

11 September 2019

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
September 2019

Main results

- The annual change of the CPI for September stands at 0.1%, two tenths below that registered in the previous month.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases one tenth, reaching 1.0%.
- The monthly variation of the overall index is 0.0%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stands at 0.2%, two tenths lower than in August.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

In September, the annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) was 0.1%, two tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most contributed to this decrease in the annual change were:

- **Housing**, which registered a variation of -4.8%, one and a half points below that of August, due to a decrease in *electricity* prices, compared with the increase these experienced in September 2018.

Also of note, although to a lesser extent, are the prices of *heating fuels*, which increased more last year than this year. And gas prices decreased this month, while they increased in 2018.

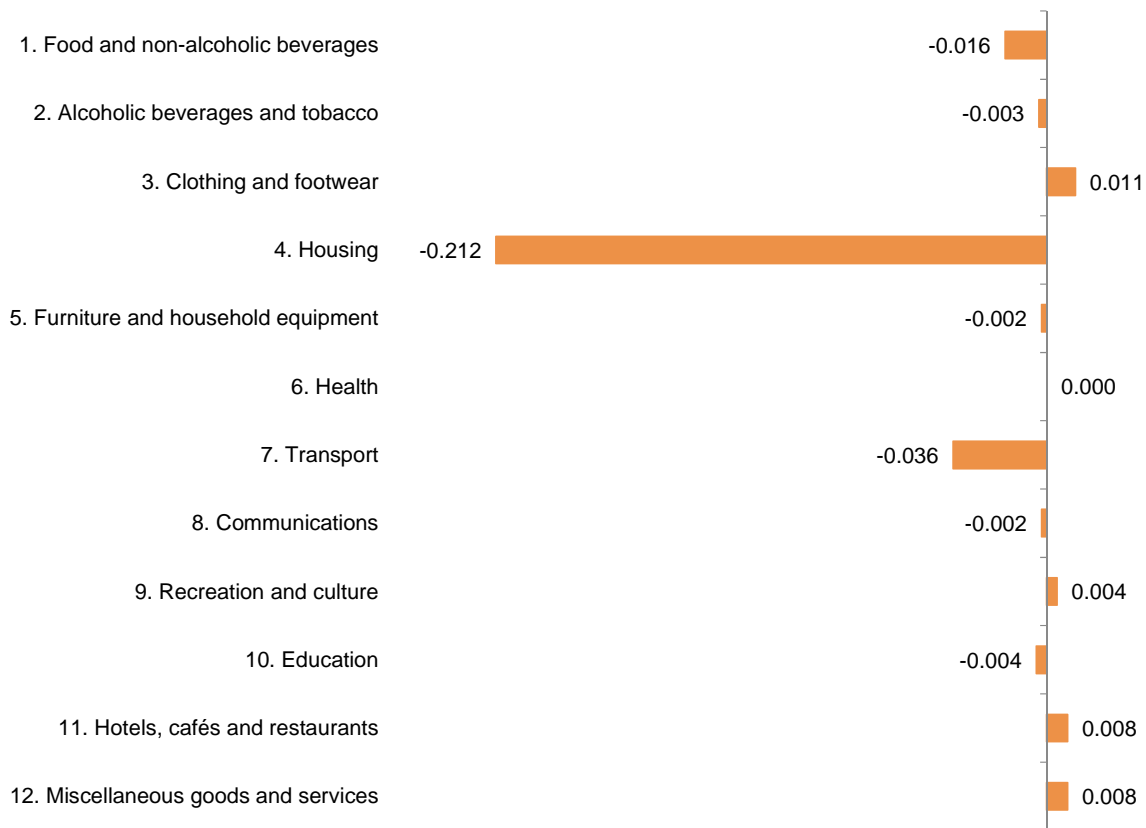
- **Transport**, whose annual rate decreases two tenths to 0.0%, due to the prices of *fuels and lubricants* and, to a lesser extent, cars increasing less this month than in September 2018.

