

13 April 2022

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
March 2022

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the March CPI stood at -9.8% , more than two tenths above that registered in February.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases four tenths, reaching 3.4% .
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is 3.0% .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 9.8% , more than two points higher than that of the previous month.

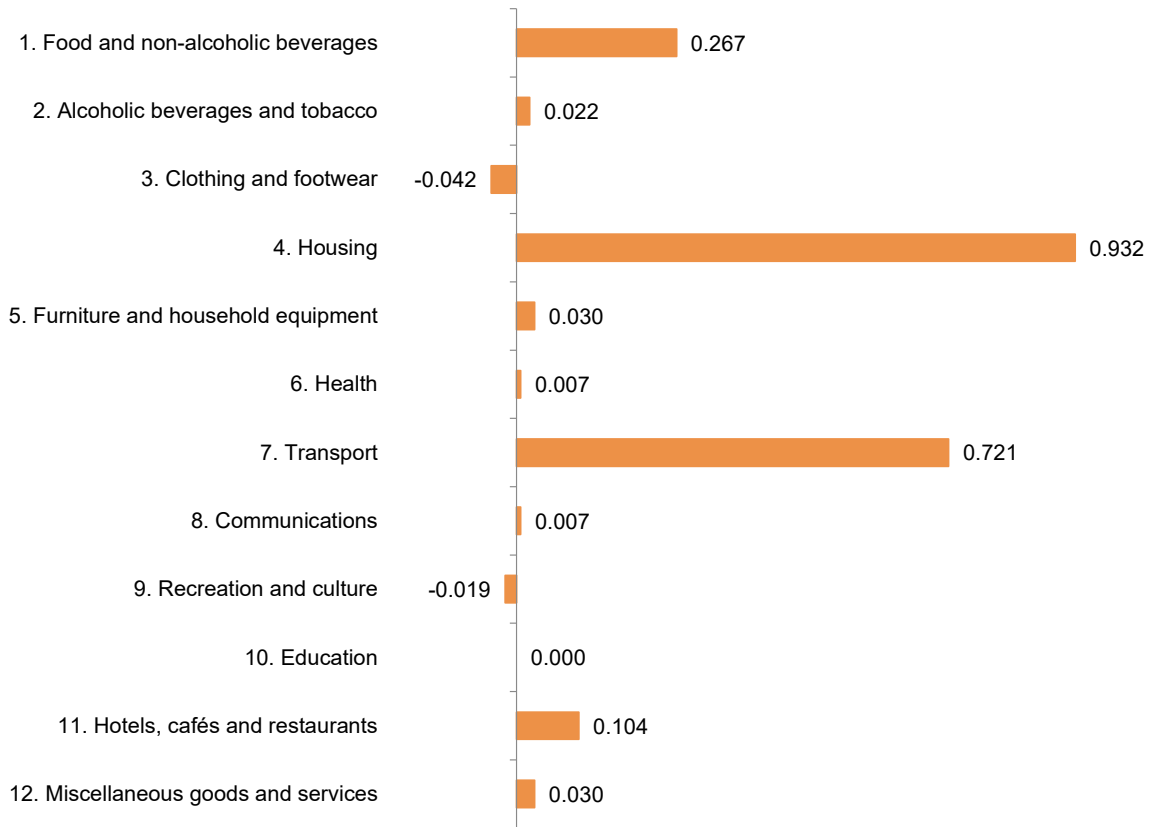
Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in March was 9.8% , more than two points higher than that registered in the previous month, and the highest since May of 1985.

Among the groups with a positive influence on the increase in the annual rate, the following stand out:

- **Housing**, whose annual variation of 33.1% was more than seven and a half points above that registered in February. This was due to the rise in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, of *diesel for heating*, which were higher this month than in March 2021.
- **Transport**, whose rate stood at 18.6% . This was almost six points higher than last month, as a result of the fact that the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles* increased more this month than last year.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose variation increased by more than one point, up to 6.8% , due to general increases in all components. Among them, the increases in the prices of *fish and shellfish* stand out, compared to the drop registered in 2021, as well as of *legumes and vegetables, milk, cheese and eggs* and *meat*, which were higher this month than in March of the previous year.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, whose rate came to 4.4% . That was eight tenths more than in February and was due to the fact that the prices of *restaurants* and *accommodation services* increased more this month than they did in 2021.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



