

12 March 2021

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
February 2021

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the February IPRIX stood at 0.0%, five tenths below than that registered in January.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased three tenths, reaching 0.3%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was -0.6%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at -0,1%, five tenths below that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in the month of February was 0.0%, five tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this decrease in the annual rate were:

- **Housing**, which had a variation of -1.1%. This was more than four points lower than that of the previous month, due to the fact that *electricity* prices fell more this month than they did in 2020.

While in the opposite direction, also of note was the drop in the prices of *diesel for heating*, which rose the previous year.

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, whose annual rate decreased six tenths, standing at 0.0%. This was to the stability in the prices of *hospitality services*, compared to the increase registered last year.
- **Leisure and culture**, which registered a variation of -0.4%; seven tenths less than in January. This was caused by the prices of Package holidays, which rose more in February 2020 than this month.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages, whose rate decreased by one tenth, standing at 1.6%.** This behaviour resulted from declines in the prices of *Vegetables* and, to a lesser extent, of *Meat*, compared to the increases in February of the previous year.

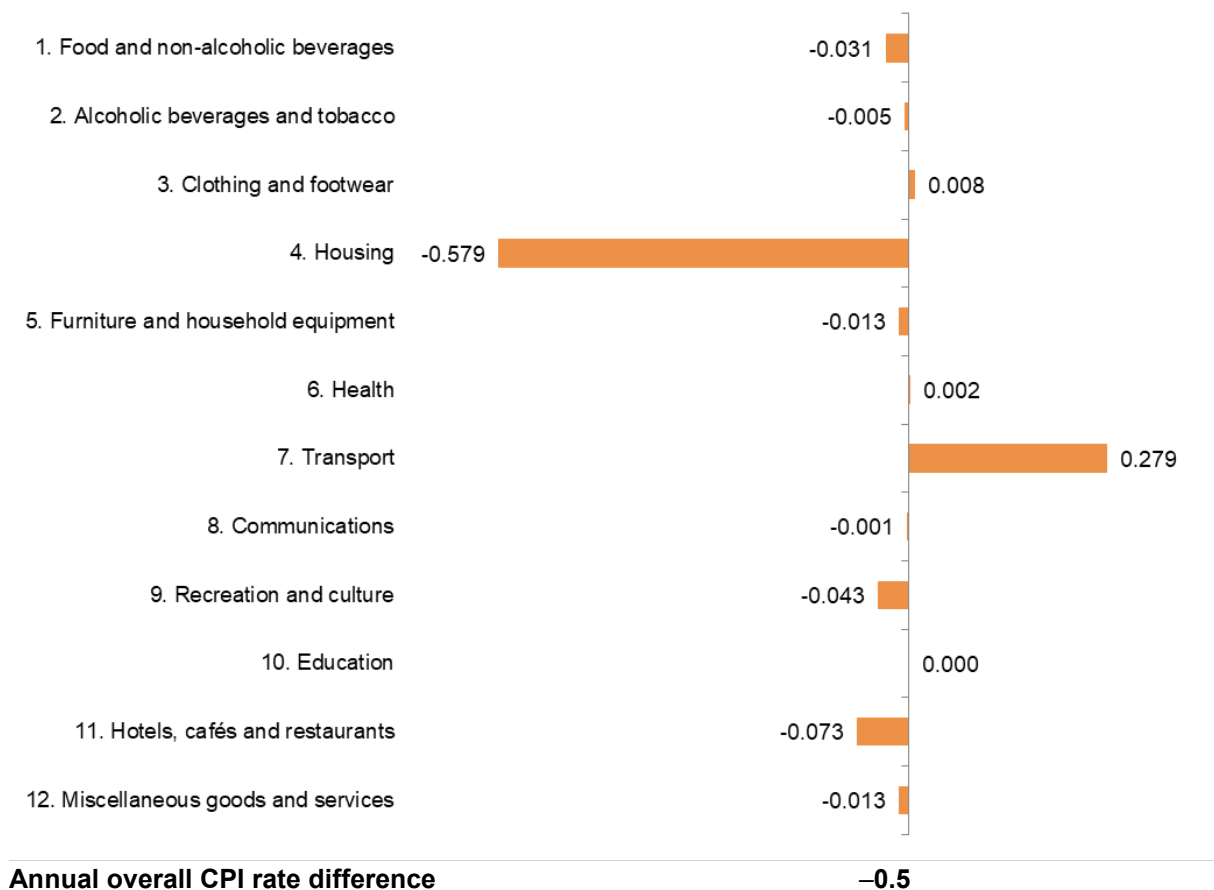
While in the opposite direction, the increase in *Fruit* prices this month compared with February 2020 is also worth highlighting.

On the other hand, the sector with the greatest positive impact was:

- **Transport**, where the rate increased by two points, to –1.2%. This was a direct result of increases in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, which fell the previous year.

