

11 October 2018

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
September 2018**

Main results

- The **annual** rate of CPI for the month of September stands at **2.3%**, one tenth higher than that registered in the previous month.
- The annual rate of **core** inflation remained at **0.8%**.
- The **monthly** rate of the general index is **0.2%**.
- The **annual** rate of the **Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices** (HICP) stands at **2.3%**, which means an increase of one tenth with respect to the month of August.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the general Consumer Price Index (CPI) in September was **2.3%**, one tenth of a point higher than that registered in the previous month.

The groups with the greatest positive influence in this annual rate increase were:

- **Housing**, whose rate increased one percentage point and stood at **5.3%**, due to the increase in the price of *electricity*, compared to the stability registered last year.

Another reason for this increase, albeit to a lesser extent, was the increase in the prices of *heating gas oil*, higher this month than in 2017, and *gas*, whose prices fell in September of the previous year.

- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a variation rate of **1.9%**, one tenth higher than in August, mostly due to the fact that the prices of *Accommodation* decreased less this month than they did in September of 2017.

In turn, among the groups with a negative contribution worth noting were:

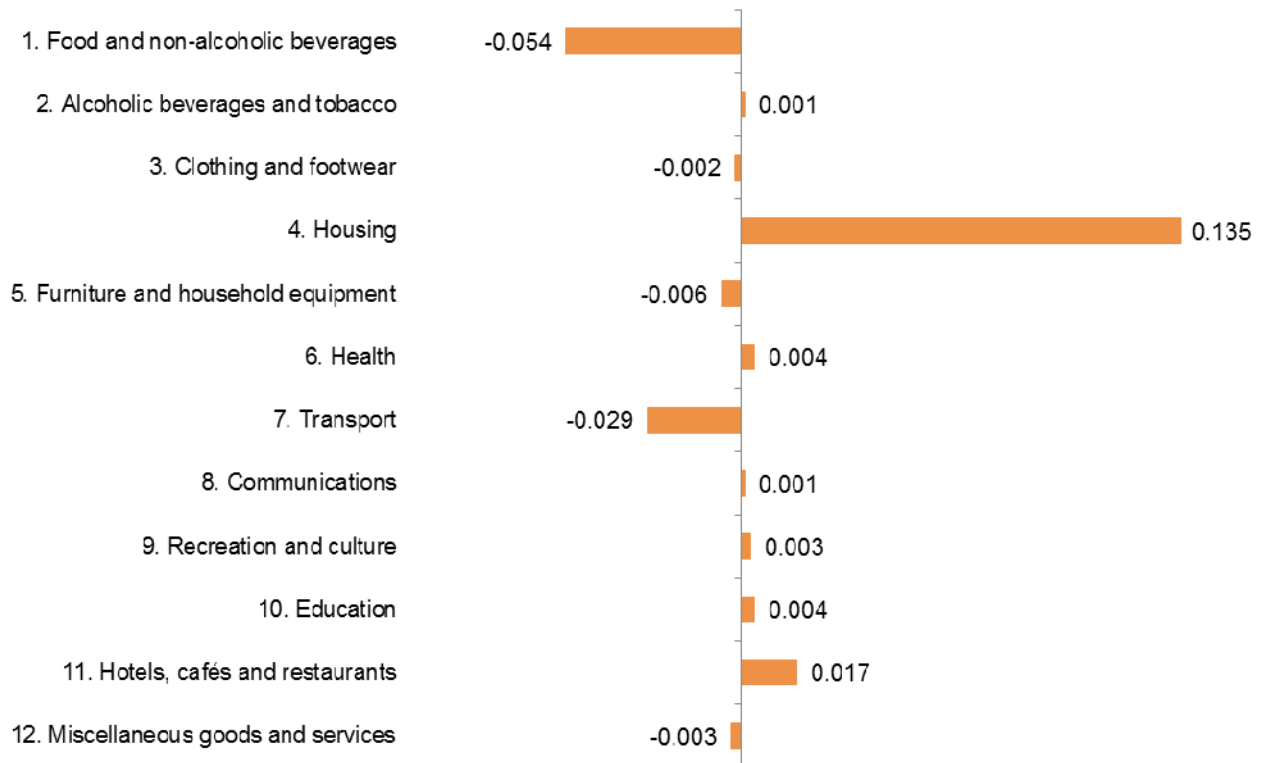
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose annual rate decreased three tenths of a percent, standing at **1.7%**. It is worth noting in this evolution the fall in the prices of *fresh fruits*, compared to last year's increase, and, to a lesser extent, that the prices of *fresh vegetables* rose less this month than in 2017.

It is also worth noting, although in the opposite direction, the increase in the prices of *fish and seafood* and *meat* which fell in September last year.

- **Transport**, with an annual variation rate of **5.0%**, two tenths below that of the previous month. This behaviour was due to the fact that the prices of *fuels and lubricants* rose less this month than in September 2017, and to the fall in the prices of *air transport*, which was higher this month than in the same month of the previous year.

It is noteworthy, although in the opposite direction, the increase in *car* prices, compared to the stability recorded 2017.

