

13 March 2020

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
February 2020

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the CPI for the month of February is 0.7%, four tenths lower than that registered the previous month.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases one tenth, reaching 1.1%.
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is -0.1%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 0,9%, three tenths higher than the month of January.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in February was 0.7%, four tenths lower than that registered the previous month.

The groups which stand out due to their influence in this decrease in the annual change were:

- **Transport**, with a variation of 1.8%, more than two tenths below that of the previous month, due to the fact that the price of *fuel and lubricants for personal transportation* decreased this month, whilst they increased in February 2019.

Also noteworthy in this group, although in the positive direction, is the increase in *passenger air transport* prices, which had fallen last year.

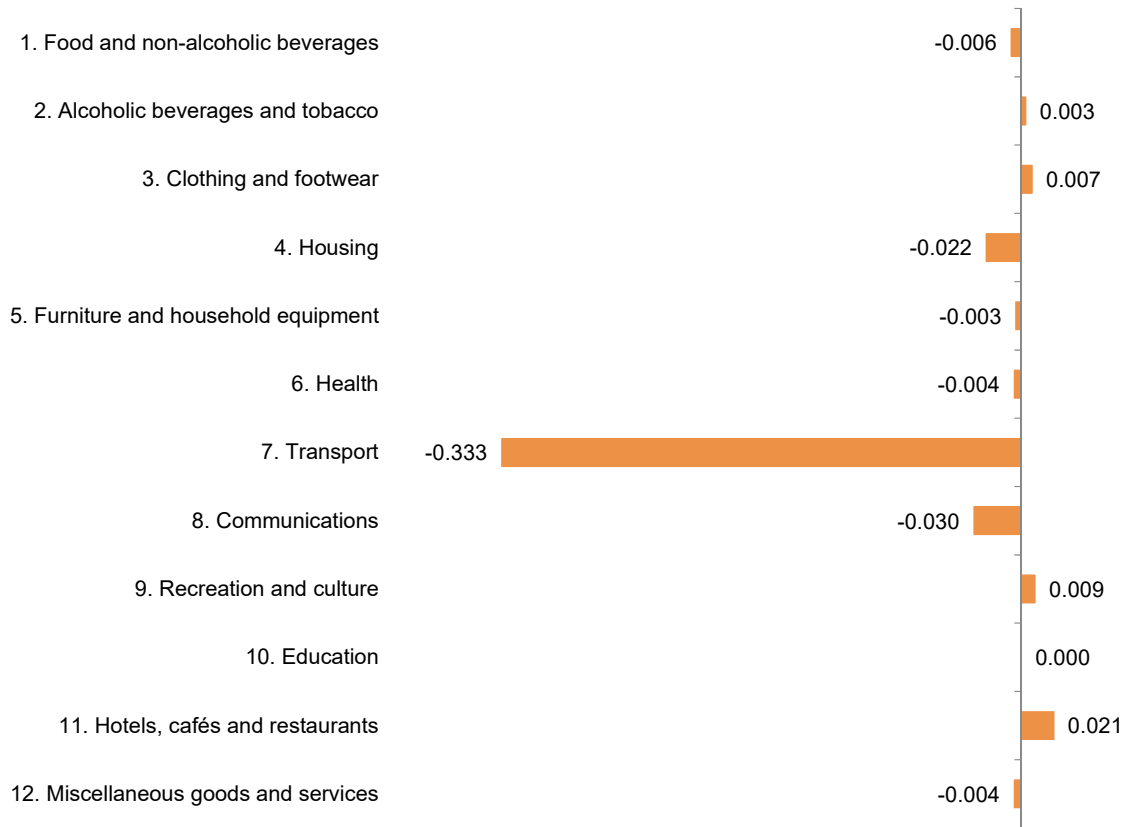
- **Communications**, whose rate of -0.7% represents a reduction of almost a point compared to the previous month. This behaviour is explained by the fact that the prices of *telephone and fax services* increased less this month than the previous year.
- **Housing**, which decreased its variation by two tenths, down to -3.7%, as a result of the drop in *heating oil* prices, compared to the increase registered in 2019.

