

12 April 2019

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
March 2019

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the CPI in the month of March is 1.3%, two tenths higher than that registered the previous month.
- The annual rate of core inflation remains at 0.7%.
- The monthly variation rate of the overall index is 0.4%.
- The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) annual rate stands at 1.3%, thus it increases two tenths as compared with February.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in March was 1.3%, two tenths higher than that registered in the previous month.

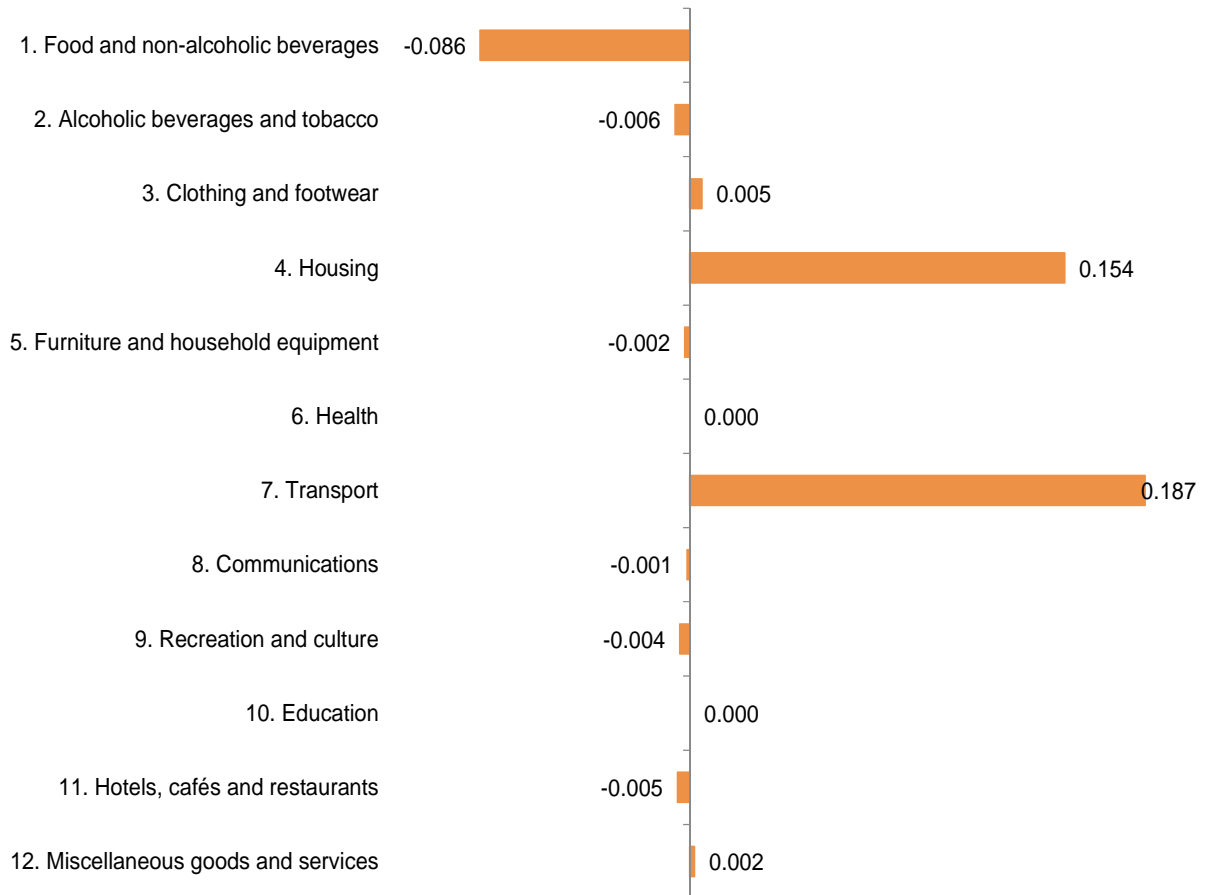
The groups with the greatest positive influence in this annual rate increase were:

- **Transport**, with a rate of 3.0%, more than one percentage point above the previous month, mainly due to the fact that the prices of *fuel and lubricants* increased this month, while they fell last year.
- **Housing**, whose annual variation increased by more than one percentage point to 2.1%, due to the fact that *electricity* prices fell in March 2018 more than they did this month.

In turn, the group with a negative contribution that stands out was:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose annual rate decreased five tenths of a point, to 0.9%. It is worth noting in this evolution the fall in the prices of *fruits*, compared to last year's increase, and the price increase of *vegetables*, which was higher this month than in 2018.

