

14 April 2023

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2021  
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015  
March 2023**

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the March CPI stood at  $-3.3\%$ , more than two and a half tenths below that registered in February.
- The annual change of core inflation decreases one tenth, reaching  $7.5\%$ .
- The monthly rate of the overall index was  $0.4\%$ .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at  $3.1\%$ , almost three points lower than that of the previous month.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in March was  $3.3\%$ . This rate was more than two points lower than that registered the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this decrease in the annual rate were:

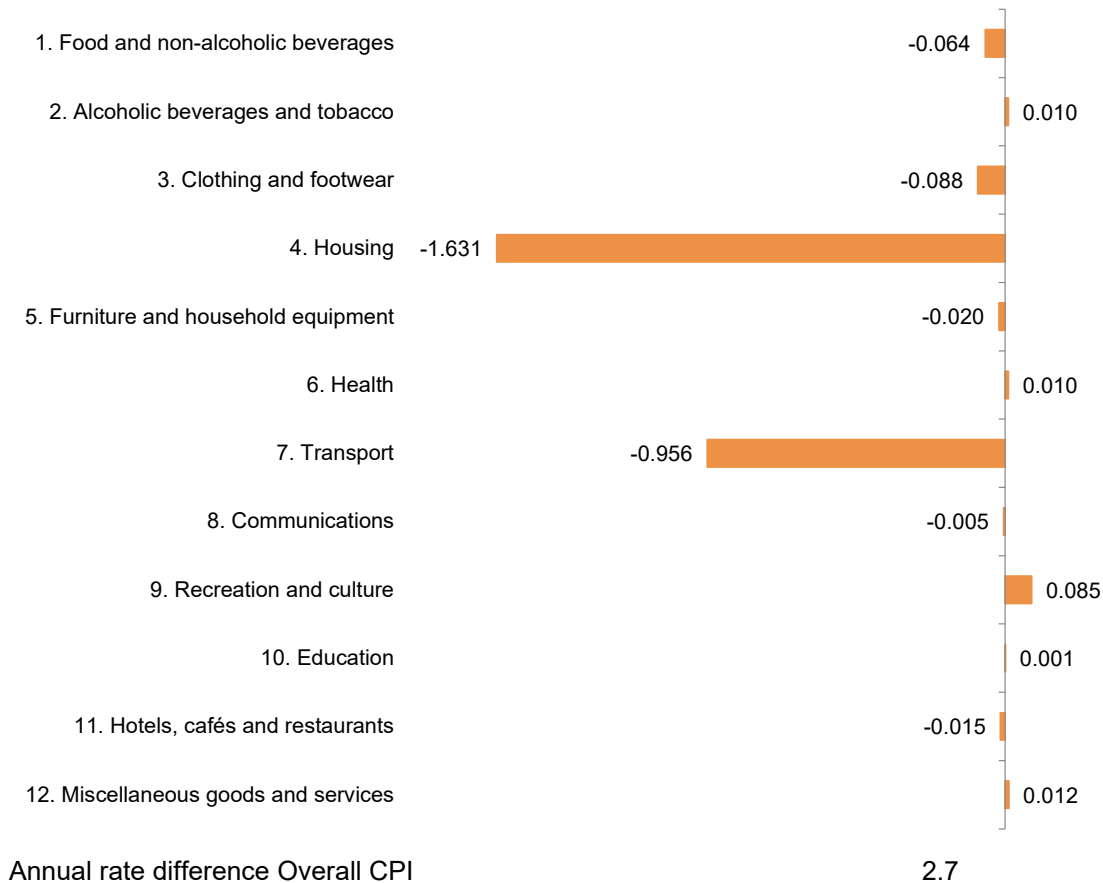
- **Housing**, whose annual variation rate decreased 10 points to stand at  $-16.2\%$ . Notable in this behaviour was the drop in *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, *heating oil*, compared to the increase registered in March of last year.
- **Transport**, whose rate stood at  $-4.8\%$ , more than six and a half points lower than that of the previous month. This decrease is due to the decrease in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles*, which increased in March 2022.
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of  $3.2\%$ , six tenths lower than the previous month. This evolution was because the prices of all components rose less this month than in March 2022.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** had a rate of  $16.5\%$ , more than one tenth below that of the previous month. *Fish and shellfish, milk, cheese and eggs* and *oils and fats* - whose prices increased less than last year - were influential in this behavior.

Although in the opposite direction, the increase in the prices of *vegetables* and *other food products* was of note; it was higher than in the same month of 2022.

