons), Castilla y León (25,000) and Galicia (18,900).

In relative terms, the Autonomous Communities with a more favourable quarterly employment evolution were Canarias (3.03%), País Vasco (2.12%) and Comunitat Valenciana (1.13%). Conversely, those registering a greater decrease in employment were Illes Balears (-12.02%), Región de Murcia (-3.38%) and Castilla y León (-2.80%).

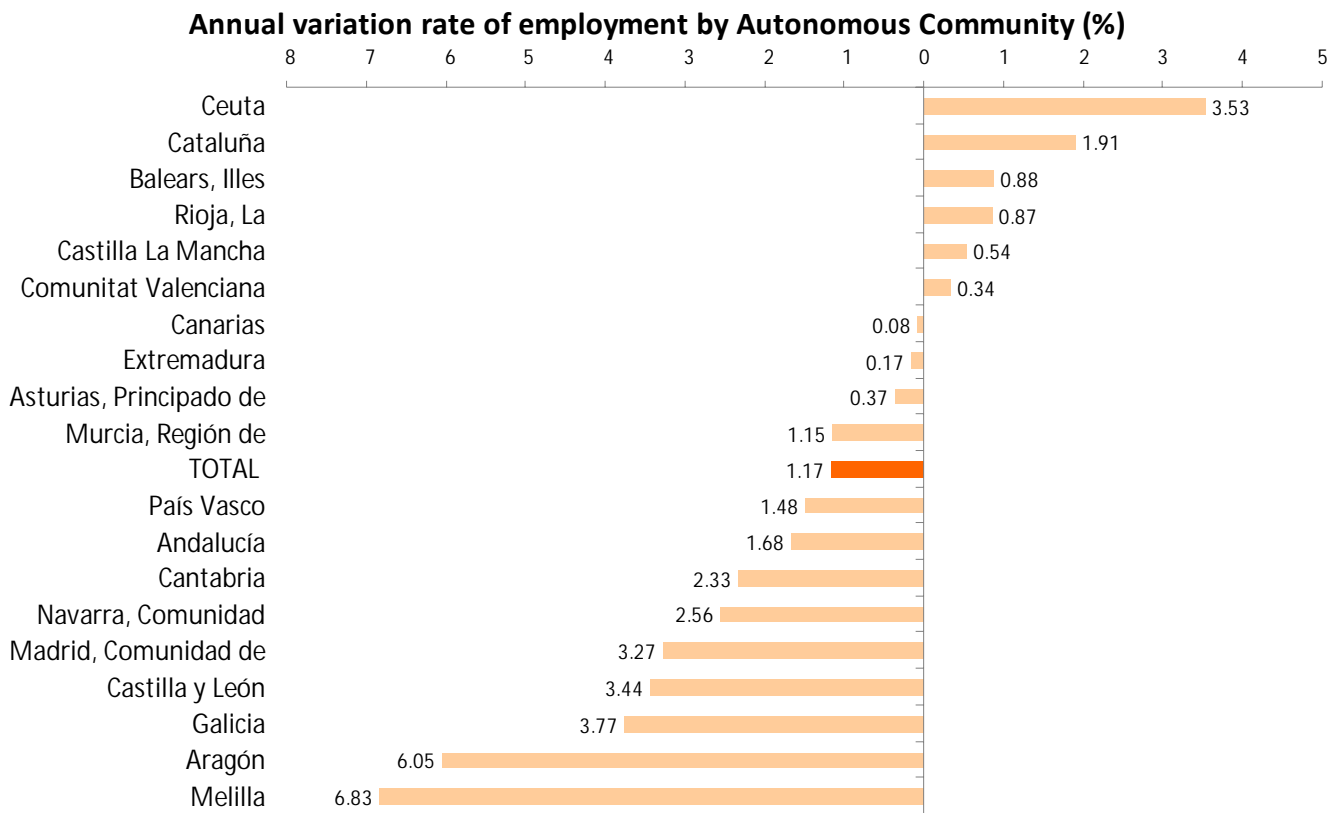
**Quarter on quarter employment variation rate by Autonomous**



Worth highlighting the increase in the number of employed persons in Cataluña during the last year, standing at 53,700. In turn, the greatest decreases in employment were recorded in Comunidad de Madrid (87,600 less employed persons), Andalucía (43,300) and Galicia (38,600).

Cataluña (1.91%), Illes Balears (0.88%), La Rioja (0.87%), Castilla-La Mancha (0.54%) and Comunitat Valenciana (0.34%) registered the greatest positive annual rates of employment. Conversely, Aragon (-6.05%), Galicia (-3.77%) and Castilla y León (-3.44%) registered the greatest drops.





The greatest decreases in the number of unemployed persons this quarter were registered in Canarias (21,600 unemployed persons less) and Cataluña (20,100). In turn, the greatest increases in unemployment were recorded in Comunidad de Madrid (37,400 unemployed persons more) and Illes Balears (29,100).

As for the annual variation rate, the greatest unemployment decreases were registered in Cataluña (64,700 unemployed persons less), Extremadura (13,600) and Castilla-La Mancha (10,400 less). In turn, the greatest increases were registered in Comunidad de Madrid (25,600 unemployed persons more) and Castilla y León (10,000).

País Vasco maintained the lowest unemployment rate in Spain (15.76%). At the other end of the spectrum, Andalucía registered a 36.32% rate.

The greatest increases of economically active persons in the fourth quarter were registered in Comunidad de Madrid (25,800 more), País Vasco (19,900) and Comunidad Valenciana (14,800). In turn, the greatest decreases were recorded in Illes Balears (32,800 less), Región de Murcia (25,400) and Galicia (18,100).

In the last 12 months, the number of economically active persons decreased almost in all the Autonomous Communities. The greatest decreases were registered in Comunidad de Madrid (62,000 less), Andalucía (39,300) and Galicia (38,200). The economic activity rates this quarter ranged between the 63,30% recorded in Illes Balears and the 52,04% registered in Principado de Asturias.