The positive influence of the decrease in the prices of *passenger air transport*, which was lower this year than last year, should also be noted.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose rate decreased one tenth to 0.9%. . Of note in this development are the decreases in the prices of *vegetables* and *bread and cereals*, compared to the increases in the previous year, and the stability of the prices of *fish and seafood*, that increased in 2018.

In the opposite direction, the increase in prices of *fruit* should be mentioned, compared to the rise recorded last year.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI

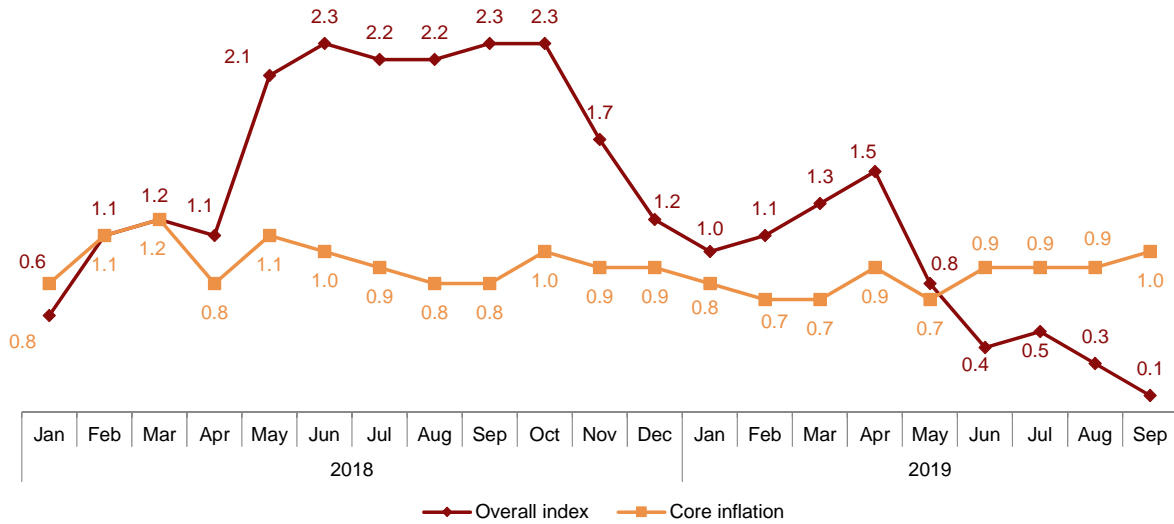


Annual rate difference overall CPI -0.2

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy) increased one tenth to 1.0%, standing almost one point above that of the overall CPI.

Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

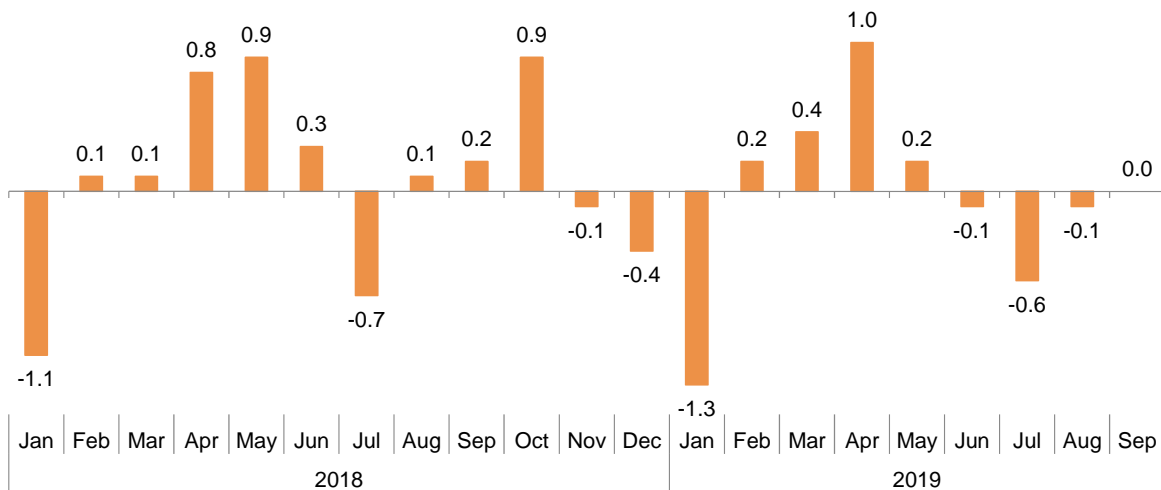


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In September, the monthly variation rate of the overall IPRI was 0.0%.

Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with positive contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of 5.4%, which reflects the behaviour of prices after the end of the sales period and the start of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.306.
- **Transport**, whose rate of 0.2%, and contribution of 0.025, was mainly due to the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles*.

In turn, groups with a negative contribution to the monthly rate of the CPI included:

- **Recreation and culture**, with a rate of -3.1% and a contribution of -0.266, almost entirely explained by the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.
- **Housing**, which had a variation of -0.5% and contribution of -0.065 in the overall index, due to the decrease in the price of *electricity*.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a variation rate of -0.1% and a contribution of -0.017. The decrease in the prices of *bread and cereals* is worth noting in this evolution.

In the opposite direction, it is worth noting the increase in the prices of *meat*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that most affected the monthly rate of CPI during the month of September.

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Bread and cereals	-0.5	-0.015
Other		
Package holidays	-13.9	-0.260
Electricity	-2.1	-0.068
Accommodation services	-1.4	-0.018

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Meat	0.3	0.013
Other		
Garments	5.7	0.233
Shoes and other footwear	4.3	0.060
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	0.3	0.019
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	12.0	0.013
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.1	0.013

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual variation rates

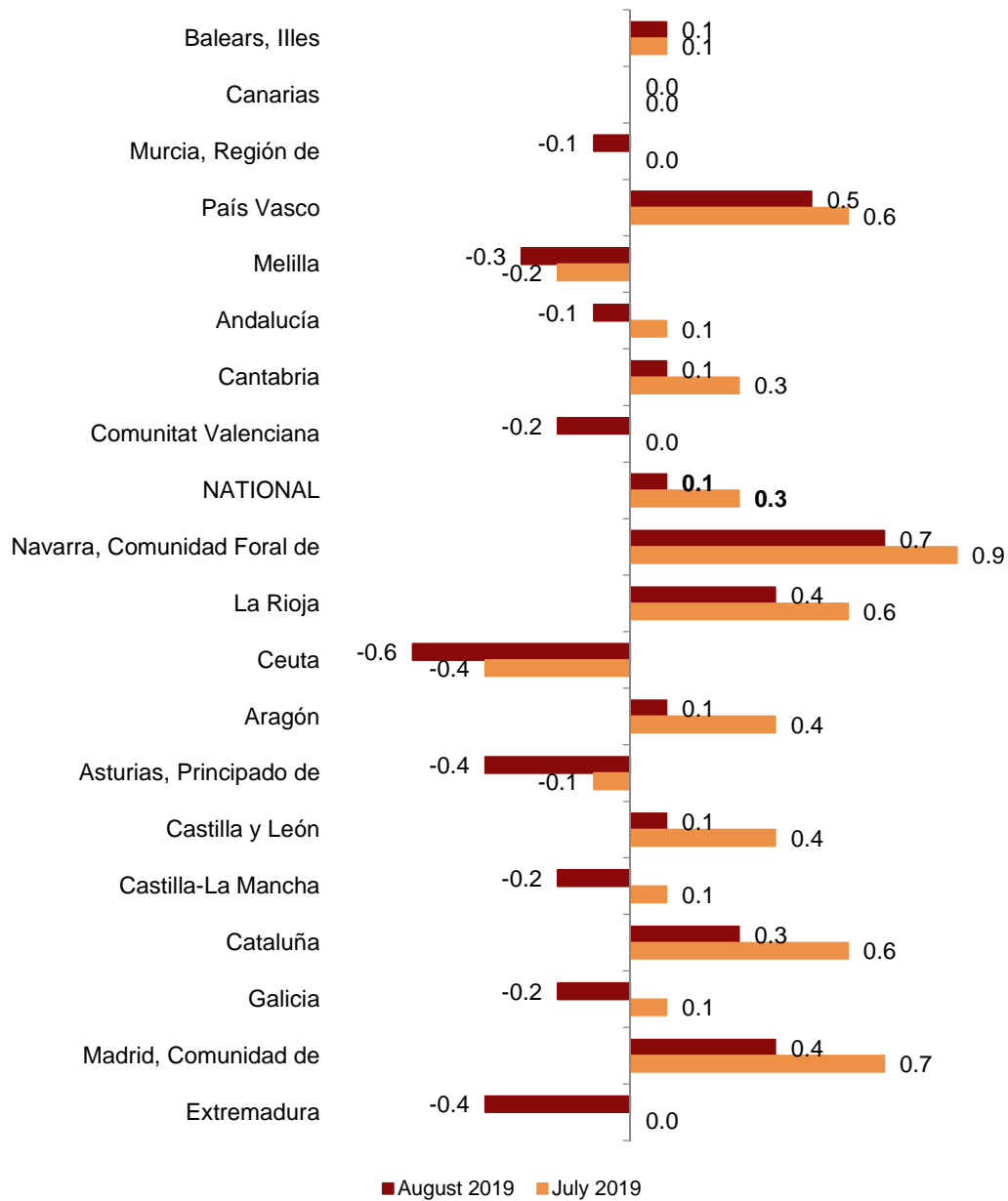
The annual CPI rate decreased in all Autonomous Communities in September compared to August, except in Illes Balears and Canarias, where it remained the same.

