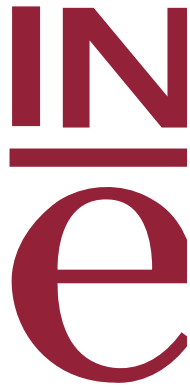


INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE ESTADÍSTICA



Fertility Survey 2018
Technical Project

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Fertility survey 2018

1 Introduction

The Fertility Survey 2018 (FS2018) arises from the need to understand the determinants of Spanish fertility, given that it constitutes one of the most important demographic phenomena in the growth of populations and is one of the main causes of demographic change in recent decades.

The Fertility Survey 2018 of the National Statistics Institute continues the series of this type of surveys which took place in 1977, 1985 and 1999. This latest survey only interviewed women, but if we want to examine not only the fertility levels but rather the determinants, we need to incorporate men as target population for this survey. In addition, the educational and work trajectories of these women were not included, therefore the information collected was incomplete. Also, Spanish society has undergone substantial changes in recent years which have generated new social dynamics and demographics which need to be studied.

Therefore, the need to carry out a survey of this type, investigating both men and women, becomes apparent if we consider the demographic situation in Spain today, characterized by its low birth rate, which does not ensure the generational replacement, and also by the unequal situation of the Autonomous Communities in the face of demographic phenomena.

During the past decades with a low fertility rate, most of the developed countries have entered into a demographic regime characterized by a decline in the birth rate and the acceleration of the ageing of the population. In addition, a significant paradox has been that countries with societies that are more based on the traditional family are the ones who are presenting lower fertility levels.

Therefore, one of the main objectives of the Fertility Survey in the future should be to shed light on a fundamental aspect of our future: low fertility levels through which Spain is going through, which will have a direct impact on the future of our labour market, our systems of social protection, etc., as well as provide information on changes in family structures and on relationships/children and their influence on population fertility.

2 Objectives

The main objective of the future Fertility Survey 2018 is to identify the determinants of fertility, current, recent and expected for the future.

In addition, to provide information on changes in family structures, relationships/children and their influence on population fertility, which will assist in the development of population forecasts and projections.

The survey is intended to provide **information** for:

- The elements that determine the decision to have children (education level, income, conciliation, existence of aid, life as a couple.).
- The reasons for not having children.
- Analyse changes in the family structure and dynamics: increase of unmarried partners, delay in the formation of a family, high proportion of individuals and couples without children. It is necessary, therefore, to include in the context of reproduction the plurality of unions as well as study the process of formation and dissolution
- The relation between the delay in the residential and economic emancipation of young people and the delay in maternity/paternity. This implies an increase of infertility and an increase in assisted reproduction.
- The concept of reproduction to capture, not only its biological dimension, but also its social dimension, including adopted children and previous children of the spouse (residents or not).

However, fertility does not only involve women, so it is necessary to incorporate men as a target population of the survey for several reasons:

- Their labour and family histories as well as their reproductive aspirations have a direct impact on fertility.
- To provide a gender perspective.
- To know the family and reproductive behaviour of men.

Therefore, the aim is not only to obtain information on fertility but also to analyse all the elements influencing it, the relationship with the household structure and the socio-demographic characteristics of people who decide to have children (or not).

3 Survey scope

3.1 POPULATION SCOPE

The population scope of the survey is made up of women and men between the ages of 18 and 55 years, inclusive, that live in family homes. People of this age group living in institutions or collective establishments are excluded.

3.2 GEOGRAPHICAL SCOPE

The geographical scope includes the whole national territory.

3.3 TIME SCOPE

The collection period established is the first half of 2018, and the reference period, i.e., the time to which the situation of the person being interviewed is referred to, is the week immediately prior to the date on which the survey is carried out to the interviewee.

4 Sample design

4.1 TYPE OF SAMPLING

Two independent samples are considered, a wider range of women, and a second, smaller one, of men.

In both cases, an independent sample will be selected in each Autonomous Community. To do this, a stratified two-stage sampling will be used, in which the first-stage units are census tracts, and the second-stage units are people between 18 and 55 years of age, resident in the first-stage units which have been selected.

The framework for the selection of the sample shall be made up of the list of census tracts and the list of people from the Continuous Register available at the time of the sample selection.

As to the criteria for stratification, first-stage units (census tracts) are stratified within each Autonomous Community in accordance with the size of the municipality to which they belong to. Subsequently, a sub-stratification is performed within each stratum, using the socio-economic information available, from the last census.

4.2 SAMPLE SIZE. ALLOCATION

It has been established a theoretical sample size of 25,000 women and 5,000 men. The purpose of this theoretical sample is to obtain an effective sample of 15,000 women and 3,000 men, capable of providing reliable estimates at Autonomous Community and national levels, respectively.

As this is a two-stage sampling, the theoretical sample is distributed as follows:

- Women: 1,800 tracts and 14 women per tract
- Men: 500 tracts and 10 men per tract

The 500 tracts in which the sample of men will be collected will be a sub-sample of the 1,800 tracts selected for the sample of women. This facilitates the comparability of results, and also reduces the field work budget.

Distribution of the sample of tracts

The tracts of the sample of women are distributed by Autonomous Community, by means of a balance between uniform and proportional to the population size.

The tracts of the sample of men are distributed in proportion to the population size of each Autonomous Community.

	Autonomous Community	Sample of tracts	
		Women	Men
01	Andalucía	240	90
02	Aragón	68	14
03	Asturias, Principado de	62	11
04	Balears, Illes	64	12
05	Canarias	90	23
06	Cantabria	60	6
07	Castilla y León	100	27
08	Castilla - La Mancha	90	22
09	Cataluña	200	80
10	Comunitat Valenciana	150	53
11	Extremadura	62	12
12	Galicia	110	29
13	Madrid, Comunidad de	184	69
14	Murcia, Región de	70	16
15	Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	60	7
16	País Vasco	90	23
17	Rioja, La	60	4
18	Ceuta	20	1
19	Melilla	20	1
00	National Total	1800	500

4.3 SAMPLE SELECTION

Sample of Women

The census tracts (first-stage sampling units) will be selected within each stratum with a probability proportional to its size.

The people (second-stage sampling units) are selected in each census tract with equal probability by systematic sampling with random start and after being sorted by age.

In this way approximately self-weighted samples are obtained by stratum.

Sample of Men

The tracts are selected with equal probability in the sample of women for tracts in each Autonomous Community.

The people (second-stage sampling units) are selected in each tract with equal probability by systematic sampling with random start and after sorting by age.

In this way approximately self-weighted samples are obtained by Autonomous Community.

4.4 ESTIMATORS

To estimate the main features of the survey, expansion estimators will be used which respect the selection probabilities of the units, to which calibrating techniques will be applied.

In addition, the coefficients of variation of the most important features published will be calculated.

5 Data collection

The method of gathering information will be sequential multi-channel: CAWI, CATI and CAPI.

CAWI (Computer Assisted Web Interviewing) - a method that is used for the gathering of information via the Internet so that the questionnaire is completed by the own respondent.

CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing) - a method that is used for the gathering of information through telephone interview with interviewer.

CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing) - a method that is used for the gathering of information through a personal interview with an interviewer at the home of the respondent through a tablet-type portable computer.

In all three cases (CAWI, CATI and CAPI) a computer-assisted questionnaire is used, which incorporates range, flow, completeness and validity controls which are in operation during collection.

The Data Collection Unit of the INE will develop in the corresponding manuals with the required detail all aspects of data collection.

The main information collection method for this survey will always be the interview via the web (CAWI), complemented by a personal interview (CAPI) in the cases in which it is not possible to fill in the questionnaire via the web, also with telephone support and by letter, which will be sent as a reminder to complete the questionnaire on the internet prior to the personal interview.

In exceptional cases, the telephone interview (CATI) will be used, in cases in which it is not possible to fill in the questionnaire via Internet (CAWI) or through personal interview (CAPI), as well as obtain data for incomplete questionnaires.

The respondent of the questionnaires will always be the person who is the subject of the interview, that is to say, the person who has been selected among the people living in the household in accordance with the established rules.

The data collection will take place during the first half of 2018.

6 Questionnaire

6.1 BASIC DOCUMENTATION FOR COLLECTION: THE QUESTIONNAIRES

The Individual Questionnaire is a document designed in order to gather information relating to people between the ages of 18 and 55, on the dimensions and determinants of fertility which are the subject of research: Conjugal, reproductive and labour retrospective biographies, as well as the educational background and socio-demographic characteristics of the interviewee, their partner, ascendants and descendants.

This questionnaire must be completed by interviewing only the selected man or woman. That is to say, the informant of this questionnaire is the person who is the subject of the interview, selected in accordance with the established rules.

The questionnaire for this survey consists of a questionnaire for women and one for men.

The questionnaire consists of 10 blocks of questions to ask the interviewee about themselves, their partner, their children, their parents and all people living in their household. Of these blocks, 9 are common for both men and women, while for the block relative to fertility, two different sets of questions have been elaborated, one for men and another for women.

The blocks which constitute the basic questionnaire are:

1. Identification of the person selected and biographical data

There are actually two blocks, where in the first one the selected person is asked to check their pre-filled data in the questionnaire, and in the second, information is requested about their marital status, country of birth, the date on which they established their residence in Spain for the last time in the event of being born abroad, nationality, if they have some type of recognized disability and identity document.

2. Household (household members and relatives)

In this block, information is requested from all household members on key demographic variables: age, sex, relationship to the interviewee, disability and identity document. In addition, other variables will be requested such as type of household, household income and difficulty in making ends meet.

3. Housing

In this block, information is requested on the basic characteristics of the dwelling: square meters of floor space, distribution of housing, tenure status, the date on which they began to reside in the dwelling and the degree of satisfaction it brings the interviewee.

4. Parents or family of origin

Information is requested on the maternal/paternal figures of the interviewee. For each of them it is asked: if the interviewee still lives with them, age, sex, country of birth, nationality, educational level, if the respondent stopped working to take care of them or his/her siblings, if he or she lived with them at the age of 15 and working status when the interviewee was 15 years old and currently. In this block, information will also be provided on the number of siblings of the interviewee, age at which the mother had her first child, whether the parents divorced and at what age did it happen, and in the event that he or she has left the family home, the date of said emancipation of the family home and date when he/she acquired total economic independence from parents.

5. Relationships

Information is requested from their current partner, if that is the case, starting by specifying if they live together in the same household or not, and also gathering information on their socio-demographic characteristics, the degree of satisfaction of the relationship, sharing of domestic tasks, if they have children or not, alimony, relationship with respect to income, as well as intentions of cohabitation, marriage, etc. It includes a section on four relationships (maximum) with who he/she have lived with or have had children with in order to rebuild their conjugal as well as their reproductive retrospective biography.

6. Children

In this block, information is collected relating to all the children of the interviewee (biological children, adoptive or foster), children of the couple, etc., including the children who do not live in the home. For those who live with children under the age of 14 years, they will be asked about the distribution of childcare tasks in the home as well as the use of different alternatives. Regardless of whether the interviewee has children or not, he or she is asked about whether and how the state should encourage the birth rate.

7. Fertility

There will be two different blocks, one for men and one for women, but the only difference is the gender used in the wording of questions and in that the questions relating to pregnancy in the case of men will always refer to the woman who is or has been pregnant with his child; while in the case of women, it is a question directed to them since it is they who are or have been pregnant.

This block is structured in 5 sub-blocks, through which information will be collected on the current pregnancy, if it is the case, on the pregnancies they may have had, inquiring if they are or have been desired or not, if they occur or have occurred at the desired time and otherwise gather information on the reason for such a delay. Information will be collected on treatments of assisted reproduction, contraception and desired fertility,

emphasizing in this case on the reasons and barriers which have led them to comply or not.

8. Studies

Information on the level of studies completed by the interviewee is requested, as well as if they have ever had to interrupt them and if they are currently enrolled in any kind of studies.

9. Occupation and income

Information is requested on the relationship with their current job, occupation and employment status, type of contract, length of the working day, workers under their charge and activity of the company, as well as the their level of income. It includes a section containing information concerning the dates, professional situation, type of contract and reason for changing employment for the four previous longest lasting jobs as well as their first job. As well as their periods of unemployment, the age at which they reached a stable employment situation, if that be the case, and on the most valued aspects of a job.

10. Values, orientations and attitudes

In this block, the respondent is asked to provide information on his or her values, attitudes and beliefs, in order to be able to classify him or her in a certain group accordingly (religious beliefs, gender attitudes, attitudes towards children and types of family).

The detailed questionnaire can be found in the ANNEX of this document.

6.2 PRE-TESTS OF QUESTIONNAIRES

A series of qualitative tests of the questionnaires will be conducted.

In a first phase, telephone interviews of the questionnaire have been conducted to a sub-sample of collaborating households of the EAPS in the province of Madrid. The fundamental objectives of these tests are the following:

1. Feasibility of telephone collection: although the survey is designed to be made via the Internet and via personal interview, it was concluded that the telephone support would be of great help for cases in which it is not possible to collect the information by the means listed above, as well as for filling out incomplete questionnaires.
2. To detect if there are problems in the questionnaire and obtain suggestions for improvement: When performing the tests one may correct errors, such as flow errors, which had not been previously detected, as well as changing the wording of certain questions because they are not well understood or are too sensitive to the interviewee.

3. Estimate the time needed to complete the questionnaire: it is essential to check if the channel is the correct one. The length of the interview will also help to know if the questionnaire should be shortened or not.
4. Receive suggestions to improve manuals: including definitions and classifications that could help better understand the questionnaire and the objectives of the survey.

7 Variables and definitions

7.1 CLASSIFICATION VARIABLES

Geographical features:

AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITY OF RESIDENCE

We consider the 17 Autonomous Communities and the Autonomous Cities of Ceuta and Melilla.

Demographic and socio-economic characteristics

AGE

This feature is investigated for all members of the household as well as for the couple, children and parents of the interviewee.

SEX

This feature is investigated for all members of the household as well as for the couple, children and parents of the interviewee.

NATIONALITY

This feature is asked only to the adult person selected about themselves, their partner and their parents.

COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY

This feature is asked only to the adult person selected about themselves, their partner and their parents.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

This feature is asked only to the adult person selected about themselves, their partner and their parents.

LIVING TOGETHER AS A COUPLE

This feature is asked only to the adult person selected.