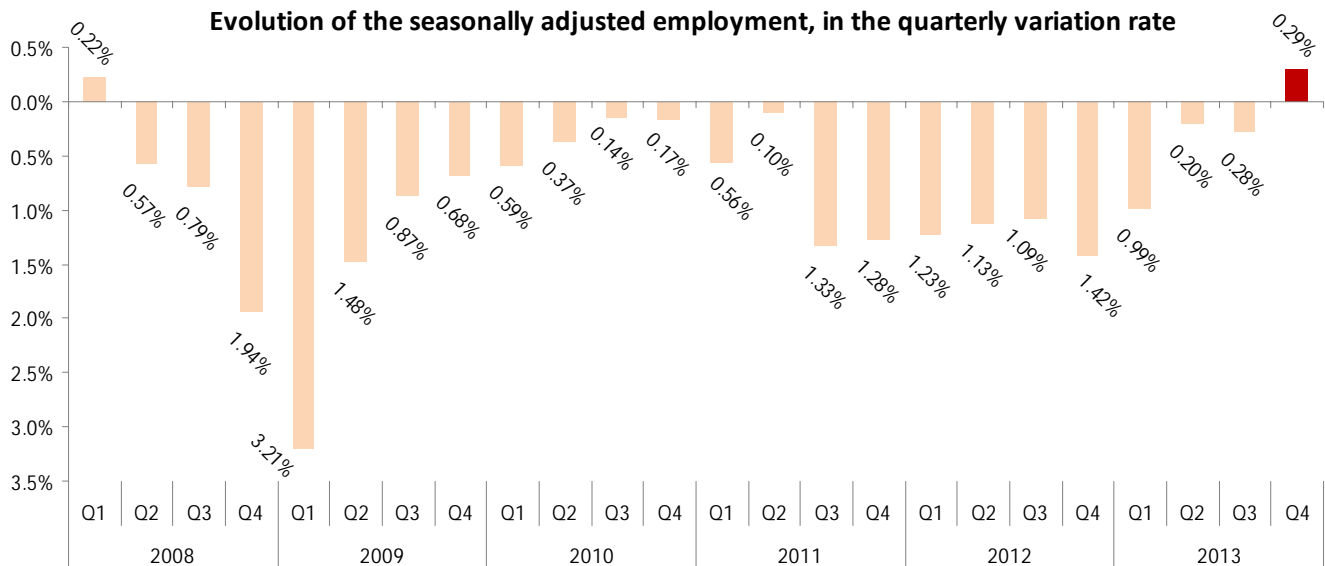
**Seasonally adjusted series**

In order to contribute to a better interpretation of the EAPS results from a short-term point of view, in line with the rest of short-term statistics, the quarterly evolution of the seasonally adjusted employment and unemployment series is available for the labour market analysts. This information will be available from the publication of the EAPS of the first quarter 2013 onwards.

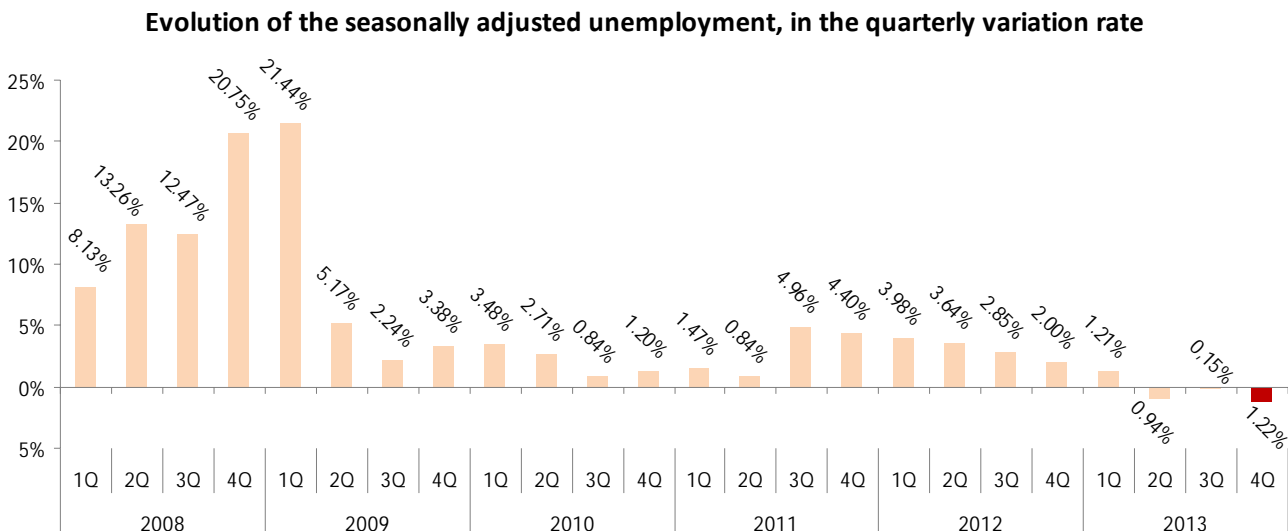
As expounded in the methodology applied to deseasonalise, the deseasonalisation model is maintained for a year but the coefficients are recalculated quarterly. Therefore the previous results are revised each quarter and the last available series shall be consulted. The results of the deseasonalised employment and unemployment series of 1990-2013 and the description of the method used, can be found in:

[http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco4211/epadesestacional0413\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco4211/epadesestacional0413_en.pdf)

During the fourth quarter 2013, the quarterly variation rate of employment in seasonally adjusted terms stood at 0.29%. This is the first positive rate since the first quarter 2008.



Regarding the seasonally adjusted results of the unemployment, there is a decrease of 1.22% this quarter, confirming the downward trend of the two previous quarters.



## Results by Province

The provincial results summary of the EAPS may be accessed via the following link:

[http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco4211/epapro0413\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco4211/epapro0413_en.pdf)

All of the provincial information from this survey may be accessed via the following links:

<http://difusion.ine.es/dynt3/inebase/en/index.htm?padre=874>

## New format of the database of the EAPS

Since last Tuesday 21<sup>st</sup> January, the information regarding the EAPS is included in the INEbase database of the website of the INE with a new format, although the contents remain unchanged.

The format has been changed in order to provide more accessible and understandable information to all the users.

## Methodological note

### General features

The Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS) is a continuous sample-based study aimed at family dwellings, and which has been conducted since 1964.

The additional sample collected by the *Galician Statistics Institute* (IGE) has been incorporated as of the third quarter of 2009, using the same fieldwork system and identical methodology to that of the INE. Therefore, apart from the 3,588 census sections that have made up the sample for the whole of Spain since 2005, we must take into account the 234 additional sections in the Autonomous Community of Galicia. Since the third quarter of 2009, the EAPS sample is made up of 3,822 census sections from the more than 30,000 census sections into which Spain is divided. An average of 18 households are surveyed in each one, except in the provinces of Barcelona, Madrid, Sevilla, Valencia and Zaragoza, where the number of households surveyed is 22. Thus, the sample size is approximately 65,000 dwellings, providing information on some 180,000 persons. The data is collected via personal and telephone interviews. The information is carefully filtered and computer-processed. Results are obtained within the month following the end of the reference quarter for the data.