Notable among the groups with a positive contribution were:

- **Leisure and culture** had an annual variation of 4.4%, more than one point above that registered in February. This was due to the increase in the prices of *Package holidays*, compared to the decrease registered in 2022.

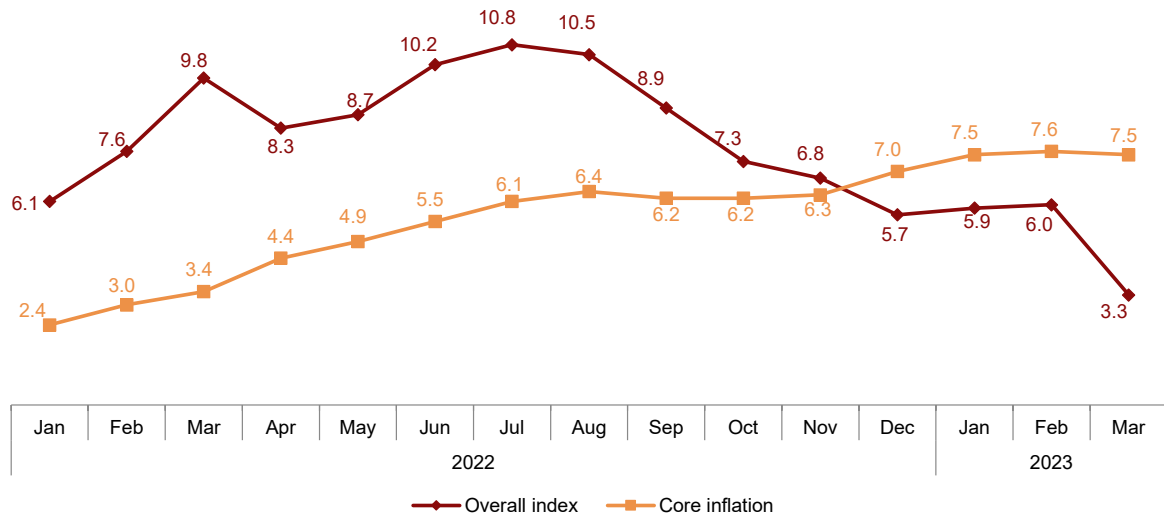
**Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI**



The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth, to 7.5%, a difference of four points with that of the overall CPI.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

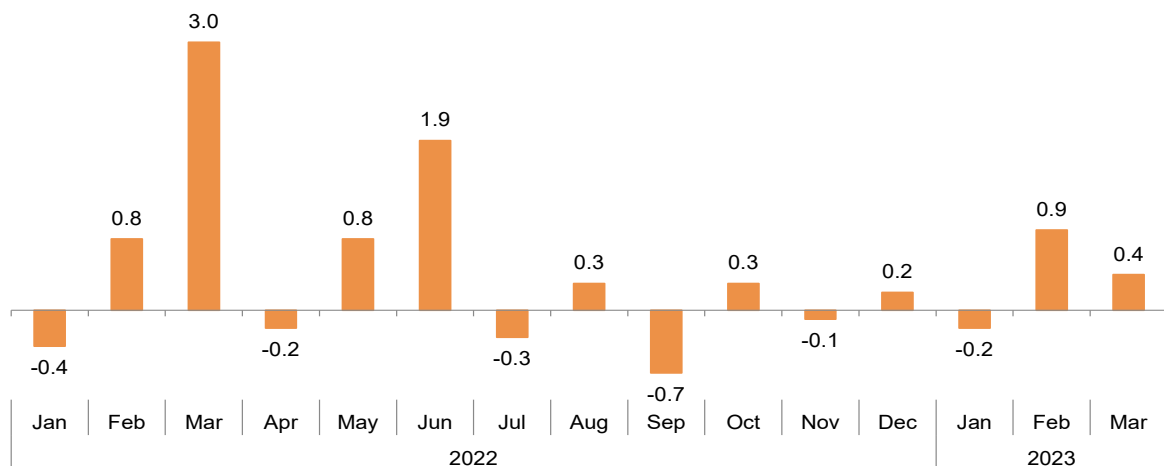


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In March, the monthly change of the overall CPI was 0.4%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a variation rate of 1.1%. This was due to price increases in most of its components. Among them, those of *vegetables*, *meat* and *other food products* stand out. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 0.211.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a variation of 0.9% and a contribution of 0.113. This behaviour was due to an increase in the prices of *catering services* and *accommodation services*.