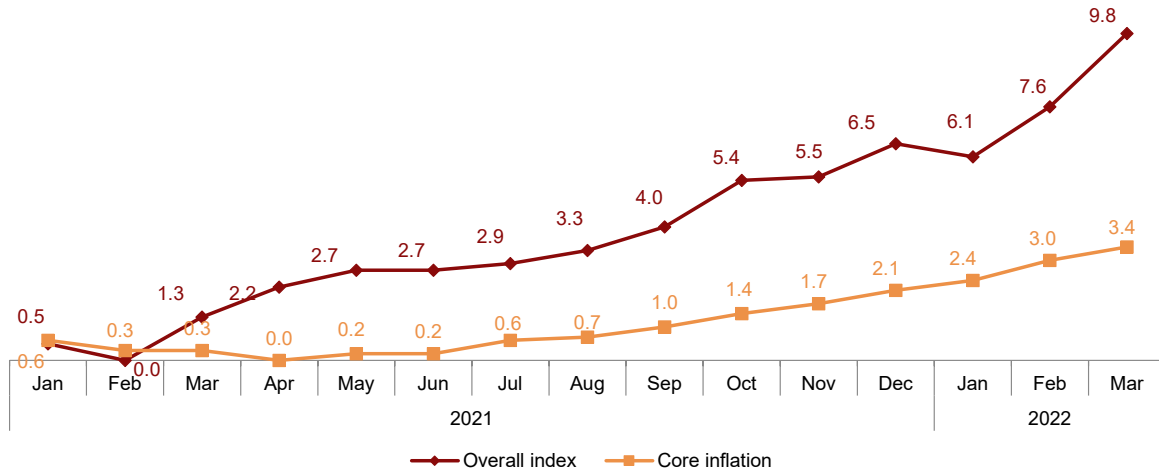
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

2.2

The annual variation rate of core inflation (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased four tenths, to 3.4%. This is the highest since September 2008, standing almost four points below that of the general IPC.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

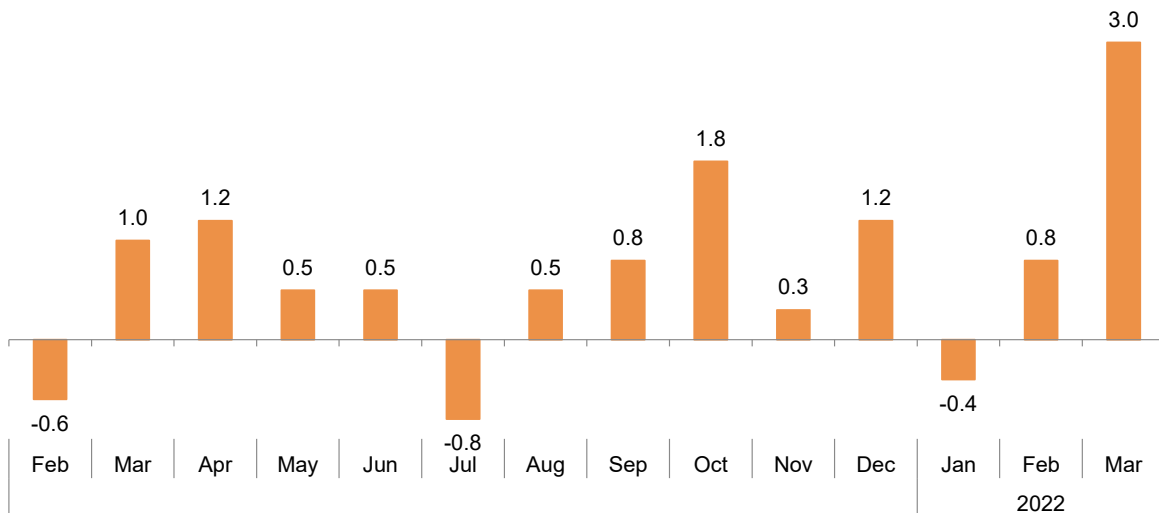


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In March, the monthly change of the overall CPI was 3.0%.

Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



Among the groups with a positive monthly impact on the monthly CPI rate, worth noting were:

- **Housing**, whose variation of 9.7% was a consequence of the increase in the prices of electricity and, to a lesser extent, of *heating fuels*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 1.380.

- **Transport**, with a rate of 7.1%, which contributes 0.956, is caused by an increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment*.

