

11 June 2021

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 201
May 2021

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the May IPRIX stood at -2.7% , five tenths above that registered in April.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases two tenths, reaching 0.2% .
- The monthly change of the overall index is 0.5% .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 2.4% , four tenths higher than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in May was 2.7% , five tenths higher than that registered the previous month. It is the highest rate in the general index since February 2017.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

- **Transport**, where the rate increased by two points, to 9.4% . This was a direct result of increases in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, which fell the previous year.

Also notable, although to a lesser extent, was the increase in the prices of *Motor cars*, which decreased in 2020.

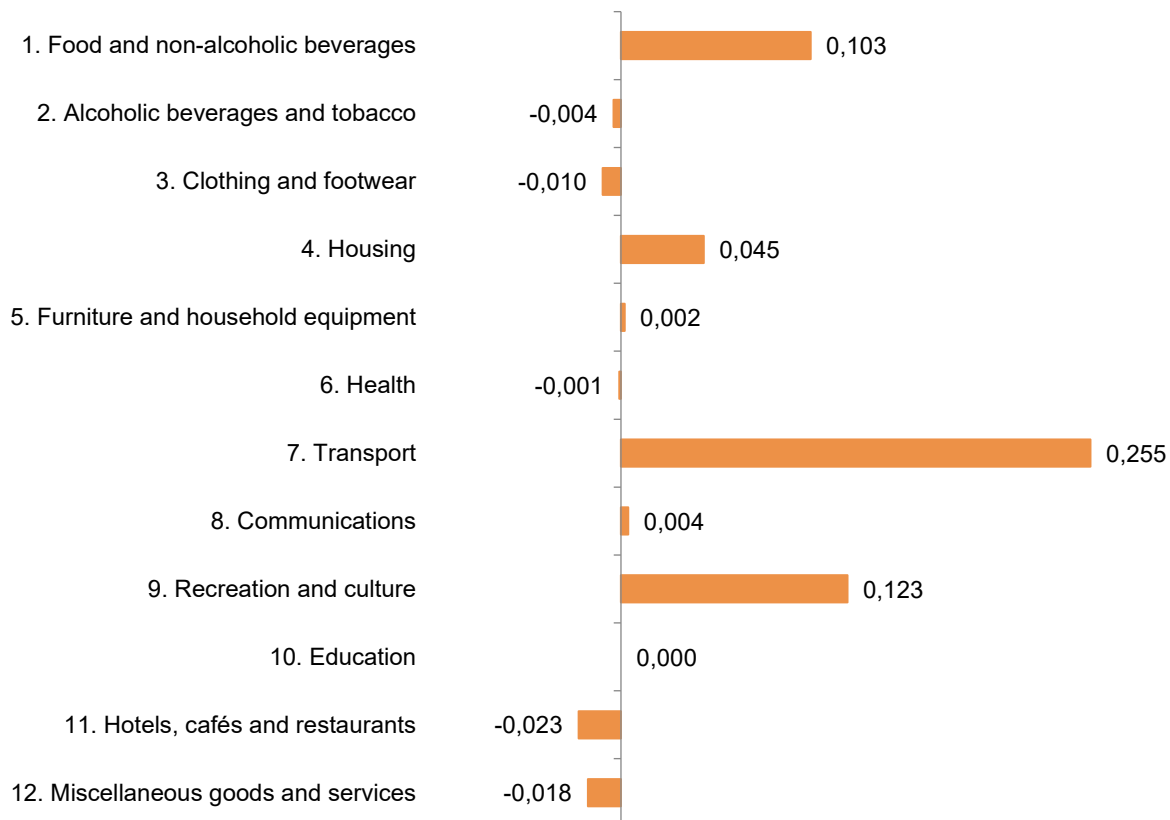
- **Recreation and culture**, whose variation increased by almost a point and a half to stand at 0.2% . This was due to the fact that the prices of *Package holidays* decreased more last year than this month.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a variation of 0.8% , five tenths above that of March. Of particular note were *Fish and seafood*, whose prices fell more in 2020 than in May 2021, and the increases in the prices of *Oils and fats*, which was greater this month than last year, and of *Meat*, which decreased in 2020.

- **Housing**, with a rate of 10.4%, four tenths higher than the previous month. This was caused by the increase in the price of *Heating oil*, compared to the decrease registered in May 2020.

