

19 December 2011

Employment of Persons with Disabilities *

Use of the Economically Active Population Survey and the State Database of Persons with Disabilities.
Years 2010 and 2009. *Provisional data*

Main results

- More than one million persons aged 16 to 64 years old and resident in households have certified disabilities in 2010, accounting for 3.8% of the population of working age.
- 36.2% of persons with legally recognised disabilities are economically active in 2010. The percentage of economically active persons for the population without disabilities is 75.9%, that is, 39.7 percentage points higher.
- The unemployment rate for those persons with disabilities is 23.3% in 2010, more than three points higher than that of the population without disabilities.
- 27.7% of the persons with certified disabilities in 2010 are employed. 89.3% of them are wage earners, and 78,9% have a permanent contract.
- Nine out of 10 persons with disabilities of a working age who receive a pension in 2010 are economically inactive.

A total of 1,171,900 persons aged 16 to 64 years old and resident in households had certified disabilities in 2010, with an 8.3% increase, as compared with the year 2009.

This figure represented 3.8% of the total population of a working age, over the 3.5% recorded the previous year.

* This refers to those persons with certified disabilities, or with legally recognised disabilities, who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the valuation procedure established by Royal Decree 1971/1999, modified by Royal Decree 1856/2009

Disability by sex, age, and type of impairment

Disability is a phenomenon in which the sex and age variables are of great importance. Its prevalence is greater among men of a working age (54.6% in 2010) than among women (45.4%). Moreover, it is directly related to the aging of the population. Thus, in the year 2010, a total of 61.6% of the population of persons with certified disabilities of a working age were over 44 years old, as compared with 5.8% who were under 25 years of age. This fact was even more significant among women, with 64.7% of them aged over 44 years old.

The types of disability with the greatest occurrence in the population of a working age in 2010 were those associated with *osteoarticular impairments* (23.3%) and *mental disorders* (17.6%). At the opposite end of the spectrum, the impairments of the *digestive, metabolic and endocrine system* (4.3%) and the *auditory system* (5.7%) were observed the least in said population.

Worth noting was that the impairments of the *cardiovascular, respiratory and immunological system* showed the greatest difference between the male and female populations. Specifically, 64.2% of the total persons who registered this type of impairment were men, and 35.8% were women.

Activity, employment and unemployment rates

In global terms, and from a labour perspective, the most significant aspect for the group of persons with legally recognised disabilities was their low degree of participation in the labour market, and not so much their level of unemployment. In fact, the corresponding economic activity rate in 2010 was 36.2%, as compared with the 75.9% recorded for the population without disabilities.

In the year 2010, the unemployment rate for those persons with certified disabilities exceeded that of the population without disabilities by 3.2 points. However, considering its evolution, in the last two years, the unemployment rate has increased to a lesser extent for those persons with disabilities. Specifically, it increased 1.5 points, from 21.8% in 2009 to 23.3% in 2010. In turn, the unemployment rate of persons without disabilities grew two points, reaching 20.1% in 2010. The most significant differences were observed among young persons, given that for the population of persons with certified disabilities aged 16 to 24 years old, the unemployment rate (51.7%) was 10.3 percentage points higher than for the persons without disabilities (41.4%).

By sex, the unemployment rate for women with certified disabilities in 2010 (24.9%) was higher than that recorded for men (22.3%).

In turn, the employment rate for men with certified disabilities was more than eight points higher than for women.

The number of economically inactive persons increased noticeably with age, exceeding 70% for those persons with disabilities aged over 44 years old in 2010. This rate stood at approximately 30% for those persons without disabilities.

According to the type of disability, that associated with *auditory impairments* presented the highest activity rates (58.2% in 2010). In turn, that associated with *mental disorders* registered the lowest rates (24.9%).

The intensity of the disability also affected participation in the labour market. Thus, the activity rate of those persons with a degree of disability lower than 45% stood at approximately 55% in 2010, whereas for those persons with a degree of disability greater than or equal to 75%, this rate dropped to 14.2%.

The activity rate of the population of persons with disabilities increased along with the educational level. In 2010, persons with disabilities with higher education reached an activity rate of 59.7%, that is, 23.5 points higher than average. This increase also managed to lessen the differences with the general population by more than 11 points.

Receipt of income and pensions was also an element linked to the economic activity situation of persons with disabilities. 91% of persons with certified disabilities who received a pension in 2010 were economically inactive, and only 38.2% of those who did not receive a pension were inactive.

Employment and disability

89.3% of persons with disabilities who worked in 2010 did so as wage earners, and 78.9% of them had a permanent contract (four points higher than for the general population).

The greatest stability in contracts for those persons with disabilities was registered in the male population (80.8% of permanent contracts in 2010), and at an age over 24 years old (77.2%).

86.6% of employed persons with disabilities worked full time in 2010. Although there were not significant differences between persons with and without disabilities with regard to the type of working day, those persons who claimed to have a part-time working day for reasons relating to illness or incapacity were more prevalent among the group of persons with disabilities (1.8% as compared with 0.1%).

More than three-quarters of the employed persons with disabilities carried out their work in the Services sector.

Disability by Autonomous Community

The percentage of persons with certified disabilities of a working age, over the population aged 16 to 64 years old, ranged between values greater than 5.5% in Principado de Asturias, Región de Murcia and the Autonomous Cities of Ceuta and Melilla, and values less than 3.3% in Illes Balears, Comunitat Valenciana and Comunidad de Madrid.

The Autonomous Communities with the highest economic activity rates among those persons with disabilities in 2010 were Región de Murcia (48.9%) and Comunidad de Madrid (40.9%).

In turn, those with the highest economic inactivity rates were Canarias (with 72.4% of inactive persons within the group of persons with certified disabilities) and Andalucía (68.5%).

Methodological note

The Employment of Persons with Disabilities (EPD) statistics are compiled using the Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS) of the National Statistics Institute (INE) and the State Database of Persons with Disabilities (SDPD) of the Institute for the Elderly and Social Services (IMSERSO), following the initiative of these two organisations and the Committee of Representatives of Persons with Disabilities (CERMI), the ONCE Foundation and the Directorate General for the Coordination of Sectoral Policy for Disabilities of the Ministry of Health, Social Policy and Equality.

