

14 October 2020

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
September 2020

- All IPC products are currently available for purchase by households. Face-to-face price collection thus continued in September, with collection by telematic means when, for health safety reasons, it was not possible or convenient to do so in person.
- The indices of the special *COVID-19 Goods and Services* groups, which show the evolution of the products most consumed by households during the pandemic, continue to be published on the INE website.

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the August CPI stood at -0.4% , six tenths above that registered in August.
- The annual rate of core inflation remains at 0.4% .
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is 0.2% .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stands at -0.6% , remaining the same as in August.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in August was -0.4% , one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this increase in the annual rate were:

- **Housing**, whose rate increased by more than one point and stood at -1.4% . This behaviour is a consequence of the rise in *electricity* prices, compared to the decrease registered in 2019.

Noteworthy in this group, although in the opposite direction, is the drop in *diesel for heating* prices, which rose the previous year.

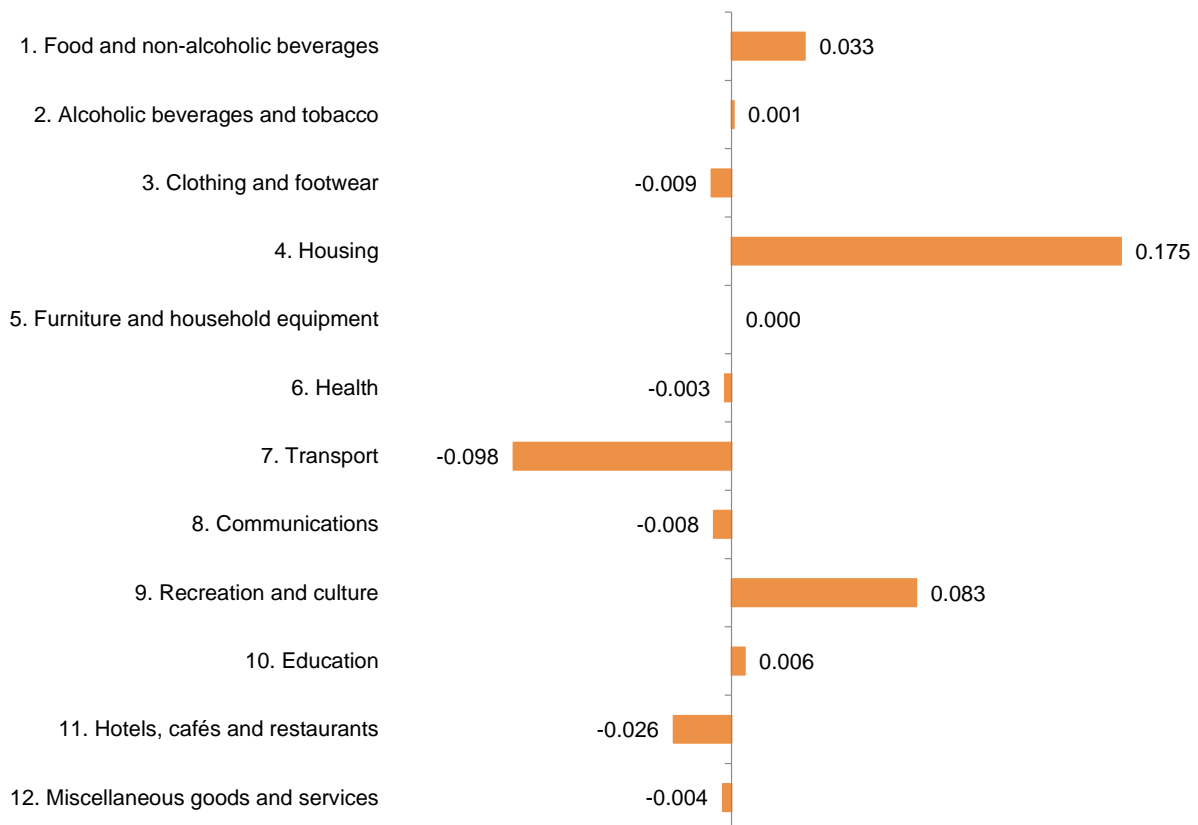
- **Recreation and culture**, which increased its variation one point, to -1.1% , due to the fact that the prices of *tourist packages* decreased less this month than last year.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a variation rate of 2.4%, two tenths above that of the previous month. This behaviour was influenced by the increase in the prices of *legumes and vegetables*, which decreased in September 2019.