On the other hand, the group with the greatest negative impact was:

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a variation of -0.5% . This was one tenth less than in April, due to the fact that the prices of *Accommodations* increased more in 2020 than the previous year.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



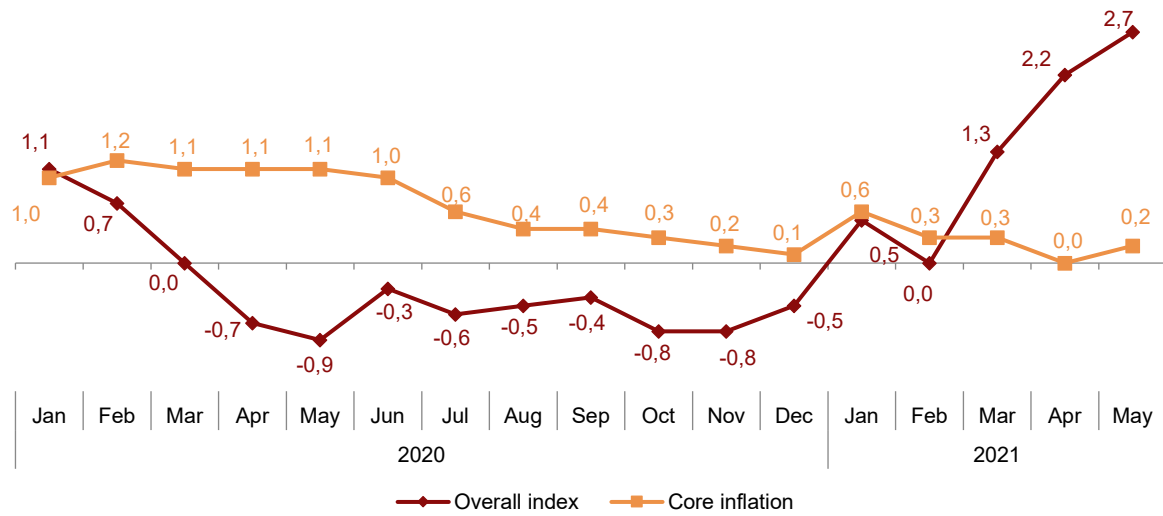
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

0.5

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy) increased by two tenths to 0.2%, standing almost two points below that of the overall CPI. It is the largest difference between the general index and the core index one since the latter was published in August 1986.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

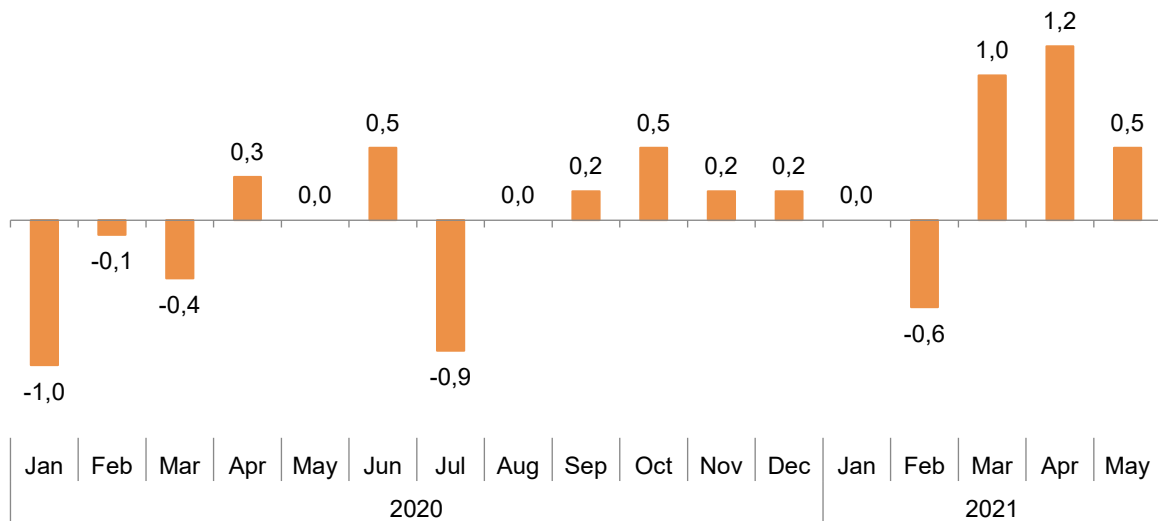


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In May, the monthly variation of the general IPC was 0.5%.

Monthly CPI Rate

Overall index Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation rate of 2.3% and a contribution of 0.139, which reflects price behaviour at the beginning of the spring-summer season.
- **Transportation**, whose monthly rate stood at 1.1% as a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was 0.138.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a variation rate of 0.4% and a contribution of 0.101. This evolution is caused by an increase in the prices of *Fruit* and, to a lesser extent, of *Oils and fats*.