- Marriage
- Civil partnership
- Cohabitation

FAMILY RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SELECTED ADULT

This feature is investigated for all household members

- Adult selected
- Partner or spouse of the interviewee
- Biological child
- Partner's child
- Adopted child
- Foster child or ward
- Biological or adoptive father/mother
- Stepfather/stepmother
- Biological or adoptive father/mother of the partner
- Stepfather/stepmother of the partner
- Grandchild (either of the interviewee or of the partner)
- Grandparent (either of the interviewee or of the partner)
- Partner or spouse of a child
- Brother/sister of the interviewee
- Brother/sister of the partner
- Another relative
- Not a relative

LEVEL OF EDUCATION COMPLETED:

This feature is investigated for the adult selected, their parents and their partner or spouse.

It refers to the highest level of studies completed, so that in the case of a person who has studied a certain level without having completed it, he or she will be included in the previous level.

The classification used is the CNED-A 2014, which is the reference classification to collect information on the level of education of people, and it applies to both existing programs as well as those which no longer exist, but only to those which are formal education.

Formal education is the education which is institutionalised, intentional and planned by public and private institutions accredited for this purpose, which together constitute the formal educational system of the country. By definition, formal education programmes and the corresponding certificates are officially recognised.

The categories considered are:

- Below primary education
- Primary education
- First stage of secondary education and the like (with general or professional orientation)
- Second stage of secondary education and the like (with general or professional orientation)
- Post-secondary non-tertiary education

- Vocational training, plastic arts and design, and sports education of higher grade and equivalent; university-specific degrees that require a bachelor's degree, with a duration equal to or greater than 2 years
- University degrees of up to 240 ECTS credits, university diplomas, university-specific degrees of expert or specialist, and equivalent
- University degrees of more than 240 ECTS credits, university degrees, master's degrees and specialties in Health Sciences through the residency system, and equivalent
- Doctoral studies

RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

This feature is asked to the selected adult about themselves, their partner (if they have one) and their parents. The situation in relation to the activity is collected on the basis of a self-assessment question.

- Working for others
- Working as a self-employed worker
- Unemployed
- Student
- Retired, early retirement, pensioner
- Unable to work
- Dedicated mainly to household chores
- Other type of inactivity

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF THE COMPANY

This feature is asked to the adult selected about themselves, about their partner (if they have one) and about their parents.

Economic activity is defined as the creation of value added through the production of goods and services. The sections of the National Classification of Economic Activities CNAE-09 (disaggregation to one digit) are considered.

OCCUPATION

This feature is asked to the adult selected about themselves, about their partner (if they have one) and about their parents.

It is encoded according to the National Classification of Occupations (NCO-2011) to two digits.

PROFESSIONAL SITUATION

This feature is asked to the adult selected about themselves, about their partner (if they have one) and about their parents. The professional situation is collected on the basis of a self-assessment question.

The categories considered for the interviewee are:

- Employer
- Business person without employees or self-employed worker
- Member of a cooperative
- Contributing family worker
- Public sector employee
- Private sector employee
- Other situation

The categories considered for the interviewee's partner (if that is the case) and his or her parents are:

- Self-employed worker
- Employed worker
- Unemployed
- Retired, pensioner, early retired, retired from a previous economic activity
- Unable to work
- Dedicated to household chores
- Other type of inactivity
- Doesn't know

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT OR WORKING RELATIONSHIP

This feature is asked to the adult selected about themselves and about their partner (if that is the case). The type of employment contract or working relationship is collected on the basis of a self-assessment question.

- Permanent
- Casual/Temporary
- Without a contract

7.2 DEFINITIONS

Miscarriage: It is the loss of an embryo or foetus caused unintentionally.

Induced abortion: It is the loss of an embryo or foetus caused intentionally.

Contraceptive: Means or method to prevent pregnancy.

Hormonal contraceptive: Various contraceptive methods that release hormones (usually estrogen and progesterone) which prevents pregnancy either by stopping ovulation (the release of an egg from one of the ovaries) or increasing the thickness of the mucus in the cervix which prevents the passage of sperm.

Cervical cap: Contraceptive method that consists of an implement that a woman places at the womb's entry to prevent the entry of sperm.

Timed intercourse: Assisted reproduction technique that consists in synchronizing women's ovulation with sexual intercourse.

Coitus interruptus: Contraceptive method that consists in removing the penis from the vagina before ejaculation to prevent the sperm from fertilizing the egg.

Female condom: Plastic tube with a flexible ring at each end to help it stay in place in the vagina. It is covered with a lubricant inside and outside.

Cohabitation: Living or inhabiting with one or more persons in the same place.

Diaphragm: Contraceptive device consisting of a slender and flexible part with the form of a disc which is placed in the cervix and which prevents the entry of sperm.

Copper IUD: Safe and effective method of birth control that is used to temporarily prevent a pregnancy. It is made of flexible plastic, has a vertical and a horizontal branch in the shape of a T. The vertical branch is surrounded by a copper wire, which prevents the passage of sperm. It is placed within the matrix, using a special tube designed for this purpose.

Failed pregnancy: A pregnancy that has not come to term either by spontaneous or induced abortion.

Planned pregnancy: The one which is the result of desire and/or prior planning.

Infant school: An educational centre based on the training skills as well as the development of social, cognitive, psychomotor aspects, etc. Education is prioritised over custodial care, which is not to say that in these places children are not attended to in their basic needs (diapers, eating, playing), but rather that there is an educational routine which is combined with care and both spaces are well defined and separated.

Spermicide: Chemical substance that inhibits mobility or kills sperm.

Vaginal sponge: A contraceptive method which consists of a small round plastic foam sponge, which possesses a soft and smooth consistency. It is placed at the bottom of the vagina before sex. It covers the cervix with spermicide to prevent pregnancy.

Legal marital status: Classification of the legal or de jure status, which does not have to coincide with the de facto status. With the following values: Single, Married, Separated, Divorced, Widowed.

In vitro fertilisation (IVF): Assisted reproduction technique in which the aim is for a spermatozoon to fertilize the egg outside the woman's body, in a laboratory.

Surrogacy: A practice through which a woman conceives a child for another person or couple.

Day care: Place where children are cared for, that is, it makes their time there enjoyable with playful goals.

Biological child: The child who is genetically descendant of their parents.

Net monthly income: A person's monetary earnings for one month after deducting all taxes or other deductions.

Artificial insemination: An assisted reproduction technique in which the sperm is introduced in the vagina by mechanical means.

Intracytoplasmic injection (ICSI): An assisted reproduction technique that consists in the fertilization of the oocytes by injecting a spermatozoon into their

cytoplasm through a micropipette, after obtaining and preparing the gametes in order to obtain embryos that can be transferred to the maternal uterus.

Vaginal lavage: Contraceptive method that consists of the introduction into the vagina of pure water or a solution of water that contains an antiseptic product, medicine or vinegar.

Tubal ligation: Sterilization procedure for women which consists of the constriction of the fallopian tubes by means of two ligatures.

Ogino method: A record consisting of taking into account the women's fertile days to find out when she can get pregnant or avoid it.

Adoptive mother/father: It is the man or woman who has adopted a person that has not been begotten by him/her, to establish a paternal/maternal-child relationship with identical or similar legal ties to those resulting from procreation.

Biological mother/father: The man/woman who has contributed half of the genetic structure of the child.

Common-law marriage: An affective union of two individuals, regardless of sexual orientation, in order to cohabit in a stable way, in an affective relationship similar to a marriage.

Alimony: That includes all the necessary expenses for food, housing, clothing, education and medical care.

Maternity/paternity leave: The right of all workers to take a leave of a few days in the case of the birth or adoption of a child in order to facilitate their care.

Morning-after pill: An emergency female contraceptives to be taken orally. These drugs are used to prevent unwanted pregnancies, including teen pregnancy, to be taken from the first hours up until 3 days (72 hours) after unprotected sex.

Tenure status of dwelling: Form through which the occupation of the dwelling is enjoyed.

Sexual relationship: Physical contact mainly with the object of giving and/or receiving sexual pleasure, or for reproductive purposes.

Professional situation: This feature defines the form taken by the employment relationship of the employed population with the company where they work referred to their main occupation.

Usable floor area of a dwelling: It corresponds to the surface that we can stand on within a housing and which is always lower than the constructed surface area.

Household chores: Unpaid activities carried out for the maintenance and well-being of the household and its members, including routine activities such as food preparation, washing and ironing clothes, making the shopping and also other activities such as repair, maintenance, care of plants and animals or administrative procedures, including the search for employment.

Basal body temperature: It is the lowest temperature that the body reaches at rest (normally during sleep). Using the method of basal temperature one can know the fertile days of a woman's menstrual cycle.

Assisted Reproduction Treatment: A set of techniques and medical treatments aimed at favouring pregnancy in the case of fertility problems in males, females or both.

Vasectomy: Surgery that removes the vas deferens of the male sex organs for sterilization.

8 Processing of information

The collection by CAWI is made through an electronic questionnaire via the web which contains implemented controls of flow, valid values and consistency of the variables so that the correction/confirmation of a large part of the information is carried out at the same time as the self-completion by the interviewee. Even so, some questionnaires may have errors or incomplete information to be cleaned.

With respect to the information that is collected by CAPI, a first data cleaning is made through implemented errors on the portable computer which allows the detection of inconsistencies and provides warnings of strange values when responses are being entered. In this way the correction/confirmation of the information is carried out at the home at the same time as the interview.

The processing of the information consists of the following phases:

- Coverage phase: Detects duplicates, compares the number of questionnaires theoretically collected (according to the computer application of monitoring field work) and actually received for each household.
- Quality Control Phase: It is checked that the information collected does not contain inconsistencies or serious errors implemented in the questionnaire.
- Cleaning and Imputation Phase: It consists on the detection of inconsistencies that have not been included in the electronic questionnaire, as well as the obtaining of marginal tables, variable analysis tables, etc.

The correction of possible non-consistent or lost values is done automatically and, exceptionally, manually.

- Calculation of elevation factors and estimators: To estimate the characteristics of the sample, ratio estimators will be used to which weighing techniques will be applied. The auxiliary information used will depend on the characteristic under study.
- Calculation of sampling errors: For the main variables of the study and disaggregations, the coefficients of variation shall be calculated. These tables are published, together with the methodology to replicate their calculation and apply it to any other variable.
- Analysis of the lack of response: To analyse the lack of response, information is gathered on the basic characteristics of the units that do not cooperate in the survey.

9 Tabulation Plan

The tabulation plan provides for the inclusion of statistical tables of results for the analysis objectives of the survey; and the microdata file of the survey is also available.

The main topics investigated in the tables will be:

- Relation between the number of children and other characteristics of the individuals or their partner (level of education, beliefs, nationality, relationship with work activity, etc.).
- Type and size of the family and characteristics of the household and dwelling.
- Characteristics of the children they have.
- Intention of having children.
- The relationship of the stability of the couples with their fertility.
- Birth control, contraceptive methods and their use.
- Use of assisted reproduction treatments.

10 Dissemination of the results

The following types of publications will be available:

RESULTS PREVIEW

Preliminary results are expected to be obtained, which will provide statistical tables of the main sections of the individual questionnaires for women and men. They will be carried out in electronic format with the usual software used in electronic publications of the INE and it will be disseminated through the official website of the institution.

DETAILED RESULTS

Statistical tables will be provided to cover the variables investigated, classified by socio-demographic characteristics at the national and regional level.

Error sampling tables will be obtained and the lack of response will be analysed. Its dissemination will be carried out in electronic publishing format through the INE website.

MICRODATA FILES

The final microdata files will be the basis to answer requests for information that require a specific and detailed use. The content of these files will adjust to what is established in the Law on the Public Statistical Function with respect to the confidentiality of individual data and its dissemination will correspond to the National Statistics Institute.

11 Calendar

The timetable for the main stages of the survey is the following:

- Pretest de cuestionarios: segunda mitad de 2017
- Recogida de datos: primer semestre de 2018
- Avance de resultados: noviembre de 2018
- Resultados detallados definitivos: junio 2019

12 Estimación de costes

El presupuesto específico estimado para la operación en el periodo 2017-2020 se cifra en 1.136,44 miles de euros, repartido por años y capítulos de la siguiente manera:

	CAP.1 Without quotes	Quotes	CAP.1 Total	CAP.6	TOTAL
2017	167.42	40.75	208.17	810.00	1,018.17
2018	55.12	13.42	68.54		68.54
2019	20.00	4.87	24.87		24.87
2020	20.00	4.87	24.87		24.87
					1,136.44

13 APPENDIX: Questionnaire

Fertility survey 2018

Individual Questionnaire.

March 2018

Nature, characteristics and purpose

The Fertility Survey 2018 is an official statistical research conducted by the National Statistics Institute (INE). It is designed with the main objective of identifying the factors influencing fertility, as well as providing information on changes in family structures, couple relationships and relationships with children.

The importance of this study leads us to ask for your important and valuable collaboration.

Legislation (*There will be a link to this section of Legislation*)

Statistical confidentiality. The personal data obtained by the statistical services, both directly from the respondents and through administrative sources, will be subject to protection and will be covered by statistical confidentiality (Art.13.1 of the Law on Public Statistical Services of 9 May 1989–LFEP). All staff are obliged to maintain statistical confidentiality (Art.17.1 of the LFEP).

The statistical services may request data on all natural and legal persons, national and foreign, resident in Spain (Art.10.1 of the LFEP).

All natural and legal persons who provide data, whether their collaboration is mandatory or voluntary, **must respond truthfully, accurately, completely and within the deadline** to the questions ordered in the required form by the statistical services (Art.10.2 of the LFEP).
(Law 12/1989, on Public Statistical Services)

0. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED PERSON

0.1. According to the data available to us, you are:

Name and surnames

Sex male/female

Date of birth xx/xx/xxxx

And reside in Type of road Road name Number In Town

Is this data correct?