- **Clothing and footwear** showed a rate of 3.2%, as a result of the start of the spring-summer season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.108.
- **Leisure and culture** registered a rate of 0.9%, which contributed 0.067. This was primarily caused by the increase in the prices of *Tourist packages*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Housing**, which presented a rate of -2.0% as a result of the decline in *electricity* prices and, to a lesser extent, of *gas*. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.251.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI in March.

### Classes with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Fresh vegetables	3.6	0,076
Meat	0.9	0,039
Food products n.e.c.	2.3	0,035
Fish and seafood	0.6	0,013
Bread and cereals	0.4	0,011
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	1.6	0,011
<b>Other groups</b>		
Clothes	3.3	0,083
Tourist packages	5.0	0,066
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.5	0,065
Accommodation services	4.8	0,048
Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	1.0	0,033
Footwear	2.5	0,022
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	1.0	0,018
Passenger air transport	6.1	0,017
Cars	0.4	0,012
Social protection	0.9	0,012
Beer	1.6	0,012

### Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Other groups</b>		
Electricity	-7.5	-0.244
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	-1.4	-0.070
Gas	-2.0	-0.026
Information processing equipment	-3.0	-0.014

**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

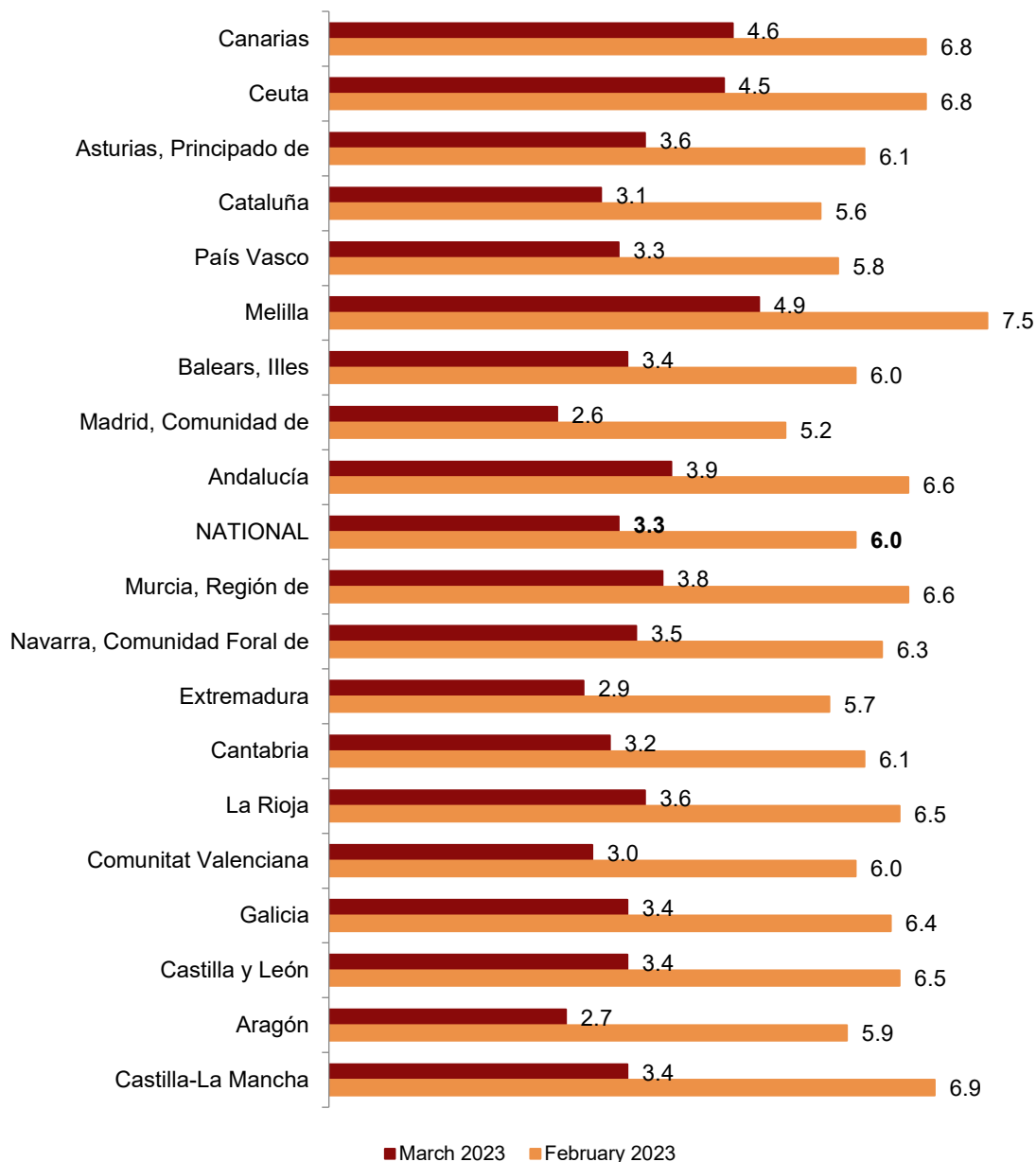
The annual rate of the CPI decreased in March compared to February in all the Autonomous Communities.