On the other hand, the groups with the greatest negative influence on the annual rate of the CPI were:

- **Transport**, whose variation of -5.0% represented a six-tenth decrease compared to August. This is due to the decrease this month in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, compared to last year's increase. Another reason for this variation—though to a lesser extent—was the decrease in the prices of *Passenger air transport*.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a rate of 0.3%, one tenth lower than the previous month. This was due to the fact that the prices of *tourist packages* increased more this month than in 2019.

Contribution of groups to the annual CPI rate

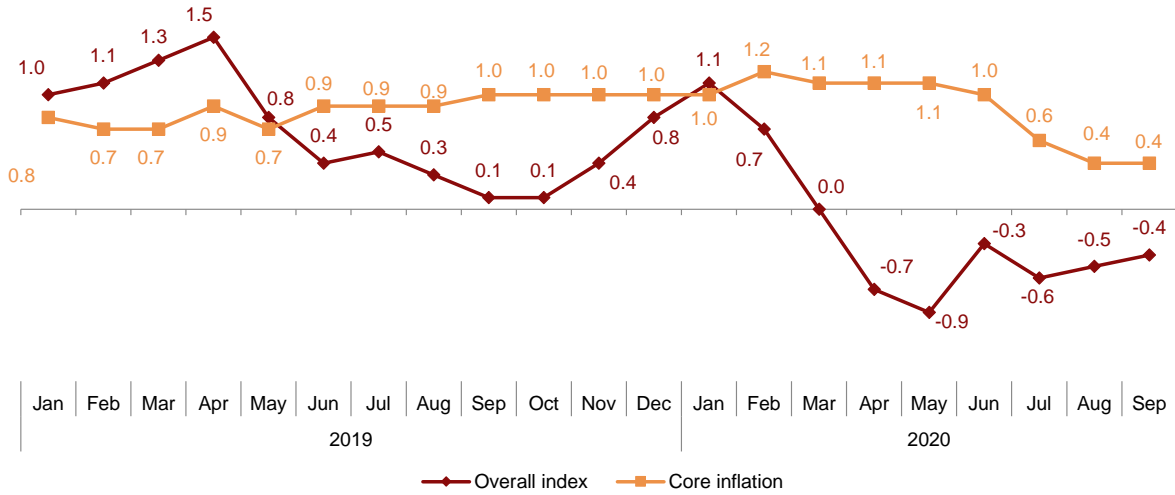


Annual rate difference Overall CPI
0.1

The annual variation rate of the underlying inflation (general index without unprocessed foods or energy products) remains at 0.4%, which is eight tenths above that of the general CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

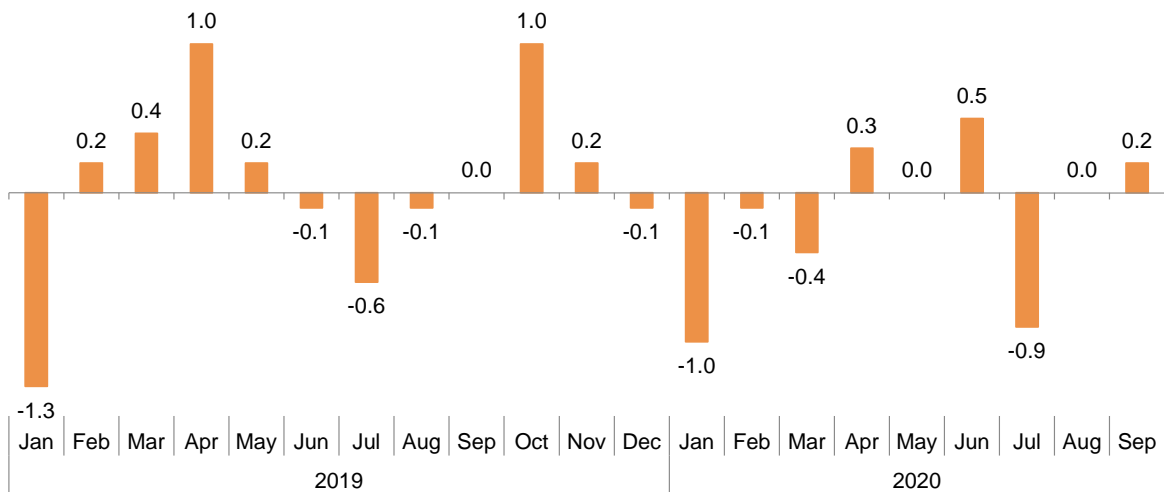


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In September, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was 0.2%.