For its compilation, the files of the EAPS are crossed with those of the SDPD, in such a way that it is possible to combine all of the socio-demographic and labour information of the survey with that regarding those persons with a legally recognised percentage of disability that is greater than or equal to 33%.

This is therefore a statistical operation that combines survey data with administrative data, with the advantages that this implies in terms of the decrease in the response workload for informants and the savings in budgetary resources. However, we must consider the limitations that the size of the sample of persons with disabilities introduces at the time of making detailed use of the results.

The 2008 EPD was a pilot project. Once its feasibility was confirmed, it was carried out for the 2009 and 2010 periods. In the future, it will be repeated annually, which will enable periodical monitoring the labour status of those persons with legally recognised disabilities.

The SDPD available at the time of the pilot study had reference period 31/12/2006. Beginning with reference year 2009, there is a perfected SDPD that enables carrying out of the best analysis, but which prevents making strict comparisons with previous years. In addition, the coming into force of the Promotion of Personal Independence and Service to Persons in a Situation of Dependency as of 2007 could have motivated the request of a disability valuation procedure for a greater number of persons (though a dependency valuation procedure does not require recognition of the degree of disability), thus introducing another cause of heterogeneity in the series.

For this reason, the comparative charts among the data from EPD-2009 and EPD-2008 are restricted to the structure and composition of the population (without considering the absolute figures regarding the number of persons with disabilities).

For further information see [INEbase-www.ine.es/en/welcome_en.htm](http://www.ine.es/en/welcome_en.htm) All press releases at: www.ine.es/en/prensa/prensa_en.htm

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Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2010

Disability⁽¹⁾

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. Population aged 25 to 64 years old by sex and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total	Men	Women
	Total	Total	Total
TOTAL	1,081.8	592.1	489.7
AGE GROUPS			
16 to 24 years old	60.2	35.5	24.6
25 to 44 years old	361.9	211.4	150.6
45 to 64 years old	659.7	345.2	314.5
TYPE OF DISABILITY			
Osteoarticular system	254.4	135.8	118.5
Neuromuscular system	130.9	74.4	56.5
Intellectual	149.7	85.7	64.1
Mental disorder	182.0	95.8	86.2
Visual system	80.0	42.0	38.0
Auditive system	61.7	31.4	30.3
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	100.4	64.1	36.2
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	45.8	24.8	21.0
Other	77.1	38.1	38.9

2. Population aged 16 to 64 years old by prevalence and presence of the disability⁽¹⁾ by Autonomous Community

	Persons aged 16 to 64 years old			Households with some person aged 16 to 64 years old		
	Total	With disabilities		Total	With disabilities	
		Percentage	Percentage		Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL	30,828.1	1,171.9	3.8	14,112.6	1,072.9	7.6
Andalucía	5,556.5	215.5	3.9	2,445.7	195.3	8.0
Aragón	855.5	35.3	4.1	399.0	31.9	8.0
Asturias, Principado de	702.7	41.4	5.9	329.8	38.5	11.7
Balears, Illes	746.5	23.7	3.2	357.9	22.1	6.2
Canarias	1,471.5	53.2	3.6	669.0	49.4	7.4
Cantabria	389.8	17.4	4.5	178.9	15.9	8.9
Castilla y León	1,606.4	62.2	3.9	748.8	55.4	7.4
Castilla-La Mancha	1,347.6	57.4	4.3	593.9	51.2	8.6
Cataluña	4,854.1	197.1	4.1	2,264.8	180.4	8.0
Comunitat Valenciana	3,369.3	91.9	2.7	1,573.8	86.6	5.5
Extremadura	707.7	32.5	4.6	312.3	28.9	9.2
Galicia	1,792.5	83.1	4.6	826.1	76.3	9.2
Madrid, Comunidad de	4,312.8	104.0	2.4	1,961.7	97.3	5.0
Murcia, Región de	990.5	63.0	6.4	425.0	57.1	13.4
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	406.9	14.0	3.4	193.6	13.1	6.8
País Vasco	1,413.5	63.1	4.5	692.2	58.5	8.5
Rioja, La	207.1	8.1	3.9	99.8	7.6	7.6
Ceuta and Melilla	97.3	9.1	9.3	40.3	7.3	18.2

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2009

Disability⁽¹⁾

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. Population aged 25 to 64 years old by sex and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total	Men	Women
	Total	Total	Total
TOTAL	1,081.8	592.1	489.7
AGE GROUPS			
16 to 24 years old	60.2	35.5	24.6
25 to 44 years old	361.9	211.4	150.6
45 to 64 years old	659.7	345.2	314.5
TYPE OF DISABILITY			
Osteoarticular system	254.4	135.8	118.5
Neuromuscular system	130.9	74.4	56.5
Intellectual	149.7	85.7	64.1
Mental disorder	182.0	95.8	86.2
Visual system	80.0	42.0	38.0
Auditive system	61.7	31.4	30.3
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	100.4	64.1	36.2
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	45.8	24.8	21.0
Other	77.1	38.1	38.9

2. Population aged 16 to 64 years old by prevalence and presence of the disability⁽¹⁾ by Autonomous Community

	Persons aged 16 to 64 years old			Households with some person aged 16 to 64 years old		
	Total	With disabilities		Total	With disabilities	
		Percentage	Percentage		Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL	30,906.1	1,081.8	3.5	14,043.9	994.3	7.1
Andalucía	5,536.2	197.7	3.6	2,426.1	181.4	7.5
Aragón	863.3	33.2	3.8	401.8	30.7	7.6
Asturias, Principado de	707.0	38.7	5.5	328.2	36.0	11.0
Balears, Illes	745.2	21.2	2.8	353.7	19.3	5.5
Canarias	1,469.9	49.4	3.4	663.2	44.9	6.8
Cantabria	391.5	15.5	4.0	175.1	14.2	8.1
Castilla y León	1,622.9	58.1	3.6	757.1	52.8	7.0
Castilla-La Mancha	1,346.1	50.2	3.7	585.5	46.4	7.9
Cataluña	4,877.7	179.4	3.7	2,271.2	164.6	7.2
Comunitat Valenciana	3,401.3	90.0	2.6	1,579.9	85.7	5.4
Extremadura	706.2	32.1	4.5	305.0	28.3	9.3
Galicia	1,801.9	76.1	4.2	824.9	70.5	8.5
Madrid, Comunidad de	4,315.6	95.2	2.2	1,939.8	86.2	4.4
Murcia, Región de	985.6	56.6	5.7	415.4	50.8	12.2
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	407.3	13.7	3.4	191.3	12.9	6.7
País Vasco	1,424.5	59.0	4.1	688.3	55.9	8.1
Rioja, La	210.3	7.6	3.6	98.0	6.9	7.0
Ceuta and Melilla	93.6	8.2	8.8	39.6	6.7	16.9

