

13 June 2023

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2021
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
May 2023**

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the May CPI stood at 3.2%, nine tenths below that registered in April.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased five tenths, reaching 6.1%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was 0.0%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 2.9%, nine tenths less than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in May was 3.2%. This rate is nine tenths less than that registered the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this decrease in the annual rate were:

- **Transport**, whose rate stood at -3.7%, more than four points lower than that of the previous month. This decrease is due to the drop in *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles* prices, opposing the increase of May in the previous year.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** had a rate of 12.0%, almost one point below that of the previous month. This behaviour is influenced by the fall in the price of *milk, cheese and eggs*. *Fish and seafood* prices also decrease, the effect of which is accentuated because they increased in May 2022. The stability of *bread and cereals* also has a negative influence because they increased last year.

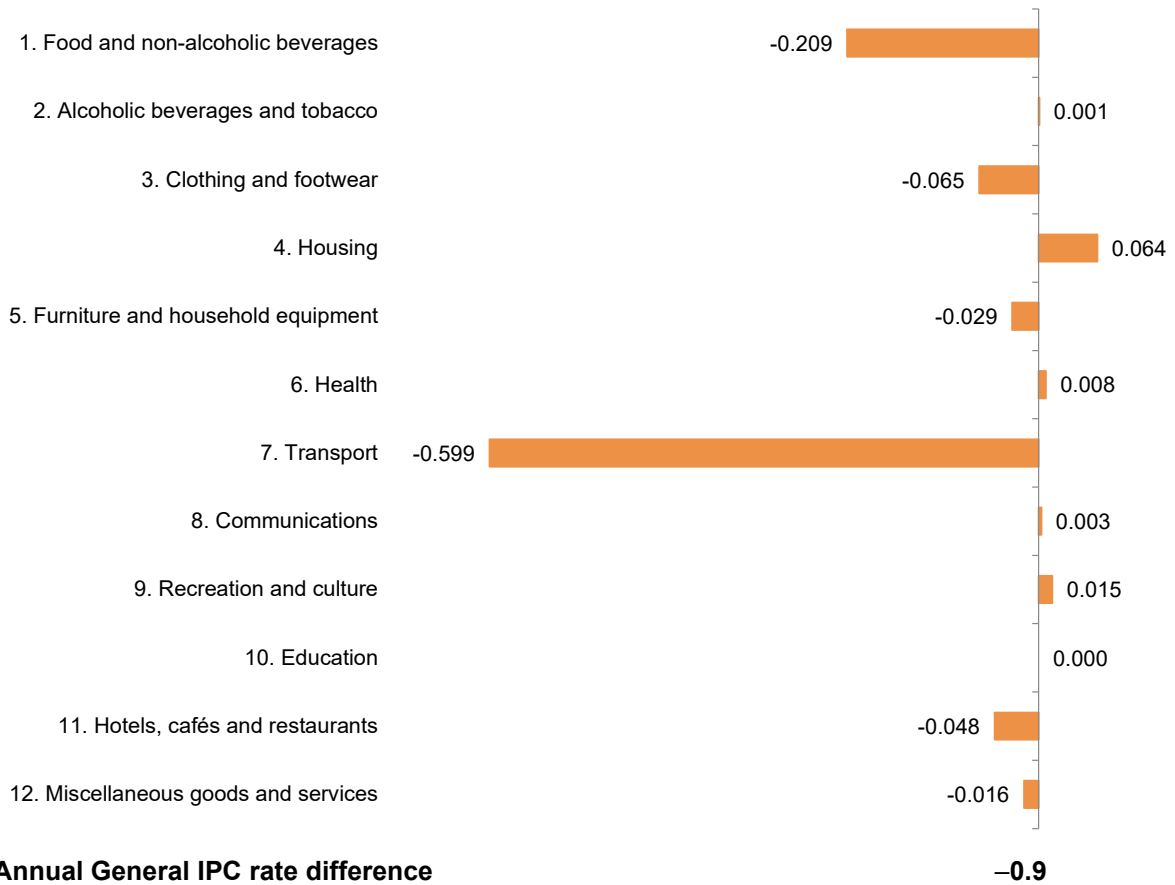
Although in the opposite direction, the decrease in the prices of *fresh vegetables* was of note; it was less than in May of last year.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of 1.9%, three tenths lower than the previous month. This evolution was because the prices of all components rose less this month than in May 2022.

Notable among the groups with a positive contribution were:

- **Housing**, whose variation increased by three tenths, to -10.5%. This behaviour is due to *electricity* prices falling at a slower pace than in the previous year.