Contribution of groups to the CPI annual rate

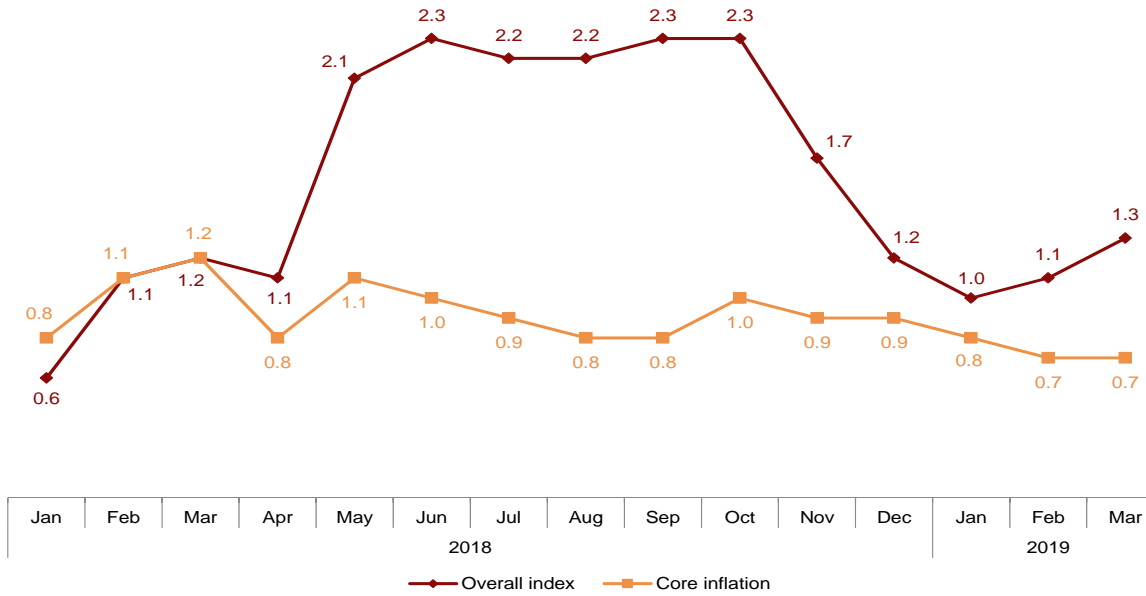


Annual rate difference Overall CPI **0.2**

The annual variation rate of core inflation (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) remained at 0.7%, standing six tenths of a point below the general CPI.

Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

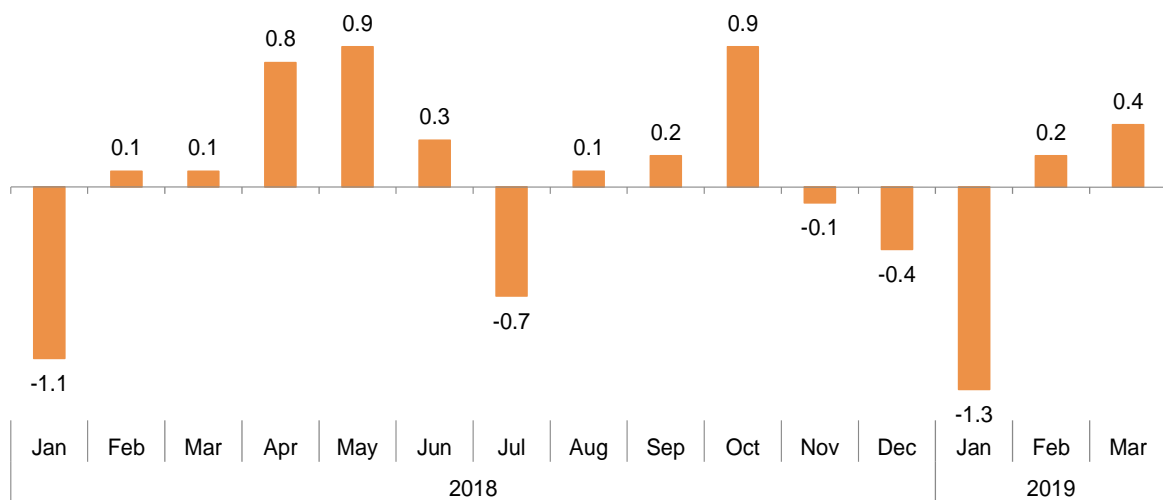


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In March, the monthly change of the overall CPI was 0.4%.

Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation rate of 4.4%, and a contribution of 0.249, which reflects the behaviour of prices at the beginning of the spring-summer season.
- **Transport**, which registered a rate of 1.1%, due to the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* and, to a lesser extent, *passenger air transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 0.177.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose rate of 0.6% and contribution of 0.069 was caused by the increase in the prices of *accommodation services* and *restaurants, cafés and the like*.
- **Recreation and culture**, with a variation rate of 0.3% and a contribution of 0.027, explained almost entirely by the increase in the prices of *package holidays*.