Also noteworthy, although in the opposite direction, was the increase in gas prices, which fell in February of the previous year.

On the other hand, the sector with the greatest positive impact was:

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, whose rate stood at 2.2%, two tenths above that registered in January, as the prices for *accommodation services* rose more this month than in 2019.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



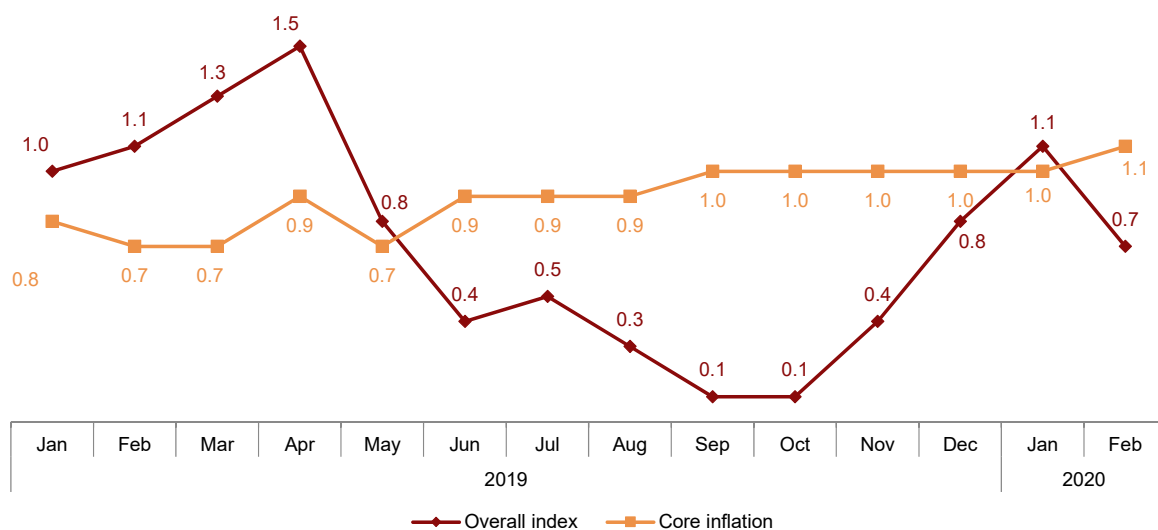
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

-0,4

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased one tenth, up to 1.1%, standing four tenths above that of the overall CPI.

Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

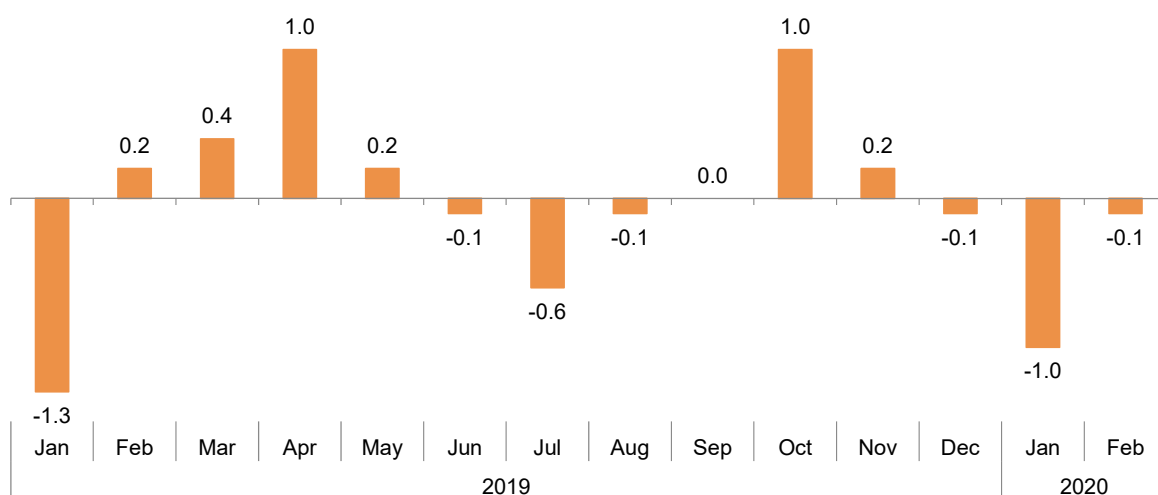


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In February, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was -0.1%.

Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a negative impact on the monthly CPI rate, worth noting were:

- **Housing**, with a variation of -1.2% and a contribution of -0.168 . This is caused by the decrease in *electricity* prices, and, to a lesser extent, of *heating oil*.
- **Transportation**, with a monthly rate of -0.7% and a contribution of -0.104 , due to the decrease in the prices of *fuel and lubricants*.

Also influential, albeit in the positive direction, was the rise in *passenger air transport* prices.

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose of -1.5% reflects the behaviour of prices at the end of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.081 .

On the other hand, the Groups with the greatest positive contribution to the general index were:

- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a rate of 0.7% , which contributes 0.089 and is caused by the increase in the prices of *accommodation services* and, to a lesser degree, in the prices of *restoration*.
- **Leisure and culture**, whose variation of 0.8% is primarily explained by the increase in the prices of *tourist packages*. The contribution of this group to the general index was 0.067 .
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which reflected a rate of 0.2% and an contribution of 0.046 , as a consequence of the increase in the prices of *fruit* and, to a lesser extent, *meat*.

Also notable, albeit in the opposite direction, is the decrease in the prices of *fish and seafood*.

A more detailed analysis shows the items that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI in February.

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	-2.9	-0.071
Others		
Electricity	-4.2	-0.155
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-2.3	-0.148
Garments	-1.4	-0.057
Liquid fuels	-6.2	-0.035
Shoes and other footwear	-1.5	-0.021

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	3.6	0.066
Meat	0.5	0.024
Others		
Accommodation services	6.3	0.064
Package holidays	3.4	0.051
Passenger transport by air	6.1	0.027
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.2	0.025

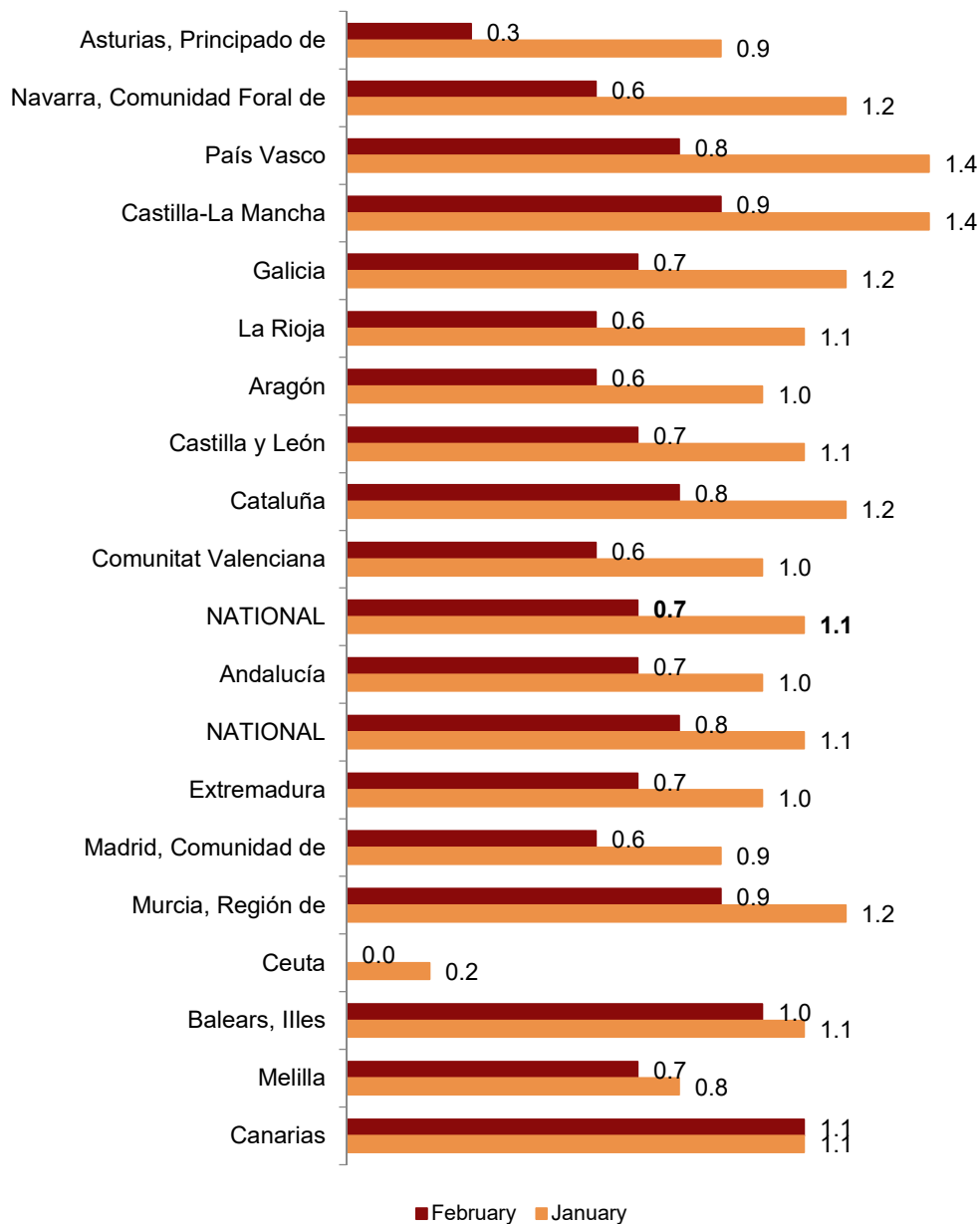
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual CPI rate decreased in all Autonomous Communities in February compared to January, with the exception of Canarias, where it remained the same.