- 1 Yes → go to 1.1
- 6 No

Please correct the data which is not correct: (B default, the loaded data will be shown for the selected person , *it may be modified*)

0.2. Name and Surnames

0.3. Sex

- 1 Man
- 2 Woman

0.4. Date of birth:

Day, month and year |_|_|/|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

(If the date of birth of the preloaded data is changed then a message is displayed as a "warning", asking the interviewee to confirm their age)

0.5. Address:

1. BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

1.1. What is your legal marital status?

1. Single
2. Married
3. Widowed
4. Separated
5. Divorced

1.2. Place of birth:

- 1 Spain → go to 1.4
- 2 Another country. Please indicate which: _____

1.3. In what month and year did you establish your residence in Spain for the last time?

|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

1.4. Nationality:

- 1 Spanish
- 2 Other. Please indicate which: _____ → go to 1.6
- 3 Spanish and other. Please indicate which: _____

1.5. Do you have Spanish nationality since you were born?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No. Please indicate which: _____

1.1. Do you have some kind of recognisable disability?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

1.6. Type of identification document:

- 1 Children under the age of 14 without identification document (*this option will not appear as the interviewee is 18 or more*)
- 2 Id Number: _____ - _
- 3 Residence Card (NIE): _ - _____ - _
- 4 Passport: _____
- 5 Negative/ Don't know

Please provide us with a telephone number in case it is necessary to call to clarify or complete any information related to this questionnaire.

Telephone 1: |_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|

Telephone 2: |_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|

2. HOME

2.1. How many people usually live in your home including yourself? By usual residence, it refers to the place where you normally sleep, without taking into account the temporary absences for vacation, work, medical treatment, etc.

|_|_| (n of people)

CATI/CAPI: **If the number of people in the home is >1**: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for each one of the people who you have said that live in your home.

CAWI **If the number of people in the home is >1**: Now please fill in the following table for each of the people who you have said that live in your home.

The people who live in your dwelling are ...

(If you do not know the date of birth, complete the age).

(This will display a table with as many rows as people have been included in 2.1)

(The first row, corresponding to the selected person, will come pre-completed)

If the number of persons in the housing=1: According to the data that has been entered, the person who lives in your home is:

(The first row, corresponding to the selected person, will come pre-completed)

If this is correct, press "Next" to continue.

List of people	Names and Surnames	With regard to E *	Date of birth	Age (If Date of birth in white)	Sex	Recognized disability	Document Type	Away temporarily
1	Person_1	I am the interviewee	|_|_|/|_|_| _|/|_|_|_| _|	|_|_|_| |	1 Men 2 Woman	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/ Don't know	1 Under the Age of 14 years without document 2 ID card ----- - 3 Residence Card (NIE): _ - - - - 4 Passport: ----- 5 Negative / Don't know	NO
2	Person_2							NO
...	.....							NO
n	Person_n							NO
n+1	Person_n+1							YES
....	.....							YES
n+s	Person_n+s							YES

* Display a combo where the interviewee can only choose from the options given in the following classification

With regard to the interviewee

- | | | | |
|---|---|----|---|
| 1 | I am the interviewee | 10 | A couple of the father/mother of the couple |
| 2 | Partner or spouse | 11 | Grandchild (either the respondent or the couple) |
| 3 | Biological child | 12 | Grandparent (either the respondent or the couple) |
| 4 | Child of the couple | 13 | Partner or spouse of a child |
| 5 | Adopted child | 14 | Brother/sister of the interviewee |
| 6 | Foster child or ward | 15 | Another relative |
| 7 | Father/Mother biological or adoptive parent | 16 | Not a relative |
| 8 | A couple of the father/mother | | |
| 9 | Biological Father/Mother or adoptive parent of the couple | | |

2.2. Is there anyone else who usually lives in this dwelling but who is now away for reasons of studies, work, holidays, illness, etc.?

- 1 Yes →How many? |_|_| (people)
- 6 No

If 2.2=1: Please include this/these people in the previous table

2.3. **If n+s >1** What kind of home do you have?

- 1 A single person (*they will not appear in the questionnaire. If n+s=1 TIPOHO is charged=1*)
- 2 Single parent living with a child
- 3 A couple without child(ren) or with child(ren) but none of which live at home
- 4 Couple with children living in the household
- 5 Single parent living with a child and other people
- 6 A couple without child(ren) or with child(ren) but none live in the home and other people
- 7 A couple who lives with a child and other people
- 8 Individuals who do not form a couple and if they are related, it's not through father/mother and son
- 9 Other type of household

2.4. What is the monthly net income earned in the home after deductions for taxes, Social Security, etc.?

|_|_|_|_|_|_| €

2.5. **IF 2.4 is empty** Please, could you indicate at least, in which of the following is the monthly net income of your household, after deductions for taxes, Social Security, etc.?

- 1 Less than 500€
- 2 From 500€ to less than 1,000€
- 3 From €1,000 to less than 1,500€
- 4 From €1,500 to less than 2,000€
- 5 From €2,000 to less than 2,500€
- 6 From €2,500 to less than 3,000€
- 7 From €3,000 to less than 5,000€
- 8 €5,000 or more
- 9 Negative/ Don't know

2.6. Do you think that your home has difficulties to get to the end of the month?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

3. HOUSING

3.1. What is the approximate useful floor area of your home? Do not include spaces which are not habitable as open terraces or gardens; nor basements, attics, storage rooms...

- 1 Less than 30 m²
- 2 Between 30 and 45 m²
- 3 Between 46 and 60 m²
- 4 Between 61 and 75 m²
- 5 Between 76 and 90 m²
- 6 Between 91 and 105 m²
- 7 Between 106 and 120 m²
- 8 Between 121 and 150 m²
- 9 Between 151 and 180 m²
- 10 More than 180 m²

3.2. How many rooms does the dwelling have?

(Must be included: bedrooms, dining rooms, lounges, living rooms, as well as open kitchens which are 4 m² or more. It will also include: Storage rooms, basements and attics that measure 4 m² or more and access from the interior of the house, be used for residential purposes).

(Should be excluded: bathrooms or toilets, terraces, halls, corridors, walk-in closets, pantries and those rooms used exclusively for professional applications, as well as the kitchens when they are under 4m²).

|_|_|

3.3. What type of ownership do you have? (Regardless of the person of the household who has purchased or rented it)

- 1 Owned, by purchase, fully paid
- 2 Owned, by purchase, with pending payments (mortgage...)
- 3 Owned by inheritance or donation
- 4 Rented
- 5 Given for free or at a low price (for another home, paid for by the company...)
- 6 Another way

3.4. **If 3.3= 2.** What percentage of the total household income goes to pay the mortgage of your home each month?

If 3.3= 4. What percentage of the total household income goes to pay the rent for your home each month?

- 1 Less than 20%
- 2 Between 20% and 40 %
- 3 Between 25% and 60%
- 4 Between 61% and 80%
- 5 More than 80%
- 6 Negative/ Don't know

3.5. In what month and year did you begin to live in this house?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and year)

3.6. What degree of satisfaction does your home give you? Place the degree of satisfaction on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means totally dissatisfied, 10 means completely satisfied and 5 means somewhat satisfied.

|_|_|

4. PARENTS

Now complete a series of questions about each of the maternal/paternal figures with which you have lived most during your childhood (they can be a biological parent, adoptive parent, partner of his father/mother, etc.)

	Person 1	Person 2
p.1 Do they live in your home with you?	1. Yes Select the person from the Home table |_|_| 6. No. Select the relationship between you and the person from the Relationships Table |_| (TablaParentescos) 9. I haven't lived with a maternal/paternal figure	1. Yes Select the person from the Home table |_|_| 6. No. Select the relationship between you and the person from the Relationships Table |_| (TablaParentescos) 9. I haven't lived with a maternal/paternal figure
p.2 If p.1=6. Name and surnames		
p.3 If p.1=6. Date of birth	|_|_| / |_|_| / |_|_|_|_|	|_|_| / |_|_| / |_|_|_|_|
p.3 If ANONP1="" If you don't remember their date of birth, write down their age (or in the event of death ,note the age that would have now)."	|_|_|_|	|_|_|_|
p.4 p.1=6. Sex:	1 Man 2 Woman	1 Man 2 Woman
p.5 Where was he/she born?	1 Spain → Go to the p.8 2 Another Country. Please indicate which: __	1 Spain → Go to the p.8 2 Another Country. Please indicate which: __
p.6 Month and year in which he/she established hi/hers residence in Spain for the last time	_ _ / _ _ _ _ <input type="checkbox"/> Never has resided in Spain	_ _ / _ _ _ _ <input type="checkbox"/> Never has resided in Spain
p.7 If year of arrival is empty. If you don't remember or know the date, how old was he/she when he/she established his/her residence in Spain for the last time?	|_|_| (Put 99 if you don't know)	|_|_| (Put 99 if you don't know)
p.8 What is his/her nationality?	1 Spanish 2 Other. Please indicate which: __ 3 Spanish and other Please indicate which: __	1 Spanish 2 Other. Please indicate which: __ 3 Spanish and other Please indicate which: __

p.9 What is the highest level of studies that he/she has completed?	1 Below primary 2 Primary education 3 First stage of secondary education, with general or professional orientation 4 Second stage of secondary education, with general or professional orientation 5 Post-secondary education without being higher education 6 Vocational training, arts and design and sport activities of higher education and equivalent; university qualifications that require a bachelor's degree, with a duration equal to or greater than 2 years 7 University degrees of 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, the university's own expert or specialist qualifications and equivalent. 8 University degrees of over 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, master and specialisation degrees in Health Sciences through the residency system and equivalent 9 Doctoral studies 10 Negative/ Don't know	1 Below primary 2 Primary education 3 First stage of secondary education, with general or professional orientation 4 Second stage of secondary education, with general or professional orientation 5 Post-secondary education without being higher education 6 Vocational training, arts and design and sport activities of higher education and equivalent; university qualifications that require a bachelor's degree, with a duration equal to or greater than 2 years 7 University degrees of 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, the university's own expert or specialist qualifications and equivalent. 8 University degrees of over 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, master and specialisation degrees in Health Sciences through the residency system and equivalent 9 Doctoral studies 10 Negative/ Don't know
p.10 Did he/she work before having children or take care of you?	1 Yes 6 No → Go to p.12	1 Yes 6 No → Go to p.12
p.11 At some point during your childhood, did he stop working to care for you or your brothers?	1 Yes 6. No 0. Negative/ Don't know	1 Yes 6. No 0. Negative/ Don't know
p.12 Were you living with him/her when you were 15 years old?	1 Yes 2 No, they had died → Date of death: |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| → Go to 4.1 3 No, for other reasons	1 yES 2 No, they had died → Date of death: |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| → Go to 4.1 3 No, for other reasons

p.13 What was his/her job situation when you were 15 years old?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Self-employed worker 2 Employed 3 Unemployed 4 Student 5 Retired/a, a pensioner, early retirement, withdrawn from a previous economic activity 6 Permanently handicapped for work 7 Dedicated to housework 8 Other type of household 9 Doesn't know 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Self-employed worker 2 Employed 3 Unemployed 4 Student 5 Retired/a, a pensioner, early retirement, withdrawn from a previous economic activity 6 Permanently handicapped for work 7 Dedicated to housework 8 Other type of household 9 Doesn't know
p.14 If p.13=1.2 What was his/her occupation when you were 15 years old?	<p>____ (See Table of occupations of annex I)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Negative/ Don't know</p>	<p>____ (See Table of occupations of annex I)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Negative/ Don't know</p>
P.15 p.1= 6 Is he/she still alive?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 6 No → Date of death: ____ / ____ → Go to 4.1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 6 No → Date of death: ____ / ____ → Go to 4.1
P.16 What is your current job situation?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Self-employed worker 2 Employed 3 Unemployed 4 Student 5 Retired/a, a pensioner, early retirement, withdrawn from a previous economic activity 6 Permanently handicapped for work 7 Dedicated to housework 8 Other type of household 9 Doesn't know 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Self-employed worker 2 Employed 3 Unemployed 4 Student 5 Retired/a, a pensioner, early retirement, withdrawn from a previous economic activity 6 Permanently handicapped for work 7 Dedicated to housework 8 Other type of household 9 Doesn't know

Table Of Kin

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|------------------|
| 1 | Biological Father/Mother or adoptive parent | 5 | Uncle/Auntie |
| 2 | A couple of the father/mother | 6 | Another relative |
| 3 | Grandparent | 7 | Isn't a relative |
| 4 | Brother/sister | | |

Entorno familiar

4.1. Who did you live with most of the time up to the age of 15?

	Yes	No
1 Father	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Mother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Brothers/Sisters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Grandfather/grandmother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 A couple of the father/mother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Other relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Other non-relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4.2. How many brothers and sisters have you got?

brothers sisters

4.3. **If (4.2 Brothers + 4.2 Sisters) >= 1** At what age did your mother have her first child?

(Put 99 if you don't know)

4.4. Did your parents ever get separated or divorced?

- 1 Yes
6 No → **Go to 4.6**

4.5. How old were you when that happened?

(Put 99 if you had not been born yet)

4.6. Have you ever stopped living with your parents to live on your own

- 1 Yes
6 No → **skip to block 5**

4.7. In what month and year did you finally stop living with your parents in order to begin to live on your own?

/

4.8. **If EMANCIPATION YEAR is empty**. If you cannot remember the exact date, what age were you more or less?

4.9. In what month and year did you begin to be economically independent from your parents?

/ (99/9999 if financially dependent on their parents)

4.10. **If EMANCIPATION YEAR is empty**. If you cannot remember the exact date, what age were you more or less?

5. RELATIONSHIP

CURRENT PARTNER

5.1. **If you do not live with a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2)** Do you currently have a relationship or are you married to someone with whom you do not live?

1 Yes

6 No → go to the question RELATIONSHIPS HISTORY

5.2. In what month and year did your relationship with your current partner begin?

____ / _____

5.3. **If you do not live with a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2)** Why are living apart? Please indicate the most important reason.

1 We are separated or in the process of separation or divorce

2 Because we are still very young

3 Economic or financial reasons.

4 To maintain independence

5 Because of the children

6 We are not yet prepared for the coexistence

7 Travels for work reasons:

8 By circumstances of the work

9 Due to legal circumstances

10 My partner has another family

11 Others

5.4. **If you live with a partner (there is no person i in the table of home with REi=2)** In what month and year did you begin to live together?

____ / _____

5.5. What type of connection do you have with your spouse or partner?

1 Marriage

2 Registered Civil Partner

3 Unregistered Civil Partner → go to question 5.7

5.6. **If 5.5=1:** What month and year did you marry?

If 5.5=2: In what month and year did you register as a couple?

____ / _____

5.7. **If you do not live with a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2)** do you intend to begin to live with your partner in the next 3 years?

1 No

2 Probably not

3 Probably yes

4 Yes

5.8. **If 5.5 <> 1** do you intend to marry your partner in the next 3 years?