In turn, among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Housing**, with a variation of -0.8% and an impact of -0.106, as a result of the fall in the prices of *electricity*.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a rate of -0.4%, in which the decline in the prices of *vegetables* and *fruits* stands out. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.069.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI in March.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.5	0,012
Other classes		
Garments	4.5	0,184
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	2.1	0,141
Shoes and other footwear	4.0	0,055
Accommodation services	3.2	0,034
Restaurants, cafés and like	0.3	0,034
Package holidays	1.6	0,025
Passenger transport by air	5.7	0,025
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	8.9	0,010

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Vegetables	-2.3	-0,043
Fruit	-1.7	-0,033
Fish and seafood	-0.6	-0,014
Other classes		
Electricity	-3.3	-0,114
Telephone and telefax equipment	-2.8	-0,008

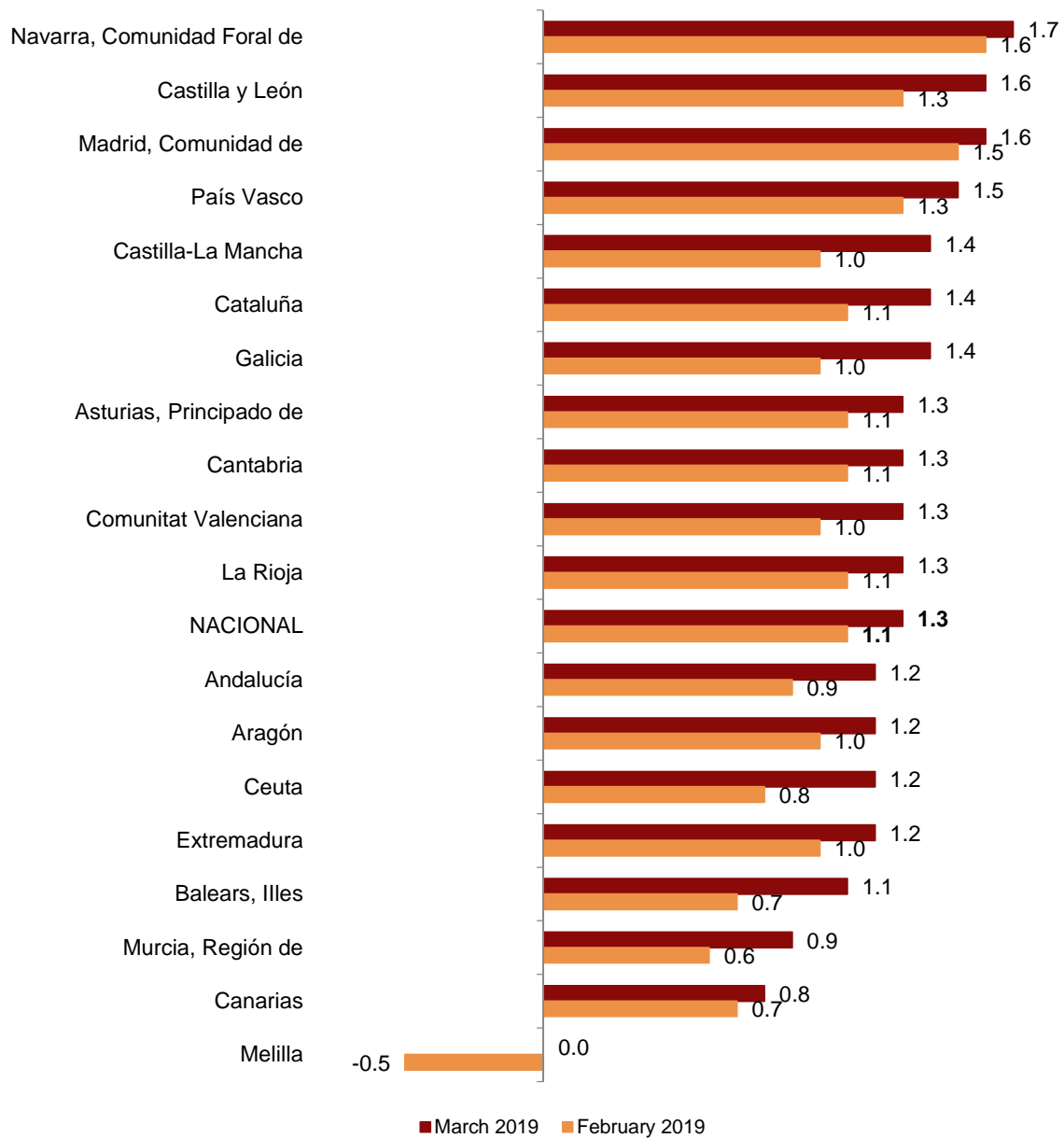
Results by Autonomous Community. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI increased in all Autonomous Communities in March, as compared to February. The greatest increases were registered in Illes Balears, Castilla-La Mancha and Galicia, with an increase of four tenths in all of them.