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution

Disability⁽¹⁾

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. Population aged 25 to 64 years old by sex and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total			Men			Women		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
AGE GROUPS									
16 to 24 years old	5.8	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	7.0	5.2	5.0	6.1
25 to 44 years old	32.6	33.5	35.3	34.7	35.7	37.6	30.1	30.8	32.4
45 to 64 years old	61.6	61.0	58.1	59.1	58.3	55.4	64.7	64.2	61.4
TYPE OF DISABILITY									
Osteoarticular system	23.3	23.5	18.5	22.6	22.9	18.4	24.2	24.2	18.5
Neuromuscular system	12.0	12.1	13.3	12.4	12.6	13.6	11.5	11.5	12.8
Intellectual	13.6	13.8	17.6	14.3	14.5	17.9	12.8	13.1	17.2
Mental disorder	17.6	16.8	16.6	17.0	16.2	16.4	18.3	17.6	16.9
Visual system	7.2	7.4	7.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.4
Auditive system	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.2	5.8
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	9.2	9.3	9.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	7.2	7.4	7.9
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.2
Other	7.2	7.1	7.5	6.5	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.9	8.2

2. Population aged 16 to 64 years old by prevalence and presence of the disability⁽¹⁾ by Autonomous Community

	Persons aged 16 to 64 years old			Households with some person aged 16 to 64 years old		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL	3.8	3.5	2.8	7,6	7.1	6.0
Andalucía	3.9	3.6	3.0	8,0	7.5	6.5
Aragón	4.1	3.8	2.8	8,0	7.6	5.9
Asturias, Principado de	5.9	5.5	6.0	11,7	11.0	12.3
Baleares, Illes	3.2	2.8	1.6	6,2	5.5	3.3
Canarias	3.6	3.4	2.0	7,4	6.8	4.4
Cantabria	4.5	4.0	3.9	8,9	8.1	7.9
Castilla y León	3.9	3.6	3.6	7,4	7.0	7.4
Castilla-La Mancha	4.3	3.7	2.6	8,6	7.9	5.8
Cataluña	4.1	3.7	2.3	8,0	7.2	4.7
Comunitat Valenciana	2.7	2.6	2.9	5,5	5.4	6.1
Extremadura	4.6	4.5	2.8	9,2	9.3	6.4
Galicia	4.6	4.2	2.9	9,2	8.5	6.2
Madrid, Comunidad de	2.4	2.2	2.1	5,0	4.4	4.6
Murcia, Región de	6.4	5.7	4.4	13,4	12.2	9.6
Navarra, Comunidad Foral	3.4	3.4	3.1	6,8	6.7	6.4
País Vasco	4.5	4.1	3.4	8,5	8.1	6.9
Rioja, La	3.9	3.6	3.4	7,6	7.0	7.3
Ceuta and Melilla	9.4	8.8	7.4	18,2	16.9	15.4

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2010

Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. Population aged 16 to 64 years old and relationship with economic activity

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
TOTAL	30,828.1	100.0	29,656.3	100.0	1,171.9	100.0
Active persons	22,932.6	74.4	22,509.0	75.9	423.7	36.2
- Employed persons	18,304.1	59.4	17,979.3	60.6	324.8	27.7
- Unemployed persons	4,628.6	15.0	4,529.7	15.3	98.9	8.4
Inactive persons	7,895.5	25.6	7,147.3	24.1	748.2	63.8
Activity rate (16-64)	-	74.4	-	75.9	-	36.2
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	20.2	-	20.1	-	23.3
Employment rate (16-64)	-	59.4	-	60.6	-	27.7

2. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by sex and relationship with economic activity

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
MEN	15,550.2	100.0	14,910.5	100.0	639.6	100.0
Active persons	12,729.9	81.9	12,471.4	83.6	258.5	40.4
- Employed persons	10,203.6	65.6	10,002.8	67.1	200.8	31.4
- Unemployed persons	2,526.3	16.2	2,468.6	16.6	57.7	9.0
Inactive persons	2,820.3	18.1	2,439.1	16.4	381.1	59.6
Activity rate (16-64)	-	81.9	-	83.6	-	40.4
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	19.8	-	19.8	-	22.3
Employment rate (16-64)	-	65.6	-	67.1	-	31.4
WOMEN	15,278.0	100.0	14,745.8	100.0	532.2	100.0
Active persons	10,202.7	66.8	10,037.6	68.1	165.2	31.0
- Employed persons	8,100.5	53.0	7,976.5	54.1	124.0	23.3
- Unemployed persons	2,102.3	13.8	2,061.1	14.0	41.2	7.7
Inactive persons	5,075.3	33.2	4,708.2	31.9	367.1	69.0
Activity rate (16-64)	-	66.8	-	68.1	-	31.0
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	20.6	-	20.5	-	24.9
Employment rate (16-64)	-	53.0	-	54.1	-	23.3

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2010 Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

3. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by age group and relationship with economic activity