Monthly CPI Rate

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a positive impact on the monthly CPI rate, worth noting were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate of 5.4% reflects the behaviour of prices at the start of the fall-winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.297.
- **Housing**, with a variation of 0.8% and a contribution of 0.110. This is caused by the increase in *electricity* prices.

Also noteworthy, but with a negative trend, is the decrease in the prices of *heating oil* and *gas*.

On the other hand, the Groups with the greatest negative contribution to the general index were:

- **Leisure and culture**, with a rate of -2.1% and a contribution of -0.183, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.
- **Transport**, with a rate of -0.5% and a contribution of -0.072, mainly due to the drop in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* and, to a lesser extent, of *passenger air transport*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose rate of -0.2% is due to the increase in the prices of *Accommodation services*. The contribution of this group to the general index was -0.030.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that most affected the monthly rate of CPI during the month of September.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Vegetables	2.2	0,042
Fruit	0.7	0,014
Other classes		
Garments	5.6	0,226
Electricity	3.9	0,136
Shoes and other footwear	4.3	0,058

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fish and seafood	-0.4	-0,010
Other classes		
Package holidays	-11.7	-0,204
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-1.1	-0,064
Accommodation services	-4.6	-0,051
Passenger transport by air	-5.1	-0,022
Liquid fuels	-4.9	-0,020

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

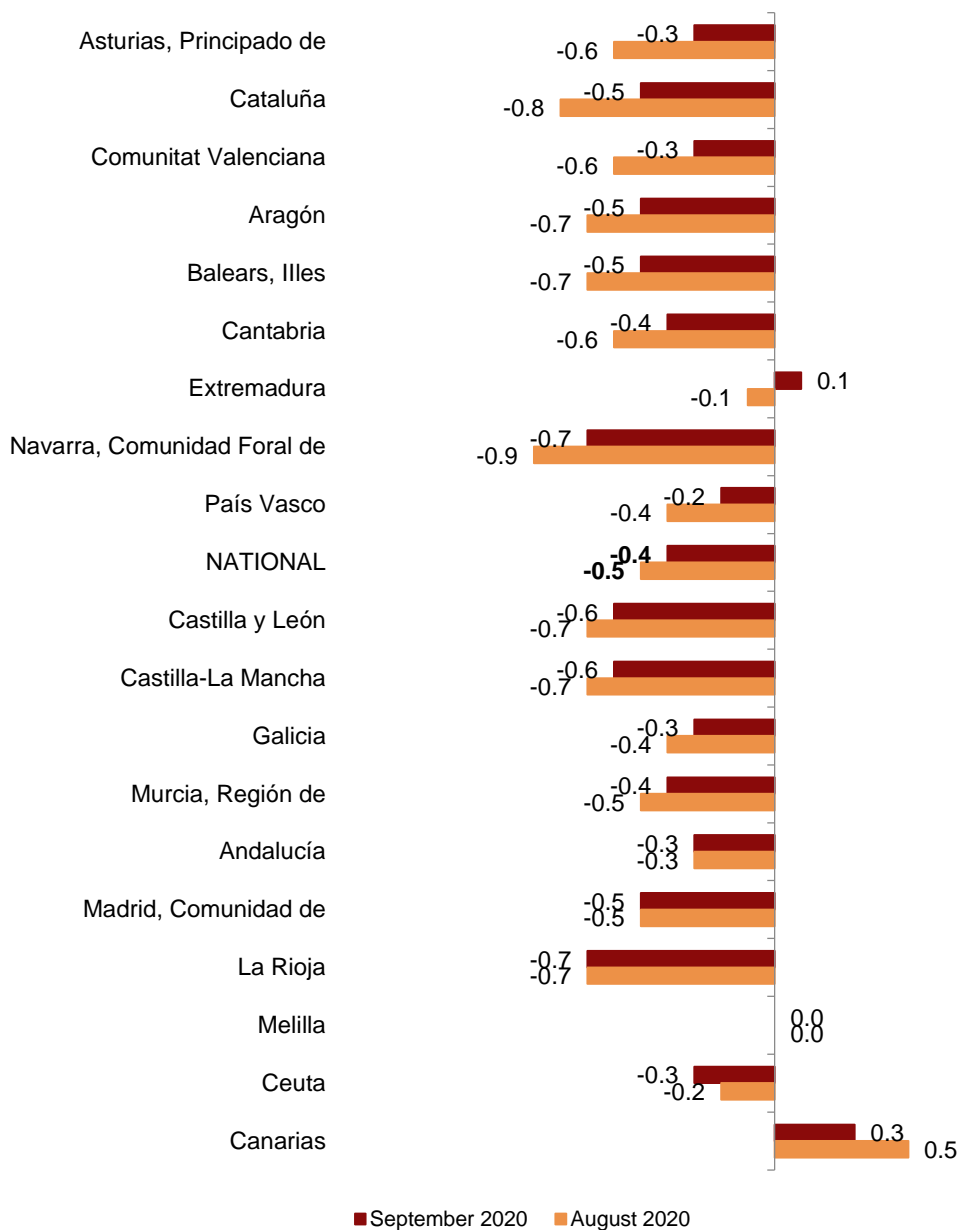
The annual rate of the CPI increased in 13 Autonomous Communities in September compared to August, remained unchanged in six and decreased in one.