On the other hand, Canarias, Comunidad Foral de Navarra and Comunidad de Madrid recorded the most moderate increases, of one tenth with respect to the previous month.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



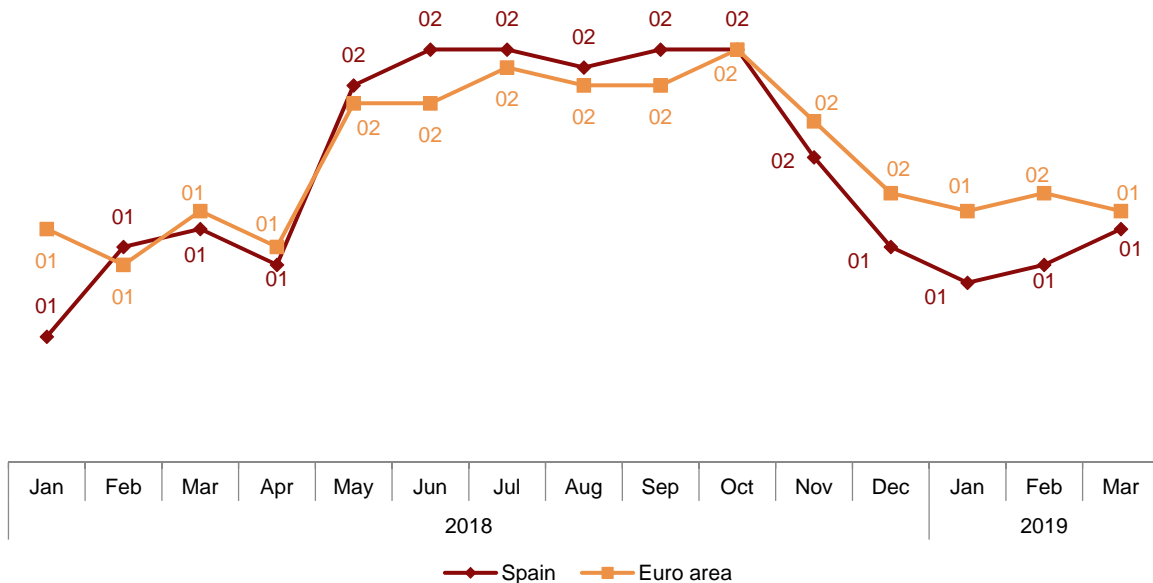
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In March, the annual change of the HICP stood at 1.3%, two tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 1.4%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In March, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 1.3%, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.4%.

On the other hand, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 1.2%, one tenth below that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 1.4%.

Review and update of data

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 March 2019

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	103.7	0.4	-0.7	1.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	-0.069	-0.033
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.003	0.024
3. Clothing and footwear	96.5	4.4	-13.0	0.9	0.249	-0.877
4. Housing	105.6	-0.8	-2.4	2.1	-0.106	-0.325
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.012	-0.010
6. Health	101.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.003	0.006
7. Transport	108.8	1.1	2.9	3.0	0.177	0.453
8. Communications	104.5	-0.2	1.1	1.4	-0.008	0.041
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	0.3	-1.3	-1.6	0.027	-0.106
10. Education	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.069	0.114
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.006	0.037

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
Unprocessed food	106.2	-1.2	-0.7	2.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	-0.3	0.0	0.9
Unprocessed food and energy	111.3	-0.3	0.1	4.2
Industrial goods	103.5	0.8	-2.4	1.9
Durable industrial goods	99.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Energy products	114.3	0.2	0.6	5.6
Fuels	118.0	1.6	4.3	6.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.3	1.2	-1.7	1.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.9	1.0	-3.8	0.2
Services	103.9	0.4	0.5	1.1
Services without rentals for housing	104.0	0.4	0.5	1.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.8	0.6	-0.9	1.5
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.7	0.4	-0.7	1.3
Overall index excluding energy products	102.4	0.4	-0.8	0.8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.0	0.5	-0.9	0.7
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.7	0.4	-0.7	1.4
Overall index excluding services	103.5	0.4	-1.5	1.5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.7	0.2	-1.2	0.9