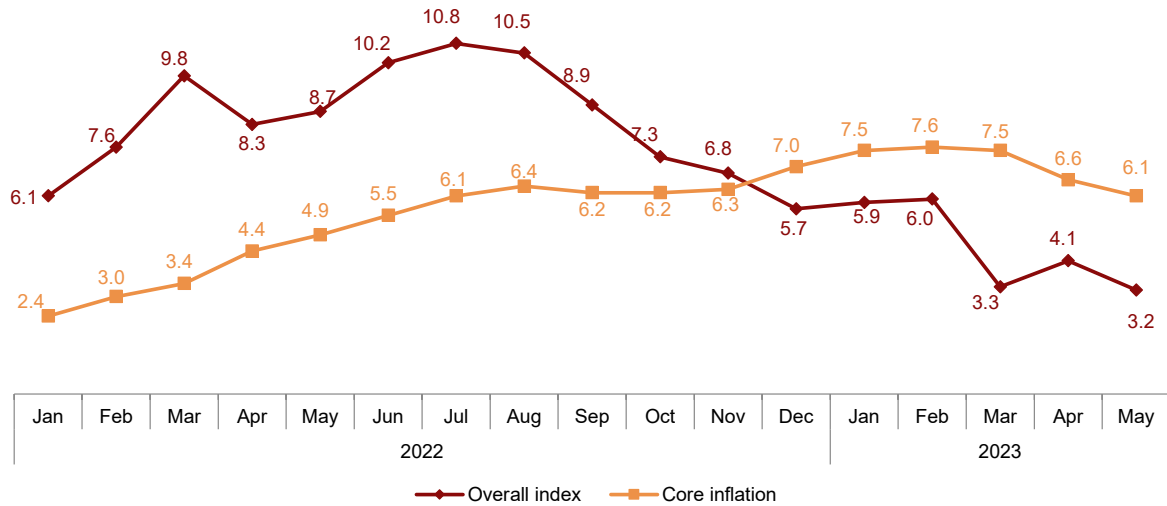
Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased five tenths, to 6.1%, a difference of almost three points with that of the overall CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

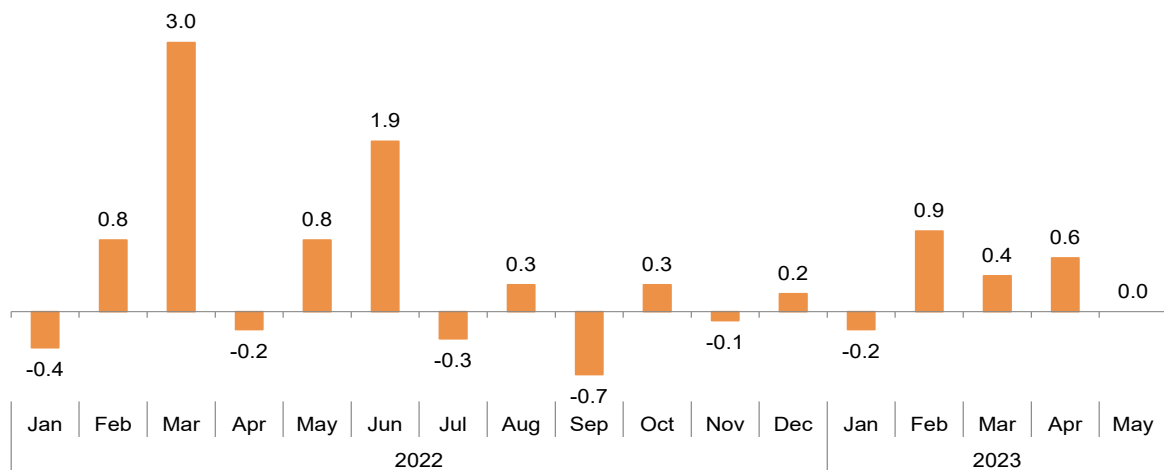


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In May, the monthly variation of the overall IPC was 0.0%.

Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate stood at 2.3%, includes the behaviour of the prices of the new spring-summer season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.087.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** registered a rate of 0.4%, which contributed 0.075. This was primarily caused by the increase in the prices of *fruit and meat*.

- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a variation of 0.4% and a contribution of 0.047. This behaviour was due to an increase in the prices of *catering services*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Transportation**, with a variation of -1.5%, mainly due to the drop in *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was -0.214.
- **Housing**, which presented a rate of -0.3% as a result of the decline in *electricity and heating gas* prices. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.039.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI in May.

Groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fruits	5.7	0,102
Meat	0.7	0.034
Other groups		
Clothes	2.3	0,063
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.5	0.055
Footwear	2.5	0,024

Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fresh vegetables	-1.9	-0,042
Fish and seafood	-0.9	-0,020
Other groups		
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	-4.7	-0,231
Tourist packages	-2.1	-0,031
Electricity	-1.0	-0,028
Liquid fuels	-6.1	-0,015

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

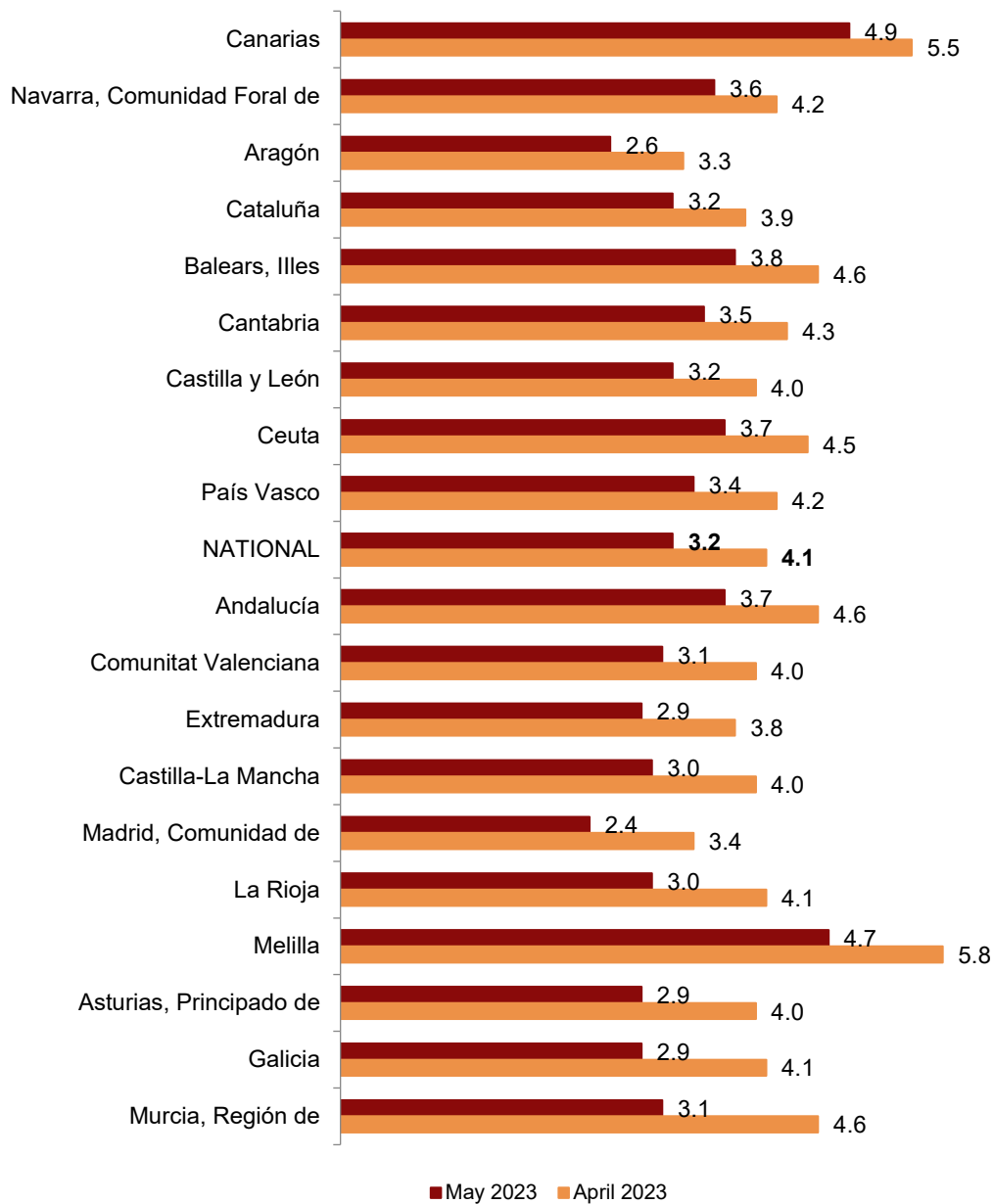
The annual rate of the CPI decreased in May compared to April in all the Communities.