1 No

2 Probably not

3 Probably yes

4 Yes

5.9. **If you do not live with a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2).** Tell me the date of birth and sex of your partner. CAWI *Indicate the date of birth and sex of your partner.*

____ / ____ / _____

1 Man

2 Women

5.10. Where was your partner or spouse born?

1 Spain

→ skip to question 5.12

2 Another country. Please indicate which: _____

5.11. In what month and year did you established you residence in Spain for the last time?

____ / _____ (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)

5.12. What is the nationality of your partner?

- 1 Spanish
- 2 Other. Please indicate which: _____ → skip to question 5.14
- 3 Another country. Please indicate which: _____

5.13. Do you have a Spanish nationality since you were born?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No. Please indicate which: _____

5.14. **If 5.5 <>1** What is the legal status of your partner?

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Separated
- 5 Divorcee

5.15. What is the highest level of studies that your couple has completed?

- 1 Below primary
- 2 Primary education
- 3 The first stage of secondary education and similar (with general or professional orientation)
- 4 Second stage of secondary education, with general or professional orientation
- 5 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 6 Vocational training, and arts and design and sports activities of higher education and equivalent; university qualifications that require a bachelor's degree, with a duration equal to or greater than 2 years
- 7 University degrees of 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, university's own expert or specialist qualifications and equivalent.
- 8 University degrees of over 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, master and specialisation degrees in Health Sciences through the residency system and equivalent
- 9 Doctoral studies

5.16. **If 5.15 >= 6** To what field do these studies belong to?

- 1 Education (Teachers, Early Years Education, Pedagogy...)
- 2 Arts and Humanities (History, Languages, Image and Sound...)
- 3 Law and Social Sciences (Administration, Psychology, Economics, Journalism...)
- 4 Sciences (Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics, etc.), and IT (including Engineering)
- 5 Architecture, Construction, Technical Training and Industries (mechanical, metal, electronics, design, clothing, food, etc., including engineering of these fields)
- 6 Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries and Veterinary Medicine (including Engineering or similar)
- 7 Health and Social Services (Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, Social Work...)
- 8 Other services (Tourism, Hospitality, Hairdresser, Nautical, Military...)

5.17. What is your partner or spouse's employment situation?

- 1 Self-employed worker
- 2 Employed
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Student
- 5 Retired/a, a pensioner, early retirement, withdrawn from a previous economic activity
- 6 Permanently handicapped for work
- 7 Dedicated to housework
- 8 Other type of household

5.18. **If 5.17=1.2** What is the occupation of your partner?

||_| (See [Table of occupations](#) of ANNEX I)

5.19. **If 5.17=2** Does your partner work in the public or private sector?

- 1 Public sector
- 2 Private sector

5.20. **If 5.17=2** Does your partner work full-time or part-time?

- 1 Full-time
- 2 Part-time

5.21. **If 5.17=2** What type of contract does your partner or spouse have?

- 1 Indefinite
- 2 Casual/temporary
- 3 Without a contract

5.22. Which is the monthly net income of your partner after deductions for taxes, Social Security, etc.?

- 1 Has No Income
- 2 Less than 500€
- 3 From 500€ to less than 1,000€
- 4 From €1,000 to less than 1,500€
- 5 From €1,500 to less than 2,000€
- 6 From €2,000 to less than 2,500€
- 7 From €2,500 to less than 3,000€
- 8 From €3,000 to less than 5,000€
- 9 €5,000 or more
- 10 Negative/ Don't know

5.23. What degree of relationship satisfaction do you have with your spouse or partner? Place the degree of satisfaction on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means totally dissatisfied, 10 means completely satisfied and 5 means somewhat satisfied.

|_|_|

If you do not live with a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2) go to the 5.31

5.24. Does your partner have children, the fruit of another relationship, with whom he/she does not live with?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → **Go to Question 5.27**

5.25. How many?

|_|_|

5.26. Does your partner pay alimony for any of the children he/she has, as a result of another relationship, with whom he/she does not live with?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

5.27. What degree of satisfaction does the distribution of domestic tasks between you and your spouse or domestic partner provide? Place the degree of satisfaction on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means totally dissatisfied, 10 means completely satisfied and 5 means somewhat satisfied.

|_|_|

5.28. In terms of the time dedicated to the performance of domestic tasks, could you tell me what percentage do you dedicate to it, what percentage does your partner dedicate to it and what percentage another person dedicate to it?

- 1 You: _____%
- 2 Your partner: _____%
- 3 Another person: ____%

5.29. **If 5.28.3 >0:** Do you usually pay someone else to do household chores??

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

5.30. **If 5.29=1:** How many hours of domestic work does this person perform a week?

|_|_|_|

RELATIONSHIP HISTORY

5.31. **If you live with a partner (there's is a person i in the Home Table with REi=2) or 5.1=1.** Apart from you current relationship or marriage, have you ever lived with another couple or have you ever been married to another person?

If you do not live with a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2) and 5.1=6. Have you ever lived with a partner or have you ever been married?

- 1 Yes → How many couples have you lived with? |_|_|
- 6 No → **go to block 6**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your previous partners or spouses. If you have lived with the same person more than once, then it will count as separate relationships. If you have had more than 4 Relations of coexistence, take only into account the 4 Relations with whom you have had children or the longest relationships.

	1 Relationship	2 Relationship	3 Relationship	4 Relationship
c.1 In what month and year did you begin to live with your partner or spouse?	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)
c.2 What is the date of birth and sex of this person?	|_|_| / |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the day and/or the month put 99 and fill out the year) 1 Man 2 Woman	|_|_| / |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the day and/or the month put 99 and fill out the year) 1 Man 2 Woman	|_|_| / |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the day and/or the month put 99 and fill out the year) 1 Man 2 Woman	|_|_| / |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the day and/or the month put 99 and fill out the year) 1 Man 2 Woman
c.3 Were you legally married to him/her?	1 Yes 6 No → Go to Question c.5	1 Yes 6 No → Go to Question c.5	1 Yes 6 No → Go to Question c.5	1 Yes 6 No → Go to Question c.5
c.4 In what month and year did you marry him/her?	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|
c.5 When you began to live together, how many children did , if it was the case, your partner or spouse have who were not also yours? Please include adopted or fostered children .	|_|_| (0 if your partner had no children)	|_|_| (0 if your partner had no children)	|_|_| (0 if your partner had no children)	|_|_| (0 if your partner had no children)
c.6 If c.3=6 Why did the relationship end?	1 We separated 3 My partner died	1 We separated 3 My partner died	1 We separated 3 My partner died	1 We separated 3 My partner died
c.6 If c.3=1 Why did the relationship end?	1 We separated 2 We divorced 3 My partner died	1 We separated 2 We divorced 3 My partner died	1 We separated 2 We divorced 3 My partner died	1 We separated 2 We divorced 3 My partner died
c.7 In what month and year did it happen?	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99 and fill out the year)
c.8 Did you have children with him/her?	1 Yes 6 No	1 Yes 6 No	1 Yes 6 No	1 Yes 6 No
c.9 If c.6=1.2 and c.8=1. Who did the children live with during the first year after the break up?	1 With me 2 With my ex-partner 3 With both with timeshare 4 With family 5 With Other People 6 In a children's home	1 With me 2 With my ex-partner 3 With both with timeshare 4 With family 5 With Other People 6 In a children's home	1 With me 2 With my ex-partner 3 With both with timeshare 4 With family 5 With Other People 6 In a children's home	1 With me 2 With my ex-partner 3 With both with timeshare 4 With family 5 With Other People 6 In a children's home

	7 He began to live independently 8 That child already toward an independent life 9 Others 10 Negative/ Don't know	7 He began to live independently 8 That child already toward an independent life 9 Others 10 Negative/ Don't know	7 He began to live independently 8 That child already toward an independent life 9 Others 10 Negative/ Don't know	7 He began to live independently 8 That child already toward an independent life 9 Others 10 Negative/ Don't know
c.10 If c.6=1.2 and c.8=1 Do you currently pay alimony for any of the children you had with your partner?	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know
c.11 If c.6=1.2 and c.8=1 Do you currently receive alimony for any of the children you had with your partner?	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know	1 Yes 6 No 0 Negative/Don't know

6. CHILDREN

If there is a person i on the Home Table with REi = (3, 4, 5, 6), show the following table:

CATI/CAPI: If there's a person i with REi=4: According to the home you live in the home with the following children, whether their own or of your partner. **Other case** According to the home you live in the home with the following children.

Interviewer: If there are any errors in the table, you can modify the data.

CAWI If there's a person i with REi=4: According to the data that was initially introduced in the Home Table; you live in the home with the following children, whether your own or of your partner's. If there are any errors in the table, you can modify the data. **In another case** According to the data that was initially introduced in the Hom Table, you live at home with the following children.

CHILDREN TABLE

NO. OF CHILD	NAMES AND SURNAMES	RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INTERVIEWEE	SEX	DATE OF BIRTH	ARE THEY CURRENTLY ALIVE?	DATE OF DEATH (If they are not alive)	LIVES WITH (will not be displayed on the screen and it will fill itself out)
1	Son/ Daughter 1	Biological Child	H	03/09/2010	YES		YES
s							

6.1. If there's anyone i in the Home Table with REi=(3,4,5,6) Apart from the children which have already been reflected in the Home Table, do you or your partner have a child with whom you did not live with and who has died?

If there is no person i in the table of home with REi=(3,4,5,6) Do you or your partner have a child,, with whom you do not live with and who has died?

1 Yes

6 No → Yes Children Table <> Empty go to CHILDREN MODULE, if empty go to 6.8

6.2. Fill in the table with the data of these children, whether they be your own or your partner's, with whom you do not live with.

CHILDREN TABLE

NO. OF CHILD	NAMES AND SURNAMES	RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INTERVIEWEE	SEX	DATE OF BIRTH	ARE THEY CURRENTLY ALIVE?	DATE OF DEATH (If they are not alive)	LIVES WITH (will not be displayed on the screen and it will fill itself out)
1	Son/ Daughter 1	Biological Child	H	03/09/2010	YES		YES
					NO	.././....	NO
% t	Child s+t	Son/Daughter	..	.././.....	YES/NO		% t

* Display a combo where the interviewee can only choose between: A child who is biological, adopted, the couple's, or a ward

Module FOR EACH OF THE LIVING CHILDREN, YOUR OWN OR YOUR PARTNER'S, FROM THE TABLE OF CHILDREN (WHO LIVE WITH YOU OR NOT)

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about each of the following children.

(In the headings of the tables will appear the names of the children of the Children Table who concord with ALIVE=YES)		Name and Surname of child_1	.....	Name and Surname of child_n
For All	h.1 Place of birth	1 Spain 2 Another Country → Country of birth: _	.....	1 Spain 2 Another Country → Country of birth: _
	h.2 IF YOU LIVE WITH=NO . Place of residence	1 Spain 2 Another Country → Country of residence: _	.....	1 Spain 2 Another Country → Country of residence: _
	H.3. If h.1=2 and (h.2=1 or LIVE WITH=YES) In what month and year did he/she establish their residence in Spain for the last time?	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99)	.....	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99)
	h.4 What nationality is he/she?	1 Spanish 2 Other nationality _ → Go to h.6 3 Spanish and other Please indicate which: _____	.....	1 Spanish 2 Other nationality _ → Go to h.6 3 Spanish and other Please indicate which: _____
	h.5 Did he/she have Spanish nationality since he/she was born?	1 Yes 6 No. Country of nationality at birth: _	.....	1 Yes 6 No. Country of nationality at birth: _
	h.6 If RE = 5, 6 or (RE=4=YES) and lives in what month and year did your child begin to live with you?	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99)	.....	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99)
Only for biological or adopted	h.7 If RE = 3, 5 At the time you had this child, did you have a paying job or unemployment benefits?	1 Yes 6 No → go to the h.10	.....	1 Yes 6 No → go to the h.10
	h.8 If RE = 3, 5 When you had this child, did you benefit from paternity/maternity leave?	1 If → No. of weeks: |_|_|_| 6. No	.....	1 If → No. of weeks: |_|_|_| 6. No
	h.9 If RE = 3, 5 Did you take any unpaid leave?	1 Yes, leave for care of children → Number of months: |_|_|_| 2 If, reduction of the working day 3 No	.....	1 Yes, leave for care of children → Number of months: |_|_|_| 2 If, reduction of the working day 3 No
	h.10 If RE = 3, 5 At the time of having the child, did the other parent have paid employment or enjoy from an unemployment benefit?	1 Yes 2 No → to the h.15 3 There is no other parent → go to h.15	.....	1 Yes 2 No → to the h.15 3 There is no other parent → go to h.15

	h.11 If RE = 3, 5 Did this child's other parent enjoy from maternity/ paternity leave?	1 If → No. of weeks: |__|__| 2 No 3 There is no other parent → go to h.15	.....	1 If → No. of weeks: |__|__| 2 No 3 There is no other parent → go to h.15
	h.12 If RE = 3, 5 Did the other parent take unpaid leave?	1 Yes, leave for care of children → Number of months: |__|__| 2 If, reduction of the working day 3 No	.....	1 Yes, leave for care of children → Number of months: |__|__| 2 If, reduction of the working day 3 No
For your children or your partner's with whom you do not live with	h.13 If RE=4 and lives= No Has this child ever lived with you for at least 3 months?	1 Yes 6 No → Go to h.17	.....	1 Yes 6 No → Go to h.17
	h.14 If RE=4 and lives= No In what month and year did he/she began to live with you?	|__|__| / |__|__|__|__| (If you do not remember the month put 99)	.....	|__|__| / |__|__|__|__| (If you do not remember the month put 99)
	h.15 If live= No In what month and year did you stop living together in the same household?	|__|__| / |__|__|__|__| (If you do not remember the month put 99)	.....	|__|__| / |__|__|__|__| (If you do not remember the month put 99)
	h.16 If live= NO What is the main reason that you no longer live together?	1 He/she went to live by themselves 2 He/she went to study abroad 3 He/she went to live with their father/mother 4 Other reasons	.....	1 He/she went to live by themselves 2 He/she went to study abroad 3 He/she went to live with their father/mother 4 Other reasons
	H.17 If Live = NO and AGE <14 How often do you care for them or do you see them?	1 All the months: |__|__| days per month 2 A few months: |__|__|__| days per year 3 Never 4 Negative/ Don't know	.....	1 All the months: |__|__| days per month 2 A few months: |__|__|__| days per year 3 Never 4 Negative/ Don't know

If there is a child in the Children Table with AGE<14 and LIVES=YES:

If there is LIVE WITH=Go to the 6.3,

If all LIVES WITH=Don't go to 6.5

If AGE >= 14 jump to 6.8

6.3. Of the following tasks one has to do when he/she live with children in their home, who carries them out?

	Interviewee	Partner	Interviewee and couple alike	Grand-parents	Another person who is not is member of the household		Another person who is not a member of the household	Children do it by themselves
Dressing the Children	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Bathing the Children	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Put the children to bed	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Decide the children's meals	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Take the children to the doctor and/or stay at home with the children when they are sick	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
To play with the children and/or participate in leisure activities with them	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Help the children do homework	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Bring or take the kids to school or daycare	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Buy new clothing for the children	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7
Choose activities for the children	1	2	3	4	5	Choose person of the T-Home	6	7

- 6.4. **If you live with a partner (there's person i in the Home Table with REi=2) or 5.1=1** What degree of satisfaction does the distribution of the tasks for the caring for children between you and your spouse or partner provide you with? Place the degree of satisfaction on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means totally dissatisfied, 10 means completely satisfied and 5 means somewhat satisfied.

|_|_|

- 6.5. How often do you (no. of days a week) use the following alternatives for the care of your children a week? Put 0 in each of the alternatives that you do not use.