Though to a lesser extent, this group is also influenced by the rise in *car prices and maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment*.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a variation rate of 1.2% and a contribution of 0.275. This was due to general price increases in all its components. Among them, those of *fish and seafood, meat, legumes and vegetables, milk, cheese and eggs and oils and fats* stood out.

- **Clothing and footwear** showed a rate of 3.8%, as a result of the start of the spring-summer season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.196.

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants** showed a rate of 1.0% and a contribution of 0.054. This was a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Restaurants, cafés and the like and Accommodation services*. Its contribution to the overall index was 0.128.

On the other hand, the only industrial group with a negative monthly contribution was:

- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of -0.3% and a contribution of -0.018,, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI in March.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	1.9	0,052
Meat	0.9	0,051
Vegetables	2.0	0,050
Milk, cheese and eggs	1.6	0,044
Oils and fats	4.4	0,027
Bread and cereals	0.5	0,017
Others		
Electricity	28.5	1,130
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	14.9	0,912
Liquid fuels	29.8	0,212
Garments	4.1	0,154
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.6	0,070
Accommodation services	5.5	0,058
Shoes and other footwear	2.7	0,035
Non-durable household goods	1.5	0,023
Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	0.6	0,017
Automobiles	0.6	0,017
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	0.8	0,014

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Others		
Package holidays	-3.8	-0.025

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

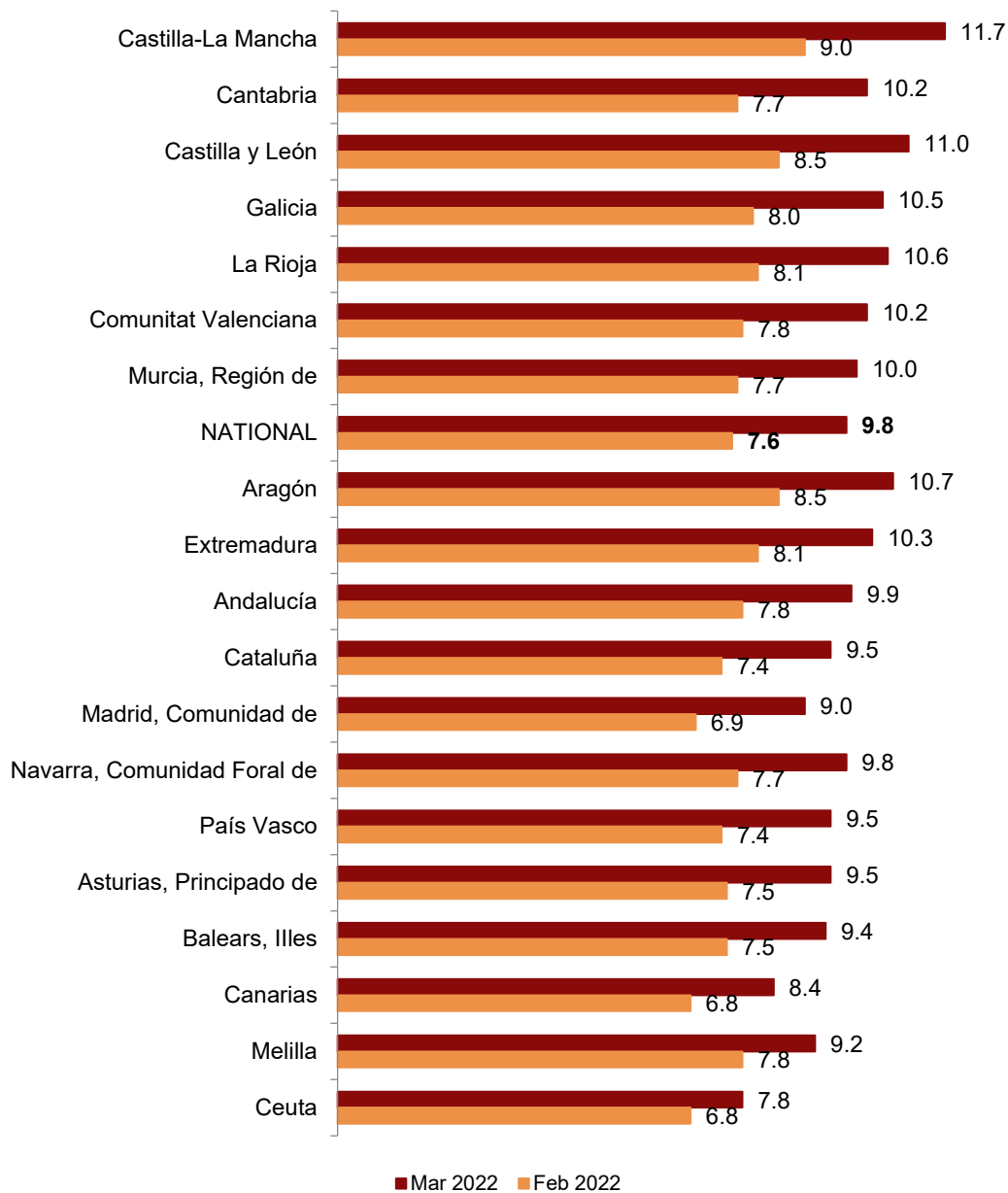
The annual rate of the CPI increased in March compared to February in all the Autonomous Communities.