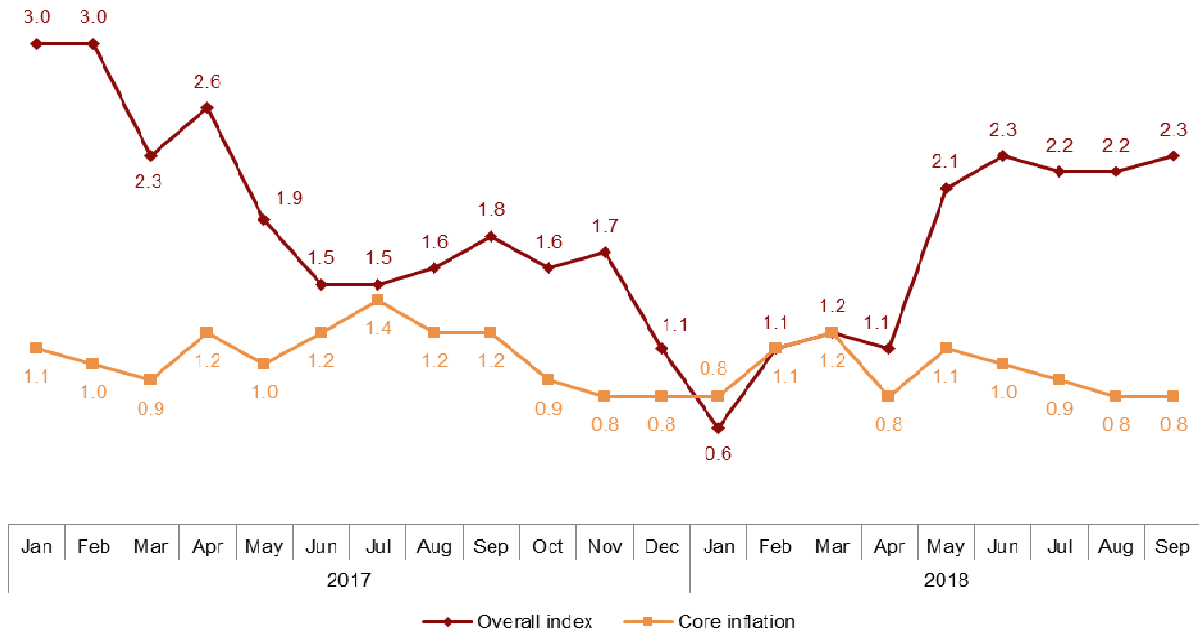
Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



Annual rate difference General CPI **0.1**

The annual variation of **core inflation** (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) remained at **0.8%**, standing one and a half points below the general CPI.

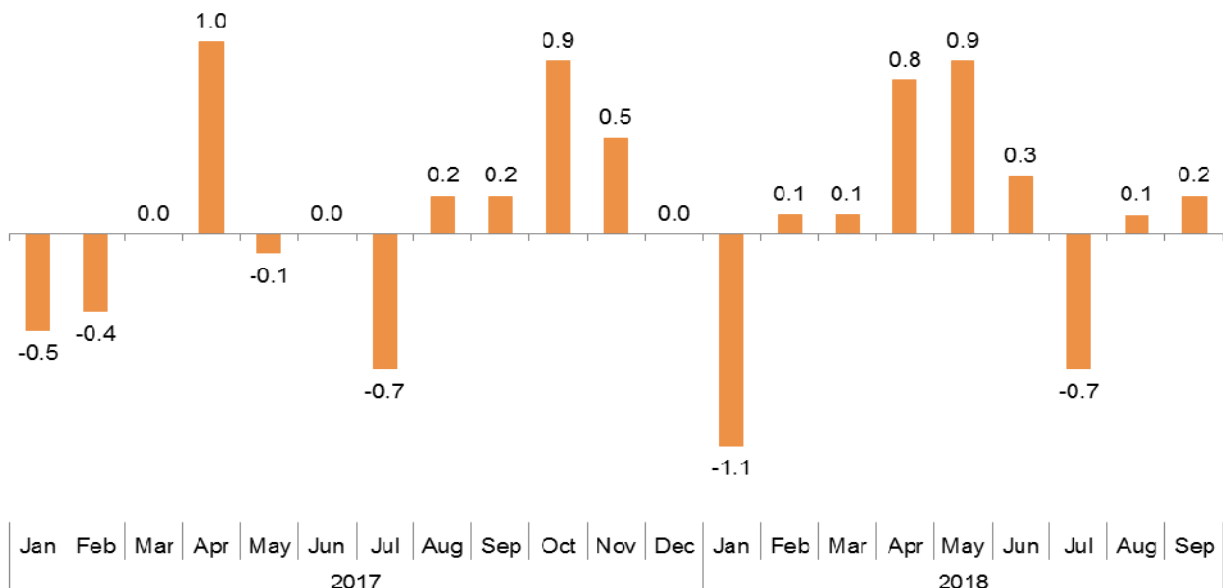
Annual evolution of CPI General and core index



Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In September, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was **0.2%**.