Also noteworthy in this group, although in the opposite direction, the drop in the prices for *Vegetables*.

- **Housing**, with a variation of 0.4%. This is caused by the increase in *electricity* prices, and, to a lesser extent, those of *heating oil*. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.052.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a monthly rate of 0.3% and a contribution of 0.030, due to the increase in the prices of *accommodation services* and *restoration*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of May.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	5.8	0.135
Oils and fats	3.8	0.023
Others		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	2.4	0.131
Garments	2.4	0.106
Shoes and other footwear	2.2	0.032
Electricity	0.6	0.026
Accommodation services	2.4	0.016
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.1	0.014
Liquid fuels	1.8	0.011

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Vegetables	-2.3	-0.057
Others		
Package holidays	-3.0	-0.018
Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	-0.7	-0.015

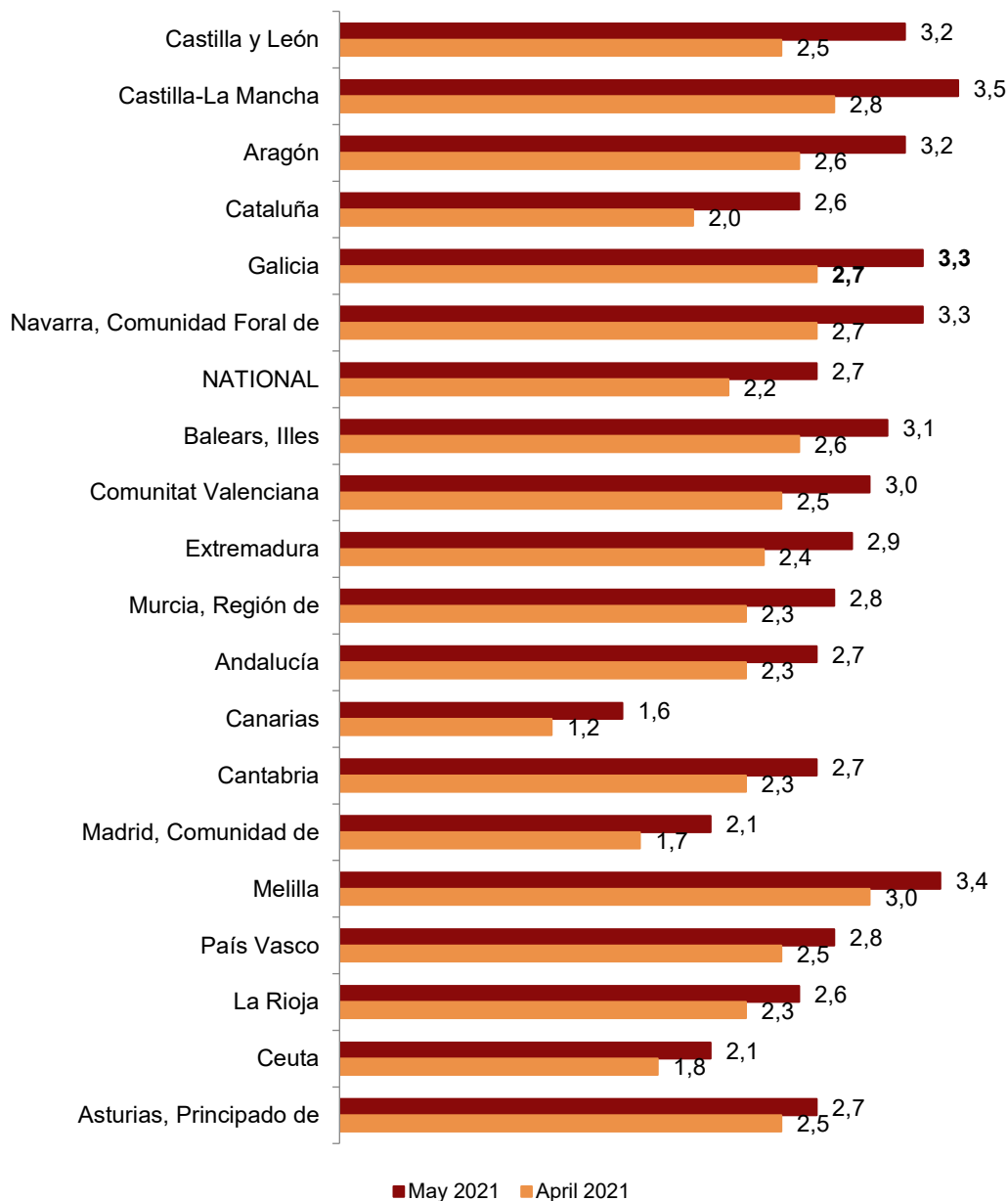
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI increased in all Autonomous Communities in May, as compared with April. The greatest increase occurred in Castilla y León and Castilla-La Mancha, with an increase of seven tenths in both.

