Number of municipalities: 8,124

Provinces with the most and the least municipalities:

- 371 municipalities in the Province of Burgos
- 34 municipalities in the Province of Las Palmas

Population registered in the Municipal Register to 01/01/2017: 46,539,026

- 4,983 municipalities with less than 1,000 inhabitants
  - Less than 1,000: 2,391
  - From 1,001 to 10,000: 605
  - From 10,001 to 50,000: 83
  - From 50,001 to 100,000: 62

- 39.7% of the population lives in municipalities with more than 100,000 inhabitants

The most populated cities:

- Madrid
- Barcelona
- Valencia
- Sevilla
- Zaragoza