Monthly evolution of CPI General index



The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the general index were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of **5.3%**, which reflects the behaviour of prices after the end of the sales period and the start of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was **0.295**.
- **Housing**, with a variation of **1.1%** and a contribution of **0.146**, as a result of the increase in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, of *heating gas oil*.
- **Transport**, with a rate of **0.4%**, and a contribution of **0.062**, due to the rise in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*. Another reason for this variation, although to a lesser extent, was the increase in *car* prices.

It is worth noting in this group, albeit in the opposite direction, the fall in the prices of *passenger air transport*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative contribution, it stands out:

- **Leisure and culture**, which registered a variation of **-3.1%**, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *tourist packages*. Its contribution to the overall index was **-0.270**.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that most affected the monthly rate of CPI during the month of September.

Classes with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fresh vegetables	1.7	0,032
Fish and seafood	0.9	0,020
Meat	0.3	0,012
Other classes		
Clothes	5.7	0,223
Electricity	3.0	0,109
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	1.1	0,072
Footwear	4.1	0,058
Cars	0.7	0,026
Liquid fuels	4.3	0,025
Other clothing and haberdashery articles	11.9	0,013
Recreational and sporting services	1.4	0,012
Catering	0.1	0,010

Classes with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly rate of CPI

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fresh fruits	-2.1	-0,043
Milk, cheese and eggs	-0.3	-0,008
Other classes		
Tourist packages	-14.8	-0,279
Passenger air transport	-8.2	-0,040
Accommodation services	-1.9	-0,024

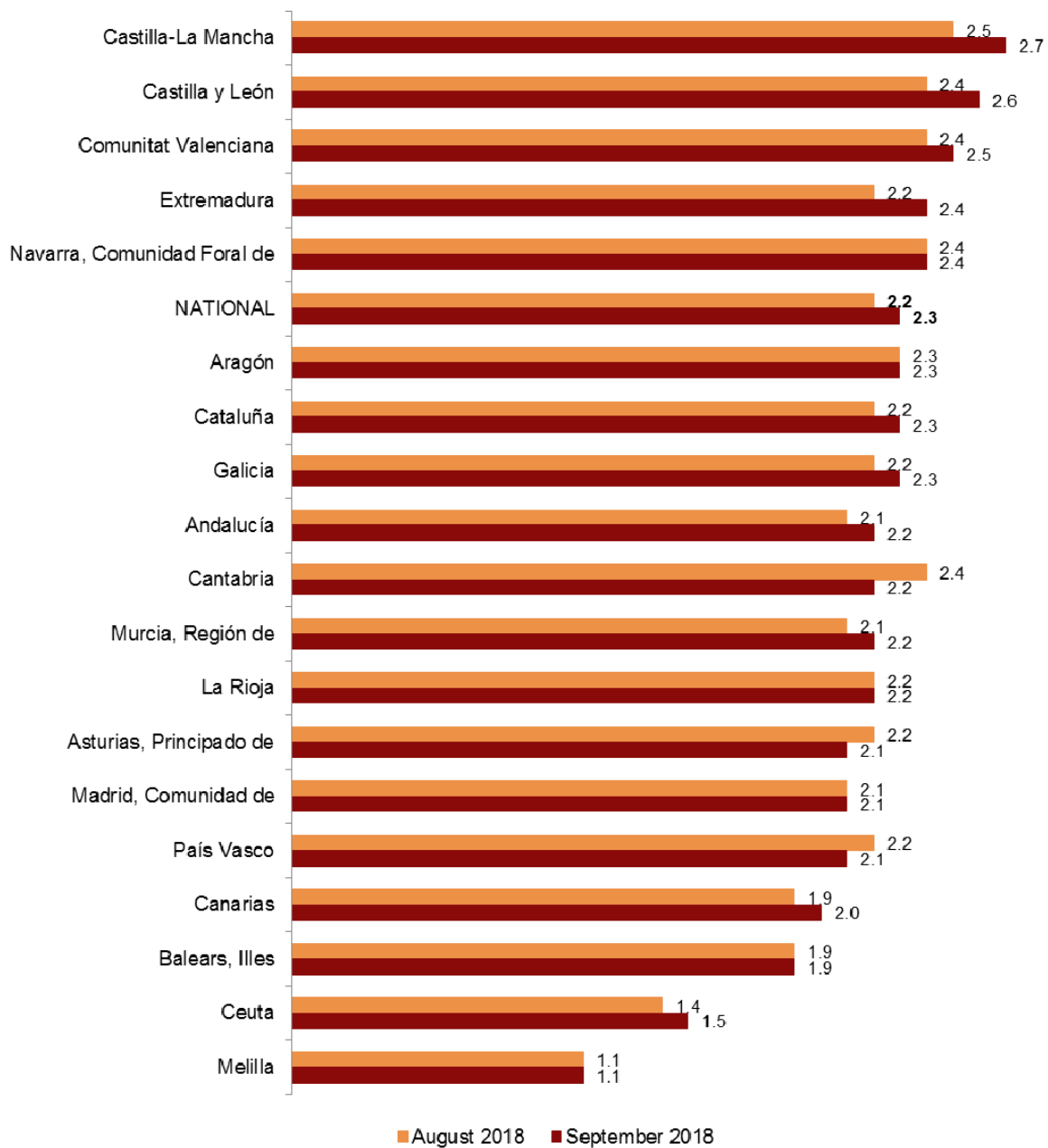
Results by Autonomous Community. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of CPI increased in nine Autonomous Communities in September with respect to August, remained unchanged in five and decreased in the other three. The largest increases were recorded in Castilla-La Mancha, Castilla y León and Extremadura, with an increase of two tenths in all of them.

