Source of funding in internal R&D. 2017 (%)

- Higher education: 4.3%
- Government: 38.9%
- Business enterprises: 47.7%
- Rest of the world: 8.2%
- PNP (Private non-profit): 0.8%

PNP = Private non-profit

Internal expenditure in R&D. 2017 (% of the regional GDP)

Spain 1.2

- From 1.3 to 2
- From 0.7 to 1.2
- From 0 to 0.6

133,195 researchers* R&D

5.2% compared to 2016

38.8% women

7.1% of the total employed population

* Researchers on a full-time equivalent. 2017

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain