

Press Release

15 February 2019

## Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016 Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015 January 2019

## Main results

- In January, the annual variation rate of the CPI was 1.0%, two tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The annual change of core inflation decreases one tenth, reaching 0.8%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was -1.3%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) was 1.0%, decreasing two tenths compared to December.

## Annual evolution of consumer prices

In January, the annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) was 1.0%, two tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups with the most negative contribution to the annual rate were:

• **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which reduced its annual variation by four tenths to 0.9%, due to the stability of the prices of *fish and seafood*, compared with the increase registered in 2018.

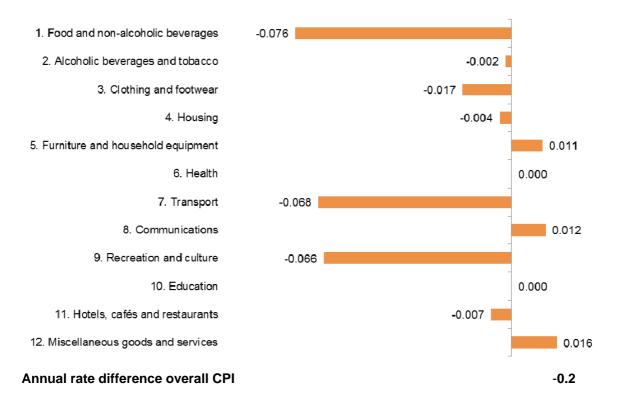
In contrast, it is also worth noting the increase in the prices of *fresh vegetables*, which decreased in the previous year.

• **Transport**, with a rate of -0.2%, four tenths below the previous month, due to the fact that the prices of *fuel and lubricants* increased less this month than in January 2018.

• **Recreation and culture**, whose annual rate reduced by eight tenths to -0.9%, due to the fact that prices of *package holidays* decreased more this month than in January the previous year.

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## Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI

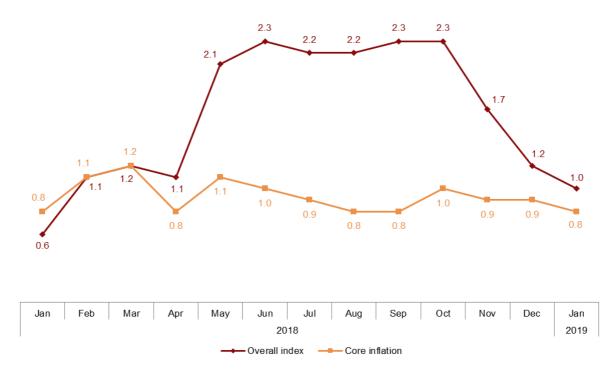


The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth to 0.8%, standing two tenths below that of the overall CPI.

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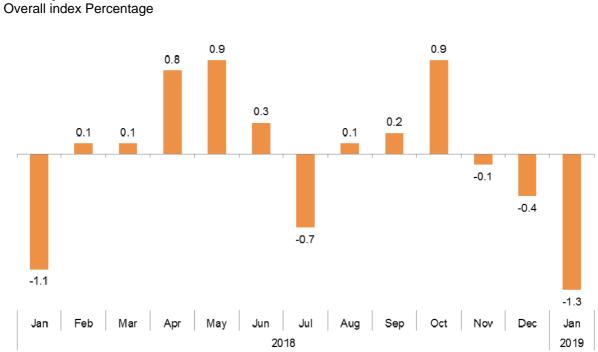
## Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage



## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In January, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was -1.3%.



Monthly rate of CPI

Among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

• **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of -15.4%, which includes the effect of winter sales. Its contribution to the overall CPI was -1.037.

• **Recreation and culture**, with a variation of -2.3% and a contribution of -0.190, mainly due to a decrease in the price of *package holidays*.

• **Housing**, which has a rate of -0.6% and a contribution of -0.076, as a result of the decrease in the prices of *gas* and, to a lesser extent, of *heating oil* and *electricity*.

• **Household items**, with a variation of -0.5%. The decrease in the prices of *household textiles* is worth noting with regards to this evolution. The contribution of this group to the overall index is -0.028.

• **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose rate of -0.2% and contribution of -0.022 is caused by the decrease in the prices of *accommodation services*.

In contrast, it is also worth noting the increase in the prices of *catering*.