On the other hand, the annual rate dropped in Cantabria, Principado de Asturias and País Vasco, with decreases of two tenths in the first and one tenth in the last two.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities



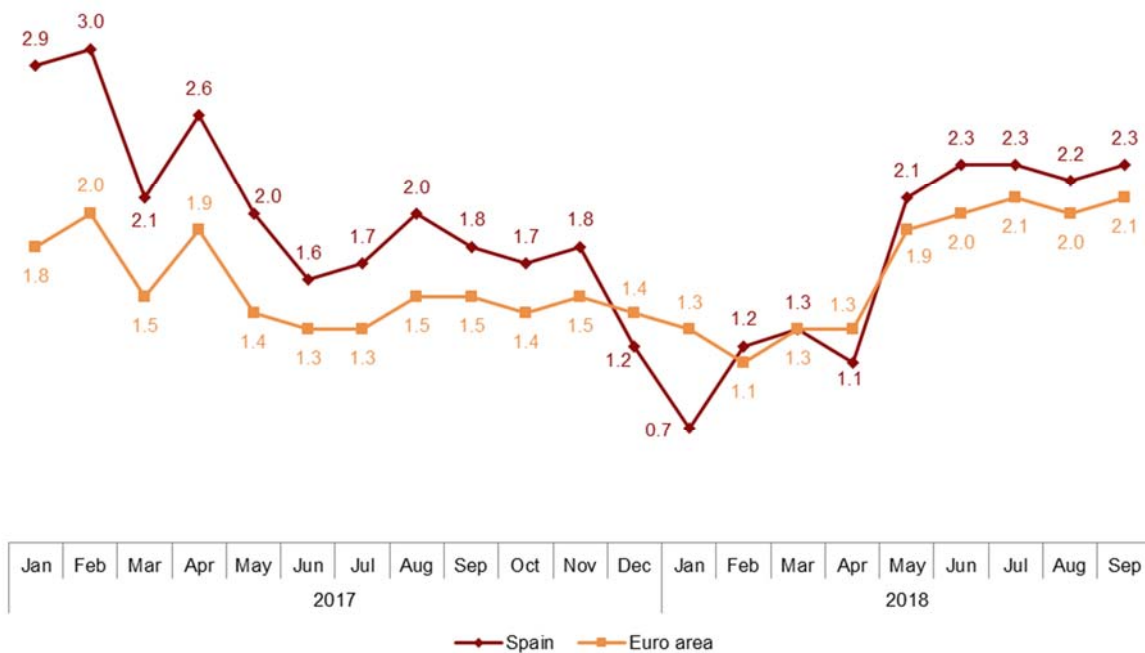
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In September the annual change of HICP stood at **2.3%**, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of HICP was **0.6%**.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

General index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In September, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **2.3%**, remaining the same as that of the general CPI.

The monthly change of CPI-CT was **0.2%**.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) was **2.3%**, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was **0.6%**.

Review and update of data

The data published today are definitive and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by resident households in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

The main characteristics of both indicators are:

- **Type of survey:** monthly continuous survey.
- **Base period:** 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).
- **Reference period of the weightings:** the year preceding the current year.
- **Sample of municipalities:** 177.
- **Number of products:** 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).
- **Number of observations:** approximately 220,000 monthly prices.
- **Functional classification:** ECOICOP.
- **General calculation method:** Chained Laspeyres.
- **Collection method:** interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 September 2018

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.2	0.8	2.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	0.0	0.8	1.7	-0.001	0.159
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.1	1.7	2.1	0.002	0.050
3. Clothing and footwear	97.2	5.3	-11.6	1.0	0.295	-0.775
4. Housing	108.6	1.1	2.8	5.3	0.146	0.369
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.012	-0.020
6. Health	101.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.002	0.012
7. Transport	109.6	0.4	3.9	5.0	0.062	0.577
8. Communications	104.2	0.1	3.1	2.6	0.004	0.114
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	-3.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.270	-0.064
10. Education	101.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.006	0.007
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.9	-0.1	2.8	1.9	-0.011	0.348
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	-0.003	0.041

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Unprocessed food	105.5	0.3	1.8	3.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.0	0.9	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	114.1	1.2	5.1	8.7
Industrial goods	105.1	1.5	-0.1	3.7
Durable industrial goods	99.3	0.4	-0.8	-0.9
Energy products	119.4	1.8	7.3	12.0
Fuels	119.6	1.2	8.6	11.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.7	1.4	-0.6	2.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99.0	1.4	-3.5	-0.1
Services	103.5	-0.7	1.6	1.3
Services without rentals for housing	103.6	-0.8	1.6	1.3
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.3	0.8	2.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	0.2	0.8	2.3
Overall index excluding energy products	102.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	101.8	0.0	-0.2	0.8
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.0	0.2	0.8	2.3
Overall index excluding services	104.4	0.9	0.3	2.9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.9	0.2	0.2	1.5