### Main definitions

**(Economically) Active persons:** persons aged 16 years old and over who, during the reference week (the week prior to that when the interview is held), supplied labour for the production of goods and services, or were available to do so and in conditions to incorporate themselves into said production. They are divided into employed and unemployed persons.

**Employed persons:** persons aged 16 years old and over who, during the reference week, worked for at least one hour in exchange for payment (salary, wage, business benefit, etc.) in cash or in kind. Persons who, being employed, had been temporarily absent from their job due to illness, holidays, etc., are also considered employed persons.

Employed persons are classified, considering their professional status, as non-wage earners (employers, businesspersons without wage earners and independent workers, cooperative members, family assistance) and wage earners (public or private).

Considering the length of the working day, employed persons are classified as full-time and part-time employed persons. The usual working week may not be shorter than 30 hours in the first case, nor exceed 35 hours in the second.

Wage earners are classified as permanent and temporary. For the latter, the end of their contract or work relationship is set by means of objective conditions, such as the expiry of a certain period of time, the completion of a specific task, etc.

A significant category within employment is that of **time-related underemployment**, defined in the 16th International Labour Statisticians Conference (Geneva, 1998). The EAPS considers persons suffering time-related underemployment as employed persons who would like to work more hours, who are available to work more hours and whose effective working hours in the reference week are less than the number of hours usually worked by employed persons working full-time in the same branch of activity as that in which the underemployed person develops his/her main job.

**Unemployed persons:** persons aged 16 years old and over who, during the reference week, were jobless, available for work, and actively looking for a job. Persons who might have already found a job and are waiting to start are also considered to be unemployed, provided that they meet the first two conditions.

According to European Commission Regulation 1897/2000, the following are considered to be active search methods, in the four weeks prior to the interview:

- Being in contact with a public employment office for the purpose of finding work, whatever part they play in the initiative (the renewal of registration due to purely administrative reasons does not constitute active planning).
- Being in contact with a private office (temporary employment agency, specialised hiring agency, etc.) with the objective of finding work.
- Having sent an application directly to employers.
- Having searched via personal relations and trade unions, etc.
- Having advertised oneself or responded to newspaper advertisements.
- Having studied job vacancies.
- Having taken part in a test, public exam or interview in the framework of a contracting procedure.
- Having looked for land, premises or material.
- Having taken steps to obtain permits, licences or financial resources.

**(Economically) Inactive persons:** persons aged 16 years old and over not included in any of the above categories.

## Economically Active Population Survey Fourth Quarter 2013

### National results

(Continues)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
<b>1. Population aged 16 years and over by sex and labour status</b>					
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>					
<b>Population aged 16 years and over</b>	38,121.7	-19.3	-0.05	-211.3	-0.55
Active population	22,654.5	-73.4	-0.32	-267.9	-1.17
- Employed	16,758.2	-65.0	-0.39	-198.9	-1.17
- Unemployed	5,896.3	-8.4	-0.14	-69.0	-1.16
Inactive	15,467.2	54.1	0.35	56.6	0.37
Activity rate	59.43	-0.16	-	-0.37	-
Unemployment rate	26.03	0.05	-	0.00	-
<b>Population aged 16 to 64 years</b>	29,990.8	-60.2	-0.20	-349.6	-1.15
Activity rate (16-64)	75.05	-0.09	-	0.05	-
Unemployment rate (16-64)	26.13	0.03	-	-0.05	-
Employment rate (16-64)	55.44	-0.09	-	0.07	-
<b>MALES</b>					
<b>Population aged 16 years and over</b>	18,510.6	-18.8	-0.10	-145.7	-0.78
Active population	12,199.3	-108.6	-0.88	-211.8	-1.71
- Employed	9,112.2	-57.0	-0.62	-124.5	-1.35
- Unemployed	3,087.1	-51.6	-1.64	-87.3	-2.75
Inactive	6,311.3	89.8	1.44	66.1	1.06
Activity rate	65.90	-0.52	-	-0.62	-
Unemployment rate	25.31	-0.20	-	-0.27	-
<b>Population aged 16 to 64 years</b>	15,007.1	-37.4	-0.25	-209.8	-1.38
Activity rate (16-64)	80.75	-0.50	-	-0.19	-
Unemployment rate (16-64)	25.43	-0.20	-	-0.32	-
Employment rate (16-64)	60.22	-0.21	-	0.12	-
<b>FEMALES</b>					
<b>Population aged 16 years and over</b>	19,611.2	-0.5	0.00	-65.6	-0.33
Active population	10,455.2	35.2	0.34	-56.1	-0.53
- Employed	7,646.0	-8.0	-0.10	-74.4	-0.96
- Unemployed	2,809.2	43.2	1.56	18.2	0.65
Inactive	9,156.0	-35.7	-0.39	-9.5	-0.10
Activity rate	53.31	0.18	-	-0.11	-
Unemployment rate	26.87	0.32	-	0.32	-
<b>Population aged 16 to 64 years</b>	14,983.7	-22.8	-0.15	-139.8	-0.92
Activity rate (16-64)	69.35	0.33	-	0.32	-
Unemployment rate (16-64)	26.96	0.29	-	0.26	-
Employment rate (16-64)	50.65	0.04	-	0.05	-

### 2. Spanish population<sup>(1)</sup> aged 16 years and over by labour status

<b>SPANISH POPULATION AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER</b>	33,813.1	-2.3	-0.01	-48.3	-0.14
Active population	19,478.7	-49.1	-0.25	-99.4	-0.51
- Employed	14,744.7	-56.8	-0.38	-89.9	-0.61
- Unemployed	4,734.0	7.7	0.16	-9.6	-0.20
Inactive	14,334.5	46.9	0.33	51.1	0.36
Activity rate	57.61	-0.14	-	-0.21	-
Unemployment rate	24.30	0.10	-	0.07	-

<sup>(1)</sup> including dual nationality

**National results**

(Continuation)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage

**3. Foreign population aged 16 years and over by labour status**

FOREIGN POPULATION AGED 16 YEARS AND OVER	4,308.6	-17.1	-0.39	-163.0	-3.64
Active population	3,175.9	-24.3	-0.76	-168.5	-5.04
- Employed	2,013.5	-8.2	-0.41	-109.0	-5.13
- Unemployed	1,162.3	-16.1	-1.36	-59.5	-4.87
Inactive	1,132.8	7.2	0.64	5.5	0.49
Activity rate	73.71	-0.27	-	-1.08	-
Unemployment rate	36.60	-0.22	-	0.07	-