On the other hand, the group with the greatest positive contribution was:

• **Transport**, with a variation of 0.3% and a contribution of 0.052, are almost entirely due to the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.

A more detailed analysis indicates the areas that had the greatest effect on the monthly IPC rate in the month of January.

#### Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Vegetables	1.7	0,032
Other classes		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	0.8	0,048
Telephone and telefax services	0.7	0,023
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.2	0,023

#### Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-1.5	-0,029
Meat	-0.4	-0,016
Other classes		
Garments	-16.8	-0,831
Shoes and other footwear	-11.4	-0,179
Package holidays	-10.2	-0,168
Gas	-3.7	-0,055
Accommodation services	-4.2	-0,045
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	-20.1	-0,028
Household textiles	-3.9	-0,020

## **Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

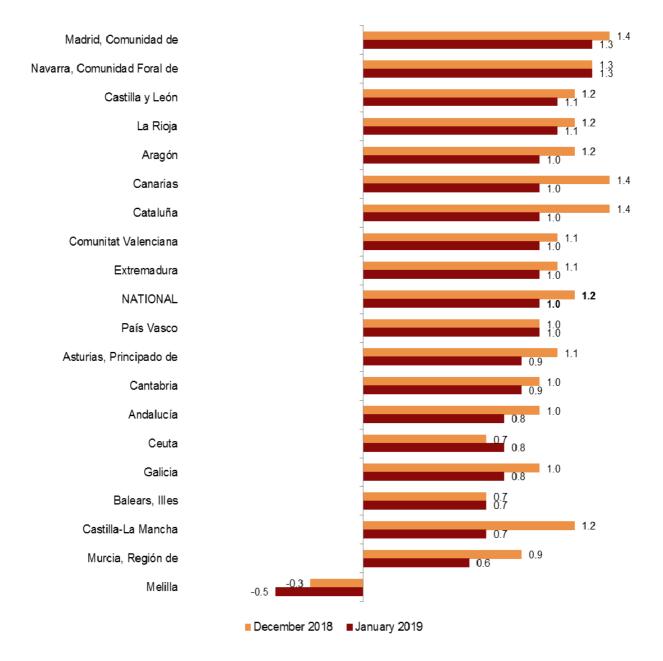
The annual CPI rate decreased in 14 Autonomous Communities in January compared to December, and remains the same in the other three. The greatest decrease was registered in Castilla-La Mancha, with a decrease of five tenths.

In turn, the Communities that maintained their annual rate were Illes Balears, Comunidad Foral de Navarra and País Vasco.

### Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage

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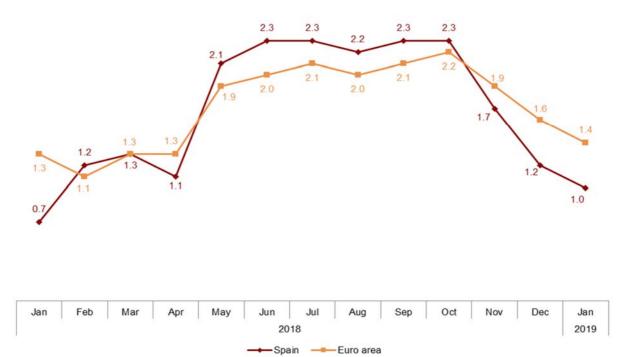
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In January, the annual variation rate of the HICP was 1.0%, two tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -1.7%.

### Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## **Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes**

In January, the annual variation rate of the CPI at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) was 0.9%, one tenth below that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -1.4%.

In turn, the HICP-CT registered an annual rate of 1.0%, the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -1.8%.

### Review and update of data

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## **Informative Annex**

# Weighting update, CPI base 2016

The National Statistics Institute has carried out its annual update of the weightings used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), in accordance with the CPI System, base 2016.

The CPI, base 2016, is characterised by its dynamism and ability to adapt to changing consumer behaviour, through the analysis of spending trends. With this objective, a detailed study of changes in the market is conducted every year.

As a result of this study, the CPI weighting structure was updated in 2019. The information used for this update comes from the Household Budget Survey (HBS) and other sources. In this way, the CPI reflects the changes in consumer habits over the last year.

These changes do not affect the continuity of the CPI series, base 2016, since the 2016 System formula calculation consists of linking the indices so that a break does not occur. Therefore, updating the weightings does not influence the published variation rates.