Also of note, albeit due to its negative influence, was the drop in the prices of *Passenger air transport*, which increased in 2020.

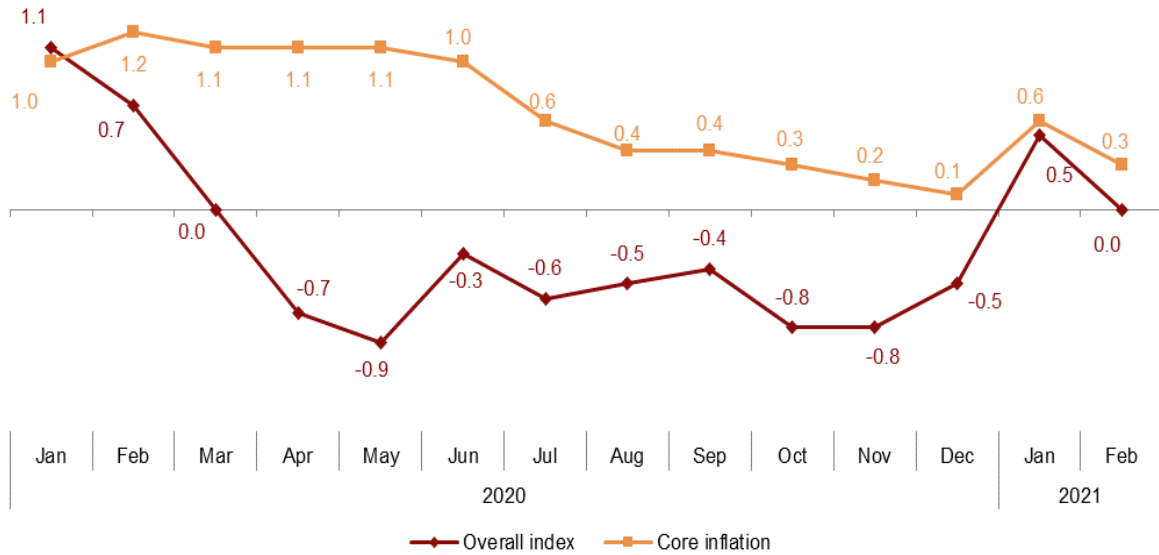
Contribution of groups to the annual CPI rate



The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased three tenths, to 0.3%, standing three tenths above that of the overall CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

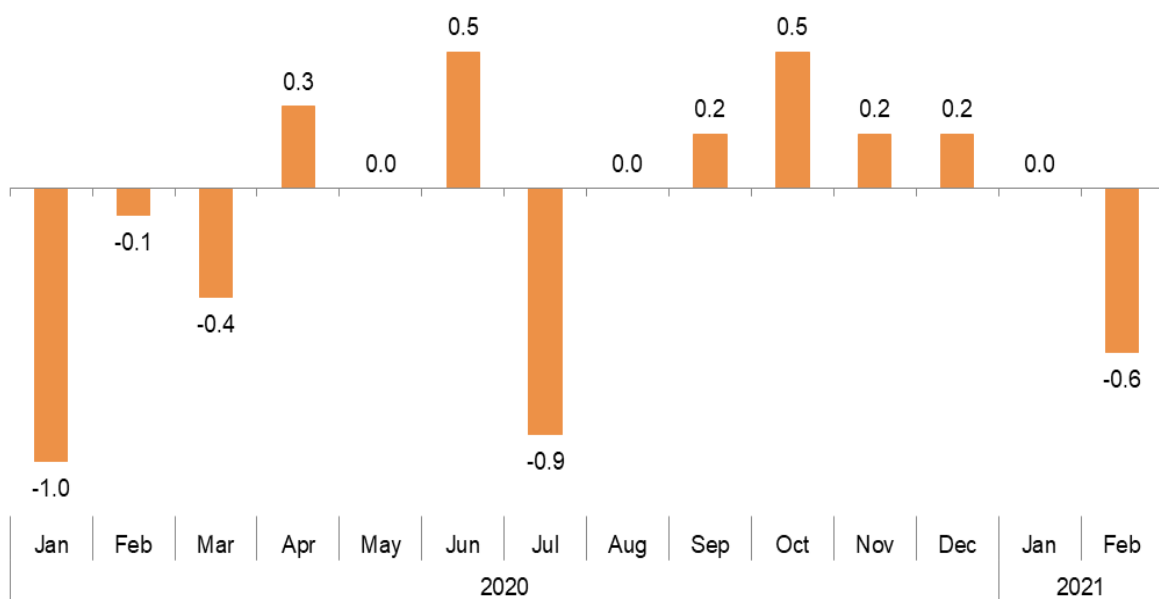


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In February, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was -0.6%.