**4. Employed by sex, age group and economic sector**

BOTH SEXES	16,758.2	-65.0	-0.39	-198.9	-1.17
16 to 19 years	66.2	-21.3	-24.33	-1.3	-1.98
20 to 24 years	659.5	-44.0	-6.26	-30.0	-4.36
25 to 29 years	1,561.8	-49.4	-3.06	-78.6	-4.79
30 to 34 years	2,272.6	-31.1	-1.35	-124.0	-5.17
35 to 39 years	2,721.1	5.0	0.18	-38.8	-1.40
40 to 44 years	2,608.0	43.2	1.69	56.0	2.19
45 to 49 years	2,365.0	14.0	0.60	-21.6	-0.90
50 to 54 years	2,049.2	6.2	0.30	7.1	0.35
55 and over	2,454.7	12.4	0.51	32.4	1.34
MALES	9,112.2	-57.0	-0.62	-124.5	-1.35
16 to 19 years	37.7	-12.3	-24.64	-1.6	-4.19
20 to 24 years	344.9	-29.4	-7.86	-7.9	-2.25
25 to 29 years	781.4	-30.5	-3.76	-64.0	-7.57
30 to 34 years	1,207.1	-12.6	-1.03	-47.7	-3.80
35 to 39 years	1,498.4	6.9	0.46	-21.4	-1.41
40 to 44 years	1,433.9	28.3	2.01	39.3	2.82
45 to 49 years	1,295.3	8.5	0.66	-9.7	-0.74
50 to 54 years	1,129.4	-5.7	-0.50	0.5	0.05
55 and over	1,384.2	-10.1	-0.72	-11.9	-0.85
FEMALES	7,646.0	-8.0	-0.10	-74.4	-0.96
16 to 19 years	28.6	-9.0	-23.92	0.3	1.10
20 to 24 years	314.7	-14.6	-4.43	-22.1	-6.56
25 to 29 years	780.4	-18.8	-2.36	-14.6	-1.84
30 to 34 years	1,065.5	-18.5	-1.71	-76.3	-6.68
35 to 39 years	1,222.7	-1.9	-0.15	-17.4	-1.40
40 to 44 years	1,174.1	14.9	1.29	16.7	1.44
45 to 49 years	1,069.7	5.5	0.52	-11.9	-1.10
50 to 54 years	919.8	11.9	1.31	6.5	0.72
55 and over	1,070.5	22.4	2.14	44.3	4.32
TOTAL EMPLOYED	16,758.2	-65.0	-0.39	-198.9	-1.17
Agriculture	790.9	85.2	12.08	6.8	0.87
Industry	2,274.2	-6.0	-0.26	-109.3	-4.59
Construction	978.4	-35.2	-3.47	-95.5	-8.89
Services	12,714.7	-109.1	-0.85	-0.9	-0.01

## National results

(Continuation)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
<b>5. Employed by professional status, type of contract, public / private sectors and working hours</b>					
TOTAL EMPLOYED	16,758.2	-65.0	-0.39	-198.9	-1.17
BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS					
Self-employed workers	3,013.0	-51.5	-1.68	-9.0	-0.30
- Employers	875.7	-9.8	-1.10	-8.8	-0.99
- Independent workers	1,999.8	-42.2	-2.07	-1.7	-0.09
- Cooperatives members	25.0	-0.4	-1.47	0.7	2.76
- Family workers	112.5	0.8	0.70	0.9	0.79
Employees	13,737.3	-10.4	-0.08	-188.2	-1.35
- With a permanent job	10,450.8	45.6	0.44	-269.5	-2.51
- With a temporary job	3,286.5	-56.0	-1.68	81.3	2.54
Others	7.8	-3.1	-28.43	-1.7	-18.21
BY PUBLIC / PRIVATE SECTORS					
Employed by public sector	2,795.8	-34.8	-1.23	-121.4	-4.16
Employed by private sector	13,962.4	-30.2	-0.22	-77.5	-0.55
BY WORKING HOURS					
Full-time employed	14,019.1	-218.1	-1.53	-339.3	-2.36
Males	8,382.1	-75.5	-0.89	-225.3	-2.62
Females	5,637.1	-142.6	-2.47	-113.9	-1.98
Part-time employed	2,739.1	153.1	5.92	140.4	5.40
Males	730.1	18.5	2.60	100.8	16.02
Females	2,009.0	134.6	7.18	39.6	2.01

\*) Private employment are all persons in employment other than public employees. Namely: private employees, employers, independent workers, cooperative members, family workers and other professional status.

## 6. Unemployed by sex, age group, and economic sector

BOTH SEXES	5,896.3	-8.4	-0.14	-69.0	-1.16
16 to 19 years	200.4	-34.2	-14.58	7.7	3.99
20 to 24 years	688.9	-19.6	-2.77	-48.6	-6.59
25 to 54 years	4,422.2	36.2	0.83	-82.2	-1.82
55 and over	584.8	9.2	1.61	54.1	10.20
MALES	3,087.1	-51.6	-1.64	-87.3	-2.75
16 to 19 years	111.8	-13.9	-11.05	6.0	5.63
20 to 24 years	367.6	-7.4	-1.98	-30.2	-7.59
25 to 54 years	2,269.4	-30.7	-1.34	-94.0	-3.98
55 and over	338.3	0.5	0.14	31.0	10.08
FEMALES	2,809.2	43.2	1.56	18.2	0.65
16 to 19 years	88.6	-20.3	-18.66	1.7	1.99
20 to 24 years	321.3	-12.2	-3.66	-18.4	-5.43
25 to 54 years	2,152.8	66.9	3.21	11.8	0.55
55 and over	246.5	8.8	3.69	23.1	10.36
TOTAL UNEMPLOYED	5,896.3	-8.4	-0.14	-69.0	-1.16
Agriculture	248.2	-39.9	-13.86	-19.0	-7.11
Industry	241.7	-10.0	-3.97	-53.1	-18.02
Construction	301.5	-21.3	-6.60	-86.4	-22.27
Services	1,574.4	26.0	1.68	-163.0	-9.38
Lost their job more than 1 year ago	2,953.7	54.7	1.89	163.7	5.87
First job seekers	576.9	-17.9	-3.00	88.7	18.17