The largest increase -nearly three points- took place in Castilla-La Mancha.

On the other hand, the Autonomous Community where the annual rate rose the least was Canarias, with an increase of 1.6 points.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



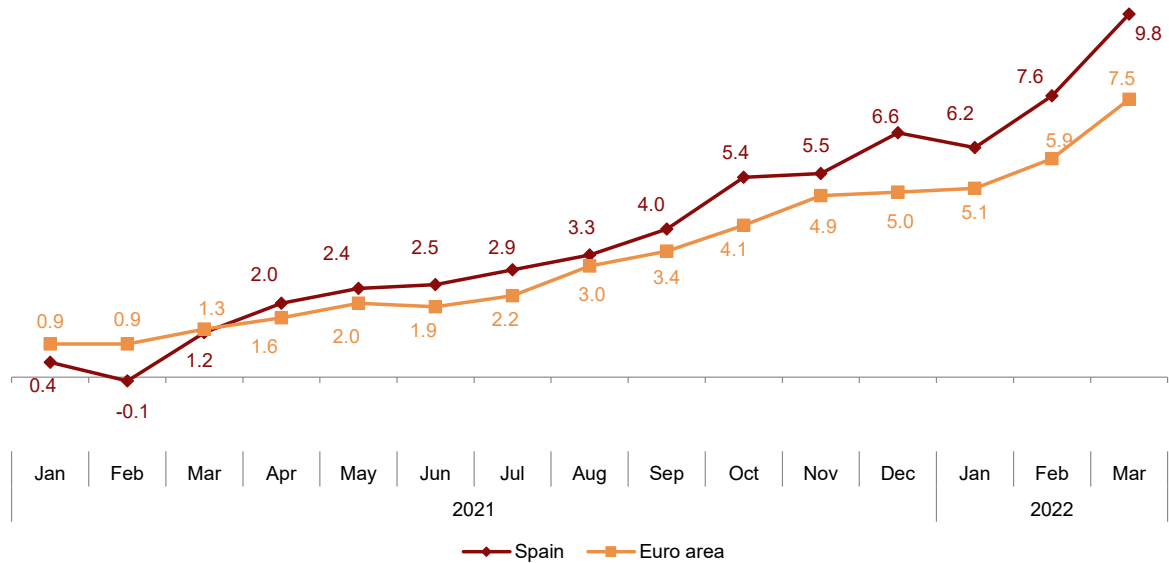
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In March, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 9.8%, more than two points above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 3.9%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In March, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 10.7%, eight tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 3.0%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) also registered an annual rate of 10.7%, nine tenths more than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 3.9%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

Number of observations: Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 March 2022

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	107,6	3,0	3,5	9,8		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,7	1,2	2,7	6,8	0,275	0,621
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102,8	0,5	2,0	3,0	0,017	0,062
3. Clothing and footwear	97,3	3,8	-11,1	3,0	0,196	-0,666
4. Housing	124,2	9,7	10,2	33,1	1,380	1,451
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,6	0,9	2,0	4,2	0,053	0,118
6. Health	100,9	0,3	0,4	1,1	0,012	0,015
7. Transport	116,0	7,1	12,1	18,6	0,956	1,570
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	0,001	0,006
9. Recreation and culture	100,8	-0,3	-0,5	1,2	-0,018	-0,033
10. Education	100,8	0,0	0,0	1,2	0,000	0,000
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,2	1,0	1,7	4,4	0,128	0,226
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,4	0,5	1,5	2,8	0,030	0,094