On the other hand, Principado de Asturias was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate increased the least, with a rise of two tenths.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



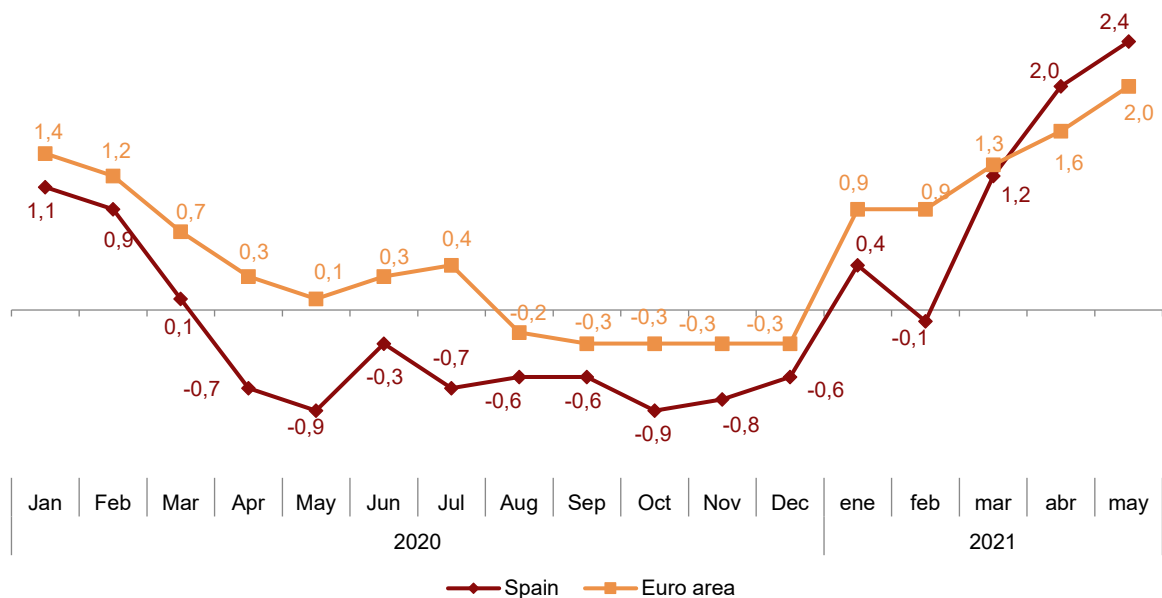
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In May, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 2.4%, four tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.5%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In May, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 2.6%, one tenth below that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly variation of the CPI-CT was **0.5%**.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 2.3%, one tenth less than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.5%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 May 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	106,8	0,5	2,0	2,7		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,1	0,4	1,7	0,8	0,101	0,399
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,9	0,0	0,6	-0,3	-0,001	0,018
3. Clothing and footwear	111,3	2,3	-1,5	1,0	0,139	-0,096
4. Housing	108,8	0,4	5,9	10,4	0,052	0,800
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,7	0,3	0,6	0,6	0,019	0,035
6. Health	102,8	0,1	0,2	0,6	0,004	0,008
7. Transport	111,5	1,1	6,0	9,4	0,138	0,749
8. Communications	100,2	0,0	0,4	-4,5	-0,001	0,016
9. Recreation and culture	99,3	-0,1	-0,3	0,2	-0,005	-0,020
10. Education	103,1	0,0	0,0	-0,2	0,000	0,001
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,4	0,3	1,0	-0,6	0,030	0,116
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,4	-0,1	0,3	0,6	-0,006	0,023

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	104,4	0,2	1,0	0,2
Unprocessed food	114,4	0,8	2,6	1,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	107,7	0,4	1,6	0,6
Unprocessed food and energy	116,3	1,2	8,4	13,7
Industrial goods	107,5	1,0	4,0	7,4
Durable industrial goods	99,5	0,3	0,8	1,0
Energy products	118,3	1,5	13,4	24,0
Fuels	117,3	2,0	12,2	18,6
Industrial goods excluding energy	106,2	1,0	2,7	4,5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	102,9	0,7	-0,1	0,5
Services	105,6	0,1	0,6	-0,1
Services without rentals for housing	105,6	0,1	0,6	-0,1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	106,6	0,5	2,2	3,4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	106,9	0,5	2,1	2,8
Overall index excluding energy products	105,5	0,3	0,7	0,3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104,6	0,3	0,5	0,2
Overall index excluding tobacco	106,9	0,5	2,1	2,8
Overall index excluding services	107,5	0,7	3,0	4,6
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	106,0	0,4	1,4	1,5