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	100.0	-0.1	-0.001	-0.2	-0.003	0.7
02. Bread	102.7	0.3	0.004	1.0	0.013	2.1
03. Bovine meat	103.1	0.2	0.001	-0.1	-0.001	0.8
04. Sheep meat	101.6	-1.0	-0.002	-6.5	-0.014	1.6
05. Swine meat	103.1	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	0.6
06. Poultry meat	102.9	0.2	0.001	0.3	0.002	0.6
07. Other meats	102.2	0.1	0.003	-0.4	-0.008	1.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	103.6	-1.6	-0.017	-5.1	-0.054	0.2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.4	0.2	0.003	0.1	0.001	1.1
10. Eggs	106.2	-0.1	0.000	-0.2	0.000	0.0
11. Milk	98.9	0.7	0.005	0.3	0.002	-0.4
12. Dairy products	101.1	0.5	0.007	0.4	0.006	1.2
13. Oils and fats	92.3	-0.3	-0.001	-1.9	-0.011	-13.4
14. Fresh fruits	105.1	-1.9	-0.033	-0.4	-0.007	0.6
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.0	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.000	-0.9
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	113.9	-4.5	-0.047	1.4	0.014	5.9
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.9	0.1	0.001	0.2	0.001	1.4
18. Potatoes and their preparations	109.4	0.9	0.003	4.2	0.012	14.1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	100.6	-1.1	-0.004	-0.6	-0.002	-0.7
20. Sugar	98.8	2.0	0.001	2.0	0.001	1.4
21. Other food products	101.0	0.4	0.005	0.0	0.000	0.8
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	106.0	0.3	0.003	1.5	0.014	2.1
23. Alcoholic beverages	106.3	0.4	0.003	2.1	0.018	2.3
24. Tobacco	103.6	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.005	0.5
25. Clothing for men	96.3	5.2	0.071	-14.9	-0.248	0.5
26. Clothing for women	96.0	3.8	0.077	-15.0	-0.364	1.1
27. Clothing for children and babies	95.1	4.8	0.035	-11.2	-0.096	1.7
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	99.5	6.1	0.010	-10.8	-0.021	1.1
29. Footwear for men	99.4	4.9	0.026	-7.3	-0.042	0.9
30. Footwear for women	97.2	2.6	0.016	-10.7	-0.077	1.0
31. Footwear for children	93.1	6.0	0.014	-11.1	-0.030	0.8
32. Repair of footwear	104.4	0.2	0.000	0.6	0.000	1.7
33. Rental housing	102.8	0.1	0.003	0.4	0.013	1.6
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	108.8	-1.7	-0.111	-5.2	-0.344	3.1
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.3	0.0	0.001	0.2	0.006	0.9
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.6	0.5	0.006	-0.6	-0.008	0.2
37. Household textiles and decorations	96.7	1.1	0.006	-2.8	-0.015	-0.6
38. Household appliances including repair	97.1	-0.1	-0.001	0.5	0.004	-0.1
39. Household utensils and tools	99.6	0.2	0.001	-0.3	-0.002	0.4
40. Non-durable household goods	99.8	-0.3	-0.005	0.0	0.000	0.9
41. Household services	105.3	0.3	0.005	1.4	0.024	2.0
42. Medical and a like services	104.3	0.2	0.003	1.1	0.017	1.7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.4	0.0	0.000	-0.1	-0.001	0.8
44. Personal transport	109.6	1.0	0.151	3.1	0.437	3.6
45. Public urban transport	101.5	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.004	0.6
46. Public intercity transport	98.1	2.8	0.025	1.3	0.012	-3.3
47. Communications	104.5	-0.2	-0.008	1.1	0.041	1.4
48. Recreational items	93.6	-0.1	-0.003	-0.5	-0.010	-2.5
49. Publications	104.6	0.1	0.001	0.3	0.002	2.5
50. Recreation	101.0	0.1	0.003	0.0	0.001	0.2
51. Infant and primary education	104.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
52. Secondary education	104.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	1.8
53. Tertiary education	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.2
54. Other educational costs	103.6	0.1	0.000	0.3	0.002	1.7
55. Personal effects	98.2	-0.1	-0.001	-0.4	-0.007	0.2
56. Tourism and catering	104.5	0.7	0.093	0.1	0.012	0.7
57. Other goods and services	103.6	0.2	0.008	0.5	0.023	1.6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103.5	0.5	-0.7	1.2	103.5	0.3	-0.7	1.2	103.1	0.2	-1.1	1.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	102.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	102.1	-0.8	-0.7	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	104.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	103.5	-0.2	0.5	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	96.7	5.4	-12.7	0.7	96.0	3.6	-12.4	0.6	94.7	3.0	-15.4	0.9
4. Housing	105.3	-1.0	-3.0	1.8	106.4	-0.8	-2.3	2.4	105.9	-0.8	-2.4	2.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.3	0.3	-0.3	0.6	98.6	0.0	-1.0	0.0	100.2	0.5	0.1	0.8
6. Health	101.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	100.7	0.1	0.2	-0.1	99.8	0.2	1.1	0.9
7. Transport	108.4	1.3	2.7	2.6	108.6	1.0	3.3	3.4	108.2	1.1	2.5	2.7
8. Communications	104.6	-0.2	1.1	1.5	104.6	-0.2	1.1	1.5	103.9	-0.3	1.0	1.2
9. Recreation and culture	99.7	0.5	-0.8	-1.5	99.3	0.2	-1.2	-1.7	99.2	0.5	-1.7	-2.1
10. Education	103.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.9	0.0	0.0	-2.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.9	0.7	1.1	1.8	106.0	0.5	1.3	2.0	103.7	0.4	0.3	1.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.2	0.1	0.5	1.2	101.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	104.7	0.0	0.7	2.6
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	103.4	0.5	-0.5	1.1	103.2	0.2	-1.0	0.8	103.6	0.2	-0.9	1.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.9	0.2	-0.1	1.2	103.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	102.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	115.9	-0.1	5.3	7.3	103.5	0.0	0.2	0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	96.7	3.5	-12.3	0.8	96.3	6.4	-11.3	1.0	95.8	2.4	-14.4	0.7
4. Housing	106.0	-0.9	-2.5	2.1	103.7	-0.9	-2.2	1.5	105.1	-0.7	-2.5	2.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	97.7	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	99.9	0.4	-0.7	0.9
6. Health	102.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	99.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	102.1	0.3	0.8	1.5
7. Transport	105.7	1.4	2.7	0.9	106.6	0.5	-0.6	2.2	112.1	1.2	5.0	5.2
8. Communications	105.4	-0.2	1.3	1.9	104.4	-0.2	1.1	1.4	105.7	-0.2	1.4	2.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.7	0.5	-1.2	-1.6	99.3	0.3	-1.5	-1.8	97.1	0.6	-1.8	-4.3
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	100.9	0.0	0.2	-0.4	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.3	0.7	1.4	2.8	105.6	0.2	1.1	1.8	104.2	0.3	0.4	1.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.2	-0.1	0.6	1.6	101.9	0.0	-0.3	0.4	101.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.9