The largest decreases were in Castilla-La Mancha, Aragón y Castilla and León, with decreases of 3.5, 3.2 and 3.1 points, respectively.

The smallest decreases occurred in Canarias, with a drop of 2.2 points, and in Principado de Asturias, Cataluña and País Vasco, with reductions of 2.5 points each.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



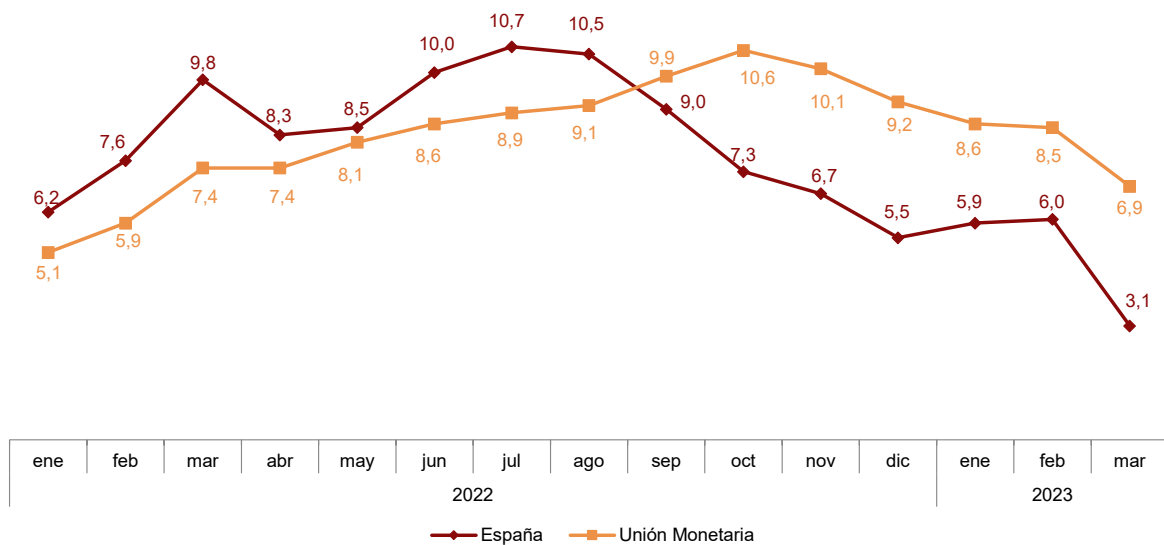
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In March, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **3.1%**, three tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 1.1%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In March, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **3.9%**, six tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.4%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 3.6%, five tenths above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 1.1%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

**Number of observations:** Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 March 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	111.1	0.4	1.1	3.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123.1	1.1	3.4	16.5	0.211	0.674
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.6	0.7	3.3	8.6	0.027	0.132
3. Clothing and footwear	100.4	3.2	-9.8	3.2	0.108	-0.386
4. Housing	104.1	-2.0	-3.3	-16.2	-0.251	-0.417
5. Furniture and household equipment	111.2	0.6	0.9	7.3	0.032	0.053
6. Health	102.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.022	0.054
7. Transport	110.4	0.0	3.2	-4.8	0.000	0.444
8. Communications	102.0	-0.1	4.5	2.4	-0.004	0.146
9. Recreation and culture	105.2	0.9	0.0	4.4	0.067	0.002
10. Education	102.5	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.001	0.005
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.3	0.9	1.7	7.8	0.113	0.228
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.6	0.5	2.1	5.1	0.042	0.167

