Source of funding in internal R&D. 2017 (%)

- Government: 38.9%
- Business enterprises: 47.8%
- Rest of the world: 8.2%
- Higher education: 4.3%
- PNP (Private non-profit): 0.8%

PNP = Private non-profit

Internal expenditure in R&D. 2017 (% of the regional GDP)

Spain: 1.21
- From 1.3 to 1.9
- From 0.8 to 1.2
- From 0.4 to 0.7

133,213 researchers* R&D

- 38.8% women

↑ 5.2%

compared to 2016

7.1% of the total employed population

* Researchers on a full-time equivalent. 2017

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain
Definitive data

June 2019