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.4	-0.6	1.6	103.9	0.5	-0.8	1.4	104.2	0.4	-0.6	1.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	103.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	104.5	-0.4	0.3	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	104.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	104.5	0.3	1.1	1.3
3. Clothing and footwear	96.7	4.2	-13.3	0.9	96.5	4.9	-13.5	0.9	96.4	4.1	-14.2	0.9
4. Housing	107.1	-0.7	-2.4	2.4	107.9	-0.7	-2.3	2.8	105.4	-0.6	-2.1	2.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.0	0.2	-0.4	0.6	99.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	101.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
6. Health	102.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	101.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	102.8	0.2	0.2	1.3
7. Transport	110.8	1.1	4.8	4.7	108.5	1.1	2.8	2.5	109.1	1.1	2.4	2.5
8. Communications	104.5	-0.2	1.1	1.5	105.1	-0.2	1.3	1.7	104.2	-0.2	1.0	1.3
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	0.4	-1.1	-1.5	98.4	0.2	-1.4	-1.8	100.4	0.6	-1.1	-1.6
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	102.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	102.4	0.0	0.1	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	104.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	104.8	0.6	1.0	1.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.3	0.2	0.5	1.5	102.9	0.3	0.9	1.6	104.3	0.1	0.8	1.8
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	103.5	0.4	-0.8	1.3	103.1	0.4	-0.9	1.2	103.7	0.5	-0.9	1.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	101.7	-0.4	-0.6	0.4	103.4	-0.2	0.2	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	-0.1	0.7	0.4	103.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	104.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	95.5	3.6	-13.4	0.9	95.3	4.7	-13.4	0.7	96.2	4.1	-14.1	0.8
4. Housing	105.1	-1.2	-3.1	1.9	105.1	-1.2	-3.5	1.7	106.7	-0.8	-2.5	2.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	99.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	100.4	0.5	0.1	0.6
6. Health	101.6	0.0	-0.5	0.7	100.5	0.1	-0.4	0.0	102.6	0.1	0.4	1.4
7. Transport	108.6	1.1	2.3	2.6	109.0	1.1	3.4	3.6	108.0	1.1	2.4	1.7
8. Communications	103.4	-0.3	0.9	0.9	103.8	-0.3	1.0	1.1	104.4	-0.2	1.1	1.4
9. Recreation and culture	100.0	0.2	-1.4	-1.1	100.1	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	99.3	-0.1	-1.0	-1.7
10. Education	100.6	0.0	-0.1	0.4	103.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	103.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	104.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	105.5	0.6	1.3	2.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	102.3	0.5	0.8	1.9	101.9	0.4	0.4	1.4