The greatest decreases occurred in the Principality of Asturias, Comunidad Foral de Navarra and País Vasco, which all showed drops of six tenths.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



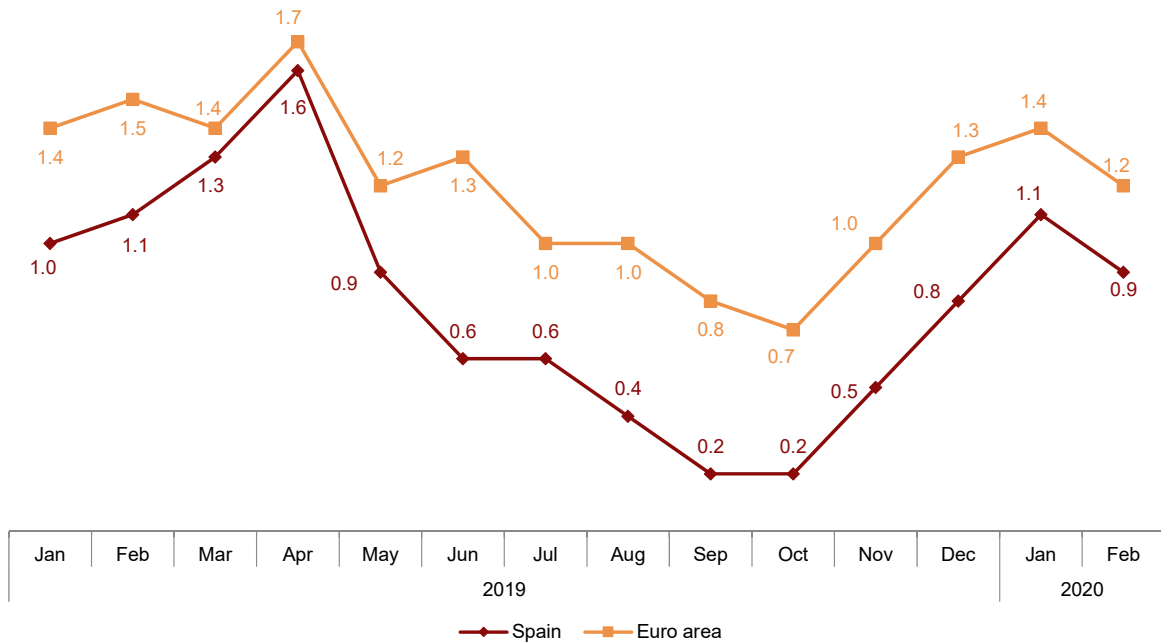
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In February, the annual variation rate of the HICP was 0.9%, two tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.1%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In February, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 0.7%, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.1%.