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	122.7	0.8	3.4	16.5
Unprocessed food	119.8	1.6	3.5	13.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	121.7	1.0	3.4	15.5
Unprocessed food and energy	113.6	-1.4	0.6	-11.0
Industrial goods	108.2	-0.6	-1.1	-6.4
Durable industrial goods	107.6	0.1	0.8	4.6
Energy products	108.0	-3.5	-1.5	-25.6
Fuels	120.1	-1.5	5.7	-9.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	110.4	0.2	0.5	1.3
Industrial goods excluding energy products	107.5	0.7	-1.0	5.9
Services	106.3	0.7	1.4	4.4
Services without rentals for housing	106.6	0.7	1.5	4.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	107.6	0.2	0.4	-0.7
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	111.4	0.4	1.1	3.3
Overall index excluding energy products	111.1	0.8	1.4	8.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	110.2	0.7	1.2	7.5
Overall index excluding tobacco	111.2	0.4	1.1	3.2
Overall index excluding services	114.0	0.1	0.8	2.5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	110.6	0.5	0.8	4.7



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	132.6	0.4	0.007	4.0	0.062	22.8
02. Bread	119.7	0.4	0.005	1.0	0.012	13.4
03. Bovine meat	120.5	0.5	0.004	1.6	0.010	13.1
04. Sheep meat	113.5	-0.4	-0.001	-6.5	-0.010	10.3
05. Swine meat	120.5	4.5	0.028	5.9	0.037	19.6
06. Poultry meat	118.9	0.1	0.001	-0.2	-0.002	12.2
07. Other meats	115.4	0.4	0.008	2.5	0.055	13.3
08. Fresh and frozen fish	114.5	0.2	0.002	-0.6	-0.006	7.2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	117.0	1.0	0.011	2.4	0.028	11.6
10. Eggs	135.3	1.5	0.003	0.7	0.002	24.5
11. Milk	143.0	0.1	0.000	0.3	0.002	30.4
12. Dairy products	126.8	0.3	0.003	0.7	0.009	20.6
13. Oils and fats	152.0	0.6	0.004	0.6	0.004	28.1
14. Fresh fruits	111.1	-0.2	-0.003	0.8	0.013	5.6
15. Canned and dried fruit	109.5	0.8	0.003	1.9	0.007	6.7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	137.3	5.7	0.065	17.7	0.181	27.8
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	123.3	1.0	0.005	4.6	0.024	15.0
18. Potatoes and their preparations	126.2	1.4	0.006	2.5	0.011	19.7
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	120.1	1.2	0.007	4.3	0.026	11.5
20. Sugar	155.6	0.0	0.000	2.3	0.001	50.4
21. Other food products	123.5	2.1	0.045	6.6	0.136	17.6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	121.9	0.6	0.007	7.1	0.076	16.3
23. Alcoholic beverages	115.6	1.5	0.027	6.0	0.102	10.7
24. Tobacco	108.7	0.0	0.000	1.3	0.030	6.9
25. Clothing for men	103.9	4.3	0.035	-9.0	-0.085	5.2
26. Clothing for women	98.0	2.7	0.032	-11.8	-0.165	1.9
27. Clothing for children and babies	95.5	3.4	0.015	-11.8	-0.063	0.1
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	96.5	6.2	0.004	-14.1	-0.010	4.2
29. Footwear for men	105.2	2.4	0.008	-4.5	-0.017	4.8
30. Footwear for women	102.1	2.3	0.009	-7.9	-0.034	5.5
31. Footwear for children	104.3	3.0	0.005	-6.9	-0.012	2.9
33. Rental housing	102.9	0.3	0.009	0.7	0.024	2.1
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	100.6	-4.9	-0.270	-8.2	-0.472	-31.8
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	105.2	0.3	0.010	0.9	0.031	3.4
36. Furniture and floor coverings	111.7	0.6	0.008	0.0	0.000	5.9
37. Household textiles and decorations	108.2	0.8	0.003	-1.4	-0.006	5.2
38. Household appliances including repair	108.3	0.0	0.000	1.1	0.009	4.4
39. Household utensils and tools	108.9	0.1	0.001	0.4	0.003	5.6
40. Non-durable household goods	120.4	0.9	0.010	2.7	0.027	15.4
41. Household services	104.6	0.7	0.010	1.3	0.020	3.0
42. Medical and a like services	106.5	0.5	0.020	2.0	0.076	3.7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.6	0.1	0.002	0.4	0.009	0.4
44. Personal transport	112.4	-0.1	-0.019	3.8	0.499	-3.6
45. Public urban transport	74.7	0.3	0.002	-6.7	-0.048	-25.7
46. Public intercity transport	95.6	2.5	0.017	-1.1	-0.008	-4.3
47. Communications	102.0	-0.1	-0.004	4.5	0.146	2.4
48. Recreational items	103.6	-0.6	-0.013	1.5	0.032	2.7
49. Publications	106.6	0.0	0.000	1.5	0.005	3.1
50. Recreation	103.3	0.3	0.012	0.8	0.028	2.4
51. Infant and primary education	104.2	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	3.3
52. Secondary education	105.1	0.0	0.000	0.7	0.003	3.7
53. Tertiary education	100.9	0.0	0.000	0.1	0.001	0.2
54. Other educational costs	107.8	0.3	0.002	0.6	0.005	6.0
55. Personal effects	110.6	1.0	0.018	1.4	0.027	8.0
56. Tourism and catering	111.5	1.3	0.179	1.1	0.162	8.2
57. Other goods and services	106.2	0.4	0.024	2.0	0.109	4.0