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	100.1	-0.1	-0.001	0.8	0.014	1.0
02. Bread	101.2	0.2	0.003	1.0	0.014	1.2
03. Bovine meat	102.2	0.6	0.004	0.7	0.006	1.9
04. Sheep meat	107.0	2.9	0.006	-2.0	-0.005	1.6
05. Swine meat	103.4	0.5	0.003	0.4	0.003	-0.2
06. Poultry meat	103.2	-0.7	-0.006	1.6	0.012	1.5
07. Other meats	101.5	0.2	0.004	0.1	0.003	1.0
08. Fresh and frozen fish	103.8	1.9	0.020	-1.7	-0.019	0.4
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.8	0.0	0.000	1.9	0.023	2.3
10. Eggs	105.9	0.0	0.000	0.1	0.000	6.0
11. Milk	98.5	-0.7	-0.005	-0.4	-0.003	-1.1
12. Dairy products	100.7	-0.2	-0.003	0.5	0.008	1.1
13. Oils and fats	99.0	-1.2	-0.007	-7.6	-0.045	-7.0
14. Fresh fruits	109.0	-2.4	-0.042	9.5	0.149	11.9
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.8	-0.1	0.000	0.1	0.000	-1.1
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	103.8	4.5	0.041	-5.0	-0.051	-1.0
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.9	-0.5	-0.003	0.9	0.005	1.6
18. Potatoes and their preparations	102.8	-1.9	-0.006	8.7	0.026	10.5
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.5	-0.5	-0.002	0.4	0.002	0.0
20. Sugar	96.8	-0.1	0.000	-0.5	0.000	-2.9
21. Other food products	100.2	-0.3	-0.003	0.4	0.005	0.5
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	103.5	-0.4	-0.004	1.3	0.012	2.3
23. Alcoholic beverages	105.2	0.2	0.002	4.6	0.039	4.4
24. Tobacco	103.3	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.011	1.2
25. Clothing for men	99.2	8.7	0.114	-12.0	-0.195	0.4
26. Clothing for women	95.6	4.0	0.075	-14.5	-0.336	1.0
27. Clothing for children and babies	94.5	4.6	0.034	-10.5	-0.090	1.9
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	102.2	8.1	0.013	-7.1	-0.014	1.1
29. Footwear for men	99.1	4.6	0.024	-6.8	-0.040	0.7
30. Footwear for women	97.0	2.7	0.018	-9.6	-0.074	1.4
31. Footwear for children	94.5	6.7	0.016	-9.3	-0.027	0.6
32. Repair of footwear	103.3	0.1	0.000	1.0	0.000	1.3
33. Rental housing	102.0	0.1	0.004	1.1	0.032	1.4
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	115.8	2.1	0.142	4.7	0.306	9.8
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	101.8	0.0	0.001	0.8	0.031	1.0
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.4	0.5	0.005	-0.6	-0.007	0.3
37. Household textiles and decorations	96.0	1.2	0.007	-4.7	-0.027	-1.4
38. Household appliances including repair	96.6	0.0	0.000	-0.5	-0.005	-0.8
39. Household utensils and tools	99.5	0.2	0.001	-0.2	-0.001	0.1
40. Non-durable household goods	99.4	-0.2	-0.002	0.6	0.008	0.3
41. Household services	103.6	0.1	0.001	1.5	0.026	1.8
42. Medical and a like services	102.9	0.1	0.001	1.4	0.030	1.6
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	99.5	0.0	0.001	-0.5	-0.009	-1.0
44. Personal transport	110.5	0.7	0.101	4.4	0.597	5.9
45. Public urban transport	101.0	0.1	0.001	0.4	0.004	0.5
46. Public intercity transport	98.6	-4.1	-0.039	-1.4	-0.013	-5.1
47. Communications	104.2	0.1	0.004	3.1	0.114	2.6
48. Recreational items	94.3	-0.1	-0.002	-1.6	-0.037	-2.0
49. Publications	103.4	-0.4	-0.003	1.1	0.008	0.4
50. Recreation	101.3	0.3	0.009	0.3	0.011	0.6
51. Infant and primary education	103.3	1.1	0.007	1.1	0.007	1.7
52. Secondary education	103.7	1.2	0.004	1.2	0.004	2.0
53. Tertiary education	100.8	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.2
54. Other educational costs	102.4	0.0	0.000	1.0	0.006	1.7
55. Personal effects	97.7	-0.3	-0.006	-0.9	-0.018	-0.6
56. Tourism and catering	104.8	-2.1	-0.293	2.1	0.288	1.1
57. Other goods and services	102.6	0.1	0.006	0.7	0.028	1.2