In turn, the HICP-CT registered an annual rate of 0.9%, the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.1%.

Review and update of data

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016

February 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.7		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.046	0.099
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.012	0.024
3. Clothing and footwear	93.5	-1.5	-16.5	1.1	-0.081	-1.074
4. Housing	102.6	-1.2	-0.3	-3.7	-0.168	-0.034
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.004	-0.033
6. Health	102.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.003	-0.004
7. Transport	109.6	-0.7	-0.4	1.8	-0.104	-0.054
8. Communications	104.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	0.000	-0.002
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	0.8	-1.3	0.4	0.067	-0.108
10. Education	103.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.000	0.000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.5	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.089	0.062
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.021	0.032

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.4	0.6	1.3
Unprocessed food	110.4	-0.1	0.3	2.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	105.5	0.3	0.5	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	110.5	-1.7	-0.4	-1.0
Industrial goods	101.9	-1.1	-3.4	-0.8
Durable industrial goods	98.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4
Energy products	110.3	-2.7	-0.9	-3.3
Fuels	116.3	-2.0	-1.2	0.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.4	-0.8	-3.7	0.3
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.2	-0.3	-4.6	0.4
Services	105.1	0.6	0.1	1.5
Services without rentals for housing	105.2	0.6	0.1	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.2	-1.6	0.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.7
Overall index excluding energy products	103.3	0.2	-1.1	1.3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.7	0.3	-1.3	1.1
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.7
Overall index excluding services	103.3	-0.6	-1.9	0.2
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.1	0.1	-1.1	0.6