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	111.8	0.4	1.2	3.9	111.2	0.1	0.8	2.7	111.1	0.5	1.1	3.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124.4	1.1	3.6	17.4	123.3	0.9	2.9	15.6	122.1	1.4	3.4	17.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.1	0.7	3.1	9.2	110.7	-0.1	2.7	7.6	112.3	1.4	4.4	8.3
3. Clothing and footwear	100.0	3.9	-9.7	2.9	100.0	1.2	-10.4	2.9	106.8	5.7	-6.2	12.3
4. Housing	101.1	-2.4	-4.6	-20.2	105.9	-2.1	-3.5	-16.3	105.9	-2.2	-3.5	-16.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	111.6	0.6	0.7	8.0	110.8	0.7	0.5	6.5	112.0	0.3	0.3	7.6
6. Health	102.8	0.5	1.4	2.1	103.7	0.5	1.5	2.5	100.8	0.4	0.2	0.8
7. Transport	111.4	0.0	3.2	-4.1	110.9	0.0	3.5	-4.4	111.8	0.4	4.3	-3.9
8. Communications	102.0	-0.1	4.5	2.4	102.0	-0.1	4.5	2.4	101.8	-0.1	4.4	2.2
9. Recreation and culture	104.6	0.7	0.5	3.9	104.5	0.8	-0.5	4.3	104.6	0.6	-0.7	4.0
10. Education	103.8	0.1	0.2	2.9	104.5	0.0	0.4	3.2	104.4	0.0	0.2	2.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	112.7	1.0	2.2	9.3	109.9	0.2	1.4	6.4	109.0	0.4	0.6	5.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.5	0.4	1.9	5.4	107.4	0.3	1.6	4.5	106.5	0.9	2.5	4.4
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	110.9	0.2	1.3	3.4	111.2	0.2	1.2	4.6	111.2	0.4	1.3	3.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.0	0.9	3.7	16.2	124.6	0.5	4.8	17.4	123.2	1.3	3.5	16.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113.7	1.4	3.8	10.3	107.3	0.2	2.1	4.0	112.5	0.5	3.9	9.2
3. Clothing and footwear	103.3	2.7	-7.9	5.9	91.1	0.9	-13.7	1.3	100.7	6.8	-8.4	3.5
4. Housing	102.0	-1.9	-3.7	-16.8	101.9	-1.7	-3.1	-15.3	104.6	-2.1	-2.7	-15.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	110.6	0.2	0.1	7.3	110.9	0.6	0.8	7.2	108.8	0.1	0.0	6.7
6. Health	106.5	0.9	3.3	4.5	102.8	0.7	1.5	1.8	101.6	0.0	0.6	0.4
7. Transport	111.1	0.1	2.9	-3.2	111.9	-0.1	1.3	-1.1	109.9	-0.4	3.4	-6.4
8. Communications	102.2	-0.1	4.6	2.6	101.9	-0.1	4.5	2.4	102.3	-0.1	4.7	2.7
9. Recreation and culture	106.8	-0.2	-0.3	4.0	106.0	0.8	0.6	5.7	105.0	0.5	-0.2	4.1
10. Education	105.3	0.0	0.2	3.6	104.0	0.4	0.7	3.0	102.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.1	0.6	2.0	8.9	113.1	0.6	2.7	9.4	110.9	1.4	2.6	7.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.7	0.3	2.6	6.0	108.0	0.1	1.5	5.6	109.3	0.3	2.3	6.4