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	105,3	1,0	3,2	6,2
Unprocessed food	105,5	1,4	1,6	6,7
Food, beverages and tobacco	105,4	1,1	2,7	6,4
Unprocessed food and energy	127,5	11,2	14,0	35,8
Industrial goods	115,7	7,3	6,8	21,1
Durable industrial goods	102,9	0,5	1,7	3,4
Energy products	145,2	18,2	23,2	60,9
Fuels	132,4	13,4	23,1	38,8
Industrial goods excluding energy	109,1	4,6	4,6	11,8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	101,5	1,3	-1,6	3,2
Services	101,8	0,5	1,0	2,4
Services without rentals for housing	101,9	0,5	1,0	2,5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	108,4	3,7	3,7	11,1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	107,8	3,1	3,6	10,1
Overall index excluding energy products	102,8	0,9	0,8	3,8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102,5	0,8	0,7	3,4
Overall index excluding tobacco	107,7	3,1	3,5	10,0
Overall index excluding services	111,2	4,7	5,1	14,6
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	105,6	2,0	1,9	7,6

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	108,0	0,7	0,014	3,9	0,070	9,1
02. Bread	105,6	0,2	0,003	2,8	0,040	6,5
03. Bovine meat	106,6	1,1	0,010	1,8	0,016	7,8
04. Sheep meat	102,9	-0,2	-0,001	-13,2	-0,037	10,1
05. Swine meat	100,7	0,7	0,006	0,8	0,007	0,9
06. Poultry meat	105,9	1,9	0,018	2,3	0,022	6,5
07. Other meats	101,9	0,7	0,017	0,8	0,021	2,4
08. Fresh and frozen fish	106,8	2,8	0,035	0,1	0,002	10,1
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	104,8	1,1	0,016	2,9	0,043	5,6
10. Eggs	108,7	4,3	0,012	5,0	0,014	11,0
11. Milk	109,6	2,1	0,016	5,5	0,041	11,0
12. Dairy products	105,1	0,9	0,016	3,0	0,051	5,4
13. Oils and fats	118,7	4,4	0,027	8,5	0,049	32,1
14. Fresh fruits	105,2	-0,2	-0,004	2,4	0,046	6,1
15. Canned and dried fruit	102,6	1,0	0,003	2,4	0,008	1,7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	107,4	2,2	0,030	3,3	0,044	7,2
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	107,3	1,3	0,010	5,3	0,039	7,3
18. Potatoes and their preparations	105,5	2,7	0,010	5,0	0,019	5,4
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	107,8	1,9	0,010	4,4	0,022	9,3
20. Sugar	103,4	1,5	0,001	2,4	0,002	3,7
21. Other food products	105,0	1,3	0,018	4,4	0,062	5,4
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	104,8	0,6	0,007	3,9	0,041	4,8
23. Alcoholic beverages	104,4	1,4	0,017	4,9	0,059	3,9
24. Tobacco	101,7	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,002	2,4
25. Clothing for men	98,8	4,8	0,060	-12,1	-0,182	4,1
26. Clothing for women	96,2	3,4	0,063	-12,6	-0,277	3,2
27. Clothing for children and babies	95,4	4,6	0,030	-10,3	-0,080	2,0
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	92,6	8,5	0,007	-15,5	-0,016	-3,8
29. Footwear for men	100,3	3,0	0,015	-5,0	-0,026	3,2
30. Footwear for women	96,8	1,8	0,010	-10,3	-0,069	1,2
31. Footwear for children	101,3	4,6	0,010	-6,4	-0,016	5,8
33. Rental housing	100,8	0,2	0,007	0,5	0,019	0,9
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	147,4	18,6	1,353	19,1	1,394	68,3
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	101,7	0,5	0,019	1,1	0,038	2,1
36. Furniture and floor coverings	105,5	1,1	0,013	2,3	0,027	7,1
37. Household textiles and decorations	102,8	1,1	0,006	-0,4	-0,002	3,9
38. Household appliances including repair	103,8	0,5	0,005	2,5	0,023	3,9
39. Household utensils and tools	103,1	0,7	0,003	1,4	0,006	4,2
40. Non-durable household goods	104,3	1,5	0,023	3,5	0,053	4,5
