

13 March 2019

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016**  
**Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015**  
February 2019

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the CPI for February is 1.1%, one tenth higher than that registered the previous month.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased one tenth, reaching 0.7%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was 0.2%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stands at 1.1%, representing an increase of one tenth compared to January.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in February was 1.1%, one tenth higher than that registered in the previous month.

The groups with the greatest positive influence in this annual rate increase were:

- **Transport**, with a rate of 1.8%, two tenths above that of the previous month, due to the fact that the price of *fuel and lubricants* increased this month, whilst they decreased in February 2018.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which increased its annual variation by five tenths to 1.4%, due to the increase in the prices of *fresh vegetables*, which decreased the year before. The decrease in the prices of *fish and seafood* also influenced this, as this was greater this month than in 2018.

It should also be noted that in this group, although in the opposite direction, the prices of *fruits* increased less this month than in February last year.

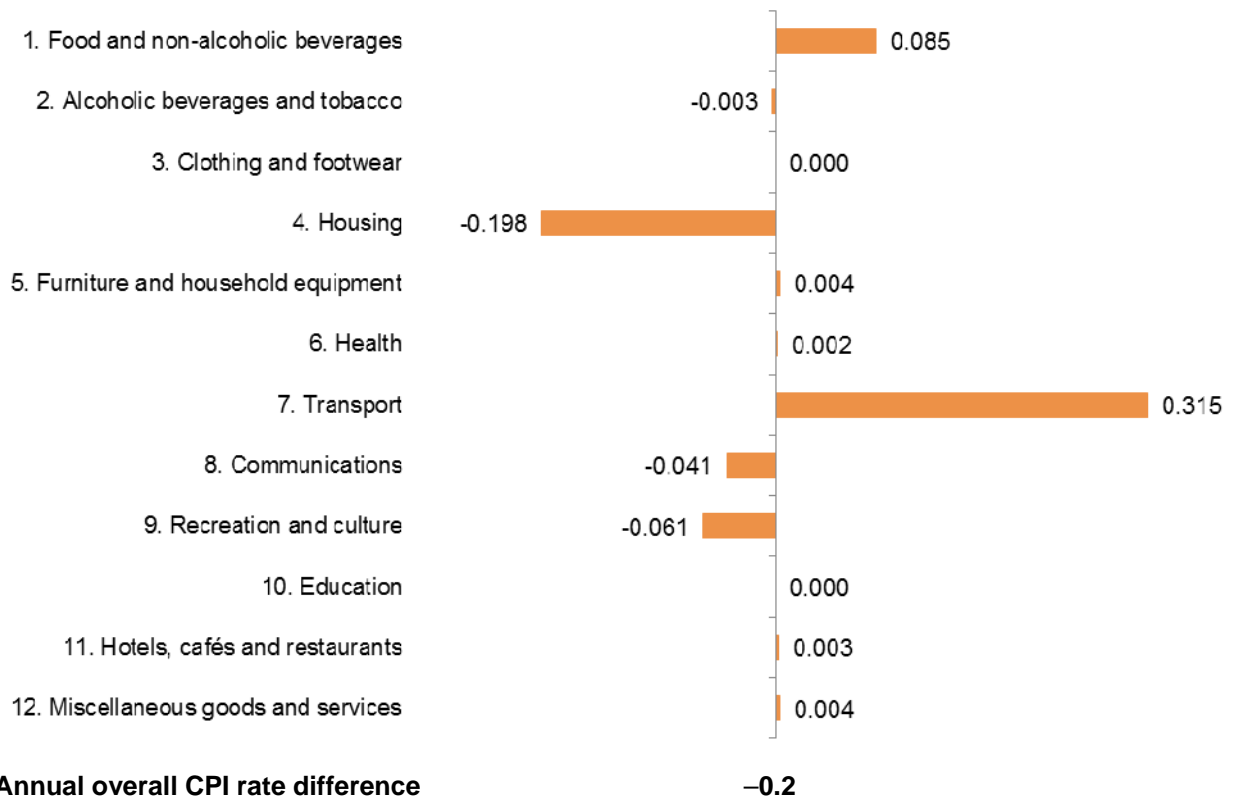
In turn, among the groups with a negative contribution it is worth noting:

- **Housing**, whose rate decreased by one and a half percentage points to 0.9%, due to the decrease in the price of *electricity*, compared to the increase registered last year.