The greatest decreases were recorded in Región de Murcia, Galicia, Principado de Asturias y La Rioja, with declines of 1.5, 1.2, 1.1, and 1.1 points respectively.

The smallest decreases were in Canarias and Comunidad Foral de Navarra, by 0.6 points, and in Aragón and Catalonia, by 0.7 points.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



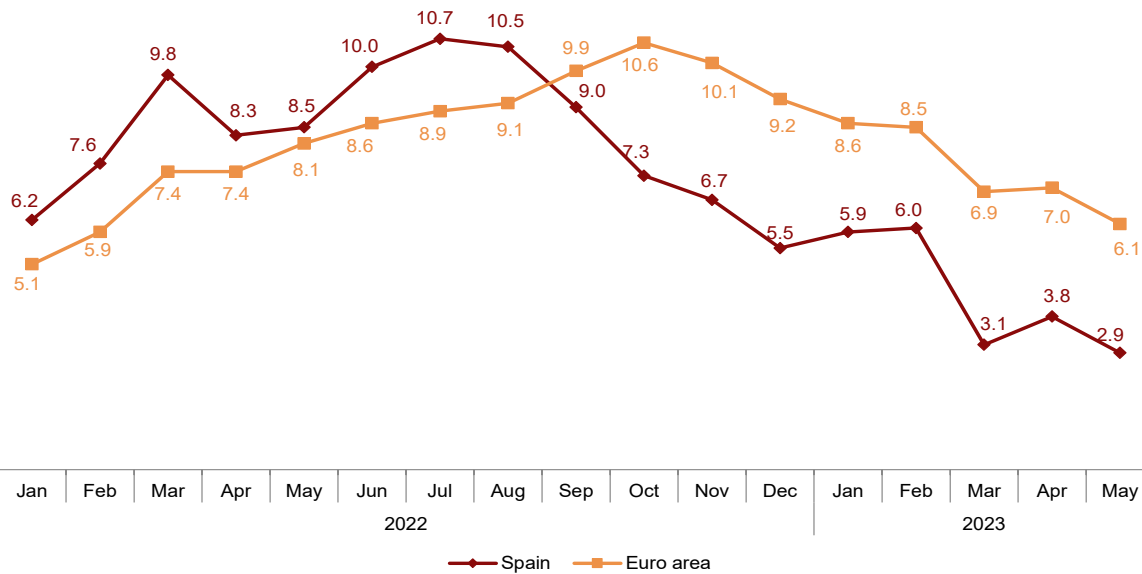
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In May, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 2.9%, nine tenths below than that registered in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was -0.1%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General index. Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In May, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 3.8%, six tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.0%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 3.5%, six tenths above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.1%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

Number of observations: Approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, scanner data and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Information Area: Telephone number: (+34) 91 583 91 00 – www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1

Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 May 2023

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	111,7	0,0	1,7	3,2		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123,9	0,4	4,1	12,0	0,075	0,805
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,9	0,0	3,6	8,5	0,002	0,144
3. Clothing and footwear	110,5	2,3	-0,8	1,9	0,087	-0,032
4. Housing	101,9	-0,3	-5,4	-10,5	-0,039	-0,682
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,1	0,3	1,8	5,8	0,016	0,104
6. Health	102,9	0,1	1,3	1,8	0,008	0,080
7. Transport	109,5	-1,5	2,4	-3,7	-0,214	0,324
8. Communications	102,6	0,0	5,1	2,6	-0,002	0,165
9. Recreation and culture	105,9	-0,4	0,8	4,3	-0,031	0,059
10. Education	102,5	0,0	0,3	1,6	0,000	0,005
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,3	0,4	3,6	7,2	0,047	0,480
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,1	0,0	2,6	4,8	0,002	0,204

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	123,7	0,2	4,2	12,9
Unprocessed food	119,9	0,6	3,6	8,9
Food, beverages and tobacco	122,4	0,3	4,0	11,6
Unprocessed food and energy	110,4	-1,5	-2,2	-8,2
Industrial goods	108,1	-0,6	-1,2	-4,2
Durable industrial goods	108,0	0,1	1,1	3,5
Energy products	102,8	-3,0	-6,3	-19,6
Fuels	113,9	-4,0	0,2	-11,5
Industrial goods excluding energy	110,8	-0,6	0,9	-0,2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	109,7	0,5	1,1	4,2
Services	107,3	0,1	2,4	4,2
Services without rentals for housing	107,7	0,1	2,5	4,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	108,2	-0,2	0,9	0,4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	112,0	-0,1	1,7	3,2
Overall index excluding energy products	112,3	0,3	2,5	6,4
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	111,5	0,2	2,4	6,1
Overall index excluding tobacco	111,8	0,0	1,7	3,1
Overall index excluding services	114,3	-0,2	1,0	2,4
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	111,5	0,2	1,6	4,4

