

# **CLASSIFICATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES AND EXPENDITURE (CEPA 2000)**

---

## **1 Protection of ambient air and climate**

- 1.1 Prevention of pollution through in-process modifications
  - 1.1.1 For protection of ambient air
  - 1.1.2 For protection of climate and ozone layer
- 1.2 Treatment of exhaust gases and ventilation air
  - 1.2.1 For protection of ambient air
  - 1.2.2 For protection of climate and ozone layer
- 1.3 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 1.4 Other activities

---

## **2 Wastewater management**

- 2.1 Prevention of pollution through in-process modifications
- 2.2 Sewerage networks
- 2.3 Wastewater treatment
- 2.4 Treatment of cooling water
- 2.5 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 2.6 Other activities

---

## **3 Waste management**

- 3.1 Prevention of pollution through in-process modifications
- 3.2 Collection and transport
- 3.3 Treatment and disposal of hazardous waste
  - 3.3.1 Thermal treatment
  - 3.3.2 Landfill
  - 3.3.3 Other treatment and disposal
- 3.4 Treatment and disposal of non-hazardous waste
  - 3.4.1 Incineration
  - 3.4.2 Landfill
  - 3.4.3 Other treatment and disposal
- 3.5 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 3.6 Other activities

---

## **4 Protection and remediation of soil, groundwater and surface water**

- 4.1 Prevention of pollutant infiltration
- 4.2 Cleaning up of soil and water bodies

- 4.3 Protection of soil from erosion and other physical degradation
- 4.4 Prevention and remediation of soil salinity
- 4.5 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 4.6 Other activities

---

## **5 Noise and vibration abatement (excluding workplace protection)**

- 5.1 Preventive in-process modifications at the source
  - 5.1.1 Road and railway traffic
  - 5.1.2 Air traffic
  - 5.1.2 Noise caused by industry and other
- 5.2 Construction of anti noise/vibration facilities
  - 5.2.1 Road and railway traffic
  - 5.2.2 Air traffic
  - 5.2.3 Noise caused by industry and other
- 5.3 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 5.4 Other activities

---

## **6 Protection of biodiversity and landscapes**

- 6.1 Protection and rehabilitation of species and habitat
- 6.2 Protection of natural and semi-natural landscapes
- 6.3 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 6.4 Other activities

---

## **7 Protection against radiation (excluding external safety)**

- 7.1 Protection of ambient media
- 7.2 Transport and treatment of high level radioactive waste
- 7.3 Measurement, control, laboratories and the like
- 7.4 Other activities

---

## **8 Research and development**

- 8.1 Protection of ambient air and climate
  - 8.1.1 Protection of ambient air
  - 8.1.2 Protection of climate
- 8.2 Protection of water
- 8.3 Waste
- 8.4 Protection of soil and groundwater
- 8.5 Reduction of noise and vibration
- 8.6 Protection of species and habitat
- 8.7 Protection against radiation
- 8.8 Other R + D activities linked to environment

---

## **9 Other environmental protection activities**

- 9.1 General environmental administration and management
  - 9.1.1 General administration of the environment, regulation and the like
  - 9.1.2 Environmental management
- 9.2 Education, training and information
- 9.3 Activities leading to indivisible expenditure
- 9.4 Activities not elsewhere classified