It should also be noted, although in the opposite direction, that the prices of *heating gas oil* have increased, while they decreased in 2018.

- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation rate of -1.6%, seven tenths below that of the previous month. It is worth noting in this evolution that the prices of *tourist packages* increased less this month than in February last year.
- **Communications**, whose rate decreases by more than one point, to 1.5%, due to the fact that the prices of *telephone and fax services* rose more in 2018 than they did this month.

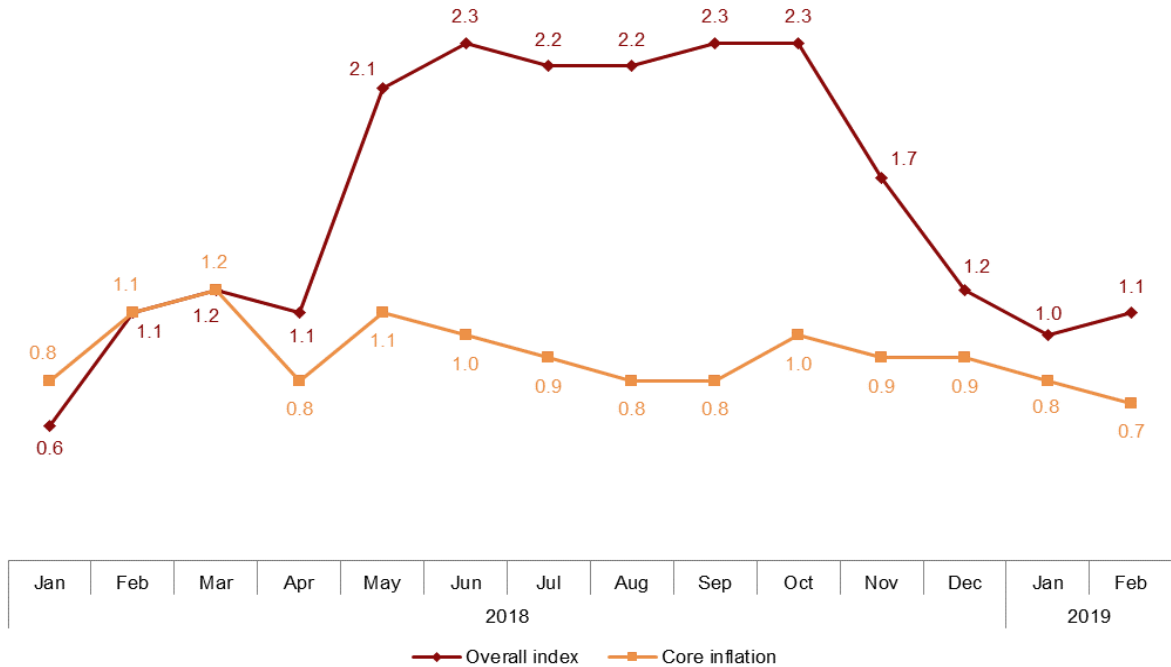
## Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



The annual variation rate of underlying inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth to 0.7%, standing four tenths below that of the overall CPI. This is the lowest rate recorded since July 2016.

## Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

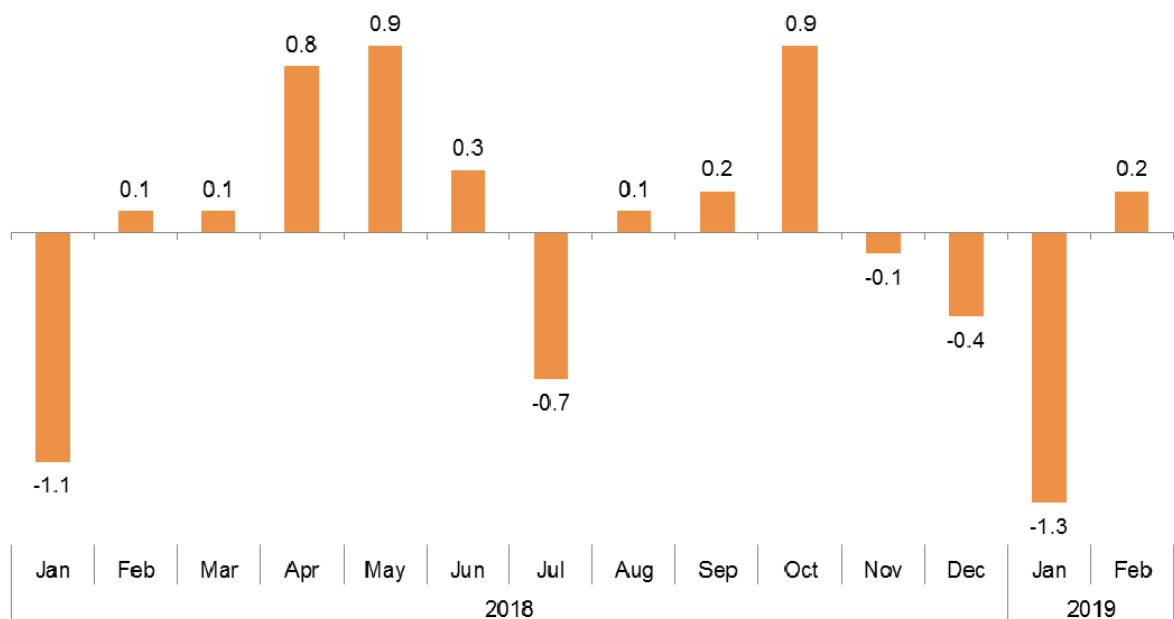


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In February, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was 0.2%.

## Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Transport**, with a variation of 1.5% and a contribution of 0.228, are almost entirely due to the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose rate of 0.5% and contribution of 0.067 is caused by the increase in the prices of *accommodation services* and, to a lesser degree, in the prices of *catering*.
- **Leisure and culture**, which has a rate of 0.7%, mainly due to the increase in the prices of *tourist packages*. The contribution of this group to the overall index is 0.058.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose 0.3% variation contributed 0.052. In this evolution, the increase in the prices of *fruits* and *fresh vegetables* is of particular note.

It is also worth noting, although in the opposite direction, the decrease in the prices of *fish and seafood*.

In turn, the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index were:

- **Housing**, whose rate stood at -1.1% and had a contribution of -0.146, due to the decrease in the prices of *electricity*.

In this group it is also worth noting, although in the opposite direction, the increase in the prices of *heating gas oil*.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of -1.5%, which reflects the behaviour of prices at the end of the winter season. Its contribution to the overall CPI was -0.087.

A more detailed analysis shows the items that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI in February.

## Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fruit	2.9	0,055
Vegetables	2.1	0,039
<b>Other classes</b>		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	3.5	0,229
Telephone and telefax services	1.3	0,045
Package holidays	2.9	0,043
Accommodation services	4.1	0,043

## Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fish and seafood	-1.6	-0,036
<b>Other classes</b>		
Electricity	-4.7	-0,170
Garments	-1.4	-0,059
Shoes and other footwear	-1.8	-0,026