The largest increases occurred in Principado de Asturias, Cataluña, and Comunitat Valenciana, with increases of three tenths.

Canarias was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate decreased the least, with a drop of two tenths.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



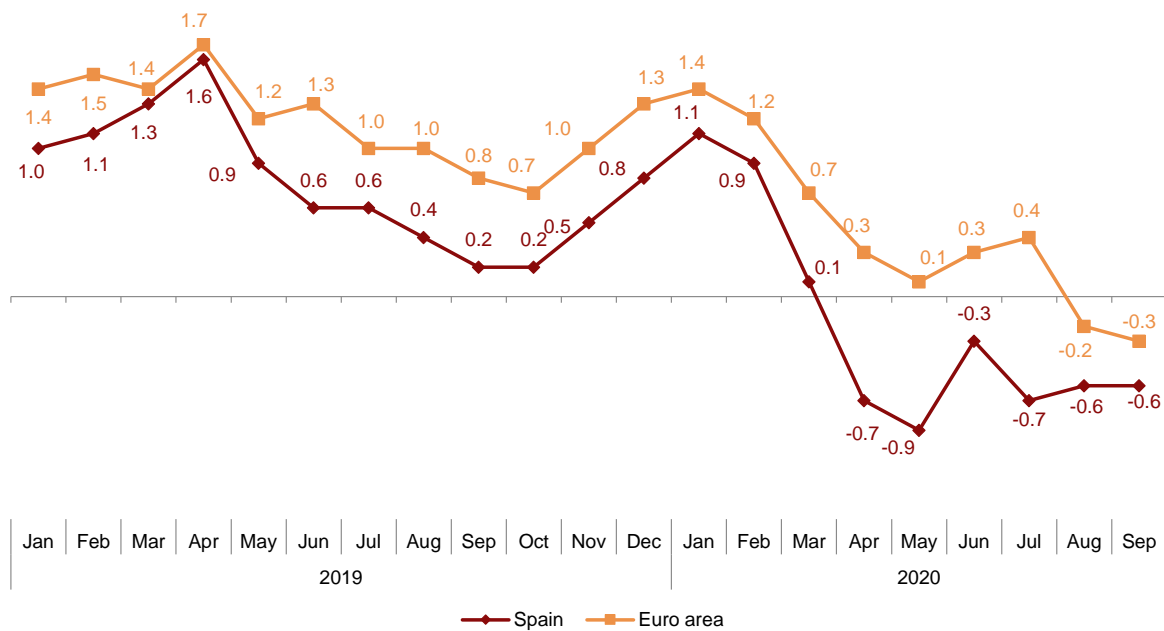
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In September, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at -0.6%, the same as that recorded the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.4%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In September, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at -0.4%, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly variation of the CPI-CT was 0.2%.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of -0.6%, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 0.4%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Press Office: Telephone numbers: (+34) 91 583 93 63 /94 08 – gprensa@ine.es