## National results

(Conclusion)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage

### 7. Unemployment rate by relationship with the reference person

TOTAL	26.03	0.05	-	0.00	-
Reference person	21.59	0.19	-	0.21	-
Spouse or partner	21.40	-0.24	-	-0.40	-
Child	43.81	0.93	-	0.79	-
Other relatives	36.99	1.03	-	0.15	-
Unrelated persons	17.97	-4.68	-	-5.55	-

### 8. Household data

TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	17,404.2	12.2	0.07	-1.8	-0.01
Households with at least one active member	12,861.4	19.4	0.15	-84.2	-0.65
- All member employed	8,260.3	-32.8	-0.40	-74.0	-0.89
- All member unemployed	1,832.3	24.6	1.36	-1.4	-0.08
Households without any active population	4,542.8	-7.2	-0.16	82.4	1.85

## Mobility according to activity in current and previous quarter

Classification in previous quarter	Classification in current quarter			
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Inactive
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>				
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Employed	44.00	91.85	15.44	3.17
Unemployed	14.85	5.62	68.96	5.03
Inactive	41.15	2.54	15.60	91.80
<b>MALES</b>				
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Employed	49.62	92.64	16.36	3.48
Unemployed	16.11	5.72	72.18	5.01
Inactive	34.27	1.64	11.46	91.51
<b>FEMALES</b>				
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Employed	38.71	90.90	14.46	2.95
Unemployed	13.66	5.50	65.49	5.04
Inactive	47.63	3.60	20.05	92.00

Grossing up factors of current quarter (forward analysis)

## Results by Autonomous Communities and Cities (Continues)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
<b>1. Population aged 16 years and over</b>					
TOTAL	38,121.7	-19.3	-0.05	-211.3	-0.55
Andalucía	6,769.2	-28.5	-0.42	-30.4	-0.45
Aragón	1,091.4	-3.9	-0.35	-10.1	-0.92
Asturias, Principado de	901.9	-8.7	-0.96	-15.5	-1.69
Balears, Illes	928.1	5.7	0.62	16.0	1.75
Canarias	1,791.4	-0.9	-0.05	10.1	0.57
Cantabria	487.2	-0.9	-0.18	-3.2	-0.64
Castilla y León	2,083.3	-14.5	-0.69	-30.7	-1.45
Castilla-La Mancha	1,673.3	-6.3	-0.38	-19.2	-1.13
Cataluña	5,966.1	49.5	0.84	-15.3	-0.26
Comunitat Valenciana	4,148.8	0.5	0.01	-17.2	-0.41
Extremadura	896.4	-8.7	-0.96	-10.1	-1.12
Galicia	2,329.0	-18.5	-0.79	-31.4	-1.33
Madrid, Comunidad de	5,234.3	34.5	0.66	-13.4	-0.25
Murcia, Región de	1,168.5	-20.9	-1.76	-19.9	-1.67
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	506.8	-1.8	-0.35	-5.1	-0.99
País Vasco	1,771.8	4.5	0.25	-12.7	-0.71
Rioja, La	257.4	1.9	0.74	-0.8	-0.31
Ceuta	59.5	-0.9	-1.56	-1.0	-1.62
Melilla	57.2	-1.5	-2.51	-1.5	-2.55

## 2. Active population

TOTAL	22,654.5	-73.4	-0.32	-267.9	-1.17
Andalucía	3,983.2	3.6	0.09	-39.3	-0.98
Aragón	633.4	-8.2	-1.28	-24.1	-3.66
Asturias, Principado de	469.4	-9.8	-2.04	-11.0	-2.30
Balears, Illes	587.5	-32.8	-5.29	-5.6	-0.94
Canarias	1,120.4	0.4	0.04	2.7	0.24
Cantabria	274.9	1.7	0.63	-3.6	-1.30
Castilla y León	1,138.3	-16.6	-1.44	-21.6	-1.86
Castilla-La Mancha	981.0	-10.5	-1.06	-6.7	-0.68
Cataluña	3,685.5	5.3	0.14	-11.1	-0.30
Comunitat Valenciana	2,493.9	14.8	0.60	1.9	0.08
Extremadura	495.7	-16.6	-3.25	-14.1	-2.77
Galicia	1,265.1	-18.1	-1.41	-38.2	-2.93
Madrid, Comunidad de	3,285.4	25.8	0.79	-62.0	-1.85
Murcia, Región de	717.4	-25.4	-3.42	-14.6	-2.00
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	297.9	-6.4	-2.11	-9.0	-2.94
País Vasco	1,005.0	19.9	2.02	-17.1	-1.68
Rioja, La	153.3	1.8	1.19	3.8	2.53
Ceuta	34.0	-0.1	-0.35	0.6	1.85
Melilla	33.3	-2.2	-6.10	1.1	3.33

\* Data below 5000 are subject to strong variations, due to sampling error

## Results by Autonomous Communities and Cities

(Conclusion)

	Current quarter	Variation on previous quarter		Variation on same quarter, previous year	
		Difference	Percentage	Difference	Percentage
<b>3. Employed</b>					
TOTAL	16,758.2	-65.0	-0.39	-198.9	-1.17
Andalucía	2,536.7	4.4	0.17	-43.3	-1.68
Aragón	503.1	-7.1	-1.39	-32.4	-6.05
Asturias, Principado de	364.9	1.6	0.45	-1.3	-0.37
Baleares, Illes	452.9	-61.9	-12.02	3.9	0.88
Canarias	748.7	22.0	3.03	-0.6	-0.08
Cantabria	219.7	-1.4	-0.65	-5.2	-2.33
Castilla y León	887.5	-25.5	-2.80	-31.6	-3.44
Castilla-La Mancha	694.9	-4.3	-0.61	3.7	0.54
Cataluña	2,865.1	25.4	0.89	53.7	1.91
Comunitat Valenciana	1,797.9	20.0	1.13	6.0	0.34
Extremadura	335.7	-6.4	-1.87	-0.6	-0.17
Galicia	987.3	-18.9	-1.88	-38.6	-3.77
Madrid, Comunidad de	2,594.4	-11.6	-0.45	-87.6	-3.27
Murcia, Región de	509.5	-17.8	-3.38	-5.9	-1.15
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	247.7	-1.1	-0.43	-6.5	-2.56
País Vasco	846.7	17.6	2.12	-12.7	-1.48
Rioja, La	122.5	1.1	0.89	1.1	0.87
Ceuta	21.5	-1.8	-7.62	0.7	3.53
Melilla	21.5	0.7	3.22	-1.6	-6.83