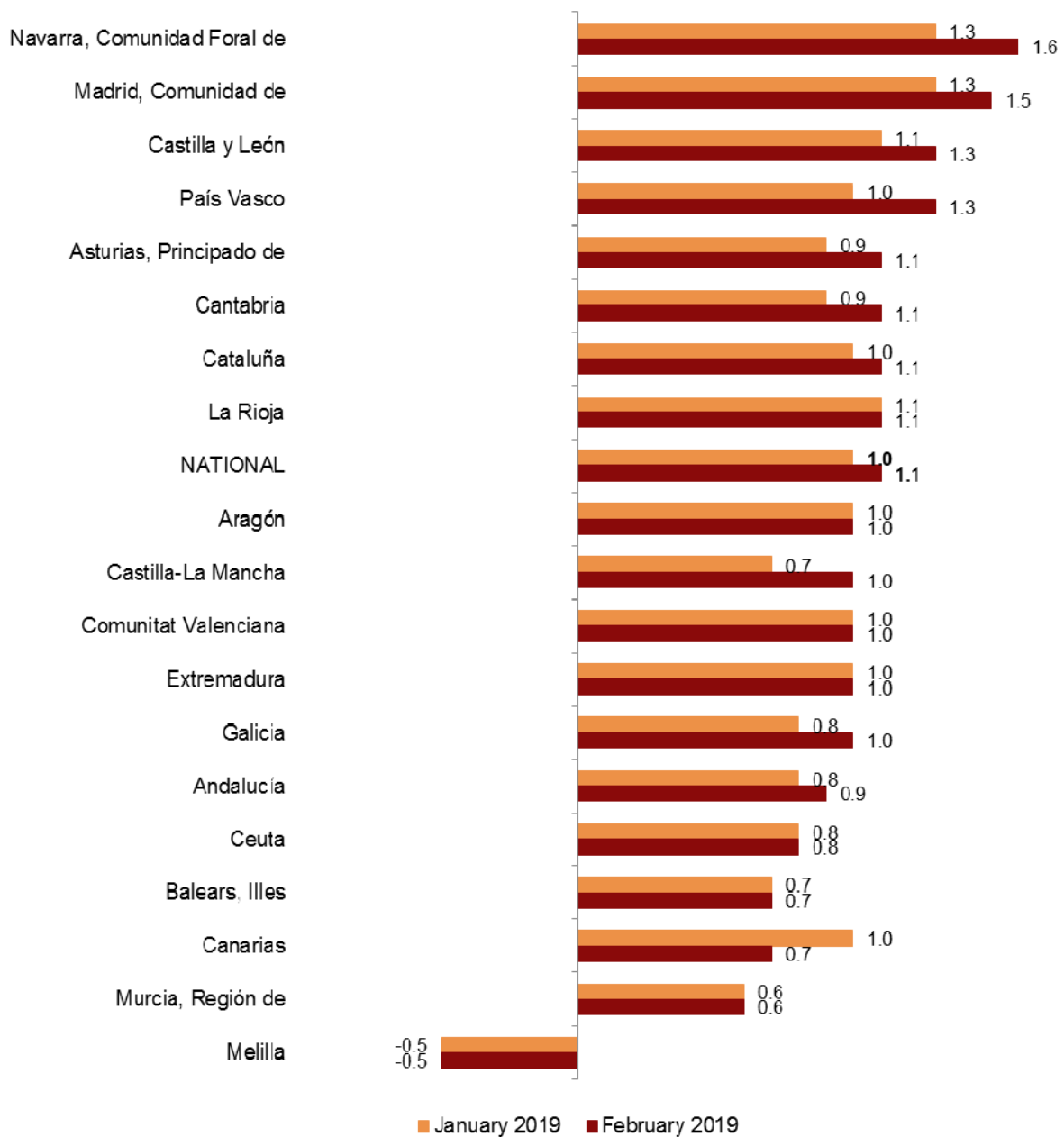
**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

The annual rate of the CPI increased in ten Autonomous Communities in February compared to January, remained unchanged in six and decreased in one. The greatest increases were registered in Castilla-La Mancha, Comunidad Foral de Navarra and País Vasco, with an increase of three tenths in all of them.

In turn, the only Autonomous Community that decreased its annual rate was Canarias, with a decrease of three tenths.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



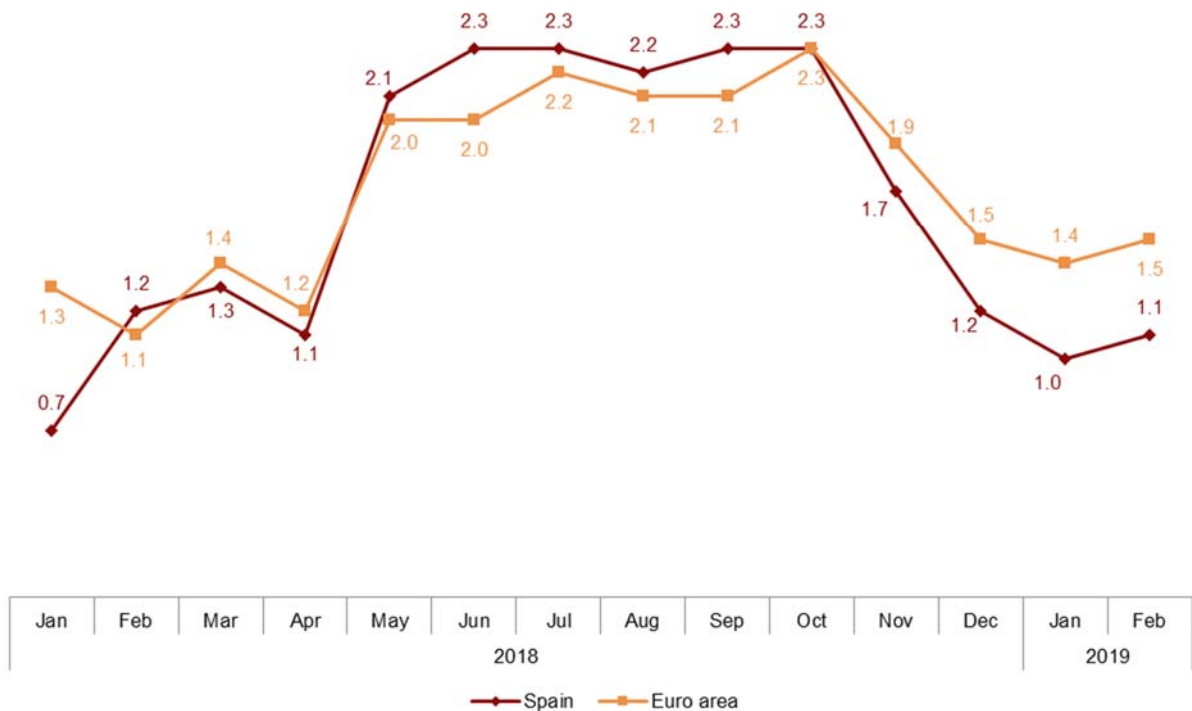
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In February, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 1.1%, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.2%.

### Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In February, the annual variation rate of the CPI at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) was 1.0%, one tenth below that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.2%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 1.0%, one tenth below that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.2%.

## Review and update of data

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** monthly continuous survey.

**Base period:** 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period of the weightings:** the year preceding the current year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

**Number of observations:** approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Chained Laspeyres.

**Collection method:** interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138\\_16\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 February 2019

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	103.3	0.2	-1.0	1.1		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.052	0.035
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.009	0.020
3. Clothing and footwear	92.4	-1.5	-16.7	0.8	-0.087	-1.123
4. Housing	106.5	-1.1	-1.7	0.9	-0.146	-0.220
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	0.1	-0.4	0.6	0.006	-0.022
6. Health	101.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.001	0.003
7. Transport	107.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.228	0.278
8. Communications	104.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.030	0.049
9. Recreation and culture	99.4	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	0.058	-0.133
10. Education	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.3	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.067	0.045
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.026	0.031

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Unprocessed food	107.5	0.7	0.5	3.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.3	0.3	1.4
Unprocessed food and energy	111.7	0.7	0.4	2.9
Industrial goods	102.7	0.0	-3.1	0.9
Durable industrial goods	99.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6
Energy products	114.0	0.6	0.3	2.6
Fuels	116.1	2.9	2.6	4.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.1	0.5	-2.9	1.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	97.9	-0.4	-4.8	0.1
Services	103.5	0.5	0.2	1.1
Services without rentals for housing	103.6	0.5	0.1	1.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.2	-1.4	1.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.3	0.2	-1.1	1.1
Overall index excluding energy products	102.0	0.2	-1.2	0.9
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	101.5	0.1	-1.4	0.7
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.3	0.2	-1.1	1.1
Overall index excluding services	103.1	0.1	-1.9	1.1
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.4	0.0	-1.4	0.8



## 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	100.1	0.3	0.005	-0.1	-0.001	0.7
02. Bread	102.4	0.3	0.004	0.7	0.009	1.8
03. Bovine meat	102.9	-0.1	0.000	-0.3	-0.002	1.2
04. Sheep meat	102.7	-3.4	-0.007	-5.6	-0.012	2.0
05. Swine meat	102.9	-0.1	-0.001	0.0	0.000	0.3
06. Poultry meat	102.8	0.3	0.002	0.2	0.001	1.1
07. Other meats	102.0	-0.1	-0.002	-0.5	-0.011	1.1
08. Fresh and frozen fish	105.3	-2.7	-0.029	-3.5	-0.037	1.1
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.1	-0.6	-0.007	-0.2	-0.002	1.2
10. Eggs	106.3	0.1	0.000	-0.1	0.000	0.1
11. Milk	98.1	-0.7	-0.005	-0.4	-0.003	-0.5
12. Dairy products	100.6	-0.2	-0.003	-0.1	-0.001	1.0
13. Oils and fats	92.5	-1.6	-0.009	-1.7	-0.009	-13.4
14. Fresh fruits	107.2	3.4	0.056	1.5	0.026	3.2
15. Canned and dried fruit	98.8	-0.5	-0.001	0.0	0.000	-0.8
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	119.2	3.1	0.032	6.2	0.060	10.3
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.8	0.5	0.003	0.1	0.001	0.6
18. Potatoes and their preparations	108.5	1.5	0.005	3.3	0.010	13.8
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.6	0.5	0.002	0.5	0.002	0.1
20. Sugar	96.9	-0.2	0.000	0.0	0.000	-0.4
21. Other food products	100.6	0.0	0.001	-0.4	-0.005	0.7
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	105.6	0.8	0.007	1.1	0.010	1.9
23. Alcoholic beverages	105.9	0.7	0.006	1.8	0.015	3.0
24. Tobacco	103.6	0.2	0.003	0.3	0.005	0.5
25. Clothing for men	91.5	-1.6	-0.022	-19.1	-0.318	0.2
26. Clothing for women	92.4	-1.3	-0.027	-18.2	-0.440	1.2
27. Clothing for children and babies	90.7	-1.2	-0.009	-15.2	-0.130	1.8
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	93.8	-1.7	-0.003	-15.9	-0.031	0.9
29. Footwear for men	94.8	-2.2	-0.012	-11.6	-0.068	0.7
30. Footwear for women	94.8	-1.2	-0.008	-12.9	-0.093	1.0
31. Footwear for children	87.8	-2.6	-0.006	-16.2	-0.043	0.7
32. Repair of footwear	104.2	0.1	0.000	0.4	0.000	1.8
33. Rental housing	102.7	0.2	0.005	0.3	0.010	1.6
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	110.7	-2.3	-0.153	-3.5	-0.235	0.6
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.2	0.1	0.002	0.1	0.005	1.0
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.1	-0.1	-0.002	-1.1	-0.014	0.2
37. Household textiles and decorations	95.6	-0.3	-0.002	-3.9	-0.021	-1.0
38. Household appliances including repair	97.1	0.1	0.001	0.5	0.005	0.1
39. Household utensils and tools	99.4	-0.1	0.000	-0.5	-0.002	0.4
40. Non-durable household goods	100.1	0.4	0.006	0.3	0.004	1.2
41. Household services	105.0	0.9	0.016	1.1	0.019	1.9
42. Medical and a like services	104.1	0.2	0.003	0.9	0.014	1.6
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.4	0.0	-0.001	-0.1	-0.002	0.9
44. Personal transport	108.5	1.6	0.239	2.0	0.287	2.3
45. Public urban transport	101.4	-0.1	-0.001	0.4	0.004	0.6
46. Public intercity transport	95.5	-1.1	-0.010	-1.4	-0.013	-4.4
47. Communications	104.7	0.8	0.030	1.3	0.049	1.5
48. Recreational items	93.8	0.2	0.004	-0.3	-0.007	-2.9
49. Publications	104.5	-0.1	0.000	0.1	0.001	1.7
50. Recreation	100.9	0.3	0.011	-0.1	-0.002	0.3
51. Infant and primary education	104.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
52. Secondary education	104.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
53. Tertiary education	100.9	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.1
54. Other educational costs	103.5	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.001	1.8
55. Personal effects	98.2	0.3	0.006	-0.3	-0.006	0.2
56. Tourism and catering	103.8	0.8	0.111	-0.6	-0.081	0.9
57. Other goods and services	103.4	0.2	0.007	0.3	0.015	1.5

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.0	0.3	-1.2	0.9	103.2	0.2	-1.0	1.0	102.9	0.3	-1.3	1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.3	0.1	1.4	103.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	103.0	0.3	0.2	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	103.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	103.8	0.1	0.7	0.7
3. Clothing and footwear	91.7	-1.1	-17.2	0.8	92.7	-1.0	-15.4	0.7	92.0	-0.8	-17.9	0.6
4. Housing	106.4	-1.6	-2.0	0.4	107.3	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	106.7	-1.0	-1.7	1.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.1	0.1	-0.6	0.6	98.6	0.1	-1.0	0.1	99.7	0.3	-0.4	0.4
6. Health	100.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	100.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	99.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
7. Transport	107.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	107.5	1.5	2.2	2.2	107.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
8. Communications	104.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	104.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	104.2	0.7	1.2	1.2
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	0.7	-1.3	-1.9	99.1	0.5	-1.4	-1.6	98.7	0.6	-2.2	-1.7
10. Education	103.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.9	0.0	0.0	-2.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	105.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	103.3	0.0	-0.1	1.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	101.9	0.2	0.1	0.8	104.7	0.7	0.8	3.2
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	102.9	0.0	-1.0	0.7	103.0	0.1	-1.2	0.7	103.3	0.1	-1.2	1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	103.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	103.1	0.7	-0.3	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	116.0	3.7	5.3	7.9	103.5	0.2	0.3	1.0
3. Clothing and footwear	93.4	-2.2	-15.3	0.6	90.5	-1.9	-16.7	0.8	93.5	-3.5	-16.5	0.7
4. Housing	106.9	-1.1	-1.6	0.7	104.6	-1.2	-1.3	0.4	105.9	-1.2	-1.7	1.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	97.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	99.5	0.6	-1.2	0.6
6. Health	101.5	0.0	-0.1	0.7	100.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	101.8	0.2	0.5	1.4
7. Transport	104.3	1.2	1.3	-0.3	106.0	-0.1	-1.1	1.6	110.7	1.5	3.7	3.8
8. Communications	105.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	104.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	105.9	0.9	1.5	2.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.2	-0.2	-1.7	-1.9	99.0	0.4	-1.7	-1.5	96.5	0.2	-2.4	-4.3
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	100.9	0.0	0.2	-0.4	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.7	0.6	0.8	2.5	105.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	103.9	0.1	0.1	1.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.5	0.6	1.8	101.9	0.2	-0.2	0.7	101.8	0.5	-0.3	0.7

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.6	0.1	-1.0	1.3	103.4	0.3	-1.3	1.0	103.8	0.3	-1.0	1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	103.6	0.2	0.0	1.2	104.9	0.4	0.6	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	104.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	104.2	0.4	0.8	1.4
3. Clothing and footwear	92.8	-1.5	-16.8	0.8	92.0	-2.0	-17.5	0.9	92.6	-2.3	-17.5	0.9
4. Housing	107.9	-0.9	-1.7	1.1	108.6	-0.8	-1.6	1.5	106.0	-0.8	-1.5	1.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	0.3	-0.5	0.5	98.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	101.3	0.3	0.0	1.0
6. Health	101.7	0.1	-0.1	0.5	101.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	102.6	-0.2	0.0	1.1
7. Transport	109.6	1.7	3.7	3.4	107.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	108.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
8. Communications	104.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	105.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	104.4	0.7	1.3	1.3
9. Recreation and culture	99.4	0.6	-1.5	-1.5	98.3	0.5	-1.6	-1.9	99.8	0.9	-1.6	-1.7
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	102.4	0.0	0.1	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.6	0.5	-0.2	2.0	104.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	104.2	0.6	0.4	1.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	102.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	104.2	0.5	0.7	1.9
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.1	0.1	-1.1	1.0	102.7	0.1	-1.3	1.0	103.2	0.2	-1.3	1.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	102.1	0.2	-0.2	0.7	103.5	0.4	0.3	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	103.1	-0.4	0.1	0.7	104.2	0.0	0.2	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	92.2	-1.9	-16.5	0.8	91.0	-1.4	-17.3	0.8	92.4	-1.8	-17.5	0.8
4. Housing	106.3	-1.5	-1.9	0.5	106.4	-1.7	-2.3	0.2	107.5	-1.1	-1.7	0.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.1	-0.4	0.7	99.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	99.9	0.2	-0.4	0.5
6. Health	101.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.9	100.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	102.5	0.2	0.3	1.3
7. Transport	107.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	107.8	1.7	2.2	2.4	106.8	1.4	1.3	0.7
8. Communications	103.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	104.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	104.6	0.8	1.3	1.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	0.5	-1.6	-1.0	99.9	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	99.3	0.7	-0.9	-1.3
10. Education	100.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	103.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	103.7	0.5	0.1	1.5	104.9	0.3	0.7	2.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	101.8	0.1	0.4	1.8	101.5	0.2	0.0	0.6