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	102,1	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,001	-1,3
02. Bread	103,4	-0,1	-0,002	0,5	0,007	0,2
03. Bovine meat	105,4	-0,1	-0,001	0,2	0,002	0,7
04. Sheep meat	111,9	0,7	0,002	-2,3	-0,006	7,5
05. Swine meat	110,9	0,2	0,002	-0,2	-0,002	-0,6
06. Poultry meat	109,2	0,0	0,000	3,1	0,030	2,6
07. Other meats	108,8	0,0	0,001	0,1	0,003	0,2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	111,1	-0,1	-0,001	-1,9	-0,024	2,2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	109,7	-0,3	-0,005	0,4	0,006	0,0
10. Eggs	105,8	-0,5	-0,001	0,4	0,001	-0,9
11. Milk	98,6	-0,1	-0,001	-0,6	-0,005	-1,2
12. Dairy products	103,6	0,0	0,001	0,6	0,011	-0,4
13. Oils and fats	91,7	3,8	0,023	9,0	0,052	7,8
14. Fresh fruits	122,5	6,7	0,135	6,9	0,140	1,0
15. Canned and dried fruit	99,0	0,3	0,001	0,0	0,000	-1,8
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	120,5	-4,6	-0,062	5,7	0,071	1,6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	105,5	0,3	0,002	0,2	0,001	0,1
18. Potatoes and their preparations	112,4	0,7	0,003	4,3	0,017	-1,2
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101,9	0,6	0,003	0,9	0,004	-0,5
20. Sugar	105,8	-0,1	0,000	-1,0	-0,001	-0,9
21. Other food products	102,4	0,1	0,001	0,5	0,007	-0,1
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	115,8	0,2	0,002	7,5	0,082	6,1
23. Alcoholic beverages	107,0	-0,1	-0,001	1,3	0,015	-1,5
24. Tobacco	103,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,002	0,1
25. Clothing for men	105,3	1,3	0,018	-8,0	-0,124	0,7
26. Clothing for women	114,9	2,9	0,063	-0,4	-0,009	1,1
27. Clothing for children and babies	117,3	3,0	0,025	7,5	0,061	1,4
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	106,5	0,6	0,001	-6,7	-0,013	1,3
29. Footwear for men	109,2	1,8	0,010	0,5	0,003	0,5
30. Footwear for women	109,6	2,7	0,018	-1,5	-0,011	1,0
31. Footwear for children	105,3	1,9	0,005	-1,3	-0,003	1,4
32. Repair of footwear	108,4	0,2	0,000	0,8	0,000	1,7
33. Rental housing	105,0	0,0	0,001	0,2	0,006	0,7
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	112,7	0,6	0,046	11,7	0,772	21,5
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	104,3	0,1	0,005	0,6	0,021	0,9
36. Furniture and floor coverings	104,0	0,8	0,009	1,6	0,018	2,3
37. Household textiles and decorations	99,3	1,3	0,006	1,0	0,005	2,6
38. Household appliances including repair	97,4	0,1	0,001	0,7	0,006	0,9
39. Household utensils and tools	99,9	0,6	0,002	0,9	0,004	0,9
40. Non-durable household goods	100,0	0,0	-0,001	-0,1	-0,003	-1,7
41. Household services	109,6	0,1	0,001	1,2	0,020	1,6
42. Medical and a like services	108,4	0,2	0,003	1,4	0,024	2,0
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,3	0,0	0,001	-0,2	-0,005	0,0
44. Personal transport	112,3	1,1	0,143	6,2	0,752	10,1
45. Public urban transport	102,5	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,001	0,2
46. Public intercity transport	94,5	-1,2	-0,005	-0,8	-0,004	-4,1