## 4. Unemployed

TOTAL	5,896.3	-8.4	-0.14	-69.0	-1.16
Andalucía	1,446.6	-0.7	-0.05	4.0	0.28
Aragón	130.3	-1.1	-0.87	8.3	6.83
Asturias, Principado de	104.5	-11.4	-9.84	-9.7	-8.49
Baleares, Illes	134.6	29.1	27.54	-9.5	-6.58
Canarias	371.7	-21.6	-5.50	3.3	0.91
Cantabria	55.1	3.2	6.07	1.6	3.04
Castilla y León	250.8	9.0	3.71	10.0	4.17
Castilla-La Mancha	286.1	-6.2	-2.12	-10.4	-3.52
Cataluña	820.4	-20.1	-2.39	-64.7	-7.31
Comunitat Valenciana	696.0	-5.3	-0.75	-4.1	-0.59
Extremadura	160.1	-10.2	-6.01	-13.6	-7.82
Galicia	277.8	0.8	0.27	0.4	0.16
Madrid, Comunidad de	690.9	37.4	5.72	25.6	3.85
Murcia, Región de	207.9	-7.5	-3.50	-8.7	-4.00
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	50.1	-5.3	-9.64	-2.5	-4.78
País Vasco	158.4	2.3	1.50	-4.4	-2.72
Rioja, La	30.7	0.7	2.41	2.7	9.76
Ceuta	12.5	1.7	15.20	-0.1	-0.91
Melilla	11.8	-2.8	-19.41	2.6	(:)

\* Data below 5,000 are subject to strong variations, due to sampling error

(:) The variation percentages calculated from low figures with high sampling errors are not significant

## Results by Autonomous Communities and Cities

(Absolute figures in thousands and rates in percentage)

### 5. Employed and unemployed by sex. Activity and unemployment rates

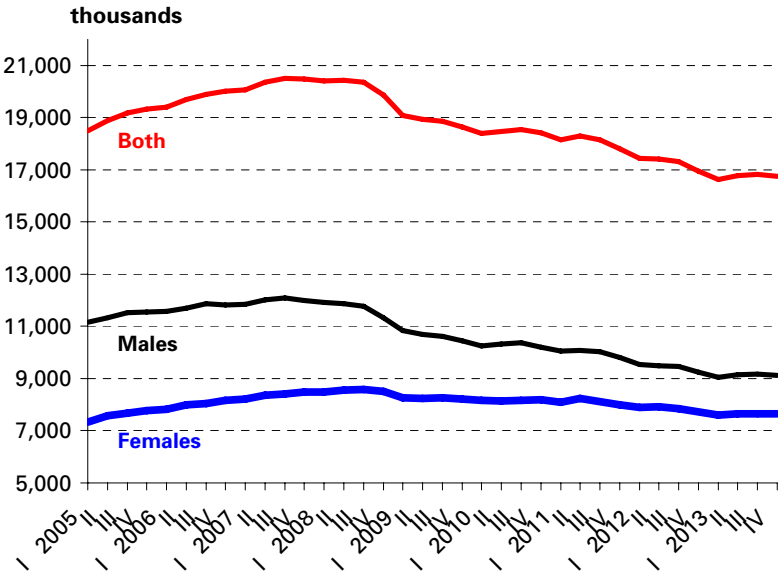
	Both sexes				Males				Females			
	Employed	Unemployed	Activity rate	Unem. rate	Employed	Unemployed	Activity rate	Unem. Rate	Employed	Unemployed	Activity rate	Unem. Rate
<b>TOTAL</b>	16,758.2	5,896.3	59.43	26.03	9,112.2	3,087.1	65.90	25.31	7,646.0	2,809.2	53.31	26.87
<b>Andalucía</b>	2,536.7	1,446.6	58.84	36.32	1,436.2	748.3	65.97	34.26	1,100.4	698.2	52.02	38.82
<b>Aragón</b>	503.1	130.3	58.03	20.57	276.4	68.4	64.37	19.85	226.7	61.8	51.92	21.42
<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>	364.9	104.5	52.04	22.25	194.7	52.3	58.14	21.18	170.2	52.1	46.61	23.45
<b>Balears, Illes</b>	452.9	134.6	63.30	22.91	246.6	79.0	70.64	24.26	206.4	55.7	56.07	21.24
<b>Canarias</b>	748.7	371.7	62.54	33.18	399.0	207.1	68.60	34.17	349.6	164.6	56.64	32.01
<b>Cantabria</b>	219.7	55.1	56.42	20.06	121.6	27.7	63.39	18.53	98.2	27.5	49.90	21.88
<b>Castilla y León</b>	887.5	250.8	54.64	22.03	496.5	129.6	61.26	20.70	391.0	121.2	48.26	23.67
<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>	694.9	286.1	58.63	29.16	411.1	148.3	66.90	26.50	283.8	137.9	50.36	32.69
<b>Cataluña</b>	2,865.1	820.4	61.77	22.26	1,500.7	440.8	67.57	22.70	1,364.4	379.6	56.39	21.77
<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>	1,797.9	696.0	60.11	27.91	992.6	366.4	66.80	26.96	805.3	329.6	53.68	29.05
<b>Extremadura</b>	335.7	160.1	55.30	32.29	195.2	80.5	62.43	29.19	140.4	79.6	48.38	36.17
<b>Galicia</b>	987.3	277.8	54.32	21.96	517.0	148.6	60.02	22.33	470.4	129.2	49.14	21.55
<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>	2,594.4	690.9	62.77	21.03	1,358.3	341.3	68.47	20.08	1,236.2	349.6	57.62	22.05
<b>Murcia, Región de</b>	509.5	207.9	61.40	28.98	294.2	112.8	69.68	27.71	215.3	95.1	53.12	30.65
<b>Navarra, Comunidad Foral de</b>	247.7	50.1	58.77	16.83	136.2	25.9	65.23	15.98	111.5	24.2	52.55	17.84
<b>País Vasco</b>	846.7	158.4	56.73	15.76	442.2	82.5	62.17	15.73	404.5	75.8	51.77	15.79
<b>Rioja, La</b>	122.5	30.7	59.53	20.05	67.2	14.4	65.01	17.67	55.3	16.3	54.32	22.77
<b>Ceuta</b>	21.5	12.5	57.19	36.82	13.2	6.3	67.03	32.18	8.2	6.2	47.74	43.08
<b>Melilla</b>	21.5	11.8	58.10	35.36	13.2	7.0	71.66	34.52	8.3	4.8	44.98	36.66