The following table shows the weightings used during 2018 and those that will be used during 2019 to calculate the overall CPI and the groups:

Division	CPI, base 2016 Weights, year 2018	CPI, base 2016 Weights, year 2019
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	19.42	18.88
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.98	2.90
3. Clothing and footwear	6.66	6.72
4. Housing	13.38	13.35
5. Furniture and household equipment	5.85	5.85
6. Health	3.95	3.82
7. Transport	14.74	15.46
8. Communications	3.64	3.74
9. Recreation and culture	8.60	8.43
10. Education	1.67	1.64
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	12.34	12.43
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	6.78	6.78
ALL-ITEMS	100	100

## Weights. Overall index and divisions

# Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

**Collection method**: interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138 16 en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180

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# Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 January 2019

## 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	103.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.0		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.017	-0.017
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.011	0.011
3. Clothing and footwear	93.9	-15.4	-15.4	0.8	-1.037	-1.037
4. Housing	107.7	-0.6	-0.6	2.4	-0.076	-0.076
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	-0.028	-0.028
6. Health	101.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.002	0.002
7. Transport	106.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.052	0.052
8. Communications	103.9	0.5	0.5	2.6	0.020	0.020
9. Recreation and culture	98.7	-2.3	-2.3	-0.9	-0.190	-0.190
10. Education	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.001	0.001
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.7	-0.2	-0.2	1.8	-0.022	-0.022
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.005	0.005

## 2. National indices:special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
Unprocessed food	106.7	-0.2	-0.2	2.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Unprocessed food and energy	110.9	-0.3	-0.3	1.8
Industrial goods	102.7	-3.1	-3.1	0.6
Durable industrial goods	99.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Energy products	113.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.5
Fuels	112.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.6	-3.4	-3.4	0.1
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.2	-4.4	-4.4	0.1
Services	103.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.4
Services without rentals for housing	103.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.0	-1.6	-1.6	1.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.0
Overall index excluding energy products	101.8	-1.4	-1.4	0.9
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food				
and energy products)	101.4	-1.5	-1.5	0.8
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.0
Overall index excluding services	103.0	-2.0	-2.0	0.7
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.5	-1.4	-1.4	1.1

# 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date	9	Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	99.7	-0.4	-0.007	-0.4	-0.007	0.5
02. Bread	102.1	0.4	0.005	0.4	0.005	1.8
03. Bovine meat	102.9	-0.2	-0.001	-0.2	-0.001	1.2
04. Sheep meat	106.3	-2.2	-0.005	-2.2	-0.005	0.3
05. Swine meat	103.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.1
06. Poultry meat	102.5	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1	-0.001	0.8
07. Other meats	102.1	-0.4	-0.009	-0.4	-0.009	1.0
08. Fresh and frozen fish	108.2	-0.8	-0.009	-0.8	-0.009	-2.3
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.8	0.4	0.005	0.4	0.005	1.3
10. Eggs	106.2	-0.2	0.000	-0.2	0.000	-0.2
11. Milk	98.8	0.3	0.002	0.3	0.002	-0.3
12. Dairy products	100.9	0.2	0.002	0.2	0.002	0.7
13. Oils and fats	94.1	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-12.0
14. Fresh fruits	103.7	-1.8	-0.030	-1.8	-0.030	5.4
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.4	0.5	0.001	0.5	0.001	-0.5
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	115.6	3.0	0.029	3.0	0.029	5.0
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.3	-0.3	-0.002	-0.3	-0.002	0.6
18. Potatoes and their preparations	106.8	1.7	0.005	1.7	0.005	12.1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.1	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-0.1
20. Sugar	97.0	0.2	0.000	0.2	0.000	-0.5
21. Other food products	100.6	-0.5	-0.006	-0.5	-0.006	0.6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	104.8	0.3	0.003	0.3	0.003	1.4
23. Alcoholic beverages	105.2	1.1	0.009	1.1	0.009	3.5
24. Tobacco	103.4	0.1	0.002	0.1	0.002	0.4
25. Clothing for men	93.0	-17.8	-0.296	-17.8	-0.296	0.2
26. Clothing for women	93.7	-17.1	-0.413	-17.1	-0.413	1.1
27. Chlothing for children and babies	91.9	-14.2	-0.121	-14.2	-0.121	1.3
28. Clothing accesories and repair of clothing	95.4	-14.5	-0.028	-14.5	-0.028	0.8
29. Footwear for men	96.9	-9.6	-0.056	-9.6	-0.056	1.1
30. Footwear for women	96.0	-11.8	-0.085	-11.8	-0.085	1.1
31. Footwear for children	90.1	-14.0	-0.037	-14.0	-0.037	1.2
32. Repair of footwear	104.2	0.4	0.000	0.4	0.000	2.0
33. Rental housing	102.6	0.2	0.005	0.2	0.005	1.5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	113.4	-1.3	-0.083	-1.3	-0.083	3.7
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.2	0.1	0.003	0.1	0.003	1.0
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.2	-0.9	-0.012	-0.9	-0.012	0.3
37. Household textiles and decorations	95.9	-3.6	-0.020	-3.6	-0.020	-0.8
38. Household appliances including repair	97.1	0.4	0.004	0.4	0.004	0.2
39. Household utensils and tools	99.5	-0.4	-0.002	-0.4	-0.002	0.5
40. Non-durable household goods	99.7	-0.1	-0.002	-0.1	-0.002	0.7
41. Household services	104.0	0.2	0.003	0.2	0.003	1.9
42. Medical and a like services	103.9	0.7	0.012	0.7	0.012	1.7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.4	0.0	-0.001	0.0	-0.001	0.6
44. Personal transport	106.7	0.4	0.051	0.4	0.051	0.0
45. Public urban transport	101.5	0.5	0.004	0.5	0.004	0.7
46. Public intercity transport	96.5	-0.3	-0.003	-0.3	-0.003	-2.7
47. Communications	103.9	0.5	0.020	0.5	0.020	2.6
48. Recreational items	93.6	-0.5	-0.011	-0.5	-0.011	-2.4
49. Publications	104.5	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	1.6
50. Recreation	100.6	-0.4	-0.013	-0.4	-0.013	0.0
51. Infant and primary education	100.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
52. Secondary education						
53. Tertiary education	104.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
	100.9	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.2
54. Other educational costs	103.5	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	2.0
55. Personal effects	97.9	-0.6	-0.011	-0.6	-0.011	0.2
56. Tourism and catering	102.9	-1.4	-0.190	-1.4	-0.190	1.3
57. Other goods and services	103.3	0.2	0.008	0.2	0.008	1.4