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	133,7	0,0	0,000	4,8	0,075	15,5
02. Bread	119,8	0,1	0,001	1,1	0,012	7,1
03. Bovine meat	121,3	0,3	0,002	2,3	0,015	9,1
04. Sheep meat	114,6	0,4	0,001	-5,5	-0,009	8,2
05. Swine meat	124,5	0,5	0,004	9,4	0,058	16,1
06. Poultry meat	120,4	0,6	0,005	1,1	0,010	5,8
07. Other meats	118,0	1,0	0,023	4,9	0,105	11,9
08. Fresh and frozen fish	113,5	-2,7	-0,026	-1,5	-0,015	3,6
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	118,9	0,6	0,007	4,1	0,047	9,8
10. Eggs	138,7	0,3	0,001	3,3	0,007	13,2
11. Milk	142,2	-0,4	-0,002	-0,3	-0,001	23,6
12. Dairy products	126,7	-0,3	-0,004	0,6	0,008	14,5
13. Oils and fats	154,9	0,6	0,004	2,5	0,017	11,6
14. Fresh fruits	113,8	7,0	0,100	3,3	0,050	4,0
15. Canned and dried fruit	110,1	0,6	0,002	2,3	0,008	5,7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	127,2	-4,9	-0,056	9,0	0,093	15,8
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	124,1	0,2	0,001	5,3	0,027	12,8
18. Potatoes and their preparations	131,6	2,9	0,013	6,9	0,031	17,9
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	121,0	0,4	0,002	5,1	0,030	9,3
20. Sugar	155,4	0,1	0,000	2,1	0,001	46,3
21. Other food products	124,9	0,2	0,004	7,8	0,161	15,8
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	121,8	-0,4	-0,005	7,0	0,076	14,6
23. Alcoholic beverages	116,3	0,1	0,002	6,6	0,112	10,4
24. Tobacco	108,8	0,0	0,000	1,3	0,031	6,9
25. Clothing for men	109,9	0,9	0,008	-3,7	-0,035	3,1
26. Clothing for women	109,8	3,1	0,041	-1,2	-0,017	0,2
27. Clothing for children and babies	111,4	2,7	0,014	3,0	0,016	0,7
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	100,6	0,7	0,000	-10,5	-0,008	0,3
29. Footwear for men	112,4	2,0	0,007	2,1	0,008	4,0
30. Footwear for women	110,3	2,5	0,011	-0,5	-0,002	3,6
31. Footwear for children	115,6	3,5	0,006	3,2	0,005	3,0
33. Rental housing	103,3	0,2	0,007	1,1	0,038	2,1
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	95,1	-1,0	-0,050	-13,2	-0,761	-23,5
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	105,5	0,1	0,003	1,2	0,041	2,8
36. Furniture and floor coverings	113,1	0,5	0,006	1,2	0,017	4,1
37. Household textiles and decorations	110,1	0,9	0,004	0,3	0,001	3,2
38. Household appliances including repair	108,3	-0,2	-0,001	1,1	0,009	3,0
39. Household utensils and tools	110,0	0,6	0,004	1,4	0,009	4,4
40. Non-durable household goods	121,7	-0,1	-0,001	3,7	0,038	13,0
41. Household services	105,2	0,3	0,005	2,0	0,030	3,1
42. Medical and a like services	107,0	0,2	0,007	2,5	0,094	3,7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,9	0,1	0,001	0,6	0,016	0,6
44. Personal transport	111,3	-1,6	-0,218	2,8	0,369	-2,4
45. Public urban transport	74,9	0,0	0,000	-6,4	-0,046	-25,2
46. Public intercity transport	96,9	0,6	0,004	0,2	0,001	-6,3
47. Communications	102,6	0,0	-0,002	5,1	0,165	2,6
48. Recreational items	102,9	-0,1	-0,003	0,8	0,017	1,1
49. Publications	107,1	0,2	0,001	1,9	0,006	3,3
50. Recreation	103,5	0,0	0,001	0,9	0,033	2,2
51. Infant and primary education	104,2	0,0	0,000	0,0	0,000	3,3
52. Secondary education	105,1	0,0	0,000	0,7	0,003	3,7
53. Tertiary education	100,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,001	0,2
54. Other educational costs	108,4	0,3	0,002	1,1	0,010	5,2
55. Personal effects	111,5	-0,3	-0,006	2,2	0,043	7,7
56. Tourism and catering	113,9	0,1	0,016	3,3	0,475	7,9
57. Other goods and services	106,7	0,1	0,008	2,4	0,131	3,7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	112,6	0,0	1,9	3,7	111,6	-0,1	1,1	2,6	111,5	-0,2	1,5	2,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,2	0,3	4,2	12,4	123,9	0,5	3,3	11,3	123,3	0,3	4,4	12,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,2	0,2	3,1	8,9	111,1	0,2	3,1	7,8	112,3	0,2	4,4	8,2
3. Clothing and footwear	109,4	1,2	-1,2	0,7	109,8	1,5	-1,5	-0,3	115,1	1,1	1,1	4,0
4. Housing	99,3	-0,4	-6,3	-12,2	103,4	-0,4	-5,8	-11,0	103,1	-0,5	-6,1	-11,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,4	0,3	1,4	6,1	111,8	0,5	1,4	5,0	112,8	-0,2	1,0	5,7
6. Health	103,6	0,2	2,2	3,0	103,8	0,0	1,7	2,2	100,4	-0,5	-0,2	0,5
7. Transport	110,7	-1,4	2,6	-2,9	109,6	-1,7	2,2	-3,5	110,3	-1,9	2,9	-3,2
8. Communications	102,6	0,0	5,1	2,6	102,6	0,0	5,1	2,6	102,4	-0,1	5,0	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	105,0	-0,3	0,9	3,7	104,9	-0,5	-0,1	3,6	105,4	-0,6	0,1	4,1
10. Education	103,8	0,0	0,2	2,8	104,5	0,0	0,5	3,3	104,4	0,0	0,2	2,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,0	0,5	4,3	8,2	111,5	0,4	2,8	6,9	111,1	0,4	2,6	5,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,1	0,1	2,5	4,8	108,1	0,1	2,3	4,5	106,9	0,2	2,8	3,9
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	111,8	0,2	2,1	3,8	112,1	0,0	2,1	4,9	111,8	0,0	1,9	3,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,7	0,6	4,4	12,2	125,5	0,5	5,5	13,4	124,4	0,6	4,5	13,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,6	0,0	3,7	9,5	108,8	-0,2	3,5	6,1	112,8	0,0	4,2	8,7
3. Clothing and footwear	111,8	1,1	-0,4	3,3	105,2	1,3	-0,3	0,9	109,0	4,1	-0,9	4,0
4. Housing	100,7	-0,1	-4,9	-9,8	101,1	-0,2	-3,9	-7,9	102,5	-0,3	-4,7	-9,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,0	0,8	1,4	6,1	111,8	0,1	1,6	5,5	110,8	0,5	1,8	6,0
6. Health	107,0	0,1	3,8	4,8	103,5	0,4	2,2	2,6	102,2	0,1	1,2	0,7
7. Transport	110,8	-0,9	2,7	-1,9	112,4	-0,7	1,7	1,7	108,9	-1,6	2,5	-4,6
8. Communications	102,9	0,0	5,3	2,8	102,5	0,0	5,1	2,6	102,9	0,0	5,3	2,8
9. Recreation and culture	107,6	0,0	0,5	5,7	106,0	-0,2	0,6	5,0	106,1	-0,4	1,0	4,4
10. Education	105,3	0,0	0,2	3,2	104,0	0,0	0,7	3,0	103,1	0,1	0,2	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	114,8	1,3	5,4	7,7	113,6	-0,2	3,1	8,5	112,6	0,2	4,2	7,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,4	-0,1	3,2	5,7	108,7	0,2	2,2	5,1	109,4	-0,7	2,3	6,2