The biggest decrease was registered in Extremadura, with a decrease of four tenths.

For its part, Región de Murcia and País Vasco were the Communities with the smallest decrease in rate, with a drop of a tenth in both.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



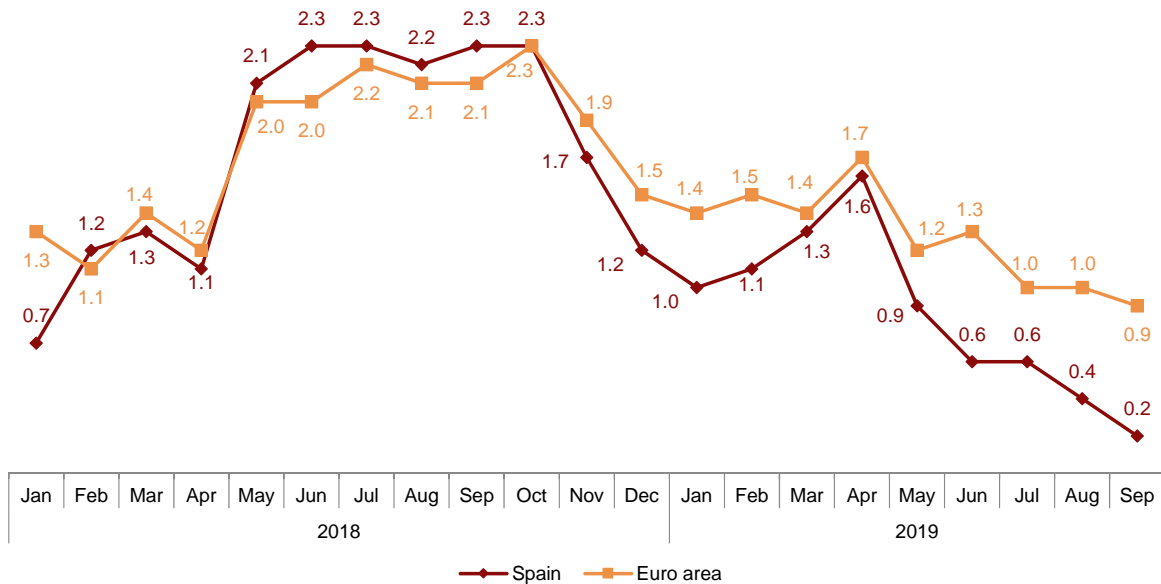
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In September, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 0.2%, two tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.4%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In September, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 0.0%, one tenth lower than that registered by the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.0%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 0.1%, one tenth below that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.4%.