# 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ge	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andal	ucía			Aragó	n			Asturi	as, Prin	cipado	de
ALL ITEMS	102.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.8	103.0	-1.2	-1.2	1.0	102.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.6	-0.2	-0.2	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	103.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	103.7	0.6	0.6	1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	92.7	-16.4	-16.4	0.7	93.7	-14.5	-14.5	0.7	92.7	-17.2	-17.2	0.6
4. Housing	108.1	-0.4	-0.4	2.7	108.3	-0.6	-0.6	2.4	107.8	-0.7	-0.7	2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.0	-0.7	-0.7	0.6	98.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	99.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.1
6. Health	100.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	100.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	98.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6
7. Transport	105.3	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	106.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	105.7	0.1	0.1	-0.6
8. Communications	104.0	0.5	0.5	2.6	104.0	0.5	0.5	2.7	103.4	0.5	0.5	2.4
9. Recreation and culture	98.5	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	98.6	-1.8	-1.8	-0.8	98.1	-2.8	-2.8	-0.7
10. Education	103.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.9	0.0	0.0	-2.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.4	-0.4	-0.4	1.6	104.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	103.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	101.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	104.0	0.1	0.1	2.5
	Balea	rs, Illes			Canar	ias			Cantal	oria		
ALL ITEMS	102.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.7	102.9	-1.3	-1.3	1.0	103.2	-1.3	-1.3	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	102.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	102.4	-0.9	-0.9	0.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	111.9	1.6	1.6	6.6	103.3	0.1	0.1	1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	95.4	-13.4	-13.4	0.4	92.2	-15.1	-15.1	0.9	96.9	-13.4	-13.4	0.6
4. Housing	108.1	-0.5	-0.5	2.5	106.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	107.1	-0.6	-0.6	2.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.3	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	97.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	98.9	-1.7	-1.7	0.2
6. Health	101.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	100.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	101.6	0.3	0.3	1.3
7. Transport	103.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	106.1	-1.0	-1.0	1.9	109.1	2.1	2.1	1.6
8. Communications	104.6	0.6	0.6	3.0	103.8	0.5	0.5	2.6	104.9	0.6	0.6	3.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.4	-1.5	-1.5	-0.7	98.6	-2.1	-2.1	-0.6	96.3	-2.6	-2.6	-3.2
10. Education	103.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	100.9	0.2	0.2	-0.4	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.0	0.1	0.1	1.9	105.0	0.5	0.5	1.7	103.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	101.8	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	101.3	-0.8	-0.8	0.9