Information Area: Telephone number: (+34) 91 583 91 00 – www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1

14 October 2020

Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 September 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	103.7	0.2	-1.4	-0.4		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.2	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.016	0.208
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.001	0.025
3. Clothing and footwear	99.1	5.4	-11.5	1.0	0.297	-0.747
4. Housing	101.9	0.8	-0.9	-1.4	0.110	-0.122
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.7	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.009	-0.007
6. Health	102.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.001	0.009
7. Transport	104.1	-0.5	-5.4	-5.0	-0.072	-0.827
8. Communications	103.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.006	-0.032
9. Recreation and culture	99.3	-2.1	-1.8	-1.1	-0.183	-0.152
10. Education	103.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.008	0.008
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.2	-0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.030	0.146
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.8	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.001	0.068

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.2	1.0	1.1
Unprocessed food	111.3	0.6	1.1	4.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.0	0.1	1.0	2.1
Unprocessed food and energy	105.9	0.5	-4.6	-3.7
Industrial goods	100.2	1.0	-4.9	-2.7
Durable industrial goods	98.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Energy products	102.1	0.4	-8.2	-8.5
Fuels	102.6	-1.2	-12.8	-12.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	100.3	0.7	-5.7	-3.0
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99.6	1.3	-3.3	0.2
Services	105.4	-0.5	0.4	0.3
Services without rentals for housing	105.5	-0.6	0.3	0.3
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.0	0.2	-2.1	-1.1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.4
Overall index excluding energy products	104.0	0.1	-0.5	0.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.3	0.1	-0.7	0.4
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.4
Overall index excluding services	102.5	0.6	-2.7	-0.8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.7	0.2	-0.5	0.6