- 1 Babysitting: |_|
- 2 Child's Education (0 to 3 years old): |_|
- 3 After-school classes: |_|
- 4 Grandparents: |_|
- 5 Another family member: |_|
- 6 Others: |_|

- 6.6. **If 6.5.1>0 or 6.5.2>0 or 3>0.6.5 or 6.5.4>0 or 5>0.6.5 or 6.5.6>0** How much do you usually pay per month for the care of your children, if you pay anything? Consider what you pay for your child's school or day care, after-school classes and what you pay the babysitter or another person, if you pay something.

|_|_|_|_| € (0 if you do not pay for that care)

- 6.7. **If 6.5.2>0** Is the school your children of 0 to 3 years go to Public or Private?

- 1 Public
- 2 Private

INCENTIVE FOR CHILDBEARING

- 6.8. Do you think the State should incentive childbearing?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → **move on to the next block**

- 6.9. In what way? By order of importance, choose a maximum of 3 options.

- 1 Increase the duration of maternity/paternity leave
- 2 By matching the duration of parental leave to maternity leave for working men
- 3 More affordable and better quality infant schools for children 0 to 3 years of age
- 4 An allowance for families with dependent children under the age of 18 years.
- 5 A universal allocation at the birth of each child
- 6 An allocation on the basis of income in the birth of each child
- 7 An allocation for mothers or fathers who leave a job because they want to care for the children while they are small
- 8 Nursery service for children of school age before and after school and during school holidays in the same educational centre
- 9 Flexibility in working hours for fathers--mothers with small children
- 10 Improvements in the living conditions of leave and reduced working hours for care of children
- 11 Awareness campaigns for employers on reconciling work and family

7. FERTILITY (Questionnaire for women)

If AGE (Respondent) <=50 jump to 7.1.1, if not go to the 7.2.1

7.1. Current pregnancy

7.1.1. Are you pregnant now?

1 Yes

6 No

0 Maybe, I don't know

→ go to Question 7.2.1

7.1.2. In what month and year was the baby expected to be born?

|_|_|/|_|_|_|_|

7.1.3. Did you plan on having a baby?

1 Yes

6 No → go to question 7.1.7

7.1.4. Did this pregnancy occur before you wanted it, after, or did it come at the right time?

1 Before you

2 At the appropriate time

3 After

→ go to the check prior to question 7.1.8

7.1.5. Why did you become pregnant later than you would have liked? Please indicate the main reason.

1 Difficulty getting pregnant

2 My economic situation didn't permit it

3 My home was not suitable

4 My work situation didn't allow it

5 For health reasons

6 Because I had no partner

7 Because my partner did not want to

8 Because I did not have time to raise one or more children

9 Other reasons

→ go to the check prior to question 7.1.8

7.1.6. How long did it take to achieve this pregnancy?

1 Less than 1 year

2 From 1 to 3 years

3 More than 3 years

→ go to the check prior to question 7.1.8

7.1.7. What is the main reason for which you would have preferred not to get pregnant?

1 I already have the number of children I desired

2 For reasons of age

3 I did not want to be mother

4 Because of the state of my home

5 Due to work conditions

6 For economic reasons

7 For reasons of my or my couple's health

8 For not having the right partner

9 Due to lack of time

10 For other reasons

Prior Check ing of the question 7.1.8:

If the interviewee does not have a partner (no person i in the Home Table with REi=5.1 and 2=6), go to question 7.2.1

7.1.8. What was in the plans of your spouse or partner to have a baby?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.2.1
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know → go to the question 7.2.1

7.1.9. What is the main reason that their spouse or partner did not wish this pregnancy?

- 1 I had the number of children desired
- 2 For reasons of age
- 3 Did not want to be mother/father
- 4 By the terms of the Housing
- 5 By the labour situation
- 6 For economic reasons
- 7 For reasons of health or of the couple
- 8 Due to lack of time
- 9 Other reasons

7.2. Pregnancies History

7.2.1. Have you been pregnant before?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → if 7.1.1=1 go to the 7.3.3; 7.1.1<>1 go to the 7.3.1

7.2.2. How many times?

|_|_|

7.2.3. Did any of them fail (miscarriage or abortion)?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to question 7.2.5

7.2.4. Was any of those pregnancies a miscarriage?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.2.5. Were all your pregnancies planned?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.2.6. Did all your pregnancies occur at the time you wanted them to?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.3.3
- 6 No

7.2.7. Did any occur before you wanted them to?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.2.8. Did any occur after you wanted them to?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.3.3

7.2.9. For which reason did that pregnancy or those pregnancies occur later than you would have wanted to? Please indicate the main reason.

- 1 Difficulty getting pregnant
- 2 My economic situation didn't allow it
- 3 My home was not suitable
- 4 My work situation didn't allow it
- 5 For health reasons
- 6 Because I had no partner
- 7 Because my partner did not want to
- 8 Because it did not have time to raise one or more children
- 9 Other reasons

→ go to the question 7.3.3

7.2.10. (Yes 7.1.1=1 and 7.2.1=6) OR (7.1.1<>1 and 7.2.1=1 and 7.2.2=1): How long did it take you to get pregnant?

In another case: Which was the longest time it took you to get pregnant?

- 1 Less than 1 year
- 2 From 1 to 3 years
- 3 More than 3 years

→ go to the question 7.3.3

7.3. Fertility

7.3.1. Have you ever tried to get pregnant?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.4.1

7.3.2. For how long did you try or have been trying?

- 1 Less than 1 year
- 2 From 1 to 3 years
- 3 More than 3 years

7.3.3. Have you or your partner, at any time, undergone or are currently undergoing assisted reproduction treatment?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.3.5
- 6 No

7.3.4. For what reason did you try this kind of treatment? Please indicate the main reason.

- 1 I have not needed to undergo assisted reproduction treatment
- 2 I have a physical impairment that prevents me to undergo these treatments
- 3 Because of health problems
- 4 I don't have the time
- 5 My economy does not allow me to do so
- 6 I prefer to have children by adoption or by surrogate pregnancy
- 7 I think it would cause a lot of stress and emotional
- 8 Social Security doesn't cover it
- 9 My religious beliefs will not allow it
- 10 My partner does not want to

→ go to
filter before
from the
question
7.4.1

7.3.5. Where was it carried out?

- 1 Through the Social Security
- 2 At a private clinic
- 3 In both

7.3.6. How hard was it to find the money to pay for these treatments?

- 1 It was a great economic effort
- 2 Economically it was doable
- 3 Economically I paid for it without problems

7.3.7. In what month and year did you or your partner submit yourselves to assisted reproduction treatment for the first time to become pregnancy?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|

7.3.8. **If the year of the 7.3.7 is empty.** If you don't remember or can't remember the date, how old were you the first time that you or your partner went through assisted reproduction treatment?

|_|_|

7.3.9. How long have you or your partner been through the treatment? (*Include the current treatment, if there is one*).

No. of Years |_|_| No. of Months |_|_|

7.3.10. What type of assisted reproduction treatment have you or your partner been submitted to? Choose one.

- 1 Timed intercourse
- 2 Artificial insemination
- 3 In vitro fertilization (IVF) or intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI)
- 4 Surrogate Gestation
- 5 Other medical treatments

7.3.11. With this or other treatments, how many times have you become pregnancy? If you have not, answer 0.

|_|_| **If the number of times is equal to 0, go to question 7.3.13**

7.3.12. And of these pregnancies, how many times did you to give birth to at least one child born alive?

|_|_|

7.3.13. Are you still in treatment?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.3.14. **If 7.3.13=6 and (7.3.11=0 or (7.3.12=0 and 7.1.1<>1)** For which reason didn't you continue with the treatment?

- 1 I have broken up with my partner
- 2 My economy does not allow me to do so
- 3 Social Security has stopped covering it
- 4 Emotional exhaustion, stress or anxiety
- 5 My partner does not want to continue
- 6 By adoption, surrogate pregnancy or pregnancy
- 7 Because of health problems

7.3.15. **If 7.3.13=6 and ((7.3.11>0 and 7.1.1=1) or 7.3.12>0)** For which reason didn't you continue with the treatment?

- 1 I have had a child or I am pregnant
- 2 I have broken up with my partner
- 3 My economy does not allow me to do so
- 4 Social Security has stopped covering it
- 5 Emotional exhaustion, stress or anxiety
- 6 My partner does not want to continue
- 7 I have managed to have the number of children I wanted
- 8 Because of health problems

7.4. Contraception

FILTER: If 7.1.1=1 go to question 7.4.9

7.4.1. Some people are not able to physically have children. As far as you know, do you have any physical impairment that makes it impossible to have biological children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know

7.4.2. **If there is a person i on the Home Table with REi=2 or 5.1=1** Does your partner have any physical impairment that makes it impossible to have biological children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know

FILTER: If 7.4.1=6.0 go to question 7.4.9

7.4.3. Have you been sterilized or have you been subjected to any operation that makes it impossible for you to have biological children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → **go to the question 7.4.7**

7.4.4. Why did you do it?

- 1 Birth control reasons
- 2 Medical reasons
- 3 Both

7.4.5. In what month and year did you have this operation?

__|_| / __|_|_|_|_| **→ If the year is empty go to 7.4.6; if you do not, go to the 7.4.9**

7.4.6. If you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you were sterilized or underwent an operation that makes it impossible for you to have biological children?

__|_| **→ go to the question 7.4.9**

7.4.7. In what month and year did you know that you might not be able to have biological children?

__|_| / __|_|_|_|_|

7.4.8. **If 7.4.7 empty** if you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you learned that probably could not have biological children?

__|_|

7.4.9. Are you or your partner using any form of contraception?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.4.11

7.4.10. Which is the main one?

- 1 Hormonal contraceptive (birth control pill, ring, patch, hormonal IUD, injections ...)
- 2 Copper coil
- 3 Diaphragm, cervical, vaginal sponge
- 4 Periodic abstinence (4 method Fraser, basal body temperature ...)
- 5 Male condoms or
- 6 Condón femenino
- 7 Coitus interruptus or pull out
- 8 vaginal cleaning
- 9 Spermicides
- 10 The Morning After Pill
- 11 Tubal ligation (female sterilization)
- 12 Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- 13 Other Methods

→go to
question
7.4.14

7.4.11. What is the main reason for you not to use any contraceptive methods?

- 1 I've never used contraceptive methods →go to the question 7.4.14
- 2 By not having sex
- 3 I want to have a child
- 4 I'm Pregnant
- 5 It's unreliable
- 6 Religious or moral convictions
- 7 Side effects, health issues
- 8 The partner does not approve
- 9 Inconvenient
- 10 Cost
- 11 Availability or accessibility
- 12 Other causes

7.4.12. Since when do you not use contraceptive methods? Please indicate month and year.

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_| Put 99/9999 if you have never maintained a sexual relationship

7.4.13. **If 7.4.12 empty** if you don't remember or know the date. How old were you when you stopped using contraceptive methods?

|_|_| Put 99 if you have never maintained a sexual relationship

FILTER: If 7.4.12=99/9999 or if 7.4.13=99 go to block 7.5

7.4.14. At what age did you have your first sexual relationship?

|_|_| Put 99 if you have never maintained a sexual relationship

FILTER: If 7.4.14=99 having to block 7.5

7.4.15. What contraceptive method did you use in your first sexual intercourse?

- 1 Hormonal contraceptive (birth control pill, ring, patch, hormonal IUD, injections ...)
- 2 Copper coil
- 3 Diaphragm, cervical, vaginal sponge
- 4 Periodic abstinence (4 method Fraser, basal body temperature...)
- 5 Male condom
- 6 Female Condom

- 7 Coitus interruptus or pull out
- 8 Vaginal cleaning
- 9 Spermicides
- 10 The Morning After Pill
- 11 Tubal Ligation (Female Sterilization)
- 12 Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- 13 Other Methods
- 14 Do not use any contraceptive method

7.4.16. Which contraceptive method has been used more frequently throughout your life?

- 1 Hormonal contraceptive (birth control pill, ring, patch, hormonal IUD, injections ...)
- 2 Copper coil
- 3 Diaphragm, cervical, vaginal sponge
- 4 Periodic abstinence (4 method Fraser, basal body temperature...)
- 5 Male condom
- 6 Female Condom
- 7 Coitus interruptus or reverse
- 8 Vaginal cleaning
- 9 Spermicides
- 10 The Morning After Pill
- 11 Tubal Ligation (Female Sterilization)
- 12 Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- 13 Other Methods
- 14 I have not used any contraceptive method

7.4.17. **If 7.4.15=14 and 14 7.4.16 ≠** How old were you when you started to use contraceptive methods?

□□□

7.5. Desired Fertility

FOR THOSE WHO HAVE NOT HAD CHILDREN

If there is any person i in the Children Table, go to 7.5.6,

If not but 7.1.1. = 1 (pregnant), go to 7.5.11.