47. Communications	100,2	0,0	-0,001	0,4	0,016	-4,5
48. Recreational items	89,7	0,5	0,010	0,7	0,015	0,0
49. Publications	109,4	0,0	0,000	0,6	0,004	1,1
50. Recreation	102,9	0,1	0,003	0,5	0,013	0,3
51. Infant and primary education	106,4	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,3
52. Secondary education	108,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	1,7
53. Tertiary education	99,3	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	-2,0
54. Other educational costs	106,0	0,1	0,000	0,3	0,002	1,0
55. Personal effects	96,9	-0,7	-0,015	-1,3	-0,028	-1,9
56. Tourism and catering	106,2	0,1	0,012	0,5	0,062	-0,6
57. Other goods and services	107,3	0,2	0,009	0,6	0,025	1,6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	106,7	0,5	2,2	2,7	106,7	0,7	2,3	3,2	106,0	0,3	1,8	2,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,7	0,3	2,1	0,4	107,8	1,0	1,9	1,7	106,5	-0,8	0,9	0,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103,4	-0,2	0,0	-0,9	103,8	0,1	0,0	-0,5	104,1	-0,1	1,1	-0,9
3. Clothing and footwear	111,6	2,2	-1,1	1,0	111,7	3,1	0,2	1,1	112,2	3,8	-1,5	1,0
4. Housing	110,1	0,4	6,4	11,9	109,0	0,4	6,3	11,6	108,6	0,4	6,3	11,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	100,4	0,3	0,3	0,4	100,4	0,2	0,8	1,3	101,0	0,3	0,2	0,1
6. Health	102,6	0,1	0,7	0,4	102,7	0,0	-0,3	-0,3	99,4	0,1	-0,3	-1,3
7. Transport	111,2	1,0	6,1	9,8	110,5	1,2	6,2	9,4	109,8	0,9	5,8	8,6
8. Communications	100,3	0,0	0,4	-4,5	100,4	0,0	0,4	-4,5	99,5	0,0	0,4	-4,5
9. Recreation and culture	98,6	0,0	-0,3	-0,1	98,3	0,2	-0,9	0,7	97,0	0,2	-0,2	-0,2
10. Education	105,6	0,1	0,1	0,8	105,6	0,0	0,1	1,6	100,5	0,0	0,0	0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,1	0,2	1,0	-0,4	108,7	0,2	1,5	-0,7	107,7	0,2	0,8	1,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,3	0,0	0,3	0,4	105,9	0,0	0,5	1,6	106,9	0,0	0,5	0,9
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	106,8	0,6	2,2	3,1	106,1	0,4	1,5	1,6	106,7	0,5	1,7	2,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,8	0,7	2,1	1,5	106,7	0,3	0,0	0,5	106,6	0,2	1,0	-0,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,0	0,7	1,4	0,5	119,5	0,2	0,8	0,7	104,2	-0,2	2,1	0,0
3. Clothing and footwear	111,0	3,8	-1,4	0,7	112,2	2,4	1,5	1,0	110,1	4,0	-3,6	1,2
4. Housing	110,0	0,5	5,3	9,7	108,5	0,5	5,0	9,3	107,3	0,4	5,6	9,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,8	0,5	1,7	2,4	98,6	0,3	0,5	0,0	101,1	0,6	0,5	0,8
6. Health	102,3	0,3	2,0	1,1	100,4	0,0	0,4	0,0	105,6	0,0	0,7	1,7
7. Transport	108,6	0,9	5,1	8,1	110,8	0,8	5,4	4,7	113,3	1,1	5,7	9,0
8. Communications	101,4	0,0	0,5	-4,5	100,1	0,0	0,4	-4,5	101,9	0,0	0,5	-4,4
9. Recreation and culture	98,6	0,0	-0,1	-0,3	96,9	0,0	-0,8	-0,8	96,8	-0,5	-1,0	0,3
10. Education	105,6	0,0	0,0	0,4	101,6	0,0	-0,5	0,7	103,2	0,1	0,1	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,1	0,0	0,5	0,6	107,6	0,2	0,5	-0,5	108,2	0,6	1,0	0,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,3	0,1	0,5	0,9	104,3	-0,3	0,2	0,5	104,6	-1,3	-0,2	0,3