\* Data below 5,000 are subject to strong variations, due to sampling errors

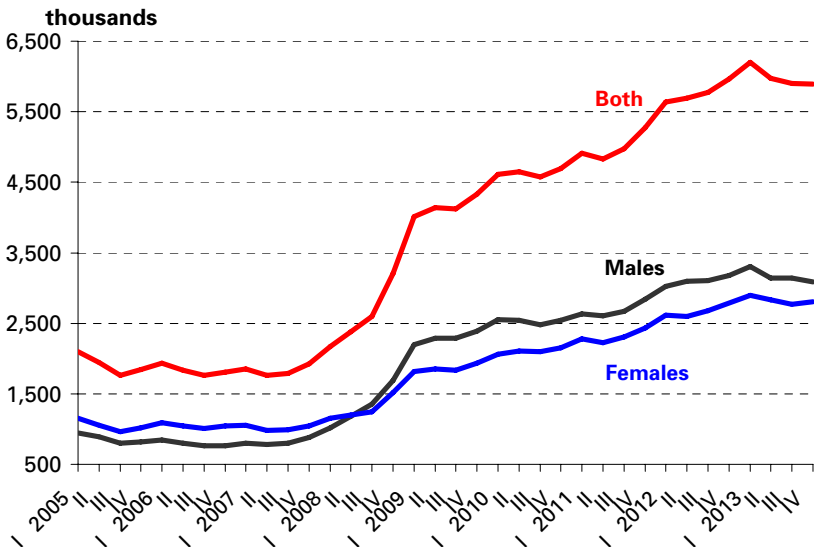
# Employed and unemployed by sex

APS Fourth Quarter 2013

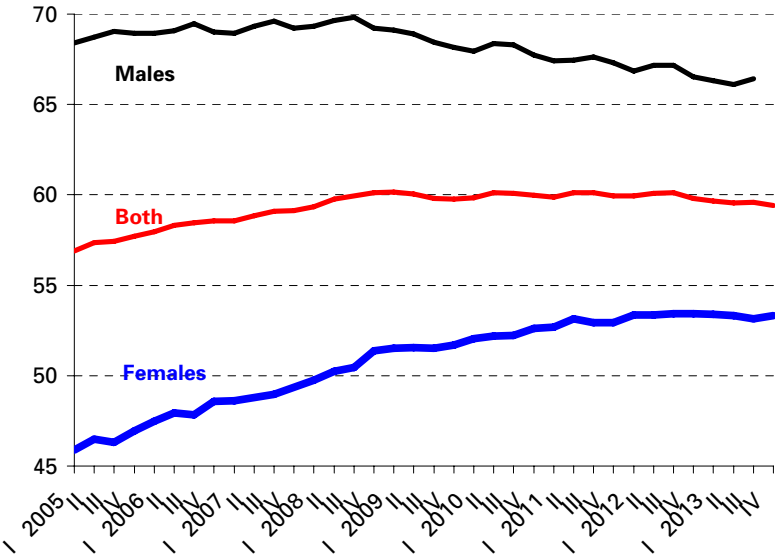
## Employment



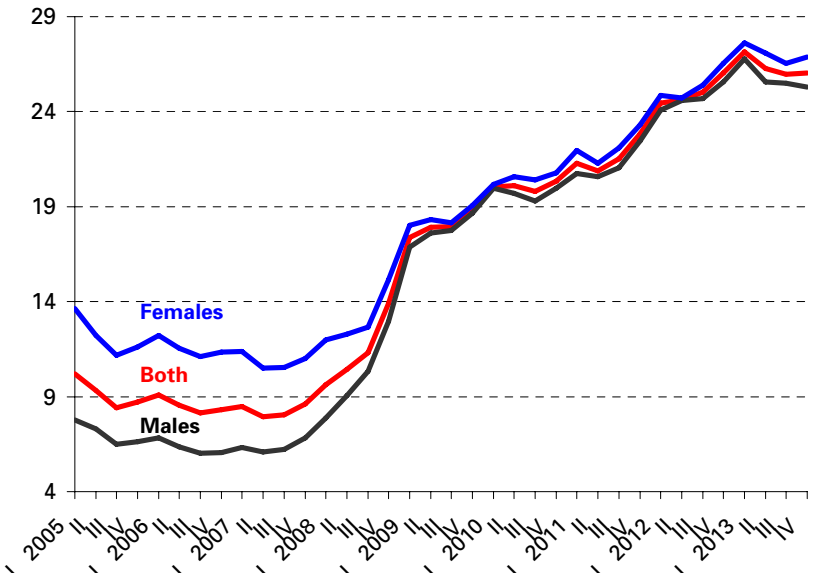
## Unemployment



## Activity rate



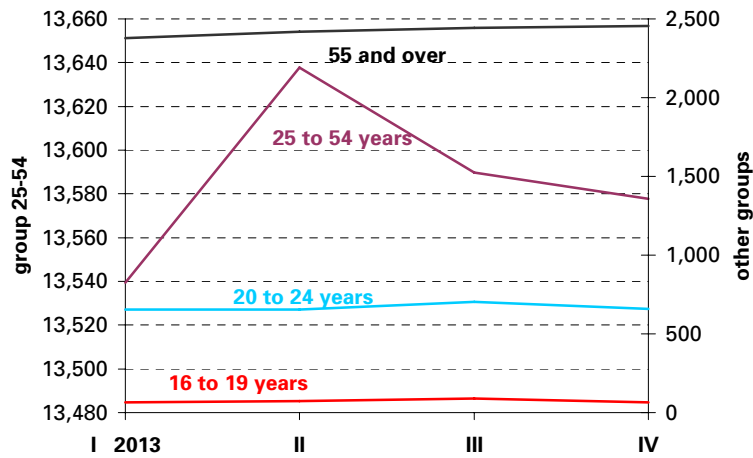
## Unemployment rate



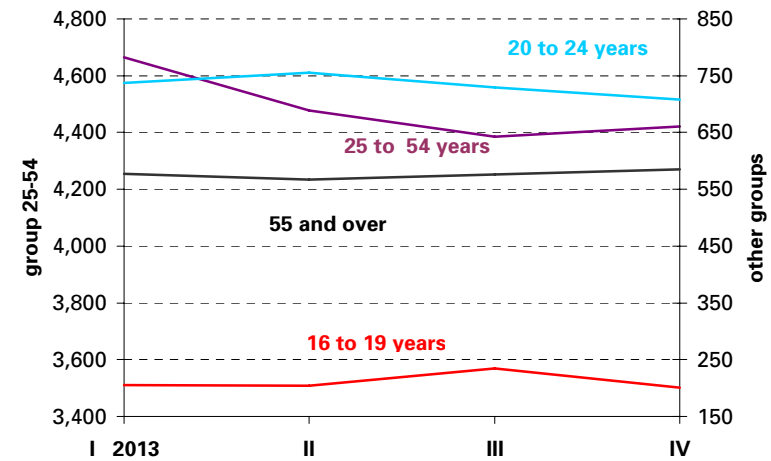
# Employed and Unemployed by age

APS Fourth Quarter 2013

## Employment (thousands)

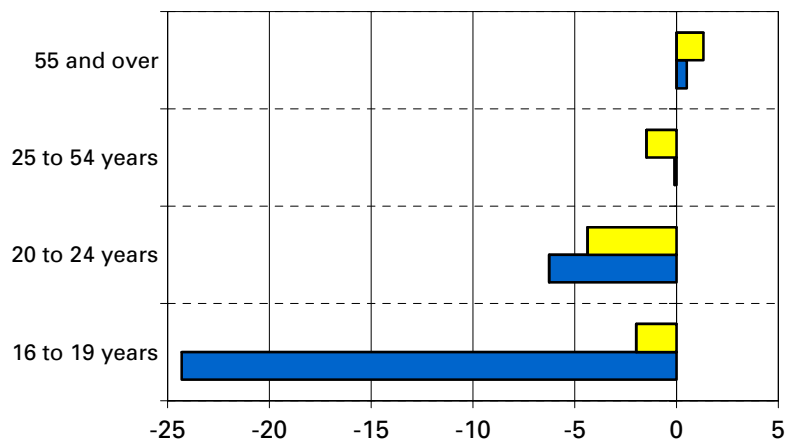