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.7	-0.5	-0.009	0.7	0.012	1.3
02. Bread	103.1	0.1	0.001	0.0	0.000	0.1
03. Bovine meat	104.7	0.2	0.002	0.8	0.006	1.4
04. Sheep meat	113.4	0.4	0.001	0.8	0.002	6.0
05. Swine meat	111.1	0.0	0.000	0.6	0.005	2.7
06. Poultry meat	106.5	-0.5	-0.004	2.0	0.016	2.4
07. Other meats	108.6	0.0	0.001	2.3	0.050	3.4
08. Fresh and frozen fish	108.5	-0.2	-0.002	-2.7	-0.031	1.5
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	109.4	-0.6	-0.008	1.7	0.021	1.2
10. Eggs	105.4	-0.4	-0.001	-1.0	-0.002	-0.3
11. Milk	99.1	-0.4	-0.003	0.2	0.001	0.5
12. Dairy products	103.1	-0.3	-0.005	0.9	0.013	0.8
13. Oils and fats	83.0	-0.6	-0.003	-3.6	-0.019	-3.9
14. Fresh fruits	115.9	0.9	0.014	4.4	0.070	11.4
15. Canned and dried fruit	100.9	-0.3	-0.001	2.6	0.007	2.2
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	116.0	4.0	0.042	1.7	0.018	4.3
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	105.5	0.0	0.000	1.6	0.009	1.7
18. Potatoes and their preparations	107.8	0.3	0.001	-0.7	-0.002	-1.1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.4	-1.1	-0.005	1.2	0.005	1.1
20. Sugar	106.2	0.2	0.000	3.9	0.002	8.9
21. Other food products	102.1	-0.3	-0.004	0.7	0.008	0.6
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	108.0	-0.1	-0.001	1.8	0.017	1.7
23. Alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.1	0.001	2.6	0.022	1.4
24. Tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.003	0.2
25. Clothing for men	100.5	8.7	0.115	-11.7	-0.188	0.7
26. Clothing for women	98.1	3.9	0.077	-14.2	-0.327	1.1
27. Clothing for children and babies	96.6	4.6	0.034	-10.6	-0.090	0.9
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	104.9	8.2	0.014	-6.9	-0.014	1.3
29. Footwear for men	101.0	4.8	0.024	-6.4	-0.035	0.8
30. Footwear for women	99.1	2.9	0.018	-9.9	-0.069	1.2
31. Footwear for children	95.7	6.7	0.015	-9.2	-0.025	1.1
32. Repair of footwear	107.3	0.2	0.000	1.4	0.000	2.0
33. Rental housing	104.6	0.1	0.002	0.7	0.022	1.1
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	99.3	1.7	0.106	-2.6	-0.172	-4.0
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	103.5	0.0	0.002	0.7	0.028	0.8
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101.4	0.4	0.005	-0.2	-0.002	0.6
37. Household textiles and decorations	95.2	0.9	0.005	-3.4	-0.019	-0.6
38. Household appliances including repair	96.7	0.2	0.002	-0.1	-0.001	-0.2
39. Household utensils and tools	98.9	0.4	0.002	-0.7	-0.003	-0.8
40. Non-durable household goods	100.4	-0.3	-0.004	0.2	0.003	0.5
41. Household services	108.0	0.0	0.001	1.6	0.027	1.8
42. Medical and a like services	106.6	0.1	0.001	1.6	0.025	1.8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.3	-0.1	-0.002	-0.2	-0.006	-0.1
44. Personal transport	104.6	-0.4	-0.051	-5.5	-0.783	-5.1
45. Public urban transport	102.3	0.1	0.001	0.8	0.007	0.8
46. Public intercity transport	95.5	-2.3	-0.022	-6.2	-0.058	-6.6
47. Communications	103.2	-0.1	-0.006	-0.8	-0.032	-1.4
48. Recreational items	89.4	0.1	0.001	-1.9	-0.041	-2.7
49. Publications	108.1	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.002	1.0
50. Recreation	102.1	0.4	0.015	0.3	0.011	0.7
51. Infant and primary education	106.2	1.1	0.007	1.1	0.007	1.9
52. Secondary education	108.1	1.6	0.005	1.6	0.005	2.4
53. Tertiary education	101.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.4
54. Other educational costs	105.6	0.0	0.000	0.9	0.005	1.4
55. Personal effects	98.3	-0.1	-0.003	-0.2	-0.004	0.3
56. Tourism and catering	106.5	-1.8	-0.239	0.1	0.008	-0.4
57. Other goods and services	106.3	0.2	0.009	1.5	0.062	2.0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	103.5	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	103.4	0.1	-1.5	-0.5	103.0	-0.1	-1.6	-0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	0.0	1.0	2.3	105.6	0.2	1.1	2.1	105.6	0.3	1.3	2.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	104.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	104.1	0.3	1.1	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	99.1	6.3	-11.4	1.0	98.9	4.6	-10.5	0.9	97.4	4.0	-13.8	1.1
4. Housing	102.2	1.0	0.6	-0.2	101.5	0.7	-2.0	-2.6	101.3	0.7	-1.5	-2.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.2	-0.5	0.1	99.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	100.7	0.6	0.2	0.9
6. Health	101.9	-0.2	0.4	0.3	102.9	-0.2	1.1	1.1	100.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3
7. Transport	103.6	-0.5	-5.2	-5.1	102.9	-0.5	-6.2	-5.7	102.8	-0.5	-6.0	-5.3
8. Communications	103.3	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	103.4	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	102.5	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5
9. Recreation and culture	99.0	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	98.8	-2.2	-1.3	-0.6	96.7	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9
10. Education	105.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	105.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	99.9	0.3	0.3	-2.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.9	-0.5	1.3	0.3	108.2	-0.4	0.6	0.2	107.6	-1.5	2.7	2.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.8	0.1	0.7	1.1	105.1	0.1	1.3	2.5	106.2	0.1	1.0	1.5
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	103.6	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	103.9	0.0	-0.8	0.3	103.6	-0.3	-1.8	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	106.8	-0.1	1.7	2.6	105.4	-0.2	0.8	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.1	1.1	0.4	118.5	-0.3	2.2	2.0	103.8	0.2	0.5	0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	98.6	3.3	-11.5	1.2	97.5	7.1	-11.1	0.8	98.5	2.9	-12.9	1.1
4. Housing	103.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.8	102.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	100.6	0.6	-1.3	-2.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	97.8	0.0	-0.9	0.2	100.1	0.4	-0.5	0.5
6. Health	100.5	-0.7	0.3	-0.9	100.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	104.7	0.0	1.3	1.9
7. Transport	102.4	-0.4	-4.8	-4.0	105.9	-0.9	-2.8	-2.0	105.7	-0.6	-6.6	-6.0
8. Communications	104.3	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	103.1	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	104.7	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1
9. Recreation and culture	98.4	-1.6	-2.7	-1.4	97.5	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	97.7	-1.9	-0.8	0.5
10. Education	105.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	101.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	102.5	0.0	0.2	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110.3	-1.0	2.9	-0.5	106.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	108.2	-1.7	1.7	1.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	104.0	0.6	1.6	1.7	103.7	-1.2	0.7	1.4