Monthly CPI Rate

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a negative monthly impact on the monthly CPI rate, worth noting were:

- **Housing**, whose rate of -5.3% - which contributed -0.747 - was due almost entirely to a decrease in *electricity* prices.

Also worth noting, although in the opposite direction, is the rise in the price of *diesel for heating*.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of -1.4%, which reflects the behaviour of prices at the end of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.073.

On the other hand, the sector with the greatest positive contribution was:

- **Transportation**, which had a rate of 1.4% as a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall index is 0.175.

A more detailed analysis shows the items that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI in February.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	5.5	0,128
Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices	1.2	0,014
Others		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	3.4	0,179
Liquid fuels	4.4	0,026
Insurance connected with the dwelling	3.7	0,015
Restaurants	0.1	0,012
Package holidays	1.9	0,012

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	-2.1	-0,062
Vegetables	-2.4	-0,059
Other classes		
Electricity	-19.4	-0,793
Garments	-1.3	-0,052
Shoes and other footwear	-1.4	-0,019
Automobiles	-0.4	-0,011

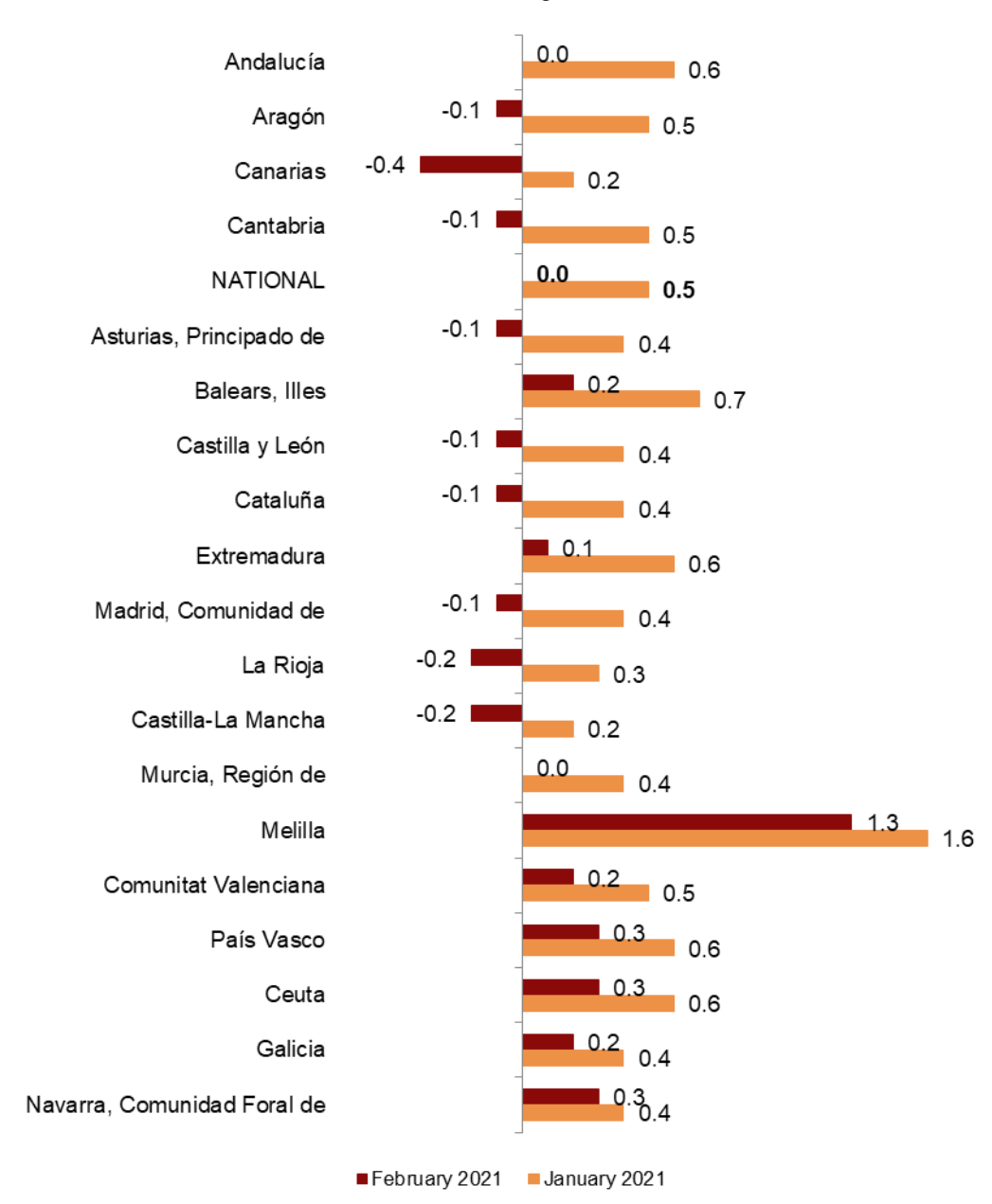
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI decreased in all Autonomous Communities in February, as compared with January. The largest decreases occurred in Andalucía, Aragón, the Canarias and Cantabria, with an across-the-board drop of six tenths.