# 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ige	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castil	a y Leó	n		Castil	la-La M	ancha		Catalu	ña		
ALL ITEMS	103.5	-1.1	-1.1	1.1	103.1	-1.5	-1.5	0.7	103.5	-1.3	-1.3	1.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	103.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	104.5	0.2	0.2	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	103.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	103.8	0.4	0.4	1.4
3. Clothing and footwear	94.2	-15.5	-15.5	0.9	94.0	-15.8	-15.8	0.8	94.8	-15.6	-15.6	0.9
4. Housing	108.9	-0.8	-0.8	2.2	109.5	-0.8	-0.8	2.3	106.9	-0.7	-0.7	2.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	-0.9	-0.9	0.4	99.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	101.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.9
6. Health	101.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	101.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	102.9	0.2	0.2	1.1
7. Transport	107.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	105.5	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	106.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7
8. Communications	103.9	0.5	0.5	2.6	104.4	0.6	0.6	2.9	103.6	0.5	0.5	2.5
9. Recreation and culture	98.8	-2.1	-2.1	-1.1	97.8	-2.0	-2.0	-1.1	98.9	-2.5	-2.5	-1.2
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	102.4	0.1	0.1	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.1	-0.6	-0.6	1.9	103.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	103.5	-0.2	-0.2	1.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	102.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	103.7	0.2	0.2	1.9
	Comu	nitat Va	lencian	a	Extrer	nadura			Galicia	a		
ALL ITEMS	103.0	-1.2	-1.2	1.0	102.6	-1.4	-1.4	1.0	103.0	-1.5	-1.5	0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.9	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	101.9	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	103.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	103.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	104.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
3. Clothing and footwear	94.0	-14.8	-14.8	0.9	92.4	-16.1	-16.1	0.7	94.1	-16.0	-16.0	0.8
4. Housing	107.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.5	108.2	-0.6	-0.6	2.5	108.7	-0.6	-0.6	2.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	-0.4	-0.4	0.6	99.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	99.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.6
6. Health	102.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	100.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	102.3	0.1	0.1	1.1
7. Transport	105.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	105.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	105.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4
8. Communications	103.0	0.5	0.5	2.1	103.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	103.8	0.5	0.5	2.6
9. Recreation and culture	99.3	-2.1	-2.1	-0.2	99.5	-1.3	-1.3	0.1	98.6	-1.7	-1.7	-0.8
10. Education	100.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	103.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	103.2	-0.3	-0.3	1.7	104.5	0.4	0.4	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	101.7	0.3	0.3	1.8	101.3	-0.2	-0.2	1.0