41. Household services	101,5	0,3	0,004	0,9	0,012	1,7
42. Medical and a like services	102,7	0,6	0,010	2,0	0,033	3,1
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,2	0,1	0,002	-0,1	-0,004	0,4
44. Personal transport	116,6	7,3	0,951	12,5	1,568	19,3
45. Public urban transport	100,5	0,1	0,000	0,5	0,003	0,5
46. Public intercity transport	100,0	0,8	0,004	-0,1	-0,001	-0,2
47. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,001	0,2	0,006	-0,5
48. Recreational items	100,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,002	1,3
49. Publications	103,4	0,4	0,002	2,0	0,009	4,0
50. Recreation	100,9	0,1	0,004	0,6	0,016	1,2
51. Infant and primary education	100,8	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,2
52. Secondary education	101,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	2,0
53. Tertiary education	100,6	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	0,8
54. Other educational costs	101,7	0,2	0,001	1,1	0,006	2,0
55. Personal effects	102,5	0,8	0,015	1,6	0,030	2,9
56. Tourism and catering	103,0	0,8	0,102	1,2	0,160	4,2
57. Other goods and services	102,2	0,4	0,016	1,2	0,050	2,6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	107,6	3,1	3,4	9,9	108,3	3,2	3,8	10,7	107,3	3,0	3,3	9,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,0	1,4	3,1	6,9	106,7	1,4	3,1	7,9	103,8	0,5	1,5	4,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102,6	0,4	1,7	2,8	102,9	0,5	1,7	2,9	103,8	2,0	3,2	3,8
3. Clothing and footwear	97,2	4,2	-11,2	2,5	97,1	1,5	-10,0	3,3	95,1	2,9	-13,6	2,1
4. Housing	126,6	10,5	10,2	37,3	126,5	11,0	11,8	35,9	126,7	10,7	11,7	36,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,3	0,9	1,9	3,9	104,1	0,9	1,8	4,5	104,1	0,6	2,7	5,0
6. Health	100,6	0,2	0,2	1,1	101,1	0,2	0,8	1,5	100,0	0,1	-0,8	0,2
7. Transport	116,2	7,2	12,2	18,7	116,0	6,8	12,1	18,8	116,4	7,3	13,1	18,4
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,7	-0,5	-0,4	1,1	100,2	-0,3	-0,7	0,4	100,5	-0,4	-0,9	1,1
10. Education	100,9	0,0	0,0	1,3	101,2	0,0	0,2	1,6	101,5	0,0	0,0	2,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,1	0,9	1,7	4,2	103,3	1,5	1,8	4,6	103,5	1,0	2,2	4,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,0	0,3	1,1	2,4	102,7	0,4	1,5	3,4	102,1	0,6	1,5	2,2
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	107,2	2,8	3,3	9,4	106,3	2,3	2,5	8,4	107,7	3,3	3,3	10,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,0	0,6	2,0	5,8	106,1	1,1	3,0	7,7	105,6	1,1	2,3	6,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,1	1,3	2,5	3,2	103,2	1,3	2,4	3,4	103,1	1,0	2,3	3,9
3. Clothing and footwear	97,6	2,0	-10,4	2,9	89,9	1,0	-17,0	-5,8	97,3	4,7	-11,9	3,9
4. Housing	122,6	9,4	8,6	31,3	120,3	8,1	7,5	28,5	123,6	9,2	9,7	32,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,1	0,8	1,8	3,7	103,5	1,0	2,0	4,0	102,0	1,0	0,2	2,5
6. Health	101,9	0,0	0,6	2,9	101,0	0,1	0,6	1,3	101,1	0,4	0,8	1,1
7. Transport	114,7	6,2	11,4	17,1	113,1	5,5	8,2	16,0	117,5	7,9	13,3	20,4
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,4	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,7	0,0	0,2	-0,4
9. Recreation and culture	102,7	1,2	1,5	3,1	100,3	-0,4	-0,9	0,8	100,8	-0,3	-0,4	1,0
10. Education	101,7	0,0	0,2	2,1	101,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	100,3	0,0	0,0	0,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	102,0	0,5	1,4	3,2	103,4	0,6	2,2	3,9	103,0	1,3	2,0	4,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101,7	0,3	1,2	1,9	102,3	-0,1	0,9	2,9	102,8	0,4	1,0	2,9