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	107,2	0,6	2,2	3,2	107,3	0,6	2,5	3,5	107,2	0,5	1,9	2,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,5	0,8	1,6	1,0	108,7	0,9	2,0	0,8	109,7	0,5	1,6	0,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,0	-0,1	0,3	-0,9	105,2	0,1	1,0	0,4	105,2	0,1	0,7	-0,2
3. Clothing and footwear	110,5	2,4	-2,7	0,9	110,3	1,5	-2,9	1,0	111,9	3,0	-2,3	1,0
4. Housing	109,4	0,4	7,2	13,0	110,4	0,5	8,1	14,9	107,6	0,3	5,2	8,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,4	0,2	0,8	0,7	101,0	0,2	0,6	0,8	103,3	0,2	0,6	0,5
6. Health	104,0	0,1	0,4	1,7	102,8	0,0	0,7	0,8	103,8	0,2	0,6	0,8
7. Transport	113,3	1,3	6,1	9,7	111,3	1,0	6,1	9,8	111,8	1,2	6,2	10,1
8. Communications	100,3	0,0	0,4	-4,5	101,1	0,0	0,5	-4,5	99,8	0,0	0,4	-4,5
9. Recreation and culture	98,5	-0,1	-0,4	-0,2	97,4	0,0	-0,4	0,2	100,5	-0,1	-0,4	0,8
10. Education	101,3	0,0	0,0	0,9	105,0	0,0	0,0	1,0	99,4	0,0	0,1	-4,0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,1	0,3	0,9	-0,7	107,3	0,6	1,2	-0,5	107,1	0,0	0,7	-1,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,6	0,0	0,5	0,5	105,3	0,3	0,6	1,0	107,5	0,1	0,7	1,0
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	106,9	0,6	2,3	3,0	106,7	0,3	2,4	2,9	107,2	0,6	2,1	3,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,8	0,6	1,9	0,5	106,7	0,0	2,0	0,1	108,2	0,4	1,8	1,0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,2	0,2	0,8	0,2	104,7	0,1	0,5	0,0	104,1	-0,1	0,5	-1,2
3. Clothing and footwear	113,0	2,6	0,7	1,0	111,0	0,6	-1,1	1,0	110,3	2,6	-3,1	1,2
4. Housing	109,5	0,5	7,0	12,5	109,5	0,7	7,2	12,9	110,0	0,5	7,0	12,6
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,1	0,5	0,6	1,5	100,9	0,3	0,5	0,5	102,6	0,6	0,9	0,7
6. Health	103,4	0,2	0,0	0,7	102,0	0,4	0,8	1,1	105,3	0,3	1,3	1,6
7. Transport	110,9	1,0	6,2	9,9	112,0	1,3	6,7	10,3	110,8	1,4	6,3	10,4
8. Communications	98,8	0,0	0,3	-4,6	99,4	0,0	0,4	-4,6	100,1	0,0	0,4	-4,5
9. Recreation and culture	100,2	-0,1	-0,1	0,8	97,7	-0,1	-0,8	-0,4	98,0	-0,2	-0,5	0,1
10. Education	103,2	0,0	0,0	0,8	106,7	0,0	0,0	1,6	106,9	0,0	0,2	1,4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,8	0,3	0,6	-0,3	107,9	0,2	1,3	-0,1	109,5	0,4	0,8	0,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,1	0,1	0,7	0,9	104,6	0,1	0,6	0,8	103,6	-0,6	-0,1	0,0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				Index				Index			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	106,3	0,3	1,8	2,1	106,0	0,4	2,1	2,8	107,1	0,6	2,2	3,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,3	0,2	1,6	0,9	106,7	-0,1	1,6	0,0	109,1	1,0	2,4	2,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,7	-0,2	0,5	-0,3	105,2	-0,3	0,0	0,3	103,7	-0,2	-0,2	-0,3
3. Clothing and footwear	109,2	0,8	-2,6	1,1	112,9	2,1	0,1	0,8	111,8	3,8	-1,1	0,9
4. Housing	107,8	0,2	4,4	7,2	107,0	0,4	5,6	10,0	109,7	0,4	6,7	12,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,5	0,2	0,2	-0,5	100,6	0,8	0,7	1,0	102,7	0,3	1,6	2,2
6. Health	101,1	-0,1	-1,4	0,0	101,8	0,0	-0,7	-0,5	106,1	0,0	0,9	1,9
7. Transport	111,7	0,9	5,6	8,8	110,5	1,2	6,7	11,0	111,0	1,1	5,6	9,2
8. Communications	101,3	0,0	0,5	-4,5	99,9	0,0	0,4	-4,5	98,6	0,0	0,3	-4,6
9. Recreation and culture	100,4	0,1	0,2	-0,1	97,7	-0,1	-0,3	1,0	98,9	-0,3	-0,4	0,2
10. Education	104,2	0,0	0,0	1,4	105,5	0,0	0,0	0,4	104,4	0,0	0,0	1,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106,4	0,4	1,7	-1,6	107,0	0,5	1,1	0,4	108,0	0,3	1,0	-0,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,2	0,0	0,0	0,3	104,0	0,3	0,3	0,5	104,3	-0,8	-0,2	0,5
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	107,2	0,3	2,0	2,8	106,9	0,5	2,1	2,6	104,9	0,2	1,8	2,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,5	0,3	1,7	1,3	106,7	0,3	1,5	-0,6	105,6	0,1	0,7	0,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,7	0,0	1,5	0,2	103,5	0,0	0,2	-0,8	105,2	0,3	2,7	0,6
3. Clothing and footwear	111,7	2,1	-1,0	1,1	117,1	4,9	0,2	1,0	113,3	0,5	1,0	0,0
4. Housing	109,1	0,3	6,0	10,5	107,9	0,4	6,7	11,7	109,1	0,4	5,5	9,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,3	0,5	1,1	1,7	103,9	0,2	1,1	1,1	98,4	0,3	-0,6	1,4
6. Health	102,8	0,1	0,4	0,7	102,7	0,0	0,4	1,5	101,3	0,0	-0,1	-0,2
7. Transport	113,3	1,0	6,0	9,4	113,6	1,3	6,0	9,6	109,9	0,9	8,0	11,5
8. Communications	100,5	0,0	0,4	-4,5	99,8	0,0	0,4	-4,5	103,8	0,0	0,6	-4,3
9. Recreation and culture	99,2	-0,4	-0,6	-0,2	98,3	-0,5	-0,8	0,0	96,5	-0,4	-0,2	-1,1
10. Education	105,2	0,0	0,2	0,6	104,5	0,0	0,0	-0,2	105,1	0,0	0,0	0,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,6	0,5	1,2	0,2	106,4	-0,1	0,5	-0,5	102,0	0,0	0,3	-0,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104,0	-1,2	-0,3	-0,1	104,5	-0,3	0,7	1,1	101,7	0,2	0,0	0,3
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	106,5	0,4	2,3	3,4								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106,3	0,0	1,4	-0,6								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,0	0,0	0,2	1,5								
3. Clothing and footwear	112,1	1,6	-0,5	1,2								
4. Housing	111,3	0,5	5,6	10,7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,3	0,4	1,2	0,2								
6. Health	104,8	0,0	1,4	2,1								
7. Transport	111,5	1,2	9,5	16,8								
8. Communications	99,5	0,0	0,4	-4,5								
9. Recreation and culture	97,0	-0,4	-0,5	-0,4								
10. Education	102,6	0,0	0,0	0,7								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,2	0,3	1,0	1,1								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102,1	0,2	1,2	1,0								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