7.5.1. You would have liked or would like to have children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.5.3

7.5.2. How many?

□□□

7.5.3. Why have you not had any children? (select max. 3 options in order of preference)

- 1 I could not get pregnant or carry a pregnancy to term
- 2 I have not had a partner or they was not suitable
- 3 I don't want to be a mother
- 4 I wanted to continue studying
- 5 Health problems or discomfort.
- 6 Pregnancies, deliveries and caring for the children are hard for women
- 7 Too young to have children
- 8 Too old to have children
- 9 Would conflict with my professional career
- 10 Lack of economic resources
- 11 Bad housing conditions
- 12 Excess of work in the home
- 13 Lack or shortage of infant schools
- 14 Because of work (own or partner)
- 15 Fear that the child would be born with health problems

- 16 Losing freedom and not having time for other activities
- 17 Because of the concerns and challenges of raising children
- 18 Difficulty in reconciling work and family life
- 19 My partner didn't want any
- 20 I don't like the current model of society for a child.
- 21 Others Please explain in detail _____

7.5.4. **If 7.5.1=1** Have you frozen your eggs to preserve their fertility for the future?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.5.5 Suppose you were to have a child at this time. Please indicate whether this fact would be a positive or negative impact on the following aspects of your life.

	Positive	Neither positive Nor negative	Negative
Personal time	1	2	3
Employment Opportunities	1	2	3
Professional Implementation	1	2	3
Economic Situation	1	2	3
Sex Life	1	2	3
Personal fulfilment	1	2	3
The relationship of a couple	1	2	3
Security for old age	1	2	3
Improve the links between you and your parents	1	2	3
Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	2	3

→ go to the question 7.5.11

FOR THOSE WHO HAVE HAD CHILDREN

7.5.6 **If No. of biological/adopted children of the Children Table >=1** What is the most important reason (or reasons) for which you had your first child? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reasons that is not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 I wanted to be a mother
- 2 Having children has always been in my life project
- 3 The children to the couple become closer
- 4 My partner wanted to
- 5 To have someone who will take care of me in the future
- 6 To comply with the established canons in my environment
- 7 Other. Please explain in detail _____

7.5.7 **If No. of biological/adopted children of the Children Table >1** What is the most important reason (or reasons) for which you had more than one child? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason that is not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 I wanted to have a child of the opposite sex of the child that I already have
- 2 For the children to have siblings
- 3 I have got back together or married
- 4 My partner wanted to
- 5 To have someone who will take care of me in the future who take care of my
- 6 I always wanted to have that amount of children
- 7 To comply with the established canons in my environment
- 8 Others: Please explain in detail _____

7.5.8. Are the number of children that you have match the number of children you wanted to have?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.5.11
- 6 No

7.5.9. How many children in total would you have liked or you want to have?

|_|_|

7.5.10. Why is the number of children you have had not coincide with the children you would have liked to have? (Mark a maximum of 3 options, in order of preference)

- I've had fewer children than I desired by:

- 1 Because I still want to have more children
- 2 Because I haven't had a proper couple
- 3 Difficulty in reconciling work and family life
- 4 I wanted to continue studying
- 5 Difficulty to carry a pregnancy to term
- 6 Difficulty to adopt a/another child
- 7 Health problems or discomfort.
- 8 The pregnancies, deliveries and care of children are hard for women
- 9 Too old to have more children
- 10 Incompatibility with the development of the professional career
- 11 Lack of economic resources
- 12 Condition of the household
- 13 Excess of work in the home
- 14 Lack or shortage of infant schools
- 15 Due to the labour situation (own or partner)
- 16 Fear that the child to be born with health problems
- 17 Because it means losing freedom and don't have time for other activities
- 18 Due to the concerns and challenges of raising children
- 19 Because my partner didn't want more
- 20 Because my partner already had children

- I had more children than I wanted because:

- 21 My couple's insistence
- 22 Failure of the contraceptive method used
- 23 By not using contraception
- 24 Because my partner already had children
- 25 Because I had a multiple birth

INTENTIONS OF HAVE CHILDREN

7.5.11. **If 7.1.1<>1** Do you intend to have one or more children in the next 3 years?
If 7.1.1=1 In addition to the child that you're expecting, do you intend to have one or more children in the next 3 years?

- 1 Yes → **move to the previous filter to the question 7.5.15**
- 6 No

7.5.12. **If 7.5.11=6** and after the next 3 years, do you intend to have one or more children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.5.13. **If 7.5.11=6** you have said that you have no intention to have a/another child in the next 3 years. What is the most important reason (or reasons) on which you are basing this decision? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason that is not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 My state of health does not allow me to do so.
- 2 I already have the number of children I wanted to have.
- 3 I don't have a partner.
- 4 Would conflict with my professional career.
- 5 Would limit my personal freedom.

- 6 I would not be able to afford this.
- 7 I am too concerned with the kind of future my children would have.
- 8 I am too young/ My partner is too young.
- 9 Am I too old / My partner is too old.
- 10 My relationship is not working as well as I would like.
- 11 A child (or an older child) would be too much work.
- 12 I do not want to be a mother.
- 13 My disability does not allow me to do so.
- 14 Others: Please explain in detail _____

7.5.14 **If 7.5.11=6** The decision to be a parent is often linked to certain preconditions. Please indicate which of the following conditions would have to be met in the next 3 years for you to decide to have a/another child.

	YES	NO
A child has to be compatible with my economic situation.	1	6
Need to live closer to the family.	1	6
A child has to be compatible with my plans of life over the long term.	1	6
I need access to flexible options for the care of children.	1	6
Having a child has to be compatible with my work situation.	1	6
Having a child has to be compatible with my personal interests of leisure and free time.	1	6
My partner has to be able to combine having a child with their work situation.	1	6
My partner and I have to agree as to the division of housework and child care.	1	6
My partner and I have to feel prepared psychologically for having a child.	1	6
I would need to have appropriate housing for a child.	1	6
Nothing would change my opinion.	1	6

→ go to the 7.5.18

FILTER: If you do not have a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2 and 5.1=6), go to the question 7.5.16

7.5.15. **If 7.1.1<>1** Couples do not always coincide in the number of children they want and the time to do this. Does your partner or spouse want to have one or more children in the next 3 years?
If 7.1.1=1 Couples do not always coincide in the number of children they want and the time to do this. Does your partner or spouse wants to have one or more children, in addition to the child you are going to have, in the next 3 years?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know

7.5.16. **If 7.1.1<>1** A part from the children you already have, if you do have any, how many children do you have the intention of having?
If 7.1.1=1 A part from the children you already have, if you have any, and in addition to the child you're expecting, how many children do you intend on having?

□□□

7.5.17. **If 7.1.1<>1** You have said that you intend to have a/another child in the next 3 years. What is the most important reason (or reasons) on which you are basing this decision? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reasons but which are not in the following options, it can be added.
If 7.1.1=1 In addition to the son that you expect, you have said that you intend to have another child in the next 3 years. What is the most important reason (or reasons) on which you are basing this decision? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reasons which are not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 I want to be a mother
- 2 I want to have a child of the opposite sex of the child that I already have
- 3 I want my child to have siblings
- 4 Having children has always been part of my life project
- 5 I have got back together or married
- 6 Children make couples closer
- 7 My partner wants another
- 8 To have someone in the future to take care of me
- 9 I always wanted to have that amount of children
- 10 To comply with the established canons in my environment
- 11 Other: please explain in detail_____

7.5.18. What do you think is the right age for having your first child?

|_|_|

FILTER: If No. of biological children and adopted from the Table of Children is equal to 0, move on to the next block

7.5.19. **If Age(E) OF THE FIRST CHILD BIO/Adoption >(1) 7.5.18 +.** Why did you have your first child later than what you considered to be ideal? Mark a maximum of 3 options in order of preference)

- 1 Because I did not have a stable relationship
- 2 I wanted to continue studying
- 3 Difficulty to carry a pregnancy to term
- 4 Health problems or discomfort.
- 5 Work Issues
- 6 Economic Issues
- 7 Because I did not have a home or it was not appropriate
- 8 Not yet ready
- 9 Difficulty in reconciling work and family life
- 10 Because my partner did not want to have children yet
- 11 Difficulties to achieve a pregnancy

If Age(E) OF THE FIRST CHILD BIO/Adoption <(1) 7.5.18 – Why did you have your first child before what you considered to be ideal? (Choose only one)

- 12 Failure of the contraceptive method used
- 13 By not using contraception
- 14 My partner wanted to
- 15 Others

7. FERTILITY (Male Questionnaire)

If interviewee has female partner (there is no person i in Home Table with REi=2 AND 2 OR 5.1 Sex=1 and 5.9=2) =>

If age interviewee couple <=50 (AGE<=50 OR AGE(5.9)<=50) then move on to the 7.1.1, if not, go to the 7.1.10

If interviewee does not have female partner or he hasn't got have partner go to 7.2.3

7.1. Current pregnancy

7.1.1. Is your partner pregnant by you at this moment?

- 1 Yes
 - 6 No
 - 0 Maybe, I don't know
- go to the question 7.1.10

7.1.2. In what month and year was the child expected to be born?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|

7.1.3. Was it part of your plans to have a baby?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.1.7

7.1.4. Did this pregnancy occur before you wanted it, after or at the right time?

- 1 Before
 - 2 At the appropriate time
 - 3 After
- move on to the question 7.1.8

7.1.5. Why did you become pregnant later than what you would have liked? Please indicate the main reason.

- 1 Couldn't manage to get pregnant
- 2 My economic situation didn't allow it
- 3 My home was not suitable
- 4 My work situation didn't allow it
- 5 For health reasons
- 6 Because I had no partner
- 7 Because my partner did not want to
- 8 Because I did not have time to raise one or more children
- 9 Other reasons

→ go to question 7.1.8

7.1.6. How long did it take to achieve this pregnancy?

- 1 Less than 1 year
 - 2 From 1 to 3 years
 - 3 More than 3 years
- go to the question 7.1.8

7.1.7. Which was the main reason behind not wanting this pregnancy?

- 1 I had the number of children desired
- 2 For reasons of age
- 3 I didn't want to be father
- 4 Bad housing conditions
- 5 Due to the work situation
- 6 For economic reasons
- 7 For reasons of health or of the couple
- 8 By not having the right partner

- 9 For lack of time
- 10 Other reasons

7.1.8. Was it in the plans of your spouse or partner to have a baby é?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.2.3
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know → go to the question 7.2.3

7.1.9. What is the main reason for your spouse or partner not wanting this pregnancy?

- 1 They had the number of children desired
- 2 For reasons of age
- 3 They didn't want to be mother
- 4 Bad housing conditions
- 5 Due to work situation
- 6 For economic reasons
- 7 For health reasons
- 8 For lack of time
- 9 Other reasons

→ go to the question 7.2.3

7.1.10. In the past, has your partner ever been pregnant by you?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.2.3
- 6 No

7.2. Fertility

7.2.1. Have you and your partner ever sought to become pregnant?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.3.1

7.2.2. How long have tried or have you been trying?

- 1 Less than 1 year
- 2 From 1 to 3 years
- 3 More than 3 years

7.2.3. Have you or your partner ever undergone or are currently undergoing treatment for Assisted reproduction?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.2.5
- 6 No

7.2.4. Why haven't you been subjected to this kind of treatment? Please indicate the main reason.

- 1 I have not needed to undergo assisted reproduction treatment
- 2 I have a physical impairment that prevents me to undergo these treatments
- 3 Because of health problems
- 4 I don't have the time
- 5 My economy does not allow me to do so
- 6 I prefer to have children by adoption or a surrogate pregnancy
- 7 I think it would cause a lot of stress and emotional toll
- 8 Social Security doesn't cover it
- 9 My religious beliefs will not allow it
- 10 My partner does not want to

→ go to the question 7.3.1

7.2.5. Where was it carried out?

- 1 Through the Social Security
- 2 In a private clinic
- 3 In both

7.2.6. How difficult was it assume the economic cost of these treatments?

- 1 It was a great economic effort
- 2 Economically it was assumable
- 3 Economically what I assumed without problems

7.2.7. In what month and year did you or your partner submit yourselves to assisted reproduction treatment for the first time to become pregnant?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|

7.2.8. **If the year of 7.2.7 is empty.** If you don't remember or know the date, how old were you the first time that you or your partner submitted yourselves to assisted reproduction treatment?

|_|_|_|

7.2.9. How long have you or your partner been in treatment? (*Including the current treatment, if there is one*).

No. of Years |_|_| No. of Months |_|_|

7.2.10. What type of assisted reproduction treatment have you or your partner been submitted to? Choose one.

- 1 Timed intercourse
- 2 Artificial insemination
- 3 In vitro fertilization (IVF) or intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI)
- 4 Surrogate Gestation
- 5 Other treatments

7.2.11. With this or other treatments, how many times have you or your partner become pregnant? If you haven't become pregnant, answer 0.

|_|_| **If the number of times is equal to 0, go to question 7.2.13**

7.2.12. And of these pregnancies, how many times have you been able to give birth to at least one child born alive?

|_|_|

7.2.13. Are you still in treatment?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.2.14. **If 7.2.13=6 and (7.2.11=0 or (7.2.12=0 and 7.1.1<>1)** Why aren't you continuing with the treatment?

- 1 I have broken up with my partner
- 2 My economy does not allow me to do so
- 3 Social Security has stopped covering it
- 4 Due to emotional exhaustion, stress or anxiety
- 5 My partner does not want to continue
- 6 By adoption, surrogate pregnancy or pregnancy
- 7 Because of health problems

7.2.15. **If 7.2.13=6 and ((7.2.11>0 and 7.1.1=1) or 7.2.12>0)** Why aren't you continuing with the treatment?

- 1 I have had a child or my partner is pregnant
- 2 I have broken up with my partner
- 3 My economy does not allow me to do so
- 4 Social Security has stopped covering it
- 5 By emotional exhaustion, stress or anxiety
- 6 My partner does not want to continue
- 7 I have managed to have the number of children I wanted
- 8 Due to health problems

7.3. Contraception

FILTER: - If Q37.1 = 1, go to question 7.3.9

7.3.1. Some people are not able to physically have children. As far as you know, do you have any physical impairment that makes it impossible for you to have biological children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know

7.3.2. **If there is a person i on the Home Table with REi=2 or 5.1=1** Does your partner have any physical impairment that makes it impossible to have biological children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know

FILTER: If 7.3.1=6.0 go to question 7.3.9

7.3.3. Have you been sterilized or have you been subjected to any operation that makes it impossible for you to have biological children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.3.7

7.3.4. For what reason?

- 1 Birth control reasons
- 2 Medical reasons
- 3 Both

7.3.5. In what month and year did you have this operation?

____/____ → If year is empty go to the 7.3.6; if not go to the 7.3.9

7.3.6. If you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you were sterilized or underwent an operation that makes it impossible for you to have biological children?