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
POPULATION AGED 16 TO 24 YEARS (C)	4,366.6	100.0	4,299.0	100.0	67.6	100.0
Active persons	2,069.9	47.4	2,046.2	47.6	23.7	35.1
- Employed persons	1,211.2	27.7	1,199.8	27.9	11.4	16.9
- Unemployed persons	858.6	19.7	846.4	19.7	12.3	18.1
Inactive persons	2,296.7	52.6	2,252.8	52.4	43.9	64.9
Activity rate (16-64)	-	47.4	-	47.6	-	35.1
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	41.5	-	41.4	-	51.7
Employment rate (16-64)	-	27.7	-	27.9	-	16.9
POPULATION AGED 25 TO 44 YEARS (C)	14,945.1	100.0	14,563.0	100.0	382.1	100.0
Active persons	13,088.0	87.6	12,896.5	88.6	191.5	50.1
- Employed persons	10,476.1	70.1	10,333.4	71.0	142.8	37.4
- Unemployed persons	2,611.9	17.5	2,563.1	17.6	48.7	12.8
Inactive persons	1,857.1	12.4	1,666.5	11.4	190.6	49.9
Activity rate (16-64)	-	87.6	-	88.6	-	50.1
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	20.0	-	19.9	-	25.5
Employment rate (16-64)	-	70.1	-	71.0	-	37.4
POPULATION AGED 45 TO 64 YEARS (C)	11,516.4	100.0	10,794.3	100.0	722.1	100.0
Active persons	7,774.8	67.5	7,566.3	70.1	208.5	28.9
- Employed persons	6,616.7	57.5	6,446.1	59.7	170.6	23.6
- Unemployed persons	1,158.1	10.1	1,120.2	10.4	37.9	5.2
Inactive persons	3,741.6	32.5	3,228.0	29.9	513.7	71.1
Activity rate (16-64)	-	67.5	-	70.1	-	28.9
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	14.9	-	14.8	-	18.2
Employment rate (16-64)	-	57.5	-	59.7	-	23.6

4. Population aged 16 to 64 years old with disabilities⁽¹⁾, according to whether and relationship with economic activity

	Total	Active persons	Inactive persons
PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES⁽¹⁾ (16-64)	1,171.9	423.7	748.2
RECEIPT OF PENSIONS			
- Receive some pension	568.9	51.1	517.8
- Receive no pension	603.0	372.6	230.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
- Reside in households with income	1,141.6	416.6	725.1
- Reside in households without income	30.2	7.1	23.1

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2010

Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

5. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to education and relationship with economic activity

	Active persons		Active persons		Active persons	
	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
TOTAL	22.932,6	74,4	22.509,0	75,9	423,7	36,2
- Illiterate persons	109,4	34,9	102,4	47,8	7,0	7,0
- Primary education	3.223,8	58,4	3.139,0	61,2	84,8	21,8
- Secondary education and training programmes and labour insertion	12.028,2	73,6	11.797,1	74,5	231,1	44,9
- Higher education, including doctorates	7.571,2	87,5	7.470,5	88,1	100,8	59,7

6. Persons with disabilities⁽¹⁾ aged 16 to 64 years old, by Autonomous Community and relationship with economic activity

	Total	Active persons		Inactive persons	
		Activity rate	Inactivity rate	Activity rate	Inactivity rate
TOTAL	1,171.9	423.7	36.2	748.2	63.8
Andalucía	215.5	67.8	31.5	147.7	68.5
Aragón	35.3	12.3	34.8	23.0	65.2
Asturias, Principado de	41.4	13.2	31.9	28.1	67.9
Balears, Illes	23.7	9.0	38.0	14.8	62.4
Canarias	53.2	14.6	27.4	38.5	72.4
Cantabria	17.4	6.0	34.5	11.3	64.9
Castilla y León	62.2	20.4	32.8	41.8	67.2
Castilla-La Mancha	57.4	23.0	40.1	34.4	59.9
Cataluña	197.1	77.4	39.3	119.7	60.7
Comunitat Valenciana	91.9	34.3	37.3	57.6	62.7
Extremadura	32.5	10.6	32.6	21.9	67.4
Galicia	83.1	26.8	32.3	56.3	67.7
Madrid, Comunidad de	104.0	42.5	40.9	61.5	59.1
Murcia, Región de	63.0	30.8	48.9	32.2	51.1
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	14.0	5.1	36.4	8.9	63.6
País Vasco	63.1	22.7	36.0	40.4	64.0
Rioja, La	8.1	3.3	40.7	4.8	59.3
Ceuta and Melilla	9.1	3.7	40.7	5.4	59.3

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2009

Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. Population aged 16 to 64 years old and relationship with economic activity

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
TOTAL	30,906.1	100.0	29,824.3	100.0	1,081.8	100.0
Active persons	22,881.1	74.0	22,489.2	75.4	391.9	36.2
- Employed persons	18,736.0	60.6	18,429.5	61.8	306.5	28.3
- Unemployed persons	4,145.1	13.4	4,059.7	13.6	85.4	7.9
Inactive persons	8,025.0	26.0	7,335.1	24.6	690.0	63.8
Activity rate (16-64)	-	74.0	-	75.4	-	36.2
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	18.1	-	18.1	-	21.8
Employment rate (16-64)	-	60.6	-	61.8	-	28.3

2. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by sex and relationship with economic activity

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
MEN	15,626.4	100.0	15,034.3	100.0	592.1	100.0
Active persons	12,844.2	82.2	12,601.6	83.8	242.6	41.0
- Employed persons	10,554.9	67.5	10,364.7	68.9	190.2	32.1
- Unemployed persons	2,289.3	14.6	2,236.9	14.9	52.3	8.8
Inactive persons	2,782.3	17.8	2,432.7	16.2	349.5	59.0
Activity rate (16-64)	-	82.2	-	83.8	-	41.0
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	17.8	-	17.8	-	21.6
Employment rate (16-64)	-	67.5	-	68.9	-	32.1
WOMEN	15,279.7	100.0	14,790.0	100.0	489.7	100.0
Active persons	10,036.9	65.7	9,887.6	66.9	149.3	30.5
- Employed persons	8,181.1	53.5	8,064.8	54.5	116.2	23.7
- Unemployed persons	1,855.9	12.1	1,822.8	12.3	33.1	6.8
Inactive persons	5,242.8	34.3	4,902.4	33.1	340.4	69.5
Activity rate (16-64)	-	65.7	-	66.9	-	30.5
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	18.5	-	18.4	-	22.2
Employment rate (16-64)	-	53.5	-	54.5	-	23.7

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2009 Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

3. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by age group and relationship with economic activity