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.3	-0.4	1.6	102.6	0.4	-0.9	0.9	103.5	0.3	-0.6	1.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	-0.6	-0.7	1.0	102.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	102.2	-0.7	0.4	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.1	0.7	1.1	104.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	103.7	0.0	0.6	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	98.1	4.3	-10.7	1.0	95.0	3.6	-14.5	1.1	97.2	4.7	-12.8	0.9
4. Housing	105.7	-0.6	-2.0	2.1	103.6	-0.8	-2.5	0.9	106.9	-0.6	-2.0	2.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	99.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	99.2	0.2	-0.8	0.2
6. Health	101.7	-0.3	0.0	1.0	100.2	-0.4	-0.3	1.7	103.2	0.3	0.6	1.9
7. Transport	109.2	1.2	3.9	4.2	107.8	1.1	2.5	2.5	109.2	1.0	4.5	4.2
8. Communications	105.3	-0.2	1.3	1.8	104.2	-0.2	1.0	1.4	103.2	-0.3	0.8	0.9
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	0.2	-1.7	-1.4	98.3	-0.1	-1.5	-2.5	99.2	0.1	-1.4	-2.0
10. Education	102.6	0.0	-0.1	1.6	103.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	102.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.8	0.3	0.5	1.4	103.7	0.4	0.7	1.5	105.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.9	0.0	0.7	1.9	102.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	102.2	0.0	0.7	2.0
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	103.8	0.4	-0.4	1.5	103.3	0.0	-1.1	1.3	102.6	0.9	-0.5	1.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	-0.6	0.4	0.6	102.8	-0.7	0.2	1.1	101.4	-0.2	0.1	0.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	0.3	1.2	1.3	104.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	104.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	97.0	5.3	-12.6	0.9	91.7	0.8	-20.1	1.0	98.5	11.0	-10.0	0.6
4. Housing	105.6	-0.9	-2.6	2.4	105.7	-0.8	-2.8	1.9	104.9	-0.9	-1.8	1.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.2	-0.5	0.6	100.8	-0.7	-2.0	0.0	99.8	0.8	-0.4	0.7
6. Health	101.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	100.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	101.9	0.1	0.0	0.3
7. Transport	110.3	0.9	4.6	4.5	109.8	0.9	4.5	4.0	108.1	2.0	3.2	3.3
8. Communications	104.7	-0.2	1.1	1.6	104.1	-0.2	1.0	1.3	107.3	-0.1	1.7	2.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	0.3	-1.1	-1.4	99.2	0.1	-1.9	-2.3	99.4	0.2	-1.7	-1.6
10. Education	103.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	103.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.4	0.8	1.0	1.7	103.8	0.6	0.3	1.6	101.8	0.4	0.4	1.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.9	0.2	0.8	1.8	102.5	0.2	1.1	1.6	101.3	0.9	0.8	1.8
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	102.2	0.9	-1.2	0.0								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.2	-0.4	-1.4	-1.6								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.1	0.4	0.5								
3. Clothing and footwear	98.7	9.7	-11.1	0.6								
4. Housing	106.7	-1.0	-2.7	3.1								
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.7	0.2	-0.4	0.7								
6. Health	100.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.8								
7. Transport	103.8	2.4	3.3	-1.5								
8. Communications	103.9	-0.3	1.0	1.2								
9. Recreation and culture	98.9	-0.2	-2.0	-1.8								
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.4								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.0	0.4	0.6	1.6								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.2	0.2	0.3	-1.6								