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index				% Change				Index				% Change			
	Index	% Change		Annual	Index	% Change		Annual	Index	% Change		Annual				
		Monthly	Year to date			Monthly	Year to date			Monthly	Year to date					
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de							
ALL ITEMS	103.9	0.4	0.7	2.2	103.8	0.3	0.8	2.3	103.6	-0.1	0.5	2.1				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	-0.1	0.8	1.7	102.3	0.2	0.5	1.6	102.0	-0.2	0.9	1.4				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.1	0.1	1.1	1.6	103.2	0.0	1.2	1.8	103.5	-0.2	1.4	1.9				
3. Clothing and footwear	97.1	6.3	-11.6	0.9	97.1	4.6	-10.6	0.9	95.4	3.8	-14.2	0.9				
4. Housing	108.9	1.2	2.1	4.8	109.7	1.2	3.5	6.8	109.0	1.2	3.3	6.0				
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	99.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	99.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.3				
6. Health	100.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	100.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	99.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.3				
7. Transport	109.5	0.5	3.8	5.0	108.6	0.6	3.4	4.7	108.9	0.5	3.3	4.6				
8. Communications	104.3	0.1	3.2	2.7	104.3	0.1	3.2	2.7	103.8	0.1	2.9	2.3				
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	-2.5	-0.4	-0.7	99.8	-3.3	-1.0	-1.7	99.7	-3.7	-1.3	-1.6				
10. Education	102.9	0.6	0.7	1.8	101.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	103.1	0.0	0.0	0.5				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.8	0.1	2.7	1.9	105.2	0.0	2.7	2.3	104.4	-1.7	2.3	1.9				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	101.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	103.3	0.1	1.6	1.8				
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria							
ALL ITEMS	104.1	-0.1	0.9	1.9	103.5	0.2	0.7	2.0	104.0	-0.2	0.5	2.2				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.2	-0.3	0.5	1.3	103.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	103.0	0.2	1.0	1.9				
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	0.0	1.3	1.6	110.5	0.4	5.9	5.9	103.6	0.2	1.8	2.5				
3. Clothing and footwear	96.3	3.0	-12.2	0.8	95.8	7.5	-11.0	0.8	96.4	2.8	-13.0	0.8				
4. Housing	109.2	0.9	2.8	5.6	106.4	1.0	1.3	3.6	108.0	1.0	2.8	5.2				
5. Furniture and household equipment	98.9	0.3	-1.7	-0.3	98.0	0.1	-0.5	0.4	99.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2				
6. Health	102.1	0.4	1.8	1.8	99.4	0.1	0.2	-0.5	101.0	0.2	0.8	0.6				
7. Transport	107.1	-0.4	2.2	2.4	108.4	0.0	4.6	5.1	111.0	0.4	4.3	5.7				
8. Communications	104.9	0.1	3.5	3.1	104.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	105.2	0.1	3.7	3.3				
9. Recreation and culture	99.1	-2.5	-1.3	-1.7	100.0	-2.5	0.1	-0.7	98.1	-5.0	-2.9	-3.2				
10. Education	103.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	101.8	0.3	0.4	-0.1	100.9	0.4	0.4	0.0				
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.9	-1.4	5.8	2.1	103.8	-0.6	0.9	1.8	104.4	-2.3	2.1	1.3				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	-0.1	1.0	1.1	101.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4	101.7	-0.2	0.3	0.8				

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index			% Change			Index			% Change		
	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León						Castilla-La Mancha						Cataluña					
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.5	1.0	2.6	104.4	0.5	0.9	2.7	104.4	0.1	1.0	2.3						
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.0	-0.1	0.8	1.6	103.0	-0.1	0.6	1.5	103.7	0.2	1.0	1.9						
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.1	1.6	2.1	103.7	0.2	1.9	2.1	103.7	0.0	1.7	2.1						
3. Clothing and footwear	98.4	6.3	-10.9	0.9	97.0	5.3	-12.3	0.8	96.7	4.6	-13.0	1.1						
4. Housing	110.7	1.4	3.8	6.8	111.9	1.5	4.4	7.9	107.6	1.0	3.0	5.1						
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	98.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	100.5	0.2	0.0	0.4						
6. Health	101.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	101.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	102.0	0.0	0.3	0.7						
7. Transport	109.9	0.5	4.0	5.5	110.0	0.6	4.0	5.2	110.6	0.4	4.1	5.1						
8. Communications	104.2	0.1	3.2	2.7	104.7	0.1	3.4	2.9	104.0	0.1	3.0	2.4						
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	-3.2	-1.2	-1.4	99.6	-2.7	-0.5	-1.0	100.8	-3.7	-0.8	-1.1						
10. Education	101.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	101.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	101.7	0.4	0.5	0.9						
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.7	0.5	2.8	2.1	103.9	0.4	2.5	2.3	105.2	-0.5	3.3	1.6						
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.6	0.2	0.8	1.3	101.5	-0.1	0.3	1.0	103.0	0.0	1.1	1.2						
	Comunitat Valenciana						Extremadura						Galicia					
ALL ITEMS	104.1	0.1	1.0	2.5	103.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	104.2	0.3	0.6	2.3						
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.5	-0.1	0.8	2.0	101.9	-0.1	0.7	1.8	103.1	-0.2	1.3	1.9						
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.2	1.2	1.7	103.4	0.2	1.5	2.0	104.7	0.2	2.3	2.8						
3. Clothing and footwear	96.0	4.2	-12.2	0.9	96.6	5.9	-11.4	1.0	97.4	5.5	-12.3	1.0						
4. Housing	109.1	1.2	2.5	5.4	109.2	1.3	2.1	5.0	110.2	1.3	3.2	6.2						
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.4	-0.6	0.3	98.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	99.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.5						
6. Health	101.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	100.4	-0.7	0.1	0.0	101.4	0.1	0.3	0.8						
7. Transport	110.6	0.4	4.6	5.7	109.7	0.7	4.5	5.9	109.4	0.5	3.3	4.5						
8. Communications	103.4	0.1	2.7	2.0	103.7	0.1	2.9	2.3	104.1	0.1	3.1	2.5						
9. Recreation and culture	100.8	-2.3	-0.2	-0.2	100.5	-2.0	0.1	-0.4	100.0	-2.5	-0.9	-0.9						
10. Education	100.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	102.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	102.8	0.5	0.6	1.5						
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.3	-1.2	3.5	2.2	104.3	0.6	2.4	2.2	105.3	-0.9	3.1	2.2						
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	100.5	-0.6	0.2	0.5	101.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5						