On the other hand, Comunidad Foral de Navarra was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate decreased the least, with a decline of one tenth.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



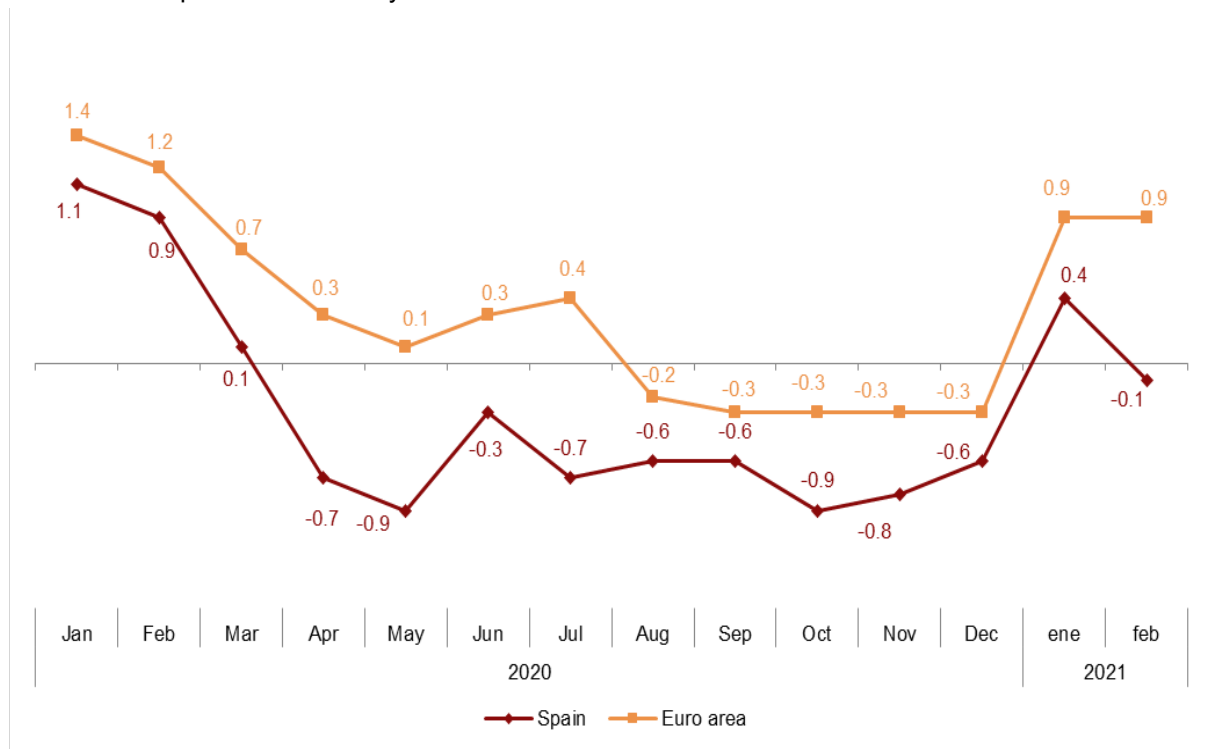
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In February, the annual variation rate of the HICP was -0.1%, five tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.6%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In January, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at -0.1%, one tenth below that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.6%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of -0.2%, one tenth less than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.6%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Press Office: Telephone numbers: (+34) 91 583 93 63 /94 08 – gprensa@ine.es

Information Area: Telephone number: (+34) 91 583 91 00 – www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1

Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 February 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104,1	-0,6	-0,6	0,0		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,2	0,1	0,9	1,6	0,015	0,218
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,1	0,2	0,7	0,2	0,007	0,023
3. Clothing and footwear	94,4	-1,4	-16,4	1,0	-0,073	-1,047
4. Housing	101,5	-5,3	-1,2	-1,1	-0,747	-0,168
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,7	-0,2	-0,4	0,5	-0,009	-0,026
6. Health	102,5	0,0	-0,1	0,5	-0,001	-0,003
7. Transport	108,2	1,4	2,9	-1,2	0,175	0,366
8. Communications	100,3	0,0	0,5	-3,5	-0,001	0,019
9. Recreation and culture	99,5	0,3	-0,1	-0,4	0,024	-0,005
10. Education	103,1	0,0	0,0	-0,2	0,000	0,000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,6	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,015	0,029
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,3	0,1	0,2	0,9	0,008	0,015