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	103.9	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	103.5	0.2	-2.1	-0.6	104.2	0.1	-1.5	-0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	-0.1	0.9	2.5	106.5	0.0	0.8	2.3	107.9	0.3	1.4	2.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	104.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	105.3	0.0	1.2	0.8
3. Clothing and footwear	100.4	6.4	-10.8	1.0	98.9	5.4	-12.1	1.0	98.8	4.8	-12.9	1.0
4. Housing	100.9	0.6	-3.0	-3.6	100.7	0.6	-3.9	-4.4	101.8	0.7	-1.3	-1.7
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	100.2	-0.1	0.1	0.8	102.2	0.2	-0.2	0.3
6. Health	103.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	102.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	103.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
7. Transport	105.5	-0.4	-5.7	-5.3	103.9	-0.4	-5.4	-4.8	103.9	-0.5	-5.8	-5.5
8. Communications	103.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	104.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	102.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5
9. Recreation and culture	98.7	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6	97.5	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	100.3	-2.5	-1.9	-0.9
10. Education	100.5	0.1	0.1	-1.4	104.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	104.0	0.4	0.4	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.3	0.2	1.4	0.5	106.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	107.3	-0.4	1.2	-0.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.2	0.1	1.1	1.5	104.4	-0.2	0.9	1.5	106.4	0.0	1.0	1.4
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	103.5	0.2	-1.4	-0.3	103.3	0.3	-1.3	0.1	103.7	0.1	-1.6	-0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.0	0.2	0.7	2.5	105.0	0.1	0.7	2.8	106.0	-0.3	1.6	2.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	104.4	-0.2	0.7	0.7	104.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	97.9	4.4	-12.1	0.9	98.4	6.0	-11.5	1.0	99.2	5.4	-12.2	0.9
4. Housing	101.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.9	100.8	1.0	-0.3	-0.9	101.5	0.7	-2.0	-2.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.3	-0.7	0.1	100.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	101.3	0.0	0.2	0.7
6. Health	103.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	101.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	104.0	0.2	0.5	1.0
7. Transport	103.4	-0.4	-5.6	-5.5	103.9	-0.4	-5.6	-5.3	103.0	-0.4	-5.6	-5.2
8. Communications	101.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	102.4	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	103.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	-1.6	-1.9	-1.0	98.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.7	98.2	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5
10. Education	103.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	106.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	105.8	0.4	0.4	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.2	-0.5	1.8	0.5	107.6	-0.1	1.6	1.5	109.3	-1.0	2.0	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	-0.1	1.1	1.5	104.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	103.6	-0.1	1.0	1.6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				Index				Index			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	103.9	0.2	-1.3	-0.5	102.5	0.0	-1.7	-0.4	103.5	0.1	-1.9	-0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.4	0.1	0.9	2.0	104.8	0.1	0.6	2.3	105.9	0.3	0.9	2.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.0	0.2	-0.2	105.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	104.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	101.1	5.6	-8.9	1.1	96.9	3.6	-13.6	0.9	99.7	5.6	-11.2	0.8
4. Housing	102.9	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	100.5	1.0	0.0	-0.5	101.6	0.6	-2.9	-3.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	99.8	0.1	1.1	1.1	99.8	0.3	-0.5	0.4
6. Health	101.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	101.6	-0.9	0.1	0.3	104.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
7. Transport	104.7	-0.5	-5.2	-4.6	102.2	-0.5	-6.2	-6.4	103.9	-0.5	-6.1	-5.6
8. Communications	104.2	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	102.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.4	101.6	-0.2	-1.0	-1.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	97.9	-2.7	-1.9	-1.8	98.9	-2.9	-2.4	-1.7
10. Education	103.6	0.8	0.8	2.6	105.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	103.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.8	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	105.8	-0.6	0.8	0.9	107.8	-0.2	1.7	0.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.3	0.2	1.2	1.8	103.5	-0.1	0.6	0.7	104.4	-0.2	1.8	1.9
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	104.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	103.2	-0.2	-2.2	-0.7	101.7	0.2	-1.7	-0.3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.5	0.0	1.6	2.7	105.1	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	103.9	-0.6	0.8	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.1	1.4	0.5	104.5	-0.3	1.2	0.2	104.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	100.1	6.4	-10.6	1.0	94.6	1.8	-18.4	1.1	98.3	9.3	-11.2	1.1
4. Housing	102.4	1.0	-0.3	-0.9	99.9	0.9	-2.2	-2.9	102.4	0.7	0.4	0.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	102.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.3	98.4	0.4	-0.4	0.0
6. Health	102.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	101.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	101.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
7. Transport	106.0	-0.4	-4.9	-4.7	106.0	-0.4	-4.8	-4.2	100.7	-0.7	-6.9	-6.7
8. Communications	103.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	102.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5	106.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.8
9. Recreation and culture	99.5	-2.4	-2.6	-2.0	98.5	-2.8	-2.4	-1.8	97.0	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2
10. Education	104.8	0.1	0.2	1.0	104.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	104.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.1	-0.1	2.7	0.9	107.3	0.6	2.4	1.5	101.9	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.6	-0.3	0.1	0.7	103.2	-0.4	0.6	1.3	101.3	0.2	0.1	0.8
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	102.9	0.6	-1.0	0.0								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	0.4	2.7	3.4								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.3	0.7	0.6								
3. Clothing and footwear	101.0	11.5	-9.8	1.1								
4. Housing	104.2	1.0	0.8	0.0								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.4	0.4	-0.4	0.2								
6. Health	103.6	0.0	1.2	1.2								
7. Transport	97.9	-1.2	-6.3	-6.3								
8. Communications	102.5	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5								
9. Recreation and culture	96.8	-2.4	-3.0	-2.2								
10. Education	102.2	0.3	0.3	0.6								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.4	-0.3	1.8	1.5								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.5	-0.3	1.2	1.4								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