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
POPULATION AGED 16 TO 24 YEARS	4,488.8	100.0	4,428.7	100.0	60.1	100.0
Active persons	2,229.9	49.7	2,208.4	49.9	21.5	35.8
- Employed persons	1,386.6	30.9	1,374.9	31.0	11.7	19.5
- Unemployed persons	843.3	18.8	833.5	18.8	9.8	16.3
Inactive persons	2,258.9	50.3	2,220.3	50.1	38.6	64.2
Activity rate (16-64)	-	49.7	-	49.9	-	35.8
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	37.8	-	37.7	-	45.5
Employment rate (16-64)	-	30.9	-	31.0	-	19.5
POPULATION AGED 25 TO 44 YEARS	15,116.6	100.0	14,754.6	100.0	362.1	100.0
Active persons	13,130.2	86.9	12,952.1	87.8	178.1	49.2
- Employed persons	10,799.1	71.4	10,664.9	72.3	134.1	37.0
- Unemployed persons	2,331.1	15.4	2,287.1	15.5	44.0	12.1
Inactive persons	1,986.4	13.1	1,802.5	12.2	184.0	50.8
Activity rate (16-64)	-	86.9	-	87.8	-	49.2
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	17.8	-	17.7	-	24.7
Employment rate (16-64)	-	71.4	-	72.3	-	37.0
POPULATION AGED 45 TO 64 YEARS	11,300.7	100.0	10,641.0	100.0	659.7	100.0
Active persons	7,521.0	66.6	7,328.7	68.9	192.3	29.1
- Employed persons	6,550.2	58.0	6,389.6	60.0	160.6	24.3
- Unemployed persons	970.7	8.6	939.1	8.8	31.7	4.8
Inactive persons	3,779.8	33.4	3,312.4	31.1	467.4	70.9
Activity rate (16-64)	-	66.6	-	68.9	-	29.1
Unemployment rate (16-64)	-	12.9	-	12.8	-	16.5
Employment rate (16-64)	-	58.0	-	60.0	-	24.3

4. Population aged 16 to 64 years old with disabilities⁽¹⁾, according to whether and relationship with economic activity

	Total	Active persons	Inactive persons
PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES⁽¹⁾ (16-64)	1,081.8	391.9	690.0
RECEIPT OF PENSIONS			
- Receive some pension	520.2	47.4	472.8
- Receive no pension	561.7	344.5	217.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
- Reside in households with income	1,053.2	385.1	668.1
- Reside in households without income	28.6	6.8	21.9

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2009

Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

5. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to education and relationship with economic activity

	Active persons		Active persons		Active persons	
	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
TOTAL	22,881.1	74.0	22,489.2	75.4	423,7	36.2
- Illiterate persons	107.2	33.8	100.8	44.1	7,0	7.2
- Primary education	3,348.7	57.9	3,263.3	60.4	84,8	22.2
- Secondary education and training programmes and labour insertion	12,096.5	73.6	11,886.3	74.4	231,1	45.5
- Higher education, including doctorates	7,328.7	87.6	7,238.8	88.1	100,8	61.4

6. Persons with disabilities⁽¹⁾ aged 16 to 64 years old, by Autonomous Community and relationship with economic activity

	Total	Active persons		Inactive persons	
		Activity rate	Inactivity rate	Activity rate	Inactivity rate
TOTAL	1,081.8	391.9	36.2	690.0	63.8
Andalucía	197.7	59.0	29.8	138.8	70.2
Aragón	33.2	15.2	45.8	18.0	54.2
Asturias, Principado de	38.7	9.4	24.3	29.2	75.5
Baleares, Illes	21.2	8.2	38.7	13.0	61.3
Canarias	49.4	11.8	23.9	37.6	76.1
Cantabria	15.5	5.7	36.8	9.8	63.2
Castilla y León	58.1	20.6	35.5	37.5	64.5
Castilla-La Mancha	50.2	18.9	37.6	31.4	62.5
Cataluña	179.4	71.6	39.9	107.8	60.1
Comunitat Valenciana	90.0	33.5	37.2	56.5	62.8
Extremadura	32.1	10.9	34.0	21.2	66.0
Galicia	76.1	25.7	33.8	50.3	66.1
Madrid, Comunidad de	95.2	40.4	42.4	54.8	57.6
Murcia, Región de	56.6	27.3	48.2	29.2	51.6
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	13.7	5.5	40.1	8.3	60.6
País Vasco	59.0	21.7	36.8	37.3	63.2
Rioja, La	7.6	3.3	43.4	4.3	56.6
Ceuta and Melilla	8.2	3.3	40.2	4.9	59.8

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

3. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by age group and relationship with economic activity

	Total			Persons without disabilities			Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
POPULATION AGED 16 TO 24 YEARS OLD	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Active persons	47.4	49.7	52.8	47.6	49.9	53.1	35.1	35.8	34.2
- Employed persons	27.7	30.9	39.8	27.9	31.0	40.1	16.9	19.5	19.6
- Unemployed persons	19.7	18.8	13.0	19.7	18.8	13.0	18.1	16.3	14.6
Inactive persons	52.6	50.3	47.2	52.4	50.1	46.9	64.9	64.2	65.8
Activity rate (16-64)	47.4	49.7	52.8	47.6	49.9	53.1	35.1	35.8	34.2
Unemployment rate (16-64)	41.5	37.8	24.6	41.4	37.7	24.4	51.7	45.5	42.8
Employment rate (16-64)	27.7	30.9	39.8	27.9	31.0	40.1	16.9	19.5	19.6
POPULATION AGED 25 TO 44 YEARS OLD	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Active persons	87.6	86.9	86.1	88.6	87.8	87.0	50.1	49.2	42.5
- Employed persons	70.1	71.4	76.8	71.0	72.3	77.7	37.4	37.0	35.0
- Unemployed persons	17.5	15.4	9.3	17.6	15.5	9.3	12.8	12.1	7.6
Inactive persons	12.4	13.1	13.9	11.4	12.2	13.0	49.9	50.8	57.5
Activity rate (16-64)	87.6	86.9	86.1	88.6	87.8	87.0	50.1	49.2	42.5
Unemployment rate (16-64)	20.0	17.8	10.8	19.9	17.7	10.7	25.5	24.7	17.8
Employment rate (16-64)	70.1	71.4	76.8	71.0	72.3	77.7	37.4	37.0	35.0
POPULATION AGED 45 TO 64 YEARS OLD	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Active persons	67.5	66.6	65.3	70.1	68.9	67.1	28.9	29.1	27.9
- Employed persons	57.5	58.0	60.1	59.7	60.0	61.8	23.6	24.3	24.7
- Unemployed persons	10.1	8.6	5.2	10.4	8.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	3.1
Inactive persons	32.5	33.4	34.7	29.9	31.1	32.9	71.1	70.9	72.1
Activity rate (16-64)	67.5	66.6	65.3	70.1	68.9	67.1	28.9	29.1	27.9
Unemployment rate (16-64)	14.9	12.9	8.0	14.8	12.8	8.0	18.2	16.5	11.3
Employment rate (16-64)	57.5	58.0	60.1	59.7	60.0	61.8	23.6	24.3	24.7