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	108,4	3,3	3,8	11,0	109,2	3,8	4,5	11,7	107,4	2,9	3,5	9,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,6	1,0	2,5	7,0	105,9	1,4	2,7	7,0	105,3	1,0	2,4	6,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102,8	0,6	2,0	3,0	103,0	0,3	2,1	3,4	102,6	0,8	1,8	2,9
3. Clothing and footwear	95,3	2,9	-13,1	1,1	98,3	3,7	-10,6	4,0	99,8	4,3	-9,7	6,0
4. Housing	129,3	11,9	13,5	39,3	132,9	13,8	15,6	44,1	121,4	8,3	9,5	28,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,5	0,5	1,8	4,3	103,7	0,9	2,5	4,4	103,5	0,9	2,0	3,9
6. Health	100,8	0,2	0,0	1,0	100,4	0,1	0,0	0,7	101,3	1,0	1,0	1,5
7. Transport	116,6	7,0	12,5	19,5	116,6	7,3	12,7	19,3	116,4	7,2	12,5	18,9
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,4	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,5	-0,4	-0,9	0,9	100,1	-0,1	-0,7	0,4	100,6	-0,6	-0,3	1,1
10. Education	100,3	0,0	0,0	0,5	101,1	0,0	0,0	1,5	101,1	0,0	0,0	1,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,4	1,1	1,4	4,9	104,0	0,8	2,4	5,2	102,5	0,7	1,6	3,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,3	0,5	1,5	2,6	102,4	0,4	1,5	3,2	102,4	0,5	1,7	2,8
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	107,9	3,2	3,7	10,2	107,7	3,1	3,4	10,3	107,9	3,3	3,7	10,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,4	1,5	3,3	7,2	105,8	1,5	3,5	6,8	105,3	1,2	2,7	6,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102,8	0,3	1,9	3,3	102,9	0,4	2,0	3,0	103,9	0,8	3,4	4,0
3. Clothing and footwear	97,2	4,8	-10,7	3,7	93,2	2,3	-14,7	-0,6	95,7	1,8	-13,1	1,5
4. Housing	127,3	11,1	10,5	38,1	128,6	11,3	11,0	40,5	128,4	11,6	12,2	38,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,7	1,1	2,0	4,2	102,7	0,7	1,9	3,2	104,3	1,1	2,4	5,1
6. Health	101,8	0,2	0,5	2,3	100,2	0,1	-0,1	0,5	101,1	0,2	0,5	2,0
7. Transport	116,1	7,2	12,3	18,5	117,4	7,4	12,8	20,6	116,4	7,5	12,7	19,1
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,1	-0,5	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,6	-0,4	-0,5	1,0	100,4	0,0	-0,9	1,3	100,4	-0,1	-0,9	1,1
10. Education	100,9	0,0	0,0	1,3	100,6	0,0	0,0	1,0	100,9	0,0	0,0	1,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,3	1,1	2,0	4,5	103,5	0,7	2,1	4,3	104,1	1,4	2,9	5,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103,0	0,9	1,9	3,4	102,0	0,7	1,1	2,4	102,7	0,6	1,8	3,1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	107,0	2,8	3,1	9,0	107,7	3,0	3,7	10,0	107,4	2,8	3,3	9,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,6	1,2	2,4	6,9	106,6	1,8	3,4	7,2	105,3	0,8	2,4	6,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102,2	0,2	1,2	2,5	102,1	0,1	1,5	2,6	103,0	0,5	2,5	2,7
3. Clothing and footwear	97,4	4,4	-10,1	1,7	98,8	2,6	-9,5	6,2	96,7	3,4	-11,5	2,0
4. Housing	118,4	7,3	7,7	25,0	123,2	9,7	9,3	32,1	128,5	11,8	13,9	37,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,7	0,9	2,2	4,3	104,5	1,2	2,8	4,8	104,6	0,9	2,8	5,7
6. Health	100,1	0,1	0,3	0,0	100,5	-0,1	-0,3	0,5	100,4	-0,7	-0,6	0,7
7. Transport	115,5	6,8	11,6	18,0	117,8	7,8	13,3	21,0	116,1	7,0	12,6	18,7
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,4	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,5	0,0	0,1	-0,6
9. Recreation and culture	101,4	0,3	-0,5	1,9	100,8	-0,6	-0,7	1,6	100,9	-2,2	-2,4	1,5
10. Education	100,6	-0,1	-0,1	0,9	100,6	0,0	0,0	0,9	96,3	0,0	0,1	-5,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,9	1,2	1,5	5,1	103,6	0,7	2,1	5,0	102,2	0,6	0,7	3,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,5	0,6	1,8	3,0	102,2	0,7	1,5	2,3	101,7	0,0	0,5	2,2
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	107,3	3,0	3,3	9,5	107,8	3,1	3,2	10,6	106,1	2,4	2,6	7,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,9	1,2	3,1	6,8	104,6	0,8	1,5	5,7	105,2	1,1	2,5	6,0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,6	0,5	3,4	3,4	103,1	1,5	2,7	2,4	104,3	0,9	3,7	4,4
3. Clothing and footwear	99,4	7,0	-8,7	5,0	98,6	1,1	-12,8	10,5	97,9	1,9	-10,1	0,8
4. Housing	125,1	9,7	10,5	34,5	128,4	11,3	12,0	39,1	119,6	7,8	7,2	27,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,8	0,7	1,8	5,0	102,8	0,6	1,2	3,9	102,4	0,7	1,3	3,0
6. Health	100,3	0,0	-0,4	0,7	101,0	0,3	0,5	1,3	99,8	0,0	-0,2	-0,1
7. Transport	115,2	6,8	11,8	17,4	115,9	7,2	12,2	18,5	118,3	7,4	13,1	21,1
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5	99,7	0,0	0,2	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	101,0	-0,2	-0,4	1,3	99,9	-0,2	-1,1	0,1	100,6	-0,1	0,0	1,3
10. Education	101,1	0,0	0,0	1,5	97,2	0,0	0,0	-3,6	100,3	0,0	0,0	0,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	102,4	1,0	1,2	4,0	103,3	1,5	1,6	4,9	100,7	0,4	0,1	1,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,4	0,3	1,1	3,2	102,9	0,3	1,7	3,4	101,1	0,3	0,6	1,9
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	107,2	2,8	3,0	9,2								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,5	1,6	4,4	8,3								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,2	0,3	1,1	3,5								
3. Clothing and footwear	92,5	1,7	-15,7	-4,8								
4. Housing	123,2	9,3	8,5	32,6								
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,1	1,0	2,2	3,6								
6. Health	100,4	0,0	-0,3	1,5								
7. Transport	117,4	7,1	13,0	20,3								
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,2	-0,5								
9. Recreation and culture	101,5	0,0	-0,2	2,4								
10. Education	100,6	0,0	0,0	0,8								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,3	0,9	1,7	4,6								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101,5	0,2	1,7	1,5								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2021