Data review and update

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 September 2019

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.7	-0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.017	0.071
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.000	0.022
3. Clothing and footwear	98.1	5.4	-11.6	1.0	0.306	-0.779
4. Housing	103.4	-0.5	-4.5	-4.8	-0.065	-0.603
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.009	0.000
6. Health	101.9	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.002	0.013
7. Transport	109.5	0.2	3.7	0.0	0.025	0.565
8. Communications	104.6	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.002	0.047
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	-3.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.266	-0.047
10. Education	102.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.002	0.003
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	-0.003	0.369
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.005	0.061

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.4	-0.1	0.7	0.6
Unprocessed food	106.9	0.0	-0.1	1.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.8	-0.1	0.4	0.8
Unprocessed food and energy	109.9	-0.3	-1.2	-3.6
Industrial goods	103.0	0.8	-2.8	-2.0
Durable industrial goods	99.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.2
Energy products	111.6	-0.4	-1.8	-6.6
Fuels	117.0	0.2	3.5	-2.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.4	1.1	-1.6	-0.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99.3	1.4	-3.3	0.4
Services	105.1	-0.6	1.7	1.5
Services without rentals for housing	105.2	-0.7	1.7	1.5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Overall index excluding energy products	103.2	0.1	-0.1	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.9	0.1	-0.1	1.0
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1
Overall index excluding services	103.4	0.4	-1.6	-0.9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.1	0.0	-0.8	0.2

