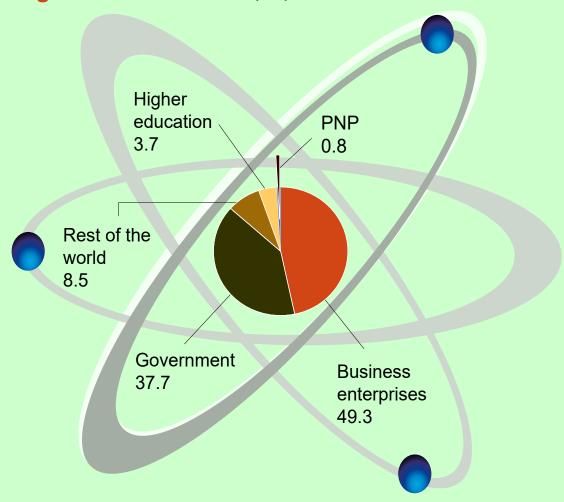


R&D in Spain. 2022

Source of funding in internal R&D (%)



PNP = Private non-profit



nternal expenditure in R&D per person and by Autonomous Community



161,751 research personnel* R&D



39.6% women

4.9%

compared to 2020

7.9‰

of the total employed population

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^{*} Researcher personnel on a full-time equivalent.