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103,9	0,1	0,5	0,7
Unprocessed food	113,3	0,0	1,6	2,6
Food, beverages and tobacco	107,0	0,1	0,9	1,4
Unprocessed food and energy	108,8	-2,8	1,4	-1,6
Industrial goods	100,6	-2,0	-2,7	-1,3
Durable industrial goods	98,9	-0,2	0,2	0,2
Energy products	105,6	-5,1	1,2	-4,2
Fuels	111,0	2,9	6,2	-4,6
Industrial goods excluding energy	101,3	0,4	-2,0	-1,1
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98,5	-0,4	-4,4	0,2
Services	105,3	0,2	0,3	0,1
Services without rentals for housing	105,3	0,2	0,3	0,1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103,1	-0,8	-1,1	-0,5
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104,0	-0,6	-0,6	0,0
Overall index excluding energy products	103,9	0,0	-0,8	0,6
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103,0	0,0	-1,1	0,3
Overall index excluding tobacco	104,1	-0,6	-0,6	0,0
Overall index excluding services	103,2	-1,1	-1,1	-0,1
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103,5	-0,8	-1,0	0,4

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101,6	0,1	0,002	-0,4	-0,008	0,2
02. Bread	103,1	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,002	-0,1
03. Bovine meat	105,5	0,0	0,000	0,3	0,002	1,6
04. Sheep meat	110,9	-2,6	-0,007	-3,3	-0,009	3,2
05. Swine meat	110,4	-0,4	-0,003	-0,7	-0,006	-0,6
06. Poultry meat	106,7	0,8	0,008	0,7	0,007	1,4
07. Other meats	108,4	-0,1	-0,004	-0,3	-0,008	1,0
08. Fresh and frozen fish	112,4	-4,5	-0,060	-0,7	-0,009	2,1
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	109,8	-0,1	-0,001	0,5	0,007	2,1
10. Eggs	105,8	0,1	0,000	0,3	0,001	-0,6
11. Milk	98,5	-0,9	-0,007	-0,7	-0,006	-0,3
12. Dairy products	103,2	0,0	-0,001	0,2	0,004	0,7
13. Oils and fats	84,9	0,9	0,005	0,9	0,005	0,5
14. Fresh fruits	120,6	6,3	0,128	5,2	0,107	7,4
15. Canned and dried fruit	100,0	0,1	0,000	1,0	0,003	0,7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	118,2	-4,4	-0,059	3,7	0,046	0,7
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	105,2	-0,2	-0,001	-0,1	-0,001	1,0
18. Potatoes and their preparations	109,0	0,5	0,002	1,1	0,005	-0,9
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	100,5	-0,4	-0,002	-0,5	-0,003	-0,7
20. Sugar	105,9	-0,2	0,000	-0,8	-0,001	1,2
21. Other food products	102,0	0,1	0,001	0,0	0,001	0,1
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	115,4	1,2	0,014	7,1	0,078	6,6
23. Alcoholic beverages	107,4	0,5	0,006	1,7	0,021	-0,1
24. Tobacco	103,8	0,0	0,001	0,1	0,001	0,1
25. Clothing for men	92,5	-1,6	-0,021	-19,2	-0,300	0,4
26. Clothing for women	95,1	-1,2	-0,023	-17,6	-0,404	1,3
27. Clothing for children and babies	92,8	-1,2	-0,008	-14,9	-0,120	1,0
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	96,4	-1,7	-0,003	-15,6	-0,030	1,5
29. Footwear for men	96,1	-1,6	-0,008	-11,6	-0,063	0,6
30. Footwear for women	96,8	-1,1	-0,007	-13,0	-0,091	1,2
31. Footwear for children	90,2	-1,9	-0,004	-15,5	-0,039	1,4
32. Repair of footwear	107,7	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,000	1,3
33. Rental housing	104,9	0,1	0,002	0,1	0,004	0,7
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	98,1	-10,5	-0,757	-2,8	-0,183	-3,1
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	104,0	0,2	0,008	0,3	0,010	1,0
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101,7	-0,3	-0,003	-0,6	-0,007	1,3
37. Household textiles and decorations	95,6	-0,1	-0,001	-2,8	-0,013	1,2
38. Household appliances including repair	97,0	0,1	0,001	0,2	0,002	0,1
39. Household utensils and tools	98,6	0,1	0,000	-0,4	-0,002	-0,4
40. Non-durable household goods	99,7	-0,5	-0,009	-0,4	-0,008	-0,5