# Press Reluctional de Estadística

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

								-	المراجب		omple	
Divisions	Index	% Chan Monthly	ige Year to	Annual	Index	% Chan Monthly	Ige Year to	Annual	Index	% Chan Monthly	ge Year to	Annual
		wontiny	date	Annuar			date				date	
	Madrid	l, Com	unidad	de	Murcia	a, Regió	ón de		Navar	ra, C. F	oral de	
ALL ITEMS	103.4	-1.0	-1.0	1.3	102.0	-1.4	-1.4	0.6	102.9	-1.2	-1.2	1.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	102.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	102.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	103.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
3. Clothing and footwear	94.7	-13.8	-13.8	0.9	92.9	-16.4	-16.4	1.0	94.0	-15.6	-15.6	0.7
4. Housing	107.2	-0.6	-0.6	2.5	105.8	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	108.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	99.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	98.8	-1.2	-1.2	0.9
6. Health	101.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	100.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	102.8	0.2	0.2	1.8
7. Transport	106.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	105.0	-0.3	-0.3	-1.2	106.6	2.0	2.0	1.1
8. Communications	104.5	0.6	0.6	2.9	103.7	0.5	0.5	2.5	102.9	0.5	0.5	2.1
9. Recreation and culture	99.0	-2.6	-2.6	-0.3	97.6	-2.1	-2.1	-1.0	98.3	-2.4	-2.4	-1.2
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	102.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	105.1	-0.4	-0.4	2.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.4	0.2	0.2	1.8	101.8	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	102.1	0.6	0.6	2.2
	País V	asco			Rioja,	La			Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	102.9	-1.2	-1.2	1.0	103.0	-1.4	-1.4	1.1	101.6	-1.5	-1.5	0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	102.9	0.3	0.3	0.9	101.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	103.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	104.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	93.3	-15.9	-15.9	0.7	91.3	-20.4	-20.4	1.0	89.7	-17.9	-17.9	0.9
4. Housing	107.8	-0.5	-0.5	2.6	107.8	-0.9	-0.9	1.9	107.2	0.4	0.4	2.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.1	101.5	-1.3	-1.3	0.8	99.6	-0.6	-0.6	1.8
6. Health	101.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	100.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	101.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	107.6	2.0	2.0	1.1	107.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	104.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4
8. Communications	104.1	0.5	0.5	2.7	103.6	0.5	0.5	2.5	106.1	0.6	0.6	3.7
9. Recreation and culture	99.1	-2.4	-2.4	-1.3	98.5	-2.6	-2.6	-1.2	99.0	-2.0	-2.0	0.2
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	103.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	102.8	-0.5	-0.5	1.6	103.0	-0.4	-0.4	2.3	101.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	101.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	100.7	0.2	0.2	1.3
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	101.3	-2.1	-2.1	-0.5								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.7								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.0	0.0	0.2								
3. Clothing and footwear	91.5	-17.6	-17.6	0.7								
4. Housing	109.4	-0.3	-0.3	3.9								
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.6	-1.4										
6. Health	100.5	0.0										
7. Transport	100.1	-0.4										
8. Communications	103.5	0.5	0.5									
9. Recreation and culture	98.4	-2.6										
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0									
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.6	0.1	0.1	1.5								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	0.1	0.1	-1.8								

# Press Release Instituto Nacional de Estadística

# **Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates** Base 2016

January 2019

## 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Annual	
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.0	-1.4	0.9	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.1	0.9	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.4	1.3	
3. Clothing and footwear	93.9	-15.4	0.8	
4. Housing	107.6	-0.6	2.4	
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	-0.5	0.5	
6. Health	101.6	0.1	0.9	
7. Transport	105.5	-0.2	-0.7	
8. Communications	103.9	0.5	2.6	
9. Recreation and culture	99.3	-2.3	-0.3	
10. Education	102.5	0.0	1.0	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.7	-0.2	1.8	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.5	0.1	1.4	

## 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación		
		Mensual	Anual	
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.0	-1.4	0.9	
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	0.1	0.4	
Unprocessed food	106.7	-0.2	2.3	
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.0	1.0	
Unprocessed food and energy	110.4	-0.7	1.4	
Industrial goods	102.5	-3.3	0.3	
Durable industrial goods	99.3	-0.3	-0.5	
Energy products	112.5	-1.0	0.8	
Fuels	111.6	-1.3	-1.3	
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.3	-3.6	-0.2	
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.2	-4.4	0.1	
Services	103.2	-0.3	1.5	
Services without rentals for housing	103.2	-0.3	1.5	
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	102.9	-1.7	0.9	
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.0	-1.4	0.9	
Overall index excluding energy products	101.9	-1.4	1.0	
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food				
and energy products)	101.4	-1.5	0.8	
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.0	-1.4	1.0	
Overall index excluding services	102.9	-2.1	0.6	
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.5	-1.4	1.2	
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	103.0	-1.4	1.0	

# Press Release Instituto Nacional de Estadística

# Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 January 2019

## **1. National indices: overall index and divisions**

Division	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Annual	
ALL ITEMS	102.26	-1.7	1.0	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.70	-0.1	1.0	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.44	0.4	1.3	
3. Clothing and footwear	86.88	-21.6	1.0	
4. Housing	103.08	-0.6	2.4	
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.88	-0.5	0.5	
6. Health	101.99	0.1	0.9	
7. Transport	102.75	0.3	-0.3	
8. Communications	106.59	0.5	2.6	
9. Recreation and culture	97.19	-2.7	-1.1	
10. Education	103.11	0.0	1.0	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.78	-0.4	1.8	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.78	0.2	1.5	

## 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	102.22	-1.8	1.0
HICP	102.26	-1.7	1.0