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	112,8	0,1	1,4	3,2	113,4	-0,1	1,6	3,0	111,2	0,0	1,9	3,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,3	0,8	4,0	12,2	125,4	0,4	4,3	12,4	121,5	0,3	4,2	11,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,5	0,3	3,3	8,1	112,3	-0,4	3,1	8,7	112,1	0,3	4,2	8,6
3. Clothing and footwear	111,6	3,9	0,3	3,6	112,2	1,8	-0,7	2,6	112,8	3,8	-2,2	2,0
4. Housing	104,3	-0,6	-6,4	-12,0	104,6	-0,8	-7,4	-14,1	103,2	-0,2	-4,5	-8,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,5	0,4	1,6	5,5	112,2	0,1	1,8	5,7	112,3	0,3	2,1	6,1
6. Health	102,6	0,3	1,5	2,1	102,3	0,4	1,6	1,9	104,2	0,2	1,3	2,8
7. Transport	110,4	-1,5	1,9	-3,2	110,2	-1,6	2,4	-3,5	109,8	-1,5	3,7	-3,5
8. Communications	102,6	0,0	5,1	2,6	102,8	0,0	5,2	2,7	102,5	0,0	5,0	2,5
9. Recreation and culture	104,8	-0,4	0,4	3,6	104,4	-0,4	0,5	3,7	106,9	-0,6	0,8	5,1
10. Education	101,9	0,0	0,2	1,6	103,6	0,0	0,2	2,4	101,7	0,0	0,6	0,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,7	0,3	3,5	7,7	115,3	0,6	4,4	8,5	112,3	0,6	4,6	7,1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,8	0,0	2,4	4,5	108,3	-0,1	2,6	4,5	107,3	0,1	2,6	4,3
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	111,7	-0,1	1,7	3,1	112,1	0,1	1,1	2,9	112,3	-0,1	1,4	2,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,4	0,3	4,1	11,7	127,0	0,6	4,1	12,8	123,2	0,5	3,4	11,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,6	-0,5	3,6	8,7	112,0	0,3	3,0	8,6	112,9	0,0	4,0	7,8
3. Clothing and footwear	109,9	2,5	0,1	1,8	105,4	4,8	0,0	1,1	109,4	1,2	-2,5	-0,1
4. Housing	99,3	-0,5	-6,4	-12,5	98,6	-0,5	-7,3	-13,7	103,0	-0,4	-6,4	-12,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,1	0,3	1,8	5,6	109,1	0,2	1,9	4,6	113,0	0,4	2,1	5,6
6. Health	102,9	0,2	1,2	1,5	100,6	0,0	0,6	0,2	102,9	-0,1	0,7	1,1
7. Transport	110,5	-1,8	2,1	-3,3	109,2	-1,6	0,8	-4,7	110,8	-1,4	2,8	-2,9
8. Communications	102,2	-0,1	4,9	2,4	102,4	-0,1	5,0	2,5	102,5	0,0	5,1	2,6
9. Recreation and culture	105,6	-0,4	1,5	4,6	101,8	-0,7	-0,1	1,5	105,3	-0,2	0,8	4,0
10. Education	102,4	0,0	0,1	1,4	102,4	0,0	0,2	1,7	100,1	0,0	0,2	-0,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,4	0,4	3,5	8,0	112,4	0,1	1,7	5,5	114,0	0,6	3,2	6,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,5	0,1	2,8	4,3	108,5	0,2	2,1	4,8	109,0	-0,4	2,4	5,9