41. Household services	109,4	1,1	0,017	1,1	0,018	1,8
42. Medical and a like services	107,9	0,2	0,004	1,0	0,016	1,8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,2	-0,2	-0,005	-0,3	-0,007	0,1
44. Personal transport	109,0	1,5	0,179	3,0	0,367	-1,3
45. Public urban transport	102,5	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,000	0,3
46. Public intercity transport	95,1	-1,0	-0,004	-0,2	-0,001	-5,1
47. Communications	100,3	0,0	-0,001	0,5	0,019	-3,5
48. Recreational items	89,5	0,4	0,008	0,4	0,009	-1,6
49. Publications	109,2	0,1	0,001	0,4	0,003	1,0
50. Recreation	102,7	0,1	0,003	0,3	0,007	0,9
51. Infant and primary education	106,4	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,3
52. Secondary education	108,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,7
53. Tertiary education	99,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	-2,0
54. Other educational costs	105,7	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	0,7
55. Personal effects	97,4	-0,3	-0,007	-0,8	-0,017	-0,8
56. Tourism and catering	105,7	0,2	0,027	0,0	0,005	-0,3
57. Other goods and services	106,8	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,005	1,6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103,8	-0,6	-0,7	0,0	103,7	-0,7	-0,6	-0,1	103,2	-0,7	-0,9	-0,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,7	0,1	1,2	1,2	106,5	-0,1	0,7	1,4	106,1	-0,3	0,5	2,0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,9	0,2	0,5	0,3	104,1	0,2	0,3	-0,2	104,9	0,6	1,8	0,1
3. Clothing and footwear	93,6	-1,0	-17,0	1,0	94,7	-0,8	-15,0	1,0	94,1	-0,3	-17,4	1,1
4. Housing	101,3	-6,4	-2,1	-0,6	101,5	-5,3	-1,1	-1,6	100,9	-5,5	-1,2	-1,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	99,5	-0,2	-0,5	0,4	99,4	-0,4	-0,2	1,2	100,3	-0,1	-0,5	0,1
6. Health	102,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	102,1	-0,7	-0,8	0,2	99,1	-0,5	-0,6	-1,5
7. Transport	108,0	1,4	3,0	-0,9	107,0	1,2	2,8	-2,0	106,7	1,3	2,8	-1,8
8. Communications	100,4	0,0	0,5	-3,5	100,5	0,0	0,5	-3,5	99,6	0,0	0,5	-3,6
9. Recreation and culture	98,7	0,2	-0,2	-0,8	98,8	0,3	-0,4	0,0	97,0	-0,1	-0,2	-1,2
10. Education	105,5	-0,1	-0,1	0,6	105,5	0,0	0,0	1,6	100,5	0,0	0,0	0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,4	0,2	0,3	0,2	107,9	0,3	0,8	-0,3	107,1	0,1	0,3	1,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,0	0,0	0,0	0,6	105,6	0,0	0,1	1,8	106,5	0,2	0,1	0,6
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	104,1	-0,6	-0,4	0,2	103,7	-0,5	-0,8	-0,4	104,1	-0,8	-0,8	-0,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,6	0,3	0,9	1,6	106,8	0,3	0,0	1,1	106,4	0,5	0,8	1,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,4	0,2	0,8	0,1	119,5	1,0	0,8	1,5	104,4	-0,3	2,3	0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	95,4	-2,2	-15,2	1,1	92,2	-1,7	-16,6	0,8	95,6	-3,3	-16,3	1,1
4. Housing	102,7	-5,4	-1,7	-0,8	101,4	-5,2	-1,9	-0,4	100,2	-5,4	-1,4	-1,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,3	-0,1	0,3	1,0	97,8	0,1	-0,3	-0,1	99,0	-1,1	-1,6	-0,2
6. Health	100,9	0,5	0,7	0,9	100,1	0,1	0,2	-0,1	104,8	0,2	0,0	0,9
7. Transport	106,1	1,2	2,7	-1,0	107,7	0,9	2,4	-2,2	109,9	1,3	2,6	-2,1
8. Communications	101,4	0,0	0,5	-3,4	100,2	0,0	0,5	-3,5	101,9	0,0	0,5	-3,4
9. Recreation and culture	99,2	0,5	0,5	-0,4	97,1	-0,1	-0,6	-1,3	97,4	0,1	-0,4	-0,1
10. Education	105,6	0,0	0,0	0,4	102,1	0,0	0,0	1,0	103,1	0,0	0,0	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,6	0,0	0,0	1,4	107,0	0,0	-0,1	-0,1	107,2	0,2	0,0	0,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,0	0,2	0,3	1,0	104,1	0,0	0,0	0,6	105,2	-0,3	0,4	1,4