5. Provinces: overall index

Province	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Andalucía	103.5	0.5	-0.7	1.2
Almería	103.7	0.6	-0.7	1.2
Cádiz	102.5	0.3	-0.7	0.7
Córdoba	103.5	0.5	-0.8	1.3
Granada	103.7	0.7	-0.9	1.3
Huelva	103.4	0.6	-0.6	1.3
Jaén	102.9	0.2	-1.3	0.9
Málaga	104.3	0.5	-0.6	1.5
Sevilla	103.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2
Aragón	103.5	0.3	-0.7	1.2
Huesca	103.9	0.2	-0.6	1.4
Teruel	103.5	0.3	-1.0	1.1
Zaragoza	103.4	0.3	-0.7	1.2
Asturias, Principado de	103.1	0.2	-1.1	1.3
Balears, Illes	103.4	0.5	-0.5	1.1
Canarias	103.2	0.2	-1.0	0.8
Palmas, Las	103.0	0.1	-1.1	0.9
Santa Cruz de Tenerife	103.5	0.4	-0.9	0.7
Cantabria	103.6	0.2	-0.9	1.3
Castilla y León	104.0	0.4	-0.6	1.6
Ávila	104.2	0.3	-0.6	1.8
Burgos	104.0	0.5	-0.4	1.7
León	104.6	0.4	-0.4	1.7
Palencia	103.6	0.5	-0.7	1.2
Salamanca	103.7	0.3	-0.9	1.6
Segovia	103.6	0.2	-0.9	1.3
Soria	104.3	0.4	-0.8	1.6
Valladolid	104.0	0.4	-0.5	1.6
Zamora	103.5	0.6	-0.8	1.8
Castilla-La Mancha	103.9	0.5	-0.8	1.4
Albacete	103.6	0.3	-1.0	1.4
Ciudad Real	103.7	0.7	-0.8	1.5
Cuenca	103.7	0.5	-1.0	1.4
Guadalajara	103.8	0.5	-0.2	1.3
Toledo	104.3	0.4	-0.7	1.4
Cataluña	104.2	0.4	-0.6	1.4
Barcelona	104.1	0.3	-0.6	1.4
Girona	104.4	0.3	-0.7	1.3
Lleida	104.5	0.6	-0.6	1.7
Tarragona	103.9	0.3	-0.7	1.2
Comunitat Valenciana	103.5	0.4	-0.8	1.3
Alicante/Alacant	103.4	0.3	-0.9	1.0
Castellón/Castelló	103.4	0.5	-0.7	1.3
Valencia/València	103.6	0.4	-0.7	1.4
Extremadura	103.1	0.4	-0.9	1.2
Badajoz	103.1	0.5	-0.8	1.3
Cáceres	103.1	0.2	-1.0	1.1
Galicia	103.7	0.5	-0.9	1.4
Coruña, A	103.8	0.5	-0.8	1.3
Lugo	103.3	0.3	-1.3	1.1
Ourense	103.1	0.4	-1.0	1.1
Pontevedra	103.9	0.5	-0.8	1.5
Madrid, Comunidad de	104.0	0.3	-0.4	1.6
Murcia, Región de	102.6	0.4	-0.9	0.9
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	103.5	0.3	-0.6	1.7
País Vasco	103.8	0.4	-0.4	1.5
Araba/Álava	103.4	0.3	-0.7	1.4
Bizkaia	103.8	0.4	-0.4	1.4
Gipuzkoa	104.1	0.5	-0.1	1.7
Rioja, La	103.3	0.0	-1.1	1.3
Ceuta	102.6	0.9	-0.5	1.2
Melilla	102.2	0.9	-1.2	0.0

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016
March 2019

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.7	0.4	1.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	-0.4	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.1	1.0
3. Clothing and footwear	96.5	4.4	0.9
4. Housing	105.6	-0.8	2.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.2	0.6
6. Health	101.7	0.1	0.9
7. Transport	108.2	1.1	2.5
8. Communications	104.5	-0.2	1.4
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	0.3	-1.0
10. Education	102.5	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.8	0.6	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.0	0.1	1.5

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.7	0.4	1.3
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.0	0.2	0.4
Unprocessed food	106.2	-1.2	2.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	-0.3	0.9
Unprocessed food and energy	110.8	-0.3	3.7
Industrial goods	103.2	0.8	1.7
Durable industrial goods	99.2	0.0	-0.5
Energy products	113.4	0.2	4.8
Fuels	116.8	1.6	5.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.0	1.2	1.5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	98.9	1.0	0.2
Services	104.0	0.4	1.2
Services without rentals for housing	104.1	0.4	1.2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.5	1.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.7	0.4	1.3
Overall index excluding energy products	102.4	0.4	0.8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.1	0.5	0.7
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.7	0.4	1.3
Overall index excluding services	103.3	0.4	1.3
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.7	0.2	1.0
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	103.6	0.4	1.3

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 March 2019

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103.90	1.4	1.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.61	-0.4	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.89	0.1	1.0
3. Clothing and footwear	104.74	24.6	-0.3
4. Housing	101.19	-0.8	2.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.19	0.2	0.6
6. Health	102.09	0.1	0.9
7. Transport	105.36	1.1	2.9
8. Communications	107.19	-0.2	1.5
9. Recreation and culture	98.38	0.4	-1.9
10. Education	103.09	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.32	0.7	1.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.32	0.1	1.6

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.86	1.4	1.2
HICP	103.90	1.4	1.3