4. Population aged 16 to 64 years old with disabilities⁽¹⁾, according to whether and relationship with economic activity

	Total			Active persons			Inactive persons		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES ⁽¹⁾ (16-64)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RECEIPT OF PENSIONS									
- Receive some pension	48.5	48.1	51.0	12.1	12.1	14.4	69.2	68.5	69.4
- Receive no pension	51.5	51.9	49.0	87.9	87.9	85.6	30.8	31.5	30.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME									
- Reside in households with income	97.4	97.4	97.6	98.3	98.3	98.7	96.9	96.8	97.1
- Reside in households without income	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	3.1	3.2	2.9

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution

Disability⁽¹⁾ and activity

(Absolute values in thousands)

5. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to education and relationship with economic activity

	Total			Persons without disabilities			Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL	74,4	74,0	73,7	75,9	75,4	74,9	36,2	36,2	33,5
- Illiterate persons	34,9	33,8	32,3	47,8	44,1	41,1	7,0	7,2	7,0
- Primary education and training programmes and labour insertion	58,4	57,9	57,4	61,2	60,4	59,5	21,8	22,2	22,4
- Higher education, including doctorates	73,6	73,6	73,6	74,5	74,4	74,3	44,9	45,5	44,1
	87,5	87,6	87,4	88,1	88,1	87,8	59,7	61,4	56,1

6. Persons with disabilities⁽¹⁾ aged 16 to 64 years old, by Autonomous Community and relationship with economic activity

	Activity rate			Inactive rate		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
TOTAL	36.2	36.2	33.5	63.8	63.8	66.5
Andalucía	31.5	29.8	29.6	68.5	70.2	70.4
Aragón	34.8	45.8	34.3	65.2	54.2	65.7
Asturias, Principado de	31.9	24.3	26.8	67.9	75.5	73.2
Balears, Illes	38.0	38.7	35.5	62.4	61.3	64.5
Canarias	27.4	23.9	20.2	72.4	76.1	79.8
Cantabria	34.5	36.8	41.8	64.9	63.2	58.2
Castilla y León	32.8	35.5	34.2	67.2	64.5	65.8
Castilla-La Mancha	40.1	37.6	32.1	59.9	62.5	67.9
Cataluña	39.3	39.9	33.2	60.7	60.1	66.8
Comunitat Valenciana	37.3	37.2	37.0	62.7	62.8	63.0
Extremadura	32.6	34.0	31.0	67.4	66.0	69.0
Galicia	32.3	33.8	31.1	67.7	66.1	68.9
Madrid, Comunidad de	40.9	42.4	36.8	59.1	57.6	63.2
Murcia, Región de	48.9	48.2	40.9	51.1	51.6	59.1
Navarra, Comunidad Foral	36.4	40.1	41.1	63.6	60.6	58.9
País Vasco	36.0	36.8	36.1	64.0	63.2	63.9
Rioja, La	40.7	43.4	44.1	59.3	56.6	55.9
Ceuta and Melilla	40.7	40.2	43.4	59.3	59.8	56.6

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution

Disability⁽¹⁾ and occupation

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. *Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by characteristics of their occupation and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total			Persons without disabilities			Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL									
Employed persons	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
PROFESSIONAL SITUATION									
- Wage earners	83.5	83.4	82.7	83.4	83.3	82.7	89.3	88.9	86.8
- Self-employed workers	16.5	16.6	17.2	16.6	16.7	17.3	10.6	11.0	13.0
WAGE EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT									
- With permanent contracts	75.0	74.5	70.6	74.9	74.5	70.6	78.9	77.8	75.3
- With temporary contracts	25.0	25.5	29.4	25.1	25.5	29.4	21.1	22.2	24.7
TYPE OF WORKING DAY AND REASONS FOR WORKING PART-TIME									
- Full-time	86.8	87.3	88.1	86.8	87.4	88.2	86.6	86.5	86.2
- Part-time (and reasons)	13.2	12.7	11.9	13.2	12.6	11.8	13.4	13.5	13.8
- Due to illness or incapacity	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	3.1	3.3
- For other reasons	13.0	12.5	11.7	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.6	10.3	10.5
ACTIVITY SECTOR									
- Agriculture	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9
- Industry	14.2	14.7	15.8	14.2	14.7	15.8	14.0	14.9	16.5
- Construction	9.0	10.0	12.1	9.1	10.1	12.2	4.7	4.9	6.1
- Services	72.6	71.1	68.1	72.5	71.0	68.0	78.5	77.6	74.5
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL									
- Illiterate	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	2.2
- Primary	12.3	13.2	14.2	12.2	13.0	14.1	18.9	21.3	24.0
- Secondary and labour training and insertion programmes	50.7	51.2	52.0	50.7	51.2	52.0	52.8	51.3	52.8
- Higher education, including doctorate	36.7	35.3	33.4	36.9	35.5	33.6	27.0	25.8	21.0
DURATION OF THE CONTRACT									
- Less than 6 months	10.0	9.9	12.0	10.0	9.9	12.0	8.0	9.1	8.9
- From 6 months to 1 year	5.6	6.1	7.9	5.6	6.1	7.9	5.6	4.6	6.0
- From 1 to 3 years	15.8	18.3	18.7	15.8	18.3	18.7	13.4	14.7	15.7
- More than 3 years	68.7	65.7	61.4	68.6	65.6	61.3	72.9	71.5	69.5
HAVING MORE THAN ONE JOB									
- Has one or more other jobs	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
- Does not have another job	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.8	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.2	98.0