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual				
Madrid, Comunidad de														
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.4	1.0	2.1	103.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	103.6	0.2	0.8	2.4		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.4	0.2	0.9	1.6	101.9	-0.3	1.0	2.0	101.5	-0.2	0.9	1.9		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.0	1.7	2.1	103.1	-0.2	1.1	1.4	103.3	-0.1	1.4	1.5		
3. Clothing and footwear	99.1	5.7	-8.9	1.0	95.0	3.7	-13.6	0.9	97.9	5.7	-11.3	1.0		
4. Housing	107.4	0.8	2.5	4.5	106.6	1.0	1.4	3.8	110.1	1.3	4.1	7.0		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.3	-0.3	0.4	98.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	98.7	0.1	-0.5	0.5		
6. Health	100.9	0.1	0.1	-0.3	98.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	102.0	0.0	1.4	1.8		
7. Transport	108.6	0.3	3.7	4.7	110.4	0.4	4.8	6.4	108.8	0.7	4.0	5.3		
8. Communications	104.8	0.1	3.5	3.0	104.1	0.2	3.1	2.5	103.3	0.1	2.6	1.9		
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	-3.1	-0.8	-1.0	99.0	-4.0	-0.8	-1.2	100.3	-3.5	-0.8	-1.5		
10. Education	101.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	102.8	0.0	0.1	0.9	102.0	0.6	0.6	1.0		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	103.2	-0.5	1.5	1.6	104.9	-0.7	2.3	2.0		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	-0.1	0.6	1.0	101.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	100.3	-0.3	0.1	0.6		
País Vasco														
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	103.5	0.0	0.2	2.2	102.7	0.5	0.3	1.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	-0.1	0.6	1.6	101.8	0.0	0.2	0.9	101.3	0.2	0.1	0.5		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.0	2.1	2.7	104.0	0.0	1.7	2.4	104.7	0.2	1.0	2.0		
3. Clothing and footwear	98.0	6.2	-11.0	1.2	92.6	1.9	-18.3	1.3	96.2	8.7	-11.1	1.0		
4. Housing	108.6	1.0	3.0	5.6	109.2	1.3	2.9	5.9	107.2	1.0	1.4	3.3		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	0.0	-0.5	0.2	101.7	-0.2	0.0	1.8	99.5	0.6	0.9	0.4		
6. Health	101.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	99.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	101.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		
7. Transport	109.5	0.4	3.8	4.8	109.3	0.5	3.9	5.5	109.3	0.3	4.8	5.5		
8. Communications	104.4	0.1	3.3	2.8	104.0	0.1	3.0	2.4	106.2	0.1	4.3	4.0		
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	-3.8	-1.2	-1.9	100.0	-4.0	-1.2	-1.7	100.2	-2.4	0.3	-0.4		
10. Education	102.7	0.3	0.3	1.1	102.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.5		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.1	-0.4	3.3	2.1	104.1	0.5	3.3	1.7	101.3	-0.4	0.4	0.2		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	100.9	-0.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6		
Rioja, La														
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	103.5	0.0	0.2	2.2	102.7	0.5	0.3	1.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	-0.1	0.6	1.6	101.8	0.0	0.2	0.9	101.3	0.2	0.1	0.5		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.0	2.1	2.7	104.0	0.0	1.7	2.4	104.7	0.2	1.0	2.0		
3. Clothing and footwear	98.0	6.2	-11.0	1.2	92.6	1.9	-18.3	1.3	96.2	8.7	-11.1	1.0		
4. Housing	108.6	1.0	3.0	5.6	109.2	1.3	2.9	5.9	107.2	1.0	1.4	3.3		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	0.0	-0.5	0.2	101.7	-0.2	0.0	1.8	99.5	0.6	0.9	0.4		
6. Health	101.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	99.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	101.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		
7. Transport	109.5	0.4	3.8	4.8	109.3	0.5	3.9	5.5	109.3	0.3	4.8	5.5		
8. Communications	104.4	0.1	3.3	2.8	104.0	0.1	3.0	2.4	106.2	0.1	4.3	4.0		
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	-3.8	-1.2	-1.9	100.0	-4.0	-1.2	-1.7	100.2	-2.4	0.3	-0.4		
10. Education	102.7	0.3	0.3	1.1	102.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.5		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.1	-0.4	3.3	2.1	104.1	0.5	3.3	1.7	101.3	-0.4	0.4	0.2		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	100.9	-0.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6		
Ceuta														
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	103.5	0.0	0.2	2.2	102.7	0.5	0.3	1.5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	-0.1	0.6	1.6	101.8	0.0	0.2	0.9	101.3	0.2	0.1	0.5		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.0	2.1	2.7	104.0	0.0	1.7	2.4	104.7	0.2	1.0	2.0		
3. Clothing and footwear	98.0	6.2	-11.0	1.2	92.6	1.9	-18.3	1.3	96.2	8.7	-11.1	1.0		
4. Housing	108.6	1.0	3.0	5.6	109.2	1.3	2.9	5.9	107.2	1.0	1.4	3.3		
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.7	0.0	-0.5	0.2	101.7	-0.2	0.0	1.8	99.5	0.6	0.9	0.4		
6. Health	101.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	99.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	101.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		
7. Transport	109.5	0.4	3.8	4.8	109.3	0.5	3.9	5.5	109.3	0.3	4.8	5.5		
8. Communications	104.4	0.1	3.3	2.8	104.0	0.1	3.0	2.4	106.2	0.1	4.3	4.0		
9. Recreation and culture	100.6	-3.8	-1.2	-1.9	100.0	-4.0	-1.2	-1.7	100.2	-2.4	0.3	-0.4		
10. Education	102.7	0.3	0.3	1.1	102.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.5		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.1	-0.4	3.3	2.1	104.1	0.5	3.3	1.7	101.3	-0.4	0.4	0.2		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	100.9	-0.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6		
Melilla														
ALL ITEMS	103.1	0.7	-0.6	1.1	103.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	103.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	103.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0	103.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0	103.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0	103.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0		
3. Clothing and footwear	99.2	11.4	-9.9	1.1	99.2	11.4	-9.9	1.1	99.2	11.4	-9.9	1.1		
4. Housing	108.4	1.1	1.6	4.1	108.4	1.1	1.6	4.1	108.4	1.1	1.6	4.1		
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.8	0.4	-0.8	0.9	101.8	0.4	-0.8	0.9	101.8	0.4	-0.8	0.9		
6. Health	100.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	100.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	100.5	0.0	1.0	1.4		
7. Transport	105.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	105.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	105.8	0.0	0.4	1.3		
8. Communications	103.8	0.1	2.9	2.3	103.8	0.1	2.9	2.3	103.8	0.1	2.9	2.3		
9. Recreation and culture	99.3	-2.8	-1.3	-1.5	99.3	-2.8	-1.3	-1.5	99.3	-2.8	-1.3	-1.5		
10. Education	101.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	101.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	101.1	0.0	0.0	0.3		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	102.9	-0.2	0.7	0.7	102.9	-0.2	0.7	0.7	102.9	-0.2	0.7	0.7		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	100.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	100.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.0		