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	112.0	0.3	0.7	3.4	112.9	0.4	1.2	3.4	110.7	0.5	1.4	3.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123.8	1.1	2.7	17.3	124.7	1.6	3.7	17.7	120.7	1.0	3.4	14.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.0	0.5	2.9	8.0	112.2	0.5	3.0	8.9	111.4	1.1	3.5	8.5
3. Clothing and footwear	99.2	2.8	-10.8	4.1	101.9	2.2	-9.8	3.7	103.0	2.4	-10.7	3.2
4. Housing	107.4	-2.2	-3.6	-16.9	108.1	-2.3	-4.3	-18.7	105.7	-1.7	-2.2	-12.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	110.5	0.4	0.7	6.8	111.3	0.4	1.1	7.3	111.5	0.9	1.3	7.8
6. Health	102.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	101.6	0.2	0.9	1.2	103.6	0.5	0.8	2.3
7. Transport	111.4	-0.4	2.9	-4.5	111.3	-0.2	3.4	-4.5	110.5	0.0	4.4	-5.0
8. Communications	102.0	-0.1	4.5	2.4	102.2	-0.1	4.6	2.5	101.9	-0.1	4.4	2.3
9. Recreation and culture	104.1	0.7	-0.3	3.6	103.9	0.6	0.0	3.8	106.0	1.5	0.0	5.4
10. Education	101.8	0.0	0.1	1.5	103.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	101.7	0.0	0.6	0.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.6	1.1	1.6	8.0	113.0	1.0	2.3	8.7	110.1	1.0	2.5	7.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.2	0.3	1.8	4.8	107.7	0.4	2.0	5.1	107.0	0.7	2.4	4.5
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	111.2	0.3	1.3	3.0	110.9	0.3	-0.1	2.9	111.6	0.4	0.8	3.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123.9	0.9	3.6	16.5	126.2	1.6	3.5	19.3	122.8	1.1	3.0	16.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.9	0.3	3.9	8.9	111.3	-0.1	2.3	8.2	112.7	1.5	3.9	8.5
3. Clothing and footwear	99.1	3.5	-9.8	2.0	95.0	2.9	-9.9	1.9	97.6	1.2	-13.0	2.0
4. Housing	101.6	-2.4	-4.2	-20.2	101.1	-2.7	-5.0	-21.4	105.4	-2.3	-4.2	-17.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	111.1	0.6	0.9	7.2	108.2	0.5	1.0	5.3	111.6	0.5	0.9	7.0
6. Health	102.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	100.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	102.9	0.3	0.7	1.8
7. Transport	111.7	0.2	3.2	-3.7	110.2	-0.3	1.7	-6.1	111.6	-0.1	3.6	-4.1
8. Communications	101.7	-0.1	4.3	2.1	101.8	-0.1	4.4	2.2	101.9	-0.1	4.5	2.4
9. Recreation and culture	104.7	0.8	0.6	4.1	101.6	0.4	-0.3	1.2	104.8	0.6	0.3	4.3
10. Education	102.4	0.0	0.1	1.4	102.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	100.0	0.1	0.2	-0.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	112.0	0.8	2.2	8.4	106.2	0.6	-4.0	2.6	111.9	1.0	1.3	7.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.9	0.9	2.2	4.8	108.2	0.8	1.8	6.1	108.6	0.9	2.1	5.8