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	110,2	-0,2	1,2	2,4	112,4	-0,1	1,7	3,1	112,2	-0,1	1,3	3,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,0	0,2	3,9	11,9	125,3	0,3	4,2	11,8	123,9	0,2	4,0	12,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,5	0,1	3,3	8,5	112,0	-0,3	3,7	9,4	112,0	0,1	3,5	8,7
3. Clothing and footwear	109,2	2,6	0,2	3,7	111,7	1,7	-0,9	-0,8	111,6	0,6	-1,4	3,2
4. Housing	102,0	-0,2	-4,1	-8,1	99,8	-0,3	-5,6	-11,1	106,1	-0,5	-6,0	-10,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,0	0,1	1,8	5,2	114,4	0,0	1,7	6,5	113,8	0,2	1,8	6,0
6. Health	100,3	0,0	0,4	-1,2	103,3	0,0	0,9	2,7	103,8	-0,1	1,5	2,9
7. Transport	104,8	-1,7	0,8	-7,2	110,6	-1,6	2,3	-4,2	110,8	-1,5	2,7	-2,7
8. Communications	102,8	0,0	5,2	2,8	102,5	0,0	5,0	2,5	102,1	-0,1	4,8	2,3
9. Recreation and culture	106,4	-0,5	0,7	4,0	105,8	-0,4	0,5	3,5	107,1	-0,4	-0,8	6,2
10. Education	102,2	0,0	0,0	1,6	102,2	0,0	0,1	1,6	98,9	0,0	0,3	2,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,5	0,0	2,5	6,5	112,4	0,2	2,9	6,0	111,3	0,6	3,3	7,1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,3	0,0	2,8	5,1	107,8	0,1	2,5	4,7	107,3	0,2	1,8	4,2
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	111,5	0,0	1,9	3,4	112,2	-0,2	1,5	3,0	111,8	0,0	1,7	3,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122,7	0,6	3,8	11,8	122,5	0,2	4,3	11,9	124,7	0,1	3,8	12,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,9	-0,1	4,5	7,5	112,7	0,4	4,3	9,1	112,8	0,4	2,0	7,9
3. Clothing and footwear	111,1	2,4	0,2	2,0	116,6	0,6	-0,7	-0,1	111,9	5,3	-3,6	-1,9
4. Housing	101,1	-0,3	-5,7	-11,3	102,7	-0,4	-6,8	-12,3	98,8	-0,4	-5,0	-9,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,5	0,3	2,4	7,2	111,9	-0,1	1,8	5,9	109,7	-0,2	1,5	5,1
6. Health	103,0	0,3	1,5	2,9	103,2	-0,1	0,8	1,0	100,4	0,0	0,4	0,8
7. Transport	109,2	-1,5	3,0	-3,0	109,8	-1,7	2,0	-2,8	110,5	-1,7	5,0	-4,0
8. Communications	102,6	0,0	5,1	2,6	102,4	0,0	5,0	2,5	103,4	0,0	5,6	3,2
9. Recreation and culture	106,8	0,0	1,0	4,6	106,0	-0,5	0,4	4,8	104,7	-0,3	0,9	2,1
10. Education	103,0	0,0	0,1	1,9	101,1	0,0	0,3	4,0	101,1	0,0	0,0	0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,8	0,0	4,0	6,0	114,2	0,6	4,1	7,5	108,0	0,2	2,2	5,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,0	-0,1	2,8	6,1	109,5	0,1	2,7	5,1	106,6	0,2	2,8	5,0
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	113,8	-0,3	2,6	4,7								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,8	-0,7	4,4	13,2								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,7	0,1	1,9	8,9								
3. Clothing and footwear	111,2	0,0	0,7	1,2								
4. Housing	100,3	0,0	-4,5	-9,8								
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,7	0,8	3,4	7,2								
6. Health	105,1	0,0	1,8	5,2								
7. Transport	112,5	-1,8	5,3	-3,0								
8. Communications	102,4	-0,1	5,0	2,5								
9. Recreation and culture	104,5	-0,4	0,6	2,9								
10. Education	102,9	0,0	0,4	2,3								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,3	1,1	4,3	10,3								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,0	-0,1	3,2	4,3								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2021
May 2023