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	104,3	-0,7	-0,6	-0,1	104,1	-0,6	-0,6	-0,2	104,6	-0,6	-0,5	-0,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,4	-0,2	0,5	1,5	107,5	0,0	0,8	1,0	108,9	-0,1	0,8	1,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,1	0,1	0,4	-0,4	105,2	0,6	1,0	0,5	105,1	0,0	0,5	0,0
3. Clothing and footwear	94,7	-1,4	-16,6	0,9	93,9	-2,0	-17,3	1,0	94,7	-2,2	-17,3	1,1
4. Housing	101,4	-5,2	-0,7	-1,9	101,5	-5,4	-0,6	-2,3	101,6	-4,4	-0,7	-0,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,7	-0,1	0,1	0,7	100,0	-0,1	-0,4	0,4	102,2	-0,4	-0,4	0,3
6. Health	103,7	0,1	0,1	1,5	102,5	0,4	0,3	0,9	103,2	-0,1	0,0	0,2
7. Transport	109,8	1,3	2,8	-1,3	108,1	1,4	3,1	-1,2	108,3	1,5	2,9	-1,4
8. Communications	100,4	0,0	0,5	-3,5	101,1	0,0	0,5	-3,5	99,9	0,0	0,5	-3,6
9. Recreation and culture	98,9	0,4	0,1	-0,7	97,7	0,2	-0,1	-0,8	100,9	0,5	0,0	0,1
10. Education	101,3	0,0	0,0	0,9	105,0	0,0	0,0	1,0	99,3	0,0	0,0	-4,1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,2	0,1	0,0	0,2	106,4	0,2	0,4	0,1	106,7	0,3	0,3	-0,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,4	0,1	0,3	0,8	104,8	0,0	0,1	1,0	107,3	0,4	0,5	1,3
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	103,9	-0,6	-0,5	0,2	103,5	-0,7	-0,6	0,1	104,2	-0,5	-0,8	0,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,0	0,4	1,2	1,5	105,9	0,1	1,2	1,3	107,2	0,2	0,9	2,0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,3	0,3	0,9	0,3	104,6	0,4	0,4	0,6	104,5	0,4	0,9	-0,4
3. Clothing and footwear	94,2	-1,4	-16,0	1,0	92,9	-1,4	-17,3	1,0	94,4	-1,4	-17,1	0,9
4. Housing	100,5	-6,6	-1,9	-1,0	99,9	-6,8	-2,1	-1,3	101,5	-5,6	-1,2	-1,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,4	0,0	-1,1	0,7	100,0	-0,5	-0,4	0,4	101,2	0,1	-0,4	0,5
6. Health	103,4	0,1	0,0	0,8	101,0	-0,1	-0,2	0,2	104,6	0,4	0,6	1,1
7. Transport	107,9	1,6	3,2	-1,0	108,3	1,6	3,3	-1,3	107,3	1,5	3,0	-1,2
8. Communications	99,0	0,0	0,5	-3,6	99,5	0,0	0,5	-3,6	100,2	0,0	0,5	-3,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,3	0,6	0,0	0,0	98,4	0,4	-0,1	-1,1	98,3	0,3	-0,2	-0,6
10. Education	103,1	0,0	0,0	0,8	106,7	0,0	0,0	1,6	106,9	0,0	0,2	1,4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,0	-0,1	-0,1	0,4	107,0	0,4	0,5	0,7	108,7	0,0	0,0	1,1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,7	0,1	0,3	1,1	104,5	0,6	0,6	1,3	104,2	0,3	0,4	1,0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				% Change				Index				% Change				Index				% Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
				date								date								date				
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de															
ALL ITEMS	104,1	-0,6	-0,4	-0,1	103,1	-0,5	-0,7	0,0	104,2	-0,4	-0,7	0,3												
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,6	-0,3	0,9	1,8	106,2	-0,1	1,2	1,0	107,9	0,5	1,2	2,8												
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,8	0,1	0,6	0,1	105,9	0,6	0,6	1,0	104,0	-0,1	0,0	-0,1												
3. Clothing and footwear	96,1	-0,7	-14,3	1,0	93,7	-1,3	-17,0	0,9	94,9	-0,9	-16,1	1,0												
4. Housing	102,4	-4,2	-0,9	-0,8	99,7	-5,5	-1,7	-0,9	102,2	-4,7	-0,6	-1,5												
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,9	-0,1	-0,4	0,3	99,6	-0,2	-0,3	0,4	100,7	-0,5	-0,4	1,5												
6. Health	101,4	-0,8	-1,1	0,4	102,2	-0,1	-0,2	1,0	105,1	0,1	0,0	0,8												
7. Transport	108,8	1,4	2,8	-1,1	107,0	1,5	3,3	-1,4	108,3	1,3	3,0	-1,4												
8. Communications	101,3	0,0	0,5	-3,5	100,0	0,0	0,5	-3,5	98,7	0,0	0,5	-3,7												
9. Recreation and culture	100,4	0,5	0,2	0,1	98,0	0,2	-0,1	-0,7	98,8	0,5	-0,4	-1,3												
10. Education	104,1	0,0	0,0	1,3	105,5	0,0	0,0	0,4	104,4	0,0	0,0	1,7												
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105,1	0,1	0,5	-1,4	106,0	0,1	0,2	0,5	107,1	0,0	0,2	0,6												
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,5	0,1	0,2	0,9	103,3	-0,1	-0,5	0,1	104,8	0,1	0,2	1,3												
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta															
ALL ITEMS	104,5	-0,5	-0,6	0,3	103,6	-0,7	-0,9	-0,2	102,0	-0,5	-1,0	0,3												
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,2	0,7	1,3	2,2	106,3	0,3	1,0	0,6	105,0	0,0	0,1	1,8												
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,9	-0,2	1,7	0,1	102,7	-0,9	-0,6	-1,5	104,9	0,3	2,3	0,4												
3. Clothing and footwear	94,2	-1,0	-16,5	1,0	92,8	-0,3	-20,6	0,9	91,1	-1,1	-18,8	1,5												
4. Housing	101,4	-5,8	-1,4	-1,2	99,7	-6,0	-1,5	-2,4	101,7	-5,0	-1,7	-0,6												
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,0	0,0	-0,2	1,1	102,7	-0,1	0,0	0,5	98,1	-0,8	-0,8	1,6												
6. Health	102,5	0,1	0,1	0,3	102,7	0,6	0,4	1,0	101,3	0,0	-0,1	-0,1												
7. Transport	110,0	1,3	2,9	-0,9	110,0	1,3	2,7	-0,7	105,9	1,9	4,1	-0,8												
8. Communications	100,6	0,0	0,5	-3,5	99,9	0,0	0,5	-3,6	103,7	0,0	0,5	-3,3												
9. Recreation and culture	99,6	0,0	-0,3	-0,9	98,9	0,3	-0,1	-0,4	96,5	0,2	-0,2	-1,4												
10. Education	105,2	0,2	0,2	0,6	104,5	0,0	0,0	-0,2	105,1	0,0	0,0	0,4												
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,5	0,1	0,2	0,9	105,7	-0,2	-0,2	1,1	101,8	0,0	0,1	-0,2												
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,2	-0,2	-0,1	0,2	104,3	0,1	0,4	1,2	101,9	-0,1	0,2	0,8												
	Melilla																							
ALL ITEMS	103,3	-0,4	-0,8	1,3																				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,7	0,7	1,8	3,7																				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,9	0,2	0,0	1,1																				
3. Clothing and footwear	92,0	-1,7	-18,3	1,3																				
4. Housing	103,1	-6,0	-2,2	-0,7																				
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,2	-0,1	0,0	0,3																				
6. Health	103,5	0,0	0,1	0,9																				
7. Transport	106,7	2,4	4,9	3,3																				
8. Communications	99,7	0,0	0,5	-3,6																				
9. Recreation and culture	97,2	0,1	-0,3	-1,4																				
10. Education	102,6	0,0	0,0	0,7																				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105,7	0,0	-0,5	0,6																				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101,8	0,2	0,9	0,7																				