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	100.4	-1.0	-0.015	0.2	0.003	0.2
02. Bread	103.0	0.0	0.000	1.3	0.016	1.7
03. Bovine meat	103.2	0.4	0.003	0.0	0.000	0.9
04. Sheep meat	107.0	1.5	0.003	-1.6	-0.003	0.0
05. Swine meat	108.1	0.4	0.003	5.0	0.036	4.6
06. Poultry meat	104.0	-0.2	-0.002	1.4	0.010	0.7
07. Other meats	105.0	0.2	0.005	2.4	0.050	3.5
08. Fresh and frozen fish	107.0	-0.4	-0.004	-2.0	-0.021	3.1
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	108.1	0.3	0.003	0.7	0.008	0.2
10. Eggs	105.7	-0.2	0.000	-0.7	-0.002	-0.2
11. Milk	98.6	-0.6	-0.004	0.0	0.000	0.1
12. Dairy products	102.2	-0.2	-0.003	1.5	0.022	1.5
13. Oils and fats	86.3	-0.7	-0.004	-8.3	-0.046	-12.8
14. Fresh fruits	104.1	0.4	0.007	-1.4	-0.024	-4.6
15. Canned and dried fruit	98.7	-0.4	-0.001	-0.1	0.000	-1.0
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	111.3	0.5	0.005	-0.9	-0.009	7.2
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.8	-0.5	-0.003	0.1	0.001	-0.1
18. Potatoes and their preparations	109.0	-3.4	-0.011	3.7	0.011	6.0
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	100.3	-0.8	-0.003	-0.9	-0.004	-1.2
20. Sugar	97.5	-0.7	0.000	0.6	0.000	0.7
21. Other food products	101.5	-0.1	-0.001	0.5	0.006	1.3
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	106.2	0.5	0.005	1.7	0.016	2.6
23. Alcoholic beverages	106.1	-0.1	-0.001	1.9	0.017	0.8
24. Tobacco	103.6	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.006	0.3
25. Clothing for men	99.8	8.8	0.119	-11.8	-0.197	0.6
26. Clothing for women	97.0	4.0	0.080	-14.1	-0.341	1.5
27. Clothing for children and babies	95.8	4.6	0.034	-10.6	-0.090	1.3
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	103.6	8.2	0.014	-7.2	-0.014	1.4
29. Footwear for men	100.1	4.9	0.026	-6.6	-0.038	1.1
30. Footwear for women	97.9	2.9	0.018	-10.0	-0.072	0.9
31. Footwear for children	94.6	7.0	0.016	-9.7	-0.026	0.2
32. Repair of footwear	105.2	0.1	0.000	1.4	0.000	1.8
33. Rental housing	103.5	0.1	0.003	1.1	0.034	1.5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	103.4	-1.1	-0.069	-10.0	-0.658	-10.8
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.7	0.0	0.001	0.6	0.021	0.8
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.7	0.6	0.008	-0.5	-0.006	0.4
37. Household textiles and decorations	95.7	1.4	0.007	-3.8	-0.021	-0.3
38. Household appliances including repair	96.9	0.1	0.001	0.3	0.003	0.3
39. Household utensils and tools	99.7	0.2	0.001	-0.2	-0.001	0.1
40. Non-durable household goods	99.9	-0.7	-0.009	0.1	0.001	0.5
41. Household services	106.2	0.1	0.001	2.2	0.037	2.4
42. Medical and a like services	104.7	0.0	0.001	1.5	0.024	1.7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.4	0.1	0.001	0.0	0.000	0.9
44. Personal transport	110.2	0.2	0.026	3.6	0.520	-0.2
45. Public urban transport	101.5	0.1	0.001	0.5	0.004	0.6
46. Public intercity transport	102.3	-0.2	-0.002	5.6	0.050	3.7
47. Communications	104.6	0.1	0.002	1.3	0.047	0.4
48. Recreational items	91.9	-0.1	-0.001	-2.4	-0.052	-2.6
49. Publications	107.0	-0.5	-0.004	2.6	0.018	3.5
50. Recreation	101.5	-0.1	-0.005	0.5	0.016	0.1
51. Infant and primary education	104.2	0.2	0.001	0.2	0.001	0.9
52. Secondary education	105.6	1.3	0.004	1.3	0.004	1.9
53. Tertiary education	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.2
54. Other educational costs	104.1	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.004	1.6
55. Personal effects	98.0	-0.1	-0.003	-0.5	-0.010	0.3
56. Tourism and catering	106.9	-1.9	-0.268	2.4	0.327	2.0
57. Other goods and services	104.2	0.3	0.012	1.1	0.045	1.6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	103.9	0.0	-0.3	0.1	103.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	103.5	-0.3	0.6	1.2	102.6	0.0	-0.2	0.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	103.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	103.9	-0.9	0.8	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	98.1	6.3	-11.5	1.0	98.0	4.6	-10.6	0.8	96.3	3.7	-14.0	0.9
4. Housing	102.4	-0.7	-5.7	-6.0	104.2	-0.4	-4.3	-5.0	103.3	-0.5	-4.8	-5.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.4	0.3	-0.2	0.4	98.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	99.8	0.0	-0.3	0.4
6. Health	101.6	0.0	0.9	1.6	101.8	0.1	1.2	1.5	98.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.5
7. Transport	109.2	0.2	3.4	-0.3	109.2	0.1	3.8	0.5	108.6	0.1	2.9	-0.3
8. Communications	104.7	0.1	1.3	0.4	104.8	0.1	1.3	0.5	104.1	0.1	1.1	0.3
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	-2.1	-0.1	0.1	99.5	-3.0	-1.0	-0.3	99.5	-3.5	-1.4	-0.2
10. Education	104.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	103.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	102.1	1.2	1.2	-1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.6	0.0	2.7	1.7	108.0	0.2	3.2	2.6	105.4	-2.0	2.0	1.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.7	0.2	0.9	1.4	102.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	104.6	0.0	0.7	1.3
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	104.1	-0.2	0.2	0.1	103.5	0.3	-0.7	0.0	104.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	104.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	103.6	-0.2	0.2	0.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4	116.2	0.7	5.5	5.1	103.7	-0.2	0.5	0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	97.4	3.2	-11.7	1.1	96.7	7.5	-10.9	1.0	97.4	3.0	-13.0	1.0
4. Housing	104.1	-0.5	-4.2	-4.7	101.6	-0.6	-4.2	-4.6	102.8	-0.5	-4.6	-4.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.2	-0.7	0.6	97.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	99.6	1.0	-1.1	-0.1
6. Health	101.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	99.8	0.4	-0.5	0.4	102.7	0.0	1.4	1.7
7. Transport	106.7	0.1	3.6	-0.3	108.1	0.3	0.9	-0.3	112.5	0.0	5.3	1.3
8. Communications	105.6	0.0	1.5	0.7	104.6	0.1	1.3	0.4	105.9	0.0	1.5	0.7
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-2.3	-0.1	0.7	99.5	-2.3	-1.2	-0.4	97.2	-3.8	-1.6	-1.0
10. Education	103.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	101.2	0.3	0.4	-0.6	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110.8	-1.8	6.7	2.7	105.8	0.1	1.2	1.9	106.9	-2.2	3.0	2.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	102.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	102.3	-0.1	0.1	0.6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	104.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	104.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.7	-0.1	0.3	0.7	104.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	105.3	0.0	1.0	1.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	103.9	-0.1	0.4	0.2	104.4	-0.1	1.0	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	99.4	6.4	-10.8	1.0	97.9	5.4	-12.2	0.9	97.8	4.8	-12.9	1.1
4. Housing	104.7	-0.4	-4.6	-5.5	105.3	-0.4	-4.6	-5.9	103.5	-0.4	-3.8	-3.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	99.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	101.9	0.2	0.5	1.3
6. Health	102.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	101.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	103.0	0.2	0.3	0.9
7. Transport	111.4	0.2	5.4	1.4	109.0	0.2	3.3	-0.8	109.9	0.0	3.2	-0.6
8. Communications	104.7	0.1	1.3	0.4	105.3	0.0	1.4	0.6	104.3	0.1	1.2	0.3
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	-3.1	-0.6	0.4	99.3	-3.0	-0.6	-0.3	101.2	-3.8	-0.3	0.4
10. Education	102.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	103.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	103.1	0.6	0.8	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.8	0.5	2.9	1.9	105.9	0.2	2.4	1.9	107.5	-0.7	3.5	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.7	0.0	0.9	1.1	102.8	0.1	0.9	1.3	105.0	0.1	1.4	1.9
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	103.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	103.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	103.9	0.0	-0.6	-0.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.1	0.3	0.8	102.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	103.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	103.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	104.3	0.0	0.3	-0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	97.0	4.5	-12.1	1.0	97.4	5.9	-11.5	0.9	98.3	5.6	-12.3	0.9
4. Housing	102.3	-0.7	-5.6	-6.3	101.7	-0.8	-6.6	-6.9	104.0	-0.6	-4.9	-5.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.0	0.7	-0.3	0.5	99.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	100.6	0.1	0.3	1.2
6. Health	102.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	100.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	103.0	0.1	0.7	1.5
7. Transport	109.4	0.0	3.1	-1.1	109.8	0.4	4.2	0.1	108.6	0.2	3.0	-0.7
8. Communications	103.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	104.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	104.5	0.1	1.3	0.4
9. Recreation and culture	100.9	-2.7	-0.6	0.2	100.0	-2.9	-0.8	-0.4	99.7	-2.7	-0.6	-0.3
10. Education	101.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	104.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	104.0	0.4	0.4	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.7	-1.0	3.6	2.3	106.0	0.2	2.4	1.6	107.9	-0.9	3.6	2.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	102.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	101.9	0.0	0.4	0.9