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.4	0.4	0.006	0.4	0.008	1.2
02. Bread	103.1	0.0	0.000	0.1	0.001	0.6
03. Bovine meat	103.8	0.1	0.001	-0.1	-0.001	0.9
04. Sheep meat	107.4	-2.7	-0.006	-4.5	-0.011	4.6
05. Swine meat	111.0	0.0	0.000	0.6	0.005	7.9
06. Poultry meat	105.3	0.7	0.006	0.8	0.007	2.4
07. Other meats	107.3	1.1	0.023	1.1	0.023	5.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	110.1	-6.1	-0.072	-1.4	-0.015	4.5
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.6	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.001	0.3
10. Eggs	106.5	-0.1	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.1
11. Milk	98.8	-0.2	-0.001	-0.1	-0.001	0.7
12. Dairy products	102.5	-0.1	-0.001	0.3	0.005	1.8
13. Oils and fats	84.4	-0.9	-0.005	-1.9	-0.010	-8.7
14. Fresh fruits	112.3	4.2	0.067	1.1	0.018	4.8
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.3	-0.1	0.000	1.0	0.003	0.3
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	117.4	0.2	0.002	2.9	0.030	-1.6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	104.2	0.4	0.002	0.3	0.002	0.3
18. Potatoes and their preparations	110.0	0.3	0.001	1.4	0.004	1.9
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.2	0.3	0.001	1.1	0.004	-0.4
20. Sugar	104.6	3.1	0.002	2.3	0.001	7.8
21. Other food products	101.9	0.3	0.004	0.5	0.006	1.2
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	108.2	1.6	0.015	2.0	0.019	2.4
23. Alcoholic beverages	107.5	1.2	0.011	2.5	0.022	1.6
24. Tobacco	103.7	0.1	0.001	0.1	0.002	0.2
25. Clothing for men	92.1	-1.6	-0.022	-19.0	-0.306	0.6
26. Clothing for women	93.8	-1.4	-0.026	-18.0	-0.415	1.5
27. Clothing for children and babies	91.9	-1.2	-0.009	-15.0	-0.127	1.3
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	94.9	-1.8	-0.003	-15.8	-0.031	1.2
29. Footwear for men	95.5	-1.7	-0.009	-11.5	-0.063	0.7
30. Footwear for women	95.7	-1.2	-0.007	-13.0	-0.091	1.0
31. Footwear for children	89.0	-2.1	-0.005	-15.6	-0.042	1.3
32. Repair of footwear	106.3	0.4	0.000	0.4	0.000	2.0
33. Rental housing	104.1	0.1	0.004	0.2	0.007	1.4
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	101.2	-2.6	-0.178	-0.8	-0.050	-8.6
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	103.0	0.1	0.006	0.2	0.008	0.7
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.4	0.1	0.001	-1.1	-0.013	0.3
37. Household textiles and decorations	94.4	-0.3	-0.002	-4.2	-0.023	-1.3
38. Household appliances including repair	96.8	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-0.3
39. Household utensils and tools	99.0	-0.1	0.000	-0.6	-0.002	-0.4
40. Non-durable household goods	100.2	0.1	0.001	0.0	0.000	0.0
41. Household services	107.5	0.9	0.015	1.1	0.018	2.3
42. Medical and a like services	106.0	0.3	0.004	1.0	0.016	1.8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.1	-0.3	-0.007	-0.4	-0.010	-0.3
44. Personal transport	110.4	-0.9	-0.132	-0.3	-0.044	1.7
45. Public urban transport	102.1	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.005	0.7
46. Public intercity transport	100.2	3.1	0.028	-1.6	-0.015	4.9
47. Communications	104.0	0.0	0.000	-0.1	-0.002	-0.7
48. Recreational items	90.9	0.4	0.008	-0.2	-0.005	-3.1
49. Publications	108.1	-0.4	-0.003	0.3	0.002	3.5
50. Recreation	101.8	0.3	0.010	0.0	-0.001	0.8
51. Infant and primary education	105.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.9
52. Secondary education	106.4	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	2.1
53. Tertiary education	101.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.4
54. Other educational costs	104.9	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.001	1.3
55. Personal effects	98.2	0.2	0.003	-0.3	-0.006	0.0
56. Tourism and catering	106.1	1.1	0.140	-0.3	-0.043	2.2
57. Other goods and services	105.1	0.1	0.006	0.4	0.017	1.6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103.7	0.0	-1.0	0.7	103.9	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	103.2	-0.3	-1.4	0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.4	0.4	0.7	2.0	105.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	104.0	-0.4	-0.2	1.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	104.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	104.7	1.1	1.7	0.9
3. Clothing and footwear	92.7	-1.1	-17.1	1.0	93.8	-0.9	-15.2	1.1	93.0	-0.7	-17.6	1.2
4. Housing	102.0	-1.2	0.3	-4.2	103.1	-1.6	-0.5	-3.9	102.6	-1.5	-0.1	-3.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.1	0.1	-0.8	0.1	98.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.4	100.3	0.7	-0.2	0.6
6. Health	101.8	-0.1	0.2	0.8	101.9	0.0	0.1	1.2	100.6	0.4	0.6	1.0
7. Transport	109.0	-0.6	-0.2	1.8	109.2	-0.9	-0.4	1.6	108.7	-0.7	-0.7	1.6
8. Communications	104.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	104.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	103.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.8
9. Recreation and culture	99.5	0.9	-0.8	0.3	98.8	0.6	-1.3	-0.3	98.1	0.3	-1.6	-0.6
10. Education	104.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	103.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	-1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	0.9	0.7	1.9	108.3	0.9	0.6	2.6	105.1	0.1	0.4	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	103.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	105.9	0.4	0.7	1.1
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	103.9	-0.2	-1.0	1.0	104.1	0.1	-0.5	1.1	104.1	-0.2	-1.3	0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.9	0.3	0.2	2.2	105.6	0.2	0.5	2.1	105.1	0.8	0.6	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	117.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	104.1	0.4	0.8	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	94.3	-2.1	-15.3	1.0	91.4	-1.9	-16.6	1.0	94.6	-3.5	-16.4	1.1
4. Housing	103.5	-1.2	0.1	-3.2	101.9	-0.8	0.5	-2.6	101.7	-1.2	-0.3	-4.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	0.1	-0.3	1.1	98.0	0.0	-0.7	0.2	99.2	0.0	-1.4	-0.4
6. Health	100.0	-0.2	-0.2	-1.4	100.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	103.9	0.2	0.5	2.1
7. Transport	107.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.7	110.1	0.3	1.1	3.9	112.2	-1.1	-0.8	1.3
8. Communications	105.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	103.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	105.5	0.0	0.0	-0.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.5	0.1	-1.6	1.4	98.4	0.5	-1.2	-0.7	97.6	0.7	-0.8	1.1
10. Education	105.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	101.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	102.5	0.0	0.1	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.4	-0.1	2.3	107.1	0.3	0.5	1.6	106.3	0.1	-0.1	2.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	103.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	103.7	1.3	0.7	1.9