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016
February 2021

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103,9	-0,6	-0,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,9	0,1	1,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,1	0,2	0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	94,4	-1,4	1,0
4. Housing	101,4	-5,3	-1,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,7	-0,2	0,5
6. Health	102,5	0,0	0,5
7. Transport	107,7	1,4	-1,2
8. Communications	100,3	0,0	-3,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,1	0,3	-0,4
10. Education	103,1	0,0	-0,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,6	0,1	0,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,0	0,0	0,7

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103,9	-0,6	-0,1
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103,5	0,1	0,3
Unprocessed food	113,3	0,0	2,6
Food, beverages and tobacco	106,6	0,1	1,1
Unprocessed food and energy	108,3	-2,8	-1,6
Industrial goods	100,3	-2,0	-1,3
Durable industrial goods	98,9	-0,2	0,2
Energy products	104,7	-5,1	-4,2
Fuels	109,8	2,9	-4,6
Industrial goods excluding energy	101,0	0,4	-1,1
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98,5	-0,4	0,2
Services	105,4	0,2	0,1
Services without rentals for housing	105,4	0,2	0,1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103,0	-0,8	-0,6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103,9	-0,6	-0,1
Overall index excluding energy products	103,8	0,0	0,5
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102,9	0,0	0,2
Overall index excluding tobacco	103,9	-0,6	-0,1
Overall index excluding services	102,9	-1,1	-0,2
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103,4	-0,9	0,3
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	103,9	-0,6	-0,1

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 February 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103,27	-0,6	-0,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,74	0,1	1,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,57	0,2	0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	86,80	-2,1	1,4
4. Housing	97,31	-5,2	-1,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,82	-0,2	0,5
6. Health	102,89	0,0	0,5
7. Transport	104,84	1,4	-1,2
8. Communications	102,92	0,0	-3,5
9. Recreation and culture	97,95	0,5	-0,6
10. Education	103,74	0,0	-0,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,21	0,1	-0,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,86	0,1	1,0

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103,13	-0,6	-0,2
HICP	103,27	-0,6	-0,1