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

September 2018

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.1	0.2	2.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	0.0	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.1	2.1
3. Clothing and footwear	97.2	5.3	1.0
4. Housing	108.6	1.1	5.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.2	0.2
6. Health	101.0	0.1	0.1
7. Transport	109.6	0.4	5.0
8. Communications	104.2	0.1	2.6
9. Recreation and culture	100.9	-3.1	-0.5
10. Education	101.9	0.4	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.9	-0.1	1.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.9	0.0	1.0

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.1	0.2	2.3
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	-0.1	0.8
Unprocessed food	105.5	0.3	3.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.9	0.0	1.8
Unprocessed food and energy	114.1	1.2	8.7
Industrial goods	105.1	1.5	3.7
Durable industrial goods	99.3	0.4	-0.9
Energy products	119.4	1.8	12.0
Fuels	119.6	1.2	11.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.7	1.4	2.7
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99.0	1.4	-0.1
Services	103.6	-0.7	1.4
Services without rentals for housing	103.7	-0.8	1.4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.3	2.5
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	0.2	2.3
Overall index excluding energy products	102.2	0.0	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	101.9	0.0	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	0.2	2.3
Overall index excluding services	104.4	0.9	2.9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	102.9	0.2	1.6
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.1	0.2	2.3

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 September 2018

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.06	0.6	2.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.25	0.0	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.37	0.1	2.1
3. Clothing and footwear	101.47	13.8	0.7
4. Housing	103.93	1.1	5.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.67	0.2	0.2
6. Health	101.36	0.0	0.1
7. Transport	106.10	0.3	4.8
8. Communications	106.91	0.1	2.6
9. Recreation and culture	99.09	-3.7	-1.3
10. Education	102.49	0.4	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.15	-0.2	2.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.05	0.0	1.1

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.11	0.6	2.3
HICP	104.06	0.6	2.3