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	104.4	-0.2	-1.2	0.7	104.3	-0.2	-1.3	0.9	104.7	-0.1	-1.1	0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	0.2	0.4	2.4	106.5	0.5	0.8	2.8	107.1	0.3	0.6	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	104.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	105.1	0.4	1.0	0.8
3. Clothing and footwear	93.8	-1.3	-16.6	1.1	93.0	-2.0	-17.4	1.0	93.7	-2.2	-17.4	1.2
4. Housing	103.3	-1.7	-0.7	-4.2	103.9	-2.0	-0.8	-4.3	102.5	-1.1	-0.5	-3.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.0	0.4	-0.2	1.1	99.6	0.1	-0.5	0.7	101.9	0.0	-0.5	0.6
6. Health	102.1	0.0	-0.7	0.4	101.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	102.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	111.2	-0.9	-0.6	1.5	109.5	-0.7	-0.2	2.0	109.8	-0.8	-0.4	1.8
8. Communications	104.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	104.7	0.0	0.0	-0.6	103.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.8
9. Recreation and culture	99.7	0.4	-1.1	0.3	98.5	0.6	-1.4	0.2	100.9	1.2	-1.3	1.1
10. Education	100.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	104.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	103.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.0	0.7	0.2	2.4	106.4	0.7	0.4	2.3	106.9	1.0	0.9	2.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	103.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	106.0	0.5	0.5	1.7
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	103.8	-0.2	-1.2	0.6	103.4	-0.2	-1.2	0.7	104.0	-0.3	-1.3	0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	104.5	0.3	0.2	2.3	105.1	0.3	0.7	1.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	103.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	104.9	0.6	1.0	0.7
3. Clothing and footwear	93.2	-1.8	-16.3	1.2	92.0	-1.4	-17.2	1.1	93.5	-1.7	-17.3	1.1
4. Housing	101.5	-1.3	0.0	-4.5	101.2	-1.3	0.1	-4.8	103.3	-1.5	-0.2	-3.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	99.7	0.2	-0.6	0.1	100.8	0.1	-0.3	0.8
6. Health	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	100.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	103.4	-0.2	0.0	0.9
7. Transport	109.0	-0.8	-0.5	1.5	109.7	-0.8	-0.4	1.8	108.6	-0.8	-0.4	1.7
8. Communications	102.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	103.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	103.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	0.4	-1.6	0.5	99.5	0.6	-0.5	-0.4	98.8	0.7	-1.0	-0.5
10. Education	102.3	-0.1	0.0	1.7	105.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	105.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.6	0.5	0.3	2.0	106.3	0.6	0.3	2.5	107.5	0.2	0.3	2.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	103.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	103.1	0.2	0.5	1.6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	104.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.6	103.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.9	103.9	-0.3	-1.5	0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	-0.2	0.2	1.3	105.1	0.2	0.9	2.6	104.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	104.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	104.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	95.1	-0.7	-14.3	1.1	92.8	-1.1	-17.2	1.2	93.9	-1.0	-16.3	1.2
4. Housing	103.2	-1.0	-0.5	-3.0	100.5	-1.0	0.1	-3.7	103.8	-1.8	-0.8	-3.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.6	0.1	-0.3	0.2	99.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	99.2	-0.7	-1.2	0.2
6. Health	100.9	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	101.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	104.3	0.2	0.1	1.3
7. Transport	110.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.9	108.5	-0.8	-0.4	1.7	109.9	-0.8	-0.7	1.6
8. Communications	104.9	0.0	0.0	-0.5	103.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	102.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	1.0	-1.4	0.6	98.6	1.0	-1.2	0.3	100.1	1.3	-1.3	1.0
10. Education	102.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	105.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	102.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.6	1.0	0.7	2.1	105.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	106.5	0.8	0.4	0.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	103.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	103.5	0.1	0.9	1.3
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	104.2	-0.1	-1.1	0.8	103.8	-0.2	-1.6	0.6	101.7	-0.2	-1.7	0.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	0.2	1.0	2.1	105.7	-0.3	0.0	2.0	103.2	0.4	0.1	1.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.8	0.4	1.5	0.4	104.3	0.6	1.0	0.2	104.5	0.1	0.2	-0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	93.3	-1.1	-16.7	1.2	91.9	-0.4	-20.7	1.1	89.8	-1.0	-18.9	1.2
4. Housing	102.6	-1.3	-0.1	-3.7	102.1	-1.6	-0.1	-4.2	102.2	-0.9	0.3	-3.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.9	102.2	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	96.6	0.2	-2.2	-2.4
6. Health	102.2	0.1	-0.2	0.8	101.7	0.1	-0.3	1.4	101.4	0.0	0.1	-0.4
7. Transport	111.0	-0.7	-0.4	1.6	110.8	-0.7	-0.5	1.8	106.7	-1.0	-1.3	0.6
8. Communications	104.3	0.0	0.0	-0.6	103.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	107.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	0.6	-1.6	0.4	99.3	0.7	-1.6	0.2	97.9	0.0	-1.3	-1.3
10. Education	104.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	104.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	104.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.6	0.7	0.3	1.9	104.5	0.5	-0.3	1.3	102.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.9	0.2	0.4	1.2	103.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	101.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	102.0	0.0	-1.9	0.7								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.9	0.7	-0.4	2.3								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.0	0.2	0.1								
3. Clothing and footwear	90.9	-1.8	-18.8	1.0								
4. Housing	103.8	-1.1	0.4	-3.7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.9	0.4	-0.9	0.4								
6. Health	102.5	0.1	0.1	2.0								
7. Transport	103.3	-0.4	-1.1	1.9								
8. Communications	103.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.8								
9. Recreation and culture	98.6	1.0	-1.1	-0.5								
10. Education	101.9	0.0	0.0	0.4								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.1	0.4	0.5	1.4								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.0	0.4	0.8	1.1								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016
February 2020