____ → go to the question 7.3.9

7.3.7. In what month and year did you know that you could probably not have biological children?

____/____

7.3.8. **If 7.3.7 empty** if you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you learned that it was possible that you could not have biological children?

7.3.9. Are you or your partner using some form of contraception at this time?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.3.11

7.3.10. Which is the main reason?

- 1 Hormonal Birth Control (pill, ring, patch, hormonal IUD, injections ...)
- 2 Copper coil
- 3 Diaphragm, cervical, vaginal sponge
- 4 Periodic abstinence method (Fraser, baseline temperature, ...)
- 5 Male condom
- 6 Female condom
- 7 Coitus interruptus or reverse
- 8 Vaginal lavage
- 9 Spermicide
- 10 The morning after pill
- 11 Tubal Ligation (Female Sterilization)
- 12 Male Sterilization (Vasectomy)
- 13 Other methods

→ go to the question 7.3.14

7.3.11. Which is the main for you to not use any contraceptive method at this time?

- 1 I've never used contraceptive methods → go to the question 7.3.14
- 2 By not having sex
- 3 I want to have a child
- 4 My partner is pregnant
- 5 They are unreliable
- 6 Religious or moral convictions
- 7 Side effects, health issues
- 8 The couple does not approve
- 9 Disadvantages of use
- 10 Cost
- 11 Availability or accessibility
- 12 Other causes

7.3.12. Since when do you not use contraceptive methods? Please indicate month and year.

____ / _____ Put 99/9999 if you have never had sex

7.3.13. **If 7.3.12 empty** if you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you stopped using contraceptive methods?

____ Put 99 if you have never had sex

FILTER: If 7.3.12=99/9999 or if 7.3.13=99 go to block 7.4

7.3.14. At what age did you have your first sexual relationship?

____ Put 99 if you have never had sex

FILTER: If 7.3.14=99 having to block 7.4

7.3.15. What contraceptive method did you use in your first sexual intercourse?

- 1 Hormonal Birth Control (pill, ring, patch, hormonal IUD, injections,...)
- 2 Copper coil
- 3 Diaphragm, cervical, vaginal sponge
- 4 Periodic abstinence (baseline temperature method Fraser,...)
- 5 Male condom
- 6 Female Condom

- 7 Coitus interruptus or reverse
- 8 Vaginal lavage
- 9 Spermicide
- 10 The morning after pill
- 11 Tubal Ligation (Female Sterilization)
- 12 Male Sterilization (Vasectomy)
- 13 Other methods
- 14 Do not use any contraceptive methods

7.3.16. What contraceptive method have you used most frequently throughout your life?

- 1 Hormonal Birth Control (pill, ring, patch, hormonal IUD, injections,...)
- 2 Copper coil
- 3 Diaphragm, cervical, vaginal sponge
- 4 Periodic abstinence (baseline temperature method Fraser,...)
- 5 Male condom
- 6 Female Condom
- 7 Coitus interruptus or reverse
- 8 Vaginal lavage
- 9 Spermicide
- 10 The morning after pill
- 11 Tubal Ligation (Female Sterilization)
- 12 Male Sterilization (Vasectomy)
- 13 Other methods
- 14 I have not used any contraceptive method

7.3.17. **If 7.3.15=14 and 14 7.3.16 ≠** How old were you when you started to use contraceptive methods?

|_|_|

7.4. Desired Fertility

FOR THOSE WHO HAVE NOT HAD CHILDREN

If there is any person i on the Children Table go to the 7.4.5

If not but 7.1.1. = 1 (pregnant partner) go to the 7.4.10

7.4.1. Would you have liked to or would like to have children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 7.4.3

7.4.2. How many?

|_|_|

7.4.3. Why didn't you have children? (Mark a maximum of 3 options in order of preference)

- 1 Because my partner couldn't get pregnant or was unable to carry a pregnancy to term
- 2 Because I haven't had a proper couple
- 3 I don't want to be father
- 4 I wanted to continue studying
- 5 Health problems or discomfort.
- 6 The pregnancies, deliveries and child care are hard for women
- 7 Too young to have children
- 8 Too old to have children
- 9 It would conflict with my professional career
- 10 Lack of economic resources
- 11 Bad housing conditions
- 12 Excess of work in the home
- 13 Lack or shortage of infant schools
- 14 Due to work situation (my own or partner's)

- 15 Fear that the child would be born with health problems
- 16 Losing freedom and not having time for other activities
- 17 By the concerns and challenges of raising children
- 18 Difficulty in reconciling work and family life
- 19 My partner didn't want any
- 20 I don't like the current model of society for a child
- 21 Others Please explain in detail_____

7.4.4. Suppose you were to have a child at this time. Please indicate whether this fact would be positive or negative impact on the following aspects of your life.

	Positive	Neither positive Nor negative	Negative
Personal time	1	2	3
Employment Opportunities	1	2	3
Professional Implementation	1	2	3
Economic Situation	1	2	3
Sex Life	1	2	3
Personal fulfilment	1	2	3
The relationship of a couple	1	2	3
Security for old age	1	2	3
Improve the links between you and your parents	1	2	3
Bad home conditions	1	2	3

→ go to the question 7.4.10

FOR THOSE WHO HAVE HAD CHILDREN

7.4.5. **If no. of biological/adopted children of the Children Table >=1** What is the most important reason (or reasons) that has led you to have your first child? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason which is not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 I wanted to be a father
- 2 Having children has always been a part of my life project
- 3 The children closer to the couple
- 4 My partner wanted
- 5 To have someone to take care of me in the future
- 6 To comply with the established canons in my environment
- 7 Others. Please explain in detail_____

7.4.6. **If no. of biological/adopted children of the Children Table >1** What is the most important reason (or reasons) for you to have had more than one child? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason which is not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 I wanted to have a child of the opposite sex from child that I already have
- 2 For my children to have siblings
- 3 I have got back together or married
- 4 My partner wanted to
- 5 To have someone in the future to take care of me
- 6 I always wanted to have that amount of children
- 7 To comply with the established canons in my environment
- 8 Others: Please explain in detail_____

7.4.7. Does the number of children you have match the number of children you wanted to have?

- 1 Yes → go to the question 7.4.10
- 6 No

7.4.8. How many children in total would you have liked to have?

||_|

7.4.9. Why doesn't the number of children you have match the number you would have liked to have? (Mark a maximum of 3 options in order of preference)

- I've had fewer children than I desired because:

- 1 Because I still want to have more children
- 2 Because I haven't had a proper couple
- 3 Difficulty in reconciling work and family life
- 4 I wanted to continue studying
- 5 Difficulty to carry a pregnancy to term
- 6 Difficulty to adopt a/another child
- 7 Health problems or discomfort.
- 8 The pregnancies, deliveries and child care are hard for women
- 9 Too old to have more children
- 10 Incompatibility with the development of the professional career
- 11 Lack of economic resources
- 12 Bad home conditions
- 13 Excess of work in the home
- 14 Lack or shortage of infant schools
- 15 Due to the work situation (own or partner)
- 16 Fear that the child will be born with health problems
- 17 Because it means losing freedom and not have time for other activities
- 18 By the concerns and challenges which come from raising children
- 19 Because my partner did not want more
- 20 Because my partner already had children

- You had more children than you wanted because:

- 21 The insistence of the couple
- 22 Failure of the contraceptive method used
- 23 By not using contraception
- 24 Because my partner already had children
- 25 Because I had a multiple birth

INTENTIONS OF HAVING CHILDREN

7.4.10. **if 7.1.1<>1** Do you intend to have one or more children in the next 3 years?

if 7.1.1=1 In addition to the child that you expect, do you intend to have one or more children in the next 3 years?

- 1 Yes → **move to the previous filter to the question 7.4.14**
- 6 No

7.4.11. **if 7.4.10=6** And after the next 3 years, do you intend to have one or more children?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No

7.4.12. **if 7.4.10=6** You have said that you have no intention to have a/another child in the next 3 years. What is the most important reason (or reasons) on which you are basing this decision? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason that is not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 My health does not allow me to do so.
- 2 I already have the number of children I wanted to have.
- 3 I don't have a partner.
- 4 It would conflict with my professional career.
- 5 It would limit my personal freedom.
- 6 I would not be able to afford this.
- 7 I am concerned for the kind of future my children would have.
- 8 I am too young / My partner is too young.
- 9 Am I too old / My partner is too old.

- 10 My relationship is not working as well as I would like.
- 11 A child (or an older child) would be too much work.
- 12 I do not want to be a father.
- 13 My disability does not allow me to do so.
- 14 Others: Please explain in detail_____

7.4.13. **if 7.4.10=6** The decision to be parents is often linked to certain preconditions. Please indicate which of the following conditions would have to be met in the next 3 years for you to decide to have a/another child.

	YES	NO
A child has to be compatible with my economic situation.	1	6
Need to live closer to the family.	1	6
A child has to be compatible with my life plans on the long term.	1	6
I need access to flexible options for the care of children.	1	6
Having a child has to be compatible with my work situation.	1	6
Having a child has to be compatible with my personal interests of leisure and free time.	1	6
My partner has to be able to combine having a child with their work situation.	1	6
My partner and i have to agree as to the division of housework and child care.	1	6
My partner and i have to feel prepared psychologically for having a child.	1	6
I would need to have appropriate housing for a child.	1	6
Nothing would change my opinion	1	6

→ **go to the 7.4.17**

FILTER: If you do not have a partner (there is no person i in the Home Table with REi=2 and 5.1=6)
→ go to the question 7.4.15

7.4.14. **if 7.1.1<>1** Couples do not always coincide in the number of children they want and the time to do this. Does your partner or spouse want to have one or more children in the next three years?
if 7.1.1=1 Couples do not always coincide in the number of children they want and the time to do this. Does your partner or spouse want to have one or more children, in addition to the son they are going to have, in the next 3 years?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No
- 0 I don't know

7.4.15. **if 7.1.1<>1** A side from the children you already have, if you any, how many children do you have the intention of having?

if 7.1.1=1 A side from the children you already has, if it have, and in addition to the child that you are expecting, how many children do you have the intention of having?

[_][_]

7.4.16. **if 7.1.1<>1** You said that you intend to have a/another child in the next 3 years. What is the most important reason (or reasons) on which you are basing this decision? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason that is not in the following options, it can be added.

if 7.1.1=1 In addition to the son that you are expecting, you have said that you intends to have a/another child in the next 3 years. What is the reason (or reasons) more important on which you are basing this decision? You can specify a maximum of three reasons. If you have any important reason that not in the following options, it can be added.

- 1 I want to be a father
- 2 I want to have a child of the opposite sex of the child that I already have
- 3 For the children to have siblings
- 4 Having children has always been in my life project
- 5 I have got back together or married
- 6 The children make couples be closer
- 7 My partner wants it
- 8 To have someone to look after me in the future

- 9 I always wanted to have that amount of children
- 10 To comply with the established canons in my environment
- 11 Other: please explain in detail _____

7.4.17. What do you think is the ideal age for having your first child?

|_|_|

FILTER: If the number of biological children and adopted on Table of children is 0, move on to the next block

7.4.18. **If AGE(E) TO THE FIRST CHILD BIO/Adoption >(7.5.17 +1).** Why did you have your first child later than what you considered to be ideal? (Mark a maximum of 3 options)

- 1 Because I did not have a stable relationship
- 2 I wanted to continue studying
- 3 Difficulty of carrying a pregnancy to term
- 4 Health problems or discomfort.
- 5 Work Issues
- 6 Economic Issues
- 7 Because I did not have a home or it was not appropriate
- 8 Not yet ready
- 9 Difficulty in reconciling work and family life
- 10 Because my partner did not want to have children yet
- 11 Difficulties in getting pregnancy

If AGE(E) TO THE FIRST CHILD BIO/Adoption <(7.5.17 – 1) Why did you have your first child sooner than what you considered to be ideal? (Choose only one)

- 12 Failure of the contraceptive method used
- 13 By not using contraception
- 14 My partner wanted
- 15 Others

8. STUDIES

8.1. What is the highest level of studies that you have completed?

- 1 Below primary
- 2 Primary education
- 3 The first stage of secondary education and similar (with general or professional orientation)
- 4 The second stage of secondary education and similar (with general or professional orientation)
- 5 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 6 Vocational training, and design arts and sports activities of higher grade and equivalent; university qualifications that require a bachelor's degree, with a duration equal to or greater than 2 years
- 7 University degrees of 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, university's own expert or specialist qualifications and equivalent.
- 8 University degrees of over 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, master and specialisation degrees in Health Sciences through the residency system and equivalent
- 9 Doctoral studies

8.2. **If 8.1 ≥ 6** To what field do these studies belong to? Check only one option. If you have completed several studies of the same level consider only the first.

- 1 Education (Teachers, Early Childhood Education, Pedagogy...)
- 2 Arts and Humanities (History, Languages, Image and Sound...)
- 3 Law and Social Sciences (Administration, Psychology, Economics, Journalism...)
- 4 Sciences (Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics, etc.), and informatics (including Engineering)
- 5 Architecture, Construction, Technical Training and Industries (mechanical, metal, electronics, design, clothing, food, etc., including engineering of these fields)
- 6 Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries and Veterinary Medicine (including Engineering or similar)
- 7 Health and Social Services (Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, Social Work...)
- 8 Other services (Tourism, Hospitality, Hairdresser, Nautical, Military...)

8.3. What year did you reach that level? If you have completed several studies of the same level consider only the first.

|_|_|_|_|

8.4. **If 8.3 is empty**, If you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you reached that level of studies?

|_|_|

8.5. Have you ever had to interrupt your studies during 2 or more academic years?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 8.11

8.6. What was the reason for the interruption? If it has occurred more than once, point out the reason of the first interruption of 2 or more years.