March 2022

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	108,1	3,0	10,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,7	1,2	6,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102,8	0,5	3,0
3. Clothing and footwear	97,3	3,8	3,0
4. Housing	128,1	9,7	40,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,6	0,9	4,2
6. Health	100,9	0,3	1,1
7. Transport	116,0	7,1	18,6
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	-0,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,8	-0,3	1,2
10. Education	100,8	0,0	1,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103,2	1,0	4,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,3	0,5	2,7

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	108,1	3,0	10,7
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	105,3	1,0	6,2
Unprocessed food	105,5	1,4	6,7
Food, beverages and tobacco	105,4	1,1	6,4
Unprocessed food and energy	130,2	11,2	40,8
Industrial goods	117,2	7,3	23,9
Durable industrial goods	102,9	0,5	3,4
Energy products	150,0	18,2	70,5
Fuels	132,4	13,4	38,8
Industrial goods excluding energy	109,1	4,6	11,8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	101,5	1,3	3,2
Services	101,8	0,5	2,3
Services without rentals for housing	101,9	0,5	2,5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	109,1	3,7	12,3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	108,4	3,1	11,0
Overall index excluding energy products	102,8	0,9	3,8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102,5	0,8	3,4
Overall index excluding tobacco	108,3	3,1	10,9
Overall index excluding services	112,1	4,7	16,2
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	106,2	2,0	8,6
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	108,1	3,0	10,7

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 March 2022

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	115,51	3,9	9,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116,19	1,2	6,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	108,62	0,5	3,0
3. Clothing and footwear	110,60	22,3	3,0
4. Housing	133,41	9,7	32,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	105,51	0,9	4,2
6. Health	104,19	0,3	1,1
7. Transport	126,00	6,9	18,1
8. Communications	102,25	0,0	-0,5
9. Recreation and culture	99,46	-0,4	1,5
10. Education	104,96	0,0	1,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,10	1,4	5,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	110,19	0,5	3,1

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	116,28	3,9	10,7
HICP	115,51	3,9	9,8