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	112,9	0,0	3,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125,4	0,4	13,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,9	0,0	8,5
3. Clothing and footwear	110,5	2,3	1,9
4. Housing	107,6	-0,3	-8,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,1	0,3	5,8
6. Health	102,9	0,1	1,8
7. Transport	109,5	-1,5	-3,7
8. Communications	102,6	0,0	2,6
9. Recreation and culture	105,9	-0,4	4,3
10. Education	102,5	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	113,3	0,4	7,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,1	0,0	4,9

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	112,9	0,0	3,8
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	124,6	0,2	13,7
Unprocessed food	121,9	0,6	10,7
Food, beverages and tobacco	123,7	0,3	12,7
Unprocessed food and energy	115,4	-1,5	-6,1
Industrial goods	110,6	-0,6	-3,3
Durable industrial goods	108,0	0,1	3,5
Energy products	109,4	-3,0	-17,3
Fuels	116,7	-4,0	-9,3
Industrial goods excluding energy	111,5	-0,6	0,4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	109,8	0,5	4,2
Services	107,3	0,1	4,2
Services without rentals for housing	107,7	0,1	4,4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	109,4	-0,2	0,8
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	113,2	-0,1	3,8
Overall index excluding energy products	112,6	0,3	6,7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	111,7	0,2	6,3
Overall index excluding tobacco	113,0	0,0	3,7
Overall index excluding services	116,3	-0,2	3,4
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	112,8	0,2	5,0
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	112,9	0,0	3,8

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 May 2023

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	119,44	-0,1	2,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	136,20	0,4	12,0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118,24	0,0	8,5
3. Clothing and footwear	113,44	0,0	-1,3
4. Housing	109,47	-0,3	-10,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	114,17	0,3	5,8
6. Health	106,25	0,1	1,8
7. Transport	118,60	-1,5	-4,0
8. Communications	105,28	0,0	2,6
9. Recreation and culture	106,45	-0,5	5,9
10. Education	106,69	0,0	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	124,92	0,3	6,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	115,97	0,0	4,6

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	120,90	-0,1	3,5
HICP	119,44	-0,1	2,9