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.0	-0.1	0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	0.2	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.4	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	93.5	-1.5	1.1
4. Housing	102.5	-1.2	-3.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.1	0.3
6. Health	102.0	-0.1	0.4
7. Transport	109.0	-0.7	1.8
8. Communications	104.0	0.0	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	0.8	0.4
10. Education	103.3	0.0	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.5	0.7	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.3	1.4

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.0	-0.1	0.7
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.2	0.4	1.3
Unprocessed food	110.4	-0.1	2.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	105.5	0.3	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	110.0	-1.7	-1.0
Industrial goods	101.6	-1.1	-0.8
Durable industrial goods	98.8	-0.1	-0.4
Energy products	109.4	-2.7	-3.3
Fuels	115.0	-2.0	0.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.1	-0.8	0.3
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.2	-0.3	0.4
Services	105.3	0.6	1.5
Services without rentals for housing	105.3	0.6	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.2	0.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.0	-0.1	0.7
Overall index excluding energy products	103.4	0.2	1.3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.7	0.3	1.1
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.0	-0.1	0.7
Overall index excluding services	103.1	-0.6	0.2
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.2	0.1	0.6
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.0	-0.1	0.7

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 February 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103.36	-0.1	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.08	0.2	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.38	0.4	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	85.58	-2.2	1.8
4. Housing	98.32	-1.2	-3.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.32	0.1	0.3
6. Health	102.36	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	106.15	-0.6	1.9
8. Communications	106.69	0.0	-0.7
9. Recreation and culture	98.50	1.0	0.5
10. Education	103.98	0.0	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.00	1.1	2.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.81	0.4	1.5

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.32	-0.1	0.9
HICP	103.36	-0.1	0.9