May 2021

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	106,7	0,5	2,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107,7	0,4	0,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,9	0,0	-0,3
3. Clothing and footwear	111,3	2,3	1,0
4. Housing	108,7	0,4	10,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,7	0,3	0,6
6. Health	102,8	0,1	0,6
7. Transport	110,9	1,1	9,4
8. Communications	100,2	0,0	-4,5
9. Recreation and culture	99,8	-0,1	0,2
10. Education	103,1	0,0	-0,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107,4	0,3	-0,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,1	-0,1	0,4

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	106,7	0,5	2,6
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	104,0	0,2	-0,2
Unprocessed food	114,4	0,8	1,4
Food, beverages and tobacco	107,3	0,4	0,3
Unprocessed food and energy	115,8	1,2	13,7
Industrial goods	107,2	1,0	7,4
Durable industrial goods	99,5	0,3	1,0
Energy products	117,3	1,5	24,0
Fuels	116,0	2,0	18,6
Industrial goods excluding energy	105,9	1,0	4,5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	102,9	0,7	0,5
Services	105,7	0,1	-0,1
Services without rentals for housing	105,7	0,1	-0,2
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	106,5	0,5	3,4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	106,7	0,5	2,7
Overall index excluding energy products	105,4	0,3	0,2
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104,6	0,3	0,1
Overall index excluding tobacco	106,7	0,5	2,7
Overall index excluding services	107,2	0,7	4,5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	105,9	0,4	1,4
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	106,6	0,5	2,6

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 May 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	106,95	0,5	2,4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,57	0,4	0,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,40	0,0	-0,3
3. Clothing and footwear	119,93	2,9	0,8
4. Housing	104,22	0,4	10,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,88	0,3	0,7
6. Health	103,16	0,1	0,6
7. Transport	107,91	1,0	9,1
8. Communications	102,84	0,0	-4,5
9. Recreation and culture	97,56	-0,2	0,1
10. Education	103,78	0,0	-0,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,36	0,4	-1,8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,05	0,0	0,8

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	106,81	0,5	2,3
HICP	106,95	0,5	2,4