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution

Type and degree of disability⁽¹⁾

1. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to disability⁽¹⁾ and relationship with economic activity

	Activity rate			Employment rate		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
TOTAL	36.2	36.2	33.5	27.7	28.3	28.0
TYPE OF DISABILITY						
Osteoarticular system	45.8	43.2	39.9	36.6	35.3	35.0
Neuromuscular system	30.6	32.3	34.4	23.9	25.6	29.3
Intellectual	27.5	28.0	26.9	18.2	19.3	20.1
Mental disorder	24.9	26.3	19.9	16.3	16.0	14.5
Visual system	45.0	42.4	45.3	37.8	36.7	40.8
Auditory system	58.2	55.8	56.9	47.5	47.8	47.3
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	31.0	35.9	31.5	24.8	29.2	26.2
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	45.4	44.6	36.8	32.4	35.2	32.5
Other	32.8	32.6	33.3	26.3	27.0	29.9
DEGREE OF DISABILITY						
33% to 44%	55.4	54.9	56.6	44.0	44.2	50.2
45% to 64%	38.2	38.4	39.4	27.7	28.3	31.7
65% to 74%	19.6	19.7	19.3	13.2	14.4	14.4
75% and over	14.2	16.3	17.8	12.3	13.8	15.3

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2010

Disability⁽¹⁾ and occupation

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. *Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by characteristics of their occupation and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
TOTAL						
Employed persons	18,304.1	100.0	17,979.3	100.0	324.8	100.0
PROFESSIONAL SITUATION						
- Wage earners	15,280.0	83.5	14,989.8	83.4	290.2	89.3
- Self-employed workers	3,016.0	16.5	2,981.5	16.6	34.5	10.6
WAGE EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT						
- With permanent contracts	11,463.3	75.0	11,234.3	74.9	229.0	78.9
- With temporary contracts	3,816.7	25.0	3,755.5	25.1	61.2	21.1
TYPE OF WORKING DAY AND REASONS FOR WORKING PART-TIME						
- Full-time	15,891.6	86.8	15,610.5	86.8	281.2	86.6
- Part-time (and reasons)	2,412.4	13.2	2,368.8	13.2	43.6	13.4
- Due to illness or incapacity	30.3	0.2	24.5	0.1	5.9	1.8
- For other reasons	2,382.1	13.0	2,344.4	13.0	37.7	11.6
ACTIVITY SECTOR						
- Agriculture	778.1	4.3	769.2	4.3	9.0	2.8
- Industry	2,601.4	14.2	2,555.8	14.2	45.6	14.0
- Construction	1,642.6	9.0	1,627.5	9.1	15.1	4.7
- Services	13,281.9	72.6	13,026.9	72.5	255.1	78.5
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL						
- Illiterate	59.8	0.3	55.5	0.3	4.4	1.3
- Primary	2,247.5	12.3	2,186.1	12.2	61.4	18.9
- Secondary and labour training and insertion programmes	9,282.6	50.7	9,111.2	50.7	171.5	52.8
- Higher education, including doctorates	6,714.1	36.7	6,626.5	36.9	87.6	27.0
DURATION OF THE CONTRACT						
- Less than 6 months	1,821.5	10.0	1,795.5	10.0	26.0	8.0
- From 6 months to 1 year	1,016.7	5.6	998.4	5.6	18.2	5.6
- From 1 to 3 years	2,893.3	15.8	2,849.7	15.8	43.6	13.4
- More than 3 years	12,572.6	68.7	12,335.7	68.6	236.9	72.9
HAVING MORE THAN ONE JOB						
- Has one or more other jobs	398.9	2.2	393.7	2.2	5.2	1.6
- Does not have another job	17,905.1	97.8	17,585.5	97.8	319.6	98.4

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2009

Disability⁽¹⁾ and occupation

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. *Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by characteristics of their occupation and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total		Persons without disabilities		Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage	Total	Percentage
TOTAL						
Employed persons	20,102.4	100.0	19,857.8	100.0	244.6	100.0
PROFESSIONAL SITUATION						
- Wage earners	16,628.9	82.7	16,416.6	82.7	212.3	86.8
- Self-employed workers	3,461.5	17.2	3,429.6	17.3	31.9	13.0
WAGE EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT						
- With permanent contracts	11,747.6	70.6	11,587.7	70.6	159.8	75.3
- With temporary contracts	4,881.4	29.4	4,828.8	29.4	52.5	24.7
TYPE OF WORKING DAY AND REASONS FOR WORKING PART-TIME						
- Full-time	17,719.8	88.1	17,508.8	88.2	211.0	86.2
- Part-time (and reasons)	2,382.6	11.9	2,348.9	11.8	33.7	13.8
- Due to illness or incapacity	40.6	0.2	32.5	0.2	8.1	3.3
- For other reasons	2,342.0	11.7	2,316.4	11.7	25.6	10.5
ACTIVITY SECTOR						
- Agriculture	799.0	4.0	791.9	4.0	7.1	2.9
- Industry	3,181.1	15.8	3,140.7	15.8	40.4	16.5
- Construction	2,441.7	12.1	2,426.8	12.2	14.9	6.1
- Services	13,680.5	68.1	13,498.3	68.0	182.2	74.5
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL						
- Illiterate	74.8	0.4	69.5	0.3	5.3	2.2
- Primary	2,860.3	14.2	2,801.6	14.1	58.7	24.0
- Secondary and labour training and insertion programmes	10,446.7	52.0	10,317.5	52.0	129.2	52.8
- Higher education, including doctorates	6,720.6	33.4	6,669.2	33.6	51.4	21.0
DURATION OF THE CONTRACT						
- Less than 6 months	2,407.1	12.0	2,385.4	12.0	21.7	8.9
- From 6 months to 1 year	1,585.8	7.9	1,571.2	7.9	14.6	6.0
- From 1 to 3 years	3,760.1	18.7	3,721.8	18.7	38.4	15.7
- More than 3 years	12,349.4	61.4	12,179.5	61.3	169.9	69.5
HAVING MORE THAN ONE JOB						
- Has one or more other jobs	512.4	2.5	507.6	2.6	4.8	2.0
- Does not have another job	19,590.0	97.5	19,350.2	97.4	239.8	98.0