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	104.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	102.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	104.3	-0.1	0.1	0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	102.5	-0.2	0.1	0.6	103.6	0.2	1.8	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	-0.1	1.0	0.7	103.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	104.0	0.2	0.9	0.7
3. Clothing and footwear	100.0	5.6	-9.0	0.9	96.0	3.8	-13.6	1.1	98.9	5.8	-11.3	1.0
4. Housing	104.1	-0.3	-3.4	-3.1	101.0	-0.6	-4.9	-5.3	105.2	-0.3	-3.6	-4.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	98.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	99.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.8
6. Health	101.5	0.1	-0.2	0.5	101.3	-0.2	0.7	2.8	104.3	-0.1	1.6	2.3
7. Transport	109.7	0.2	4.5	1.1	109.1	0.2	3.7	-1.2	110.1	0.2	5.3	1.2
8. Communications	105.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	104.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	103.3	0.1	1.0	0.1
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	-3.4	-1.1	-0.1	99.7	-2.7	-0.1	0.7	100.6	-3.8	0.0	0.3
10. Education	100.9	-1.6	-1.7	-0.2	103.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	102.9	0.4	0.4	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	104.8	-0.4	1.9	1.6	106.9	-0.4	1.4	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.0	1.2	2.0	102.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	102.5	0.0	0.9	2.2
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	103.9	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	102.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	-0.2	0.9	1.0	104.6	0.2	2.0	2.8	101.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	104.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	104.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	99.1	6.4	-10.8	1.1	93.5	2.0	-18.5	1.0	97.2	9.1	-11.1	1.1
4. Housing	103.3	-0.5	-4.7	-4.9	102.9	-0.5	-5.4	-5.8	102.4	-0.6	-4.1	-4.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.0	-0.2	0.3	1.3	102.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	98.4	-0.6	-1.9	-1.2
6. Health	102.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	101.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	101.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4
7. Transport	111.2	0.3	5.4	1.6	110.7	0.4	5.3	1.2	107.9	0.7	3.1	-1.3
8. Communications	104.9	0.1	1.3	0.5	104.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	107.4	0.0	1.9	1.1
9. Recreation and culture	101.5	-3.3	0.0	0.9	100.3	-3.5	-0.9	0.3	99.1	-2.5	-1.9	-1.0
10. Education	103.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	103.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	103.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.2	-0.4	3.7	2.0	105.7	0.0	2.2	1.6	101.8	-0.6	0.4	0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.9	-0.2	0.9	1.4	101.8	-0.2	0.5	0.9	100.5	-0.2	0.0	0.5
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	102.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.3								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	0.1	0.9	-0.2								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	0.2	0.5	0.6								
3. Clothing and footwear	99.9	11.3	-10.1	0.7								
4. Housing	104.3	-0.7	-4.9	-3.9								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.2	0.3	0.1	0.3								
6. Health	102.4	0.1	1.8	1.9								
7. Transport	104.5	0.7	3.9	-1.2								
8. Communications	104.1	0.1	1.1	0.3								
9. Recreation and culture	99.0	-3.3	-2.0	-0.3								
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.4								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.9	-0.5	1.4	1.9								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