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	109.8	0.3	0.9	2.6	111.8	0.3	1.1	3.8	111.2	0.1	0.4	3.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123.2	1.0	3.3	16.6	124.7	1.3	3.7	17.0	122.6	1.2	2.9	16.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.2	0.4	3.0	8.8	111.6	0.3	3.3	9.3	110.8	0.5	2.4	7.6
3. Clothing and footwear	101.1	4.2	-7.3	3.7	102.0	1.5	-9.5	3.2	99.7	1.6	-11.9	3.1
4. Housing	104.0	-1.6	-2.1	-12.1	101.6	-2.1	-3.9	-17.5	109.2	-2.1	-3.3	-15.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	110.1	0.5	1.0	6.2	113.4	0.4	0.8	8.5	112.6	0.1	0.7	7.6
6. Health	100.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	103.1	0.1	0.7	2.6	103.1	0.3	0.8	2.7
7. Transport	106.2	0.2	2.1	-8.1	111.3	-0.2	2.9	-5.5	112.1	-0.1	3.8	-3.5
8. Communications	102.2	-0.1	4.6	2.6	101.9	-0.1	4.4	2.3	101.6	-0.2	4.3	2.1
9. Recreation and culture	105.5	0.9	-0.2	4.0	105.0	0.6	-0.2	4.2	105.7	-1.1	-2.0	4.8
10. Education	102.3	0.0	0.1	1.7	102.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	98.8	0.1	0.2	2.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.4	0.5	0.7	7.2	111.2	0.7	1.9	7.3	108.6	0.9	0.8	6.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.9	0.4	2.4	5.2	107.4	0.3	2.0	5.1	106.9	0.3	1.4	5.1
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	110.9	0.6	1.3	3.3	111.7	0.3	1.1	3.6	110.9	0.2	0.9	4.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.3	1.1	3.5	15.5	121.9	1.3	3.7	16.5	124.2	1.0	3.4	18.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.7	0.6	4.3	7.8	112.0	0.8	3.7	8.6	112.1	0.0	1.3	7.5
3. Clothing and footwear	101.6	5.7	-8.4	2.2	103.7	1.9	-11.7	5.1	97.7	-1.2	-15.8	-0.1
4. Housing	103.8	-2.3	-3.2	-17.0	106.2	-2.4	-3.7	-17.3	100.0	-1.8	-3.8	-16.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	112.2	0.5	1.2	8.1	111.1	0.4	1.0	8.1	108.7	0.5	0.7	6.2
6. Health	102.5	0.4	1.0	2.2	103.2	0.3	0.8	2.2	100.3	0.0	0.3	0.4
7. Transport	110.3	0.0	4.0	-4.2	111.3	-0.4	3.4	-4.0	111.6	0.0	6.0	-5.7
8. Communications	102.0	-0.1	4.5	2.4	101.9	-0.1	4.4	2.3	102.7	0.0	4.9	3.0
9. Recreation and culture	105.6	1.1	-0.1	4.5	105.2	1.0	-0.3	5.3	104.0	0.7	0.3	3.5
10. Education	103.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	101.1	0.0	0.3	4.0	101.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.9	1.3	2.2	7.3	112.1	1.0	2.3	8.5	106.6	0.2	0.9	5.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.2	0.6	2.0	5.6	109.0	0.3	2.2	6.0	105.4	0.4	1.6	4.2
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	112.5	0.4	1.4	4.9								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127.6	0.7	4.3	18.7								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.9	0.2	1.2	8.5								
3. Clothing and footwear	96.8	2.5	-12.3	4.7								
4. Housing	101.0	-1.8	-3.8	-18.0								
5. Furniture and household equipment	111.0	0.9	1.8	7.7								
6. Health	105.4	0.9	2.1	5.0								
7. Transport	113.6	0.8	6.3	-3.3								
8. Communications	101.8	-0.1	4.4	2.2								
9. Recreation and culture	103.3	-0.3	-0.5	1.8								
10. Education	102.9	0.0	0.4	2.3								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	112.0	0.6	1.4	8.4								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.2	0.9	2.4	4.6								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2021

March 2023

### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	112.3	0.4	3.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124.7	1.1	17.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.6	0.7	8.6
3. Clothing and footwear	100.4	3.2	3.2
4. Housing	110.0	-2.0	-14.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	111.2	0.6	7.3
6. Health	102.4	0.4	1.6
7. Transport	110.4	0.0	-4.8
8. Communications	102.0	-0.1	2.4
9. Recreation and culture	105.2	0.9	4.4
10. Education	102.5	0.0	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.3	0.9	7.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.6	0.5	5.2

### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	112.3	0.4	3.9
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	123.6	0.8	17.4
Unprocessed food	121.9	1.6	15.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	123.0	1.0	16.7
Unprocessed food and energy	118.7	-1.4	-8.9
Industrial goods	110.8	-0.6	-5.5
Durable industrial goods	107.6	0.1	4.6
Energy products	115.0	-3.5	-23.4
Fuels	123.0	-1.5	-7.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	111.1	0.2	1.9
Industrial goods excluding energy products	107.5	0.7	6.0
Services	106.3	0.7	4.4
Services without rentals for housing	106.6	0.7	4.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	108.8	0.2	-0.3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	112.6	0.4	3.9
Overall index excluding energy products	111.4	0.8	8.4
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	110.4	0.7	7.7
Overall index excluding tobacco	112.4	0.4	3.8
Overall index excluding services	116.1	0.1	3.5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	111.9	0.5	5.3
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	112.3	0.4	3.9

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 March 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	119.06	1.1	3.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	135.33	1.1	16.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117.91	0.7	8.6
3. Clothing and footwear	111.96	23.4	1.2
4. Housing	111.87	-2.0	-16.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	113.19	0.6	7.3
6. Health	105.81	0.4	1.6
7. Transport	119.60	0.0	-5.1
8. Communications	104.67	-0.1	2.4
9. Recreation and culture	105.47	1.1	6.0
10. Education	106.68	0.0	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	122.21	1.0	8.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	115.43	0.5	4.8

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	120.52	1.1	3.6
HICP	119.06	1.1	3.1