## Unemployment (thousands)



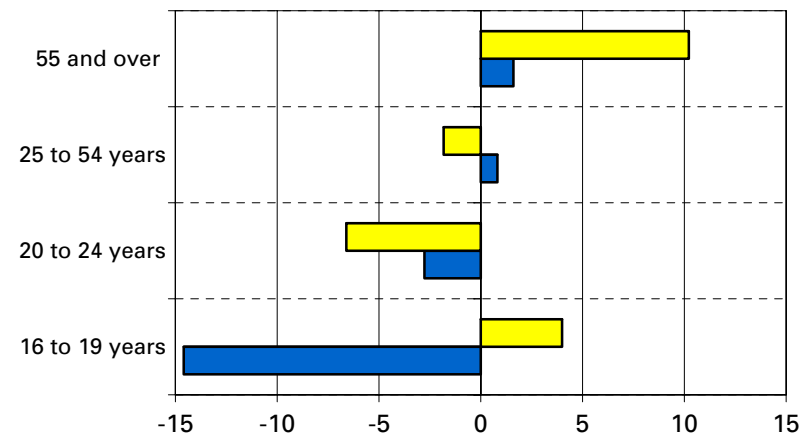
## Variation percentages over the previous quarter and over the same quarter of the previous year

### Employment



■ previous quarter ■ same quarter, previous year

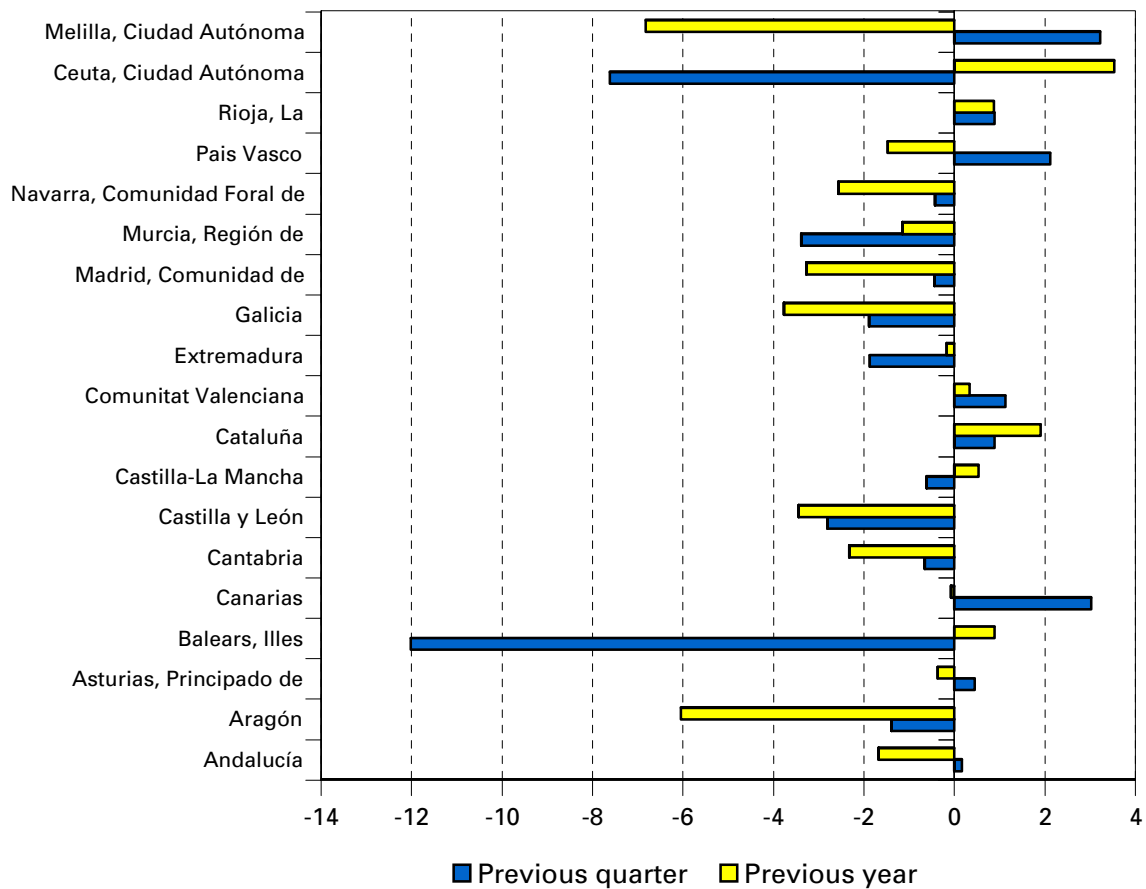
### Unemployment



■ previous quarter ■ same quarter, previous year

# Employment variation percentages over the previous quarter and over the same quarter of the previous year

Fourth Quarter 2013



## Unemployment rate (Spain = 26.03 )