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.7	0.3	-0.7	1.5	102.2	0.2	-1.3	0.6	103.2	0.3	-0.9	1.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.1	-0.1	1.7	102.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	102.9	0.5	1.1	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	103.9	0.5	0.5	1.2	103.7	0.7	0.6	1.0
3. Clothing and footwear	94.1	-0.7	-14.4	0.9	91.7	-1.2	-17.5	0.9	92.9	-1.2	-16.7	0.8
4. Housing	106.3	-0.8	-1.4	1.3	104.5	-1.2	-1.7	-0.2	107.6	-0.6	-1.4	1.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	98.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	99.0	0.2	-1.0	0.8
6. Health	101.9	0.1	0.3	1.5	100.6	0.0	0.1	2.1	102.9	0.1	0.3	1.7
7. Transport	107.9	1.6	2.7	2.9	106.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	108.1	1.4	3.4	3.1
8. Communications	105.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	104.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	103.5	0.6	1.1	0.9
9. Recreation and culture	99.7	0.8	-1.9	-1.3	98.3	0.7	-1.4	-2.1	99.1	0.9	-1.6	-1.7
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.4	0.3	0.2	1.9	103.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	105.5	0.4	0.0	2.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	102.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	102.2	0.1	0.7	2.1
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	103.4	0.4	-0.8	1.3	103.2	0.3	-1.1	1.1	101.6	0.0	-1.4	0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	103.5	0.6	0.9	1.6	101.5	0.3	0.3	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.2	0.9	1.4	104.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	104.9	0.3	0.2	1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	92.2	-1.2	-17.0	0.9	90.9	-0.4	-20.8	1.0	88.7	-1.2	-18.9	0.9
4. Housing	106.5	-1.2	-1.7	1.1	106.6	-1.1	-2.0	0.3	105.9	-1.3	-0.9	0.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	-0.4	-0.7	0.6	101.5	0.0	-1.3	1.6	99.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.4
6. Health	101.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	100.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	101.8	0.0	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	109.3	1.6	3.6	3.4	108.8	1.3	3.6	3.0	106.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
8. Communications	104.9	0.8	1.4	1.6	104.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	107.3	1.1	1.8	2.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.1	1.0	-1.3	-1.5	99.1	0.6	-2.0	-2.2	99.2	0.1	-1.8	-0.5
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	103.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.6	0.7	0.2	1.8	103.2	0.1	-0.3	1.6	101.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.7	0.3	0.7	1.4	102.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	100.4	-0.3	-0.1	1.1
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	101.3	0.0	-2.1	-0.5								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.6	-0.2	-1.0	-1.6								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.4	0.4	0.6								
3. Clothing and footwear	89.9	-1.7	-19.0	0.8								
4. Housing	107.8	-1.5	-1.7	1.7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.5	0.9	-0.6	0.7								
6. Health	100.6	0.0	0.0	0.9								
7. Transport	101.4	1.3	0.8	-3.8								
8. Communications	104.2	0.7	1.2	1.2								
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	0.8	-1.8	-1.3								
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.4								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.6	0.0	0.1	1.5								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	0.0	0.1	-1.7								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

### Base 2016

### February 2019

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	103.3	0.2	1.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.3	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.3	1.2
3. Clothing and footwear	92.4	-1.5	0.8
4. Housing	106.4	-1.1	0.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.8	0.1	0.6
6. Health	101.6	0.0	0.9
7. Transport	107.0	1.4	1.3
8. Communications	104.7	0.8	1.5
9. Recreation and culture	100.0	0.7	-1.0
10. Education	102.5	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.3	0.5	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.9	0.4	1.4

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	103.3	0.2	1.0
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.8	0.1	0.4
Unprocessed food	107.5	0.7	3.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.3	1.4
Unprocessed food and energy	111.2	0.6	2.4
Industrial goods	102.5	0.0	0.7
Durable industrial goods	99.1	-0.1	-0.6
Energy products	113.2	0.6	1.9
Fuels	114.9	2.9	3.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.8	0.5	0.9
Industrial goods excluding energy products	97.9	-0.4	0.1
Services	103.7	0.5	1.3
Services without rentals for housing	103.7	0.5	1.2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.2	1.0
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.3	0.2	1.0
Overall index excluding energy products	102.1	0.2	0.9
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	101.6	0.1	0.7
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.3	0.2	1.1
Overall index excluding services	103.0	0.1	0.9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.5	0.0	0.9
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	103.3	0.2	1.1

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 February 2019

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	102.47	0.2	1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.98	0.3	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.78	0.3	1.2
3. Clothing and footwear	84.06	-3.2	0.1
4. Housing	101.98	-1.1	1.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.98	0.1	0.6
6. Health	102.01	0.0	0.9
7. Transport	104.19	1.4	1.7
8. Communications	107.43	0.8	1.5
9. Recreation and culture	98.00	0.8	-1.9
10. Education	103.10	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.57	0.8	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.25	0.5	1.6

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	102.43	0.2	1.0
HICP	102.47	0.2	1.1