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution

Disability⁽¹⁾ and occupation

(Absolute values in thousands)

1. *Population aged 16 to 64 years old, by characteristics of their occupation and disability⁽¹⁾

	Total			Persons without disabilities			Persons with disabilities ⁽¹⁾		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
TOTAL									
Employed persons	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
PROFESSIONAL SITUATION									
- Wage earners	83.5	83.4	82.7	83.4	83.3	82.7	89.3	88.9	86.8
- Self-employed workers	16.5	16.6	17.2	16.6	16.7	17.3	10.6	11.0	13.0
WAGE EARNERS BY TYPE OF CONTRACT									
- With permanent contracts	75.0	74.5	70.6	74.9	74.5	70.6	78.9	77.8	75.3
- With temporary contracts	25.0	25.5	29.4	25.1	25.5	29.4	21.1	22.2	24.7
TYPE OF WORKING DAY AND REASONS FOR WORKING PART-TIME									
- Full-time	86.8	87.3	88.1	86.8	87.4	88.2	86.6	86.5	86.2
- Part-time (and reasons)	13.2	12.7	11.9	13.2	12.6	11.8	13.4	13.5	13.8
- Due to illness or incapacity	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	3.1	3.3
- For other reasons	13.0	12.5	11.7	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.6	10.3	10.5
ACTIVITY SECTOR									
- Agriculture	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9
- Industry	14.2	14.7	15.8	14.2	14.7	15.8	14.0	14.9	16.5
- Construction	9.0	10.0	12.1	9.1	10.1	12.2	4.7	4.9	6.1
- Services	72.6	71.1	68.1	72.5	71.0	68.0	78.5	77.6	74.5
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL									
- Illiterate	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	2.2
- Primary	12.3	13.2	14.2	12.2	13.0	14.1	18.9	21.3	24.0
- Secondary and labour training and insertion programmes	50.7	51.2	52.0	50.7	51.2	52.0	52.8	51.3	52.8
- Higher education, including doctorate	36.7	35.3	33.4	36.9	35.5	33.6	27.0	25.8	21.0
DURATION OF THE CONTRACT									
- Less than 6 months	10.0	9.9	12.0	10.0	9.9	12.0	8.0	9.1	8.9
- From 6 months to 1 year	5.6	6.1	7.9	5.6	6.1	7.9	5.6	4.6	6.0
- From 1 to 3 years	15.8	18.3	18.7	15.8	18.3	18.7	13.4	14.7	15.7
- More than 3 years	68.7	65.7	61.4	68.6	65.6	61.3	72.9	71.5	69.5
HAVING MORE THAN ONE JOB									
- Has one or more other jobs	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
- Does not have another job	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.8	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.2	98.0

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2010

Type and degree of disability⁽¹⁾

1. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to disability⁽¹⁾ and relationship with economic activity

	Total	Activity rate	Employment rate
TOTAL	100.0	36.2	27.7
TYPE OF DISABILITY			
Osteoarticular system	100.0	45.8	36.6
Neuromuscular system	100.0	30.6	23.9
Intellectual	100.0	27.5	18.2
Mental disorder	100.0	24.9	16.3
Visual system	100.0	45.0	37.8
Auditory system	100.0	58.2	47.5
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	100.0	31.0	24.8
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	100.0	45.4	32.4
Other	100.0	32.8	26.3
DEGREE OF DISABILITY			
33% to 44%	100.0	55.4	44.0
45% to 64%	100.0	38.2	27.7
65% to 74%	100.0	19.6	13.2
75% and over	100.0	14.2	12.3

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Year 2009

Type and degree of disability⁽¹⁾

1. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to disability⁽¹⁾ and relationship with economic activity

	Total	Activity rate	Employment rate
TOTAL	100.0	33.5	28.0
TYPE OF DISABILITY			
Osteoarticular system	100.0	39.9	35.0
Neuromuscular system	100.0	34.4	29.3
Intellectual	100.0	26.9	20.1
Mental disorder	100.0	19.9	14.5
Visual system	100.0	45.3	40.8
Auditory system	100.0	56.9	47.3
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	100.0	31.5	26.2
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	100.0	36.8	32.5
Other	100.0	33.3	29.9
DEGREE OF DISABILITY			
33% to 44%	100.0	56.6	50.2
45% to 64%	100.0	39.4	31.7
65% to 74%	100.0	19.3	14.4
75% and over	100.0	17.8	15.3

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009

Employment of Persons with Disabilities Evolution

Type and degree of disability⁽¹⁾

1. Population aged 16 to 64 years old, according to disability⁽¹⁾ and relationship with economic activity

	Activity rate			Employment rate		
	2010	2009	2008	2010	2009	2008
TOTAL	36.2	36.2	33.5	27.7	28.3	28.0
TYPE OF DISABILITY						
Osteoarticular system	45.8	43.2	39.9	36.6	35.3	35.0
Neuromuscular system	30.6	32.3	34.4	23.9	25.6	29.3
Intellectual	27.5	28.0	26.9	18.2	19.3	20.1
Mental disorder	24.9	26.3	19.9	16.3	16.0	14.5
Visual system	45.0	42.4	45.3	37.8	36.7	40.8
Auditory system	58.2	55.8	56.9	47.5	47.8	47.3
Cardiovascular, immunological and respiratory systems	31.0	35.9	31.5	24.8	29.2	26.2
Digestive, metabolic and endocrine systems	45.4	44.6	36.8	32.4	35.2	32.5
Other	32.8	32.6	33.3	26.3	27.0	29.9
DEGREE OF DISABILITY						
33% to 44%	55.4	54.9	56.6	44.0	44.2	50.2
45% to 64%	38.2	38.4	39.4	27.7	28.3	31.7
65% to 74%	19.6	19.7	19.3	13.2	14.4	14.4
75% and over	14.2	16.3	17.8	12.3	13.8	15.3

⁽¹⁾ These are persons with certified disabilities, and who have a degree of disability greater than or equal to 33%, according to the assessment procedure established by RD 1971/1999, modified by RD 1856/2009