September 2020

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.7	0.2	-0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.2	0.1	2.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.0	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	99.1	5.4	1.0
4. Housing	101.8	0.8	-1.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.7	0.2	0.4
6. Health	102.3	0.0	0.4
7. Transport	103.5	-0.5	-5.0
8. Communications	103.2	-0.1	-1.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	-2.1	-1.1
10. Education	103.8	0.5	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.2	-0.2	0.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.8	0.0	1.5

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	103.7	0.2	-0.4
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.2	1.1
Unprocessed food	111.3	0.6	4.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.0	0.1	2.1
Unprocessed food and energy	105.3	0.5	-3.7
Industrial goods	100.0	1.0	-2.7
Durable industrial goods	98.6	0.2	-0.6
Energy products	101.3	0.4	-8.5
Fuels	101.5	-1.2	-12.3
Industrial goods excluding energy	100.0	0.7	-3.0
Industrial goods excluding energy products	99.6	1.3	0.2
Services	105.6	-0.5	0.3
Services without rentals for housing	105.6	-0.6	0.3
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.0	0.2	-1.1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	103.6	0.2	-0.4
Overall index excluding energy products	104.0	0.1	0.7
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.4	0.1	0.4
Overall index excluding tobacco	103.7	0.2	-0.4
Overall index excluding services	102.3	0.6	-0.8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.8	0.2	0.6
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	103.7	0.2	-0.4

14 October 2020

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 September 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	103.69	0.4	-0.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.68	0.1	2.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.43	0.0	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	102.30	12.3	-0.5
4. Housing	97.69	0.8	-1.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.78	0.2	0.4
6. Health	102.71	0.0	0.4
7. Transport	100.91	-0.5	-4.9
8. Communications	105.87	-0.1	-1.4
9. Recreation and culture	97.86	-2.6	-1.4
10. Education	104.46	0.5	1.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.69	-0.5	-0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.38	0.0	1.6

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.64	0.4	-0.6
HICP	103.69	0.4	-0.6