- 1 Maternity, adoption or foster care
- 2 Chronic Disease
- 3 Work
- 4 High cost
- 5 Other reasons

8.7. In what month and year did this interruption happen?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|

8.8. **If 8.7 empty** if you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you had to leave the studies?

|_|_|

8.9. How long was the interruption?

- 1 From 2 to 3 years
- 2 From 3 to 4 years
- 3 From 4 to 5 years
- 4 For more than 5 years years
- 5 Negative/ don't know

8.10. What level of education was studying at the time she had to leave the studies?

- 1 Less than primary
- 2 Primary education
- 3 The first stage of secondary education and similar (with general or professional orientation)
- 4 Second stage of secondary education, (with general or professional orientation)
- 5 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 6 Vocational training, and art and design and sports activities of higher grade and equivalent; university qualifications that require a bachelor's degree, with a duration equal to or greater than 2 years
- 7 University degrees of 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, university's own expert or specialist qualifications and equivalent.
- 8 University degrees of over 240 ECTS credits (Bologna), university graduates, master and specialisation degrees in Health Sciences through the residency system and equivalent
- 9 Doctoral studies

8.11. Are you currently studying for some type of studies?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → **move on to the next block**

8.12. What type of studies? (If you're taking more than one, please indicate the most important one).

- 1 Courses to improve my professional training
- 2 Official courses to increase my academic training
- 3 Non-official courses to increase my academic training
- 4 Language courses
- 5 Courses of leisure activities (kitchen, dining, diy...)
- 6 Negative/ Don't know

9. OCCUPATION AND INCOME

9.1. At this point, do you have a paid job?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 9.9

9.2. What professional situation with respect to your main job are you at this moment?

- 1 Employer
- 2 Business person without employees or independent worker
- 3 Member of a cooperative
- 4 Family Assistance
- 5 Public sector employee
- 6 Private sector employee
- 7 Other situation

9.3. What is the occupation, profession or occupation that you do in this job? (CNO-2011 to 2 digits)

|_|_| (See [Table of occupations](#) of ANNEX I)

9.4. In what sector does the company you work in work in? Sections of CNAE-09)

- 1 Agriculture, livestock breeding, forestry and fishing
- 2 Extractive Industries
- 3 Manufacturing Industry
- 4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- 5 Water supply, sewerage, waste management and decontamination activities
- 6 Construction
- 7 Wholesale and retail business; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- 8 Transport and storage
- 9 Accommodation
- 10 Information and communications
- 11 Financial and insurance activities
- 12 Real estate activities
- 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities
- 14 Administrative and support services activities
- 15 Public Administration and defence, compulsory Social Security
- 16 Education
- 17 Health and social services activities
- 18 Artistic, recreational and entertainment activities
- 19 Other services
- 20 Private households with employed housekeeping staff; activities of households as producers of goods and services for their own use
- 21 Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

9.5. In what month and year did you start working in this job or business?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|

9.6. **If 9.5 empty** if you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you started in this job or business?

|_|_| (Put 99 if you don't remember it)

9.7. What type of work day do you have in your main job?

- 1 Full time continuous working day
- 2 Full time with lunch break
- 3 Part-time → Number of hours per week: |_|_|

9.8. **If 9.2=5, 6** What kind of contract do you have?

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Indefinite |
| 2 | Casual/temporary |
| 3 | Without a contract |

→ go to the question 9.10

9.9. **If 9.1=6** In which of the following situations are you currently in?

- 1 Stopped/looking for employment → since when? |_|_| / |_|_|_|_| (If you do not remember the month put 99)
- 2 Student
- 3 Dedicated to housework
- 4 Disabled to work
- 5 Retired/a, early retirement, a pensioner, withdrawn from a previous economic activity
- 6 Another type of downtime

9.10. Could you please indicate if in the ranges below your net monthly income after deductions for taxes, Social Security, etc. is included?

- 1 I don't have income
- 2 Less than 500€
- 3 From 500 to less than 1,000 €
- 4 From 1,000 to less than 1,500 €
- 5 From 1,500 to less than 2,000 €
- 6 From 2,000 to less than 2,500€
- 7 From 2,500 to less than 3,000€
- 8 From 3,000 to less than 5,000 €
- 9 5,000 € and more
- 10 Negative/ Don't know

9.11. **If 9.1=1** Have you had any other employment in the past?

If 9.1=6 Have you ever had a job before?

- 1 Si
- 6 No → go to the question 9.17

9.12. In what month and year did you begin to work for the first time?

|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|

9.13. **If 9.12 empty** If you don't remember or know the date, how old were you when you began working for the first time?

|_|_| (Put 99 If you don't remember it)

9.14. **If 9.1=1** Without counting your current employment, how many jobs have you had?

If 9.1=6 How many jobs have you had?

|_|_|

9.15. Of these **NEMPLEOS** jobs and without counting your first job, how many have you had for a duration of at least 12 months?

|_|_|

9.16. **If 9.1=1 and 9.15>0** We are now going to ask some questions related to previous jobs you have had. If you have had more than 5 previous jobs, give us information of the first (regardless of duration) and the following four (of at least 12 months):

If 9.1= 6 and 9.15>0 We are now going to ask some questions related to the jobs you have had. If you have had more than 5 jobs, give us information of the first (regardless of duration) and the following four (of at least 12 months):

If 9.14>0 and 9.15=0: Now we are going to ask you some questions about this person's health.

Instructions for the programmer

A table will be displayed with the following columns:

If 9.14>0 and 9.15=0: will only appear in the first column (1)

If 9.14=9.15: as many columns will appear as jobs have been indicated in the question 9.15

If 9.14>9.15: as many columns will appear as jobs have been indicated in the question 9.15 plus another column for the first job

	Employment 1	...	Employment 5
t.1 Month and year in which you began in this job	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_| WARNING!!! If this date does not match the date given in the question 9.12 warn that this column refers to your 1st employment regardless of its duration.		|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_|
t.2 If t.1 empty if you do not remember the month and year, indicate the age that you had	|_|_| (Put 99 If you don't remember it) WARNING!!! If this age does not match the given in the question 9.13 warn that this column refers to your 1st employment regardless of its duration.		|_|_| (Put 99 If you don't remember it)
t.3 Professional Status (check only one):	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Entrepreneur, professional or worker <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 That employs other people 2 That does not employ other people · An employee or self-employed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3 Indefinite 4 Casual/Temporary 5 Without a contract 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Entrepreneur, professional or worker <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 That employs other people 2 That does not employ other people · An employee or self-employed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3 Indefinite 4 Casual/Temporary 5 Without a contract
t.4 Date on which you ceased to have that job.	|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_|		|_|_| / |_|_|_|_|_|
T.5 If t.4 empty if you do not remember the month and year, indicate the age that I had	|_|_| (Put 99 If you don't remember it)		|_|_| (Put 99 If you don't remember it)
t.6 Main reason which took you to leave that job:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 To get a better or more suitable job 2 Completion of the contract or temporary employment 3 Bound by business causes (collective dismissal, closure of the company, excess of employees or similar reasons) 4 Sale or closure of the business or family 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 To get a better or more suitable job 2 Completion of the contract or temporary employment 3 Bound by business causes (collective dismissal, closure of the company, excess of employees or similar reasons) 4 Sale or closure of the business or family

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 Care of children 6 Care of other dependants (elderly, sick, disabled, etc.) 7 Marriage or the work of the spouse or partner was forced to change their place of residence 8 Dismissal 9 To study 10 Other personal reasons (retirement, early retirement, disability, illness, etc.) 11 Negative/ Don't know 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 Care of children 6 Care of other dependants (elderly, sick, disabled, etc.) 7 Marriage or the work of the spouse or partner was forced to change their place of residence 8 Dismissal 9 To study 10 Other personal reasons (retirement, early retirement, disability, illness, etc.) 11 Negative/ Don't know
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9.17. Have you ever been unemployed for at least 6 months?

- 1 Yes
- 6 No → go to the question 9.19

9.18. How many times?

|_|_|

9.19. **If 9.1=1** At what age do you think you reached a stable employment situation?

|_|_| (99 if not yet)

9.20. If you had to choose between several jobs, which of the following would you value most in a job?
(Choose three in order of importance, from most to least)

- 1 Good location
- 2 Good economic conditions
- 3 Good Schedule
- 4 Measures of family conciliation (Teleworking, flexibility in the schedule, during holidays...)
- 5 Good prospects for professional development
- 6 Good work environment
- 7 A long-term employment stability
- 8 An interesting job that satisfies me in a professional and personal way
- 9 A job without responsibilities which does not require too much pressure

10. VALUES, BELIEFS AND ATTITUDES

10.1. Which is your religion, if any?

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Other Christians
- 5 Other religion
- 6 None → **go to the 10.3**
- 7 I prefer not to answer → **go to the 10.3**

10.2. With reference to your religious practices, how do you consider yourself?

- 1 Not practising
- 2 Little practising
- 3 Quite practising
- 4 Very practising

10.3. Do you agree with each of the following statements?

		According	Neither agree nor disagree	In disagreement
10.3.1	It is good that a couple live together even if they have no intention of marrying	1	2	3
10.3.2	It is good that an unhappy marriage divorce even if they have children	1	2	3
10.3.3	A woman has to have children to feel accomplished	1	2	3
10.3.4	A man has to have children to feel accomplished	1	2	3
10.3.5	A child needs a home with his father and his mother to grow up happily	1	2	3
10.3.6	A woman can raise a child alone if she does not want to maintain a stable relationship with a man	1	2	3
10.3.7	It is good that homosexual couples have the same rights as heterosexual couples	1	2	3
10.3.8	For a woman, the priority should be to her family rather than her professional career	1	2	3
10.3.9	The father or the mother should be the primary caregiver in the period of 0 to 3 years	1	2	3
10.3.10	A working mother may have a close relationship with her child as much as a mother who does not work	1	2	3
10.3.11	If the woman earns more money than her partner, this is not good for the relationship	1	2	3
10.3.12	Taking care of the dwelling and family is as satisfying as paid work	1	2	3
10.3.13	Men must be involved in domestic tasks to the same extent as women.	1	2	3
10.3.14	If parents divorce is best for the child to stay with the mother rather than with the father	1	2	3
10.3.15	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3
10.3.16	A father who works can have a close relationship with his child as much as a parent who does not work	1	2	3

10.3.17	For a man, the priority must be to his family rather than to his professional career	1	2	3
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→ END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

11. ANNEX I

Occupations' Table (given that the largest part of the collection will be via the web being self-administered questionnaire by the respondent, it has been decided to choose the CNO-2011 to 2 digits to disaggregate occupations to a certain level where the interviewee is able to be classified. To facilitate the work of the respondent, in the table of occupations will only be displayed the first level of disaggregation and when the user clicks on one of the categories, the second unbundling in which you must choose one will appear).

- Directors and managers
 - 1 Members of the executive branch and legislative bodies; directors of the Public Administration and organisations of social interest; Executive Directors
 - 2 Directors of administrative and commercial departments
 - 3 Production and operations directors
 - 4 Directors and managers of retail trade companies
 - 5 Directors and managers of other service companies not classified under other headings
- Technical and scientific professionals and intellectuals with high-level professional knowledge
 - 6 Health professionals
 - 7 Primary, secondary and post-secondary education teaching professionals
 - 8 Other teaching professionals
 - 9 Professionals in physics, chemistry, mathematics and engineering sciences
 - 10 Legal professionals
 - 11 Specialists in Public Administration and company organisation and marketing
 - 12 Professionals in information technologies
 - 13 Professionals in social sciences
 - 14 Culture and performing arts professionals
- Technicians; support professionals
 - 15 Technicians in sciences and engineering
 - 16 Supervisors in mining, manufacturing industry and construction engineering
 - 17 Health technicians and professionals in alternative therapies
 - 18 Support professionals in finances and mathematics
 - 19 Representatives, commercial agents and similar
 - 20 Support professionals for administrative management; armed forces and security services technicians
 - 21 Support professionals for legal, social, cultural, sports and similar services
 - 22 Information and communications technology (ICT) technicians
- Accounting, administrative and other office employees
 - 23 Accounting, finance services, and production and transport support services employees
 - 24 Employees of libraries, postal services and related
 - 25 Other administrative employees not in customer service
 - 26 Employees in travel agencies, receptionists and telephone operators, cashiers and similar (except tellers)
 - 27 Other administrative employees who perform customer service tasks not classified elsewhere
- Workers in catering, personal, and protection services and trade salespersons
 - 28 Owners who are waiters and cooks
 - 29 Workers in catering
 - 30 Clerks in shops and stores
 - 31 Traders store owners
 - 32 Sellers (except in shops and warehousings)
 - 33 Cashiers and grossing (except banks)
 - 34 Works in the care of people in health services not classified under other headings
 - 35 Other workers to care for the people
 - 36 Workers in catering,
 - 37 Health service and personal care workers

- Skilled agricultural, livestock, forestry and fishing sector workers
 - 38 Skilled mixed livestock and farming workers
 - 39 Skilled workers in livestock activities, (including poultry, bee-keeping and the like)
 - 40 Skilled mixed livestock and farming workers
 - 41 Skilled workers in forestry, fishing and hunting
- Craftspersons and skilled workers in manufacturing industries and construction (except installation and machinery operators)
 - 42 Workers in structural works of construction and related sectors
 - 43 Workers finishing of buildings and facilities (except electricians), painters and allied
 - 44 Welders, sheet-metal workers, structural-metal assembly workers, blacksmiths, toolmakers and related similar
 - 45 Machinery mechanics and repairers
 - 46 Specialized workers in electricity and electro-technology
 - 47 Precision Mechanical in metals, ceramicists, glaziers, craftsmen and workers of graphic arts
 - 48 Manufacture of machinery for the food, beverage and tobacco industry
 - 49 Workers in wood, textile, clothing, leather, leather goods, footwear and other operators in offices
- Installation and machinery operators and assemblers
 - 50 Fixed installation and machinery operators and assemblers
 - 51 Assemblers and assemblers in factories
 - 52 Locomotive Engineers, operators of agricultural machinery and heavy equipment, and sailors
 - 53 Drivers of vehicles for urban transport or by road
- Basic occupations
 - 54 Domestic Workers
 - 55 Other cleaning staff
 - 56 Food preparation assistants
 - 57 Urban waste-pickers, street vendors and other elementary occupations in services
 - 58 Agricultural, forestry and fishing labourers
 - 59 Construction and mining labourers
 - 60 Manufacturing labourers
 - 61 Labourers of transport goods and un-loaders
- Military occupations
 - 62 Military occupations