September 2019

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.1	0.0	0.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.7	-0.1	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.0	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	98.1	5.4	1.0
4. Housing	103.3	-0.5	-4.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.2	0.7
6. Health	101.9	0.1	0.9
7. Transport	109.0	0.2	-0.5
8. Communications	104.6	0.1	0.4
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	-3.1	0.1
10. Education	102.6	0.1	0.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.0	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.3	0.1	1.4

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.1	0.0	0.0
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.4	-0.1	0.6
Unprocessed food	106.9	0.0	1.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.8	-0.1	0.8
Unprocessed food and energy	109.4	-0.3	-4.1
Industrial goods	102.7	0.8	-2.2
Durable industrial goods	99.1	0.2	-0.2
Energy products	110.7	-0.4	-7.3
Fuels	115.8	0.2	-3.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.2	1.1	-0.5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99.3	1.4	0.4
Services	105.2	-0.6	1.5
Services without rentals for housing	105.3	-0.7	1.5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.1	0.0	-0.2
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.1	0.0	-0.1
Overall index excluding energy products	103.2	0.1	1.0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.9	0.1	1.0
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.1	0.0	0.0
Overall index excluding services	103.2	0.4	-1.1
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.1	0.0	0.2
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.1	0.0	0.0

11 October 2019

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 September 2019

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.28	0.4	0.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.18	-0.1	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.85	0.0	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	102.85	13.4	1.4
4. Housing	99.08	-0.5	-4.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.36	0.2	0.7
6. Health	102.27	0.0	0.9
7. Transport	106.16	0.2	0.1
8. Communications	107.38	0.1	0.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.21	-3.7	0.1
10. Education	103.25	0.1	0.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.33	-0.1	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.69	0.1	1.6

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.24	0.4	0.1
HICP	104.28	0.4	0.2