

14 October 2021

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016**  
**Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015**  
September 2021

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the August CPI stood at  $-4.0\%$ , seven tenths above that registered in August.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases three tenths, up to  $1.0\%$ .
- The monthly change of the overall index is  $0.8\%$ .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at  $4.0\%$ , seven tenths higher than that of the previous month.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in September was  $4.0\%$ , seven tenths higher than that registered in the previous month, and the highest since September of 2008.

The groups with the greatest influence in this annual rate increase were:

- **Housing**, whose annual variation stood at  $14.5\%$ . This was more than three points above that registered last month, as a result of the increase in *Electricity* prices, which was greater this month than in September 2020.

Although to a lesser extent, the increases in the prices of *Diesel* and *Gas* was notable compared to the decreases recorded last year.

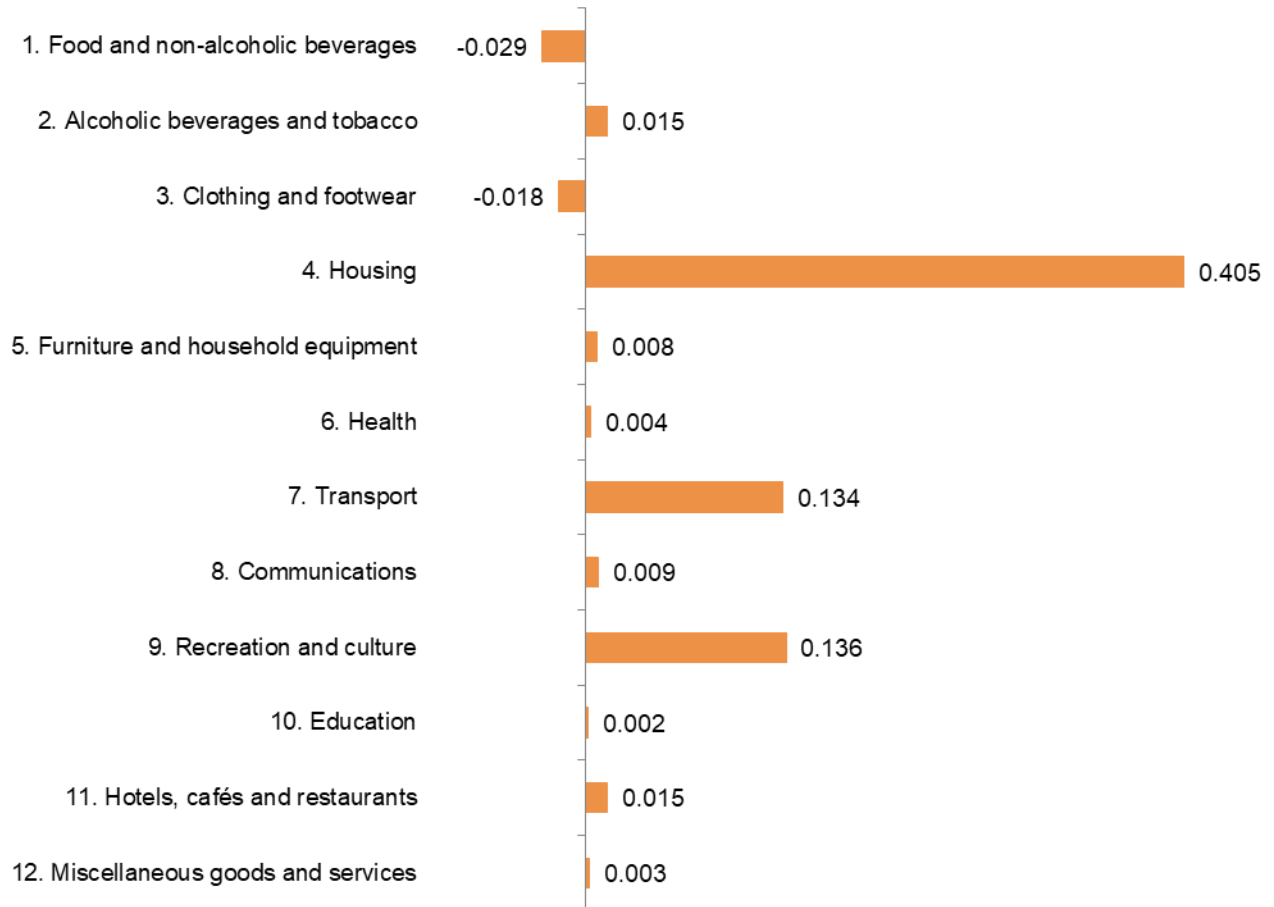
- **Recreation and Culture**, with a variation of  $0.9\%$ . This was a point and a half higher than that of August, due, almost entirely, to the fact that the prices of *Package holidays* fell last year more than in September of this year.
- **Transportation**, whose variation increased by one point, up to  $9.8\%$ . Notable in this evolution was the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation*, compared to their decrease the previous year.

While in the opposite direction, also of note was the drop in the price of *Other services related to personal vehicles*, compared to the stability shown in 2020. This was due to the fact that some sections of previously toll motorways became free as of this month.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution are:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a rate of 1.8%. This was one tenth less than last month, and resulted from the decrease in the prices of *fruits* - compared with last year's increase - and the price behaviour of *legumes and vegetables*, which increased more in 2020 than this year.

## Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



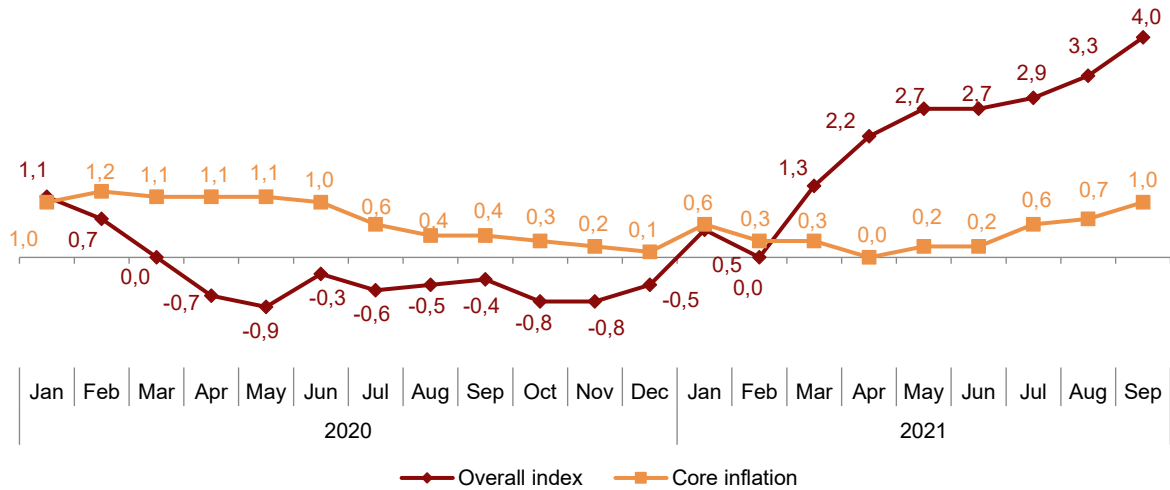
**Annual rate difference Overall CPI**

**0.7**

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy) increased by three tenths to 1.0%, standing almost three points below that of the overall CPI. This is the largest difference between the two rates since the beginning of the series, in August 1986.

## Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

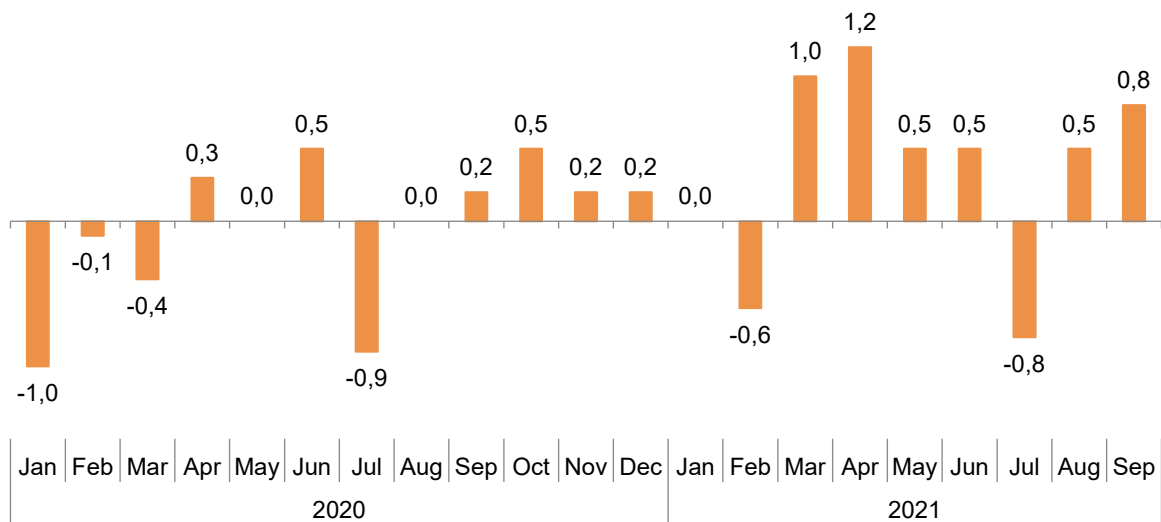


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In September, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was 0.8%.

## Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly change were:

- **Housing**, whose rate of 3.5% contributed 0.514. This was due to the increase in *Electricity* prices.
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a monthly variation rate of 5.3%. This reflects the behaviour of prices at the beginning of the fall-winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.279.
- **Transportation**, which registered a rate of 0.5%, and a contribution of 0.062, due to rises in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*.

While in the opposite direction, also of note was the drop in the prices of *Other services related to personal vehicles*. This was due to the fact that some sections of motorway that were previously toll roads became free starting this month.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Leisure and culture**, whose variation of -0.7% and contribution of -0.047 were entirely caused by the decrease in the prices of *Package holidays*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that most affected the monthly rate of CPI during the month of September.

## Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Vegetables	0.6	0.013
Meat	0.2	0.011
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.4	0.011
<b>Other classes</b>		
Electricity	10.9	0.484
Garments	5.6	0.212
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	1.4	0.081
Shoes and other footwear	4.3	0.055
Liquid fuels	2.8	0.019
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.2	0.018
Tabaco	0.8	0.015
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	11.5	0.012
Automobiles	0.4	0.011

## Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fruit	-1.2	-0.030
Fish and seafood	-0.6	-0.018
<b>Other classes</b>		
Package holidays	-8.6	-0.061
Accommodation services	-4.8	-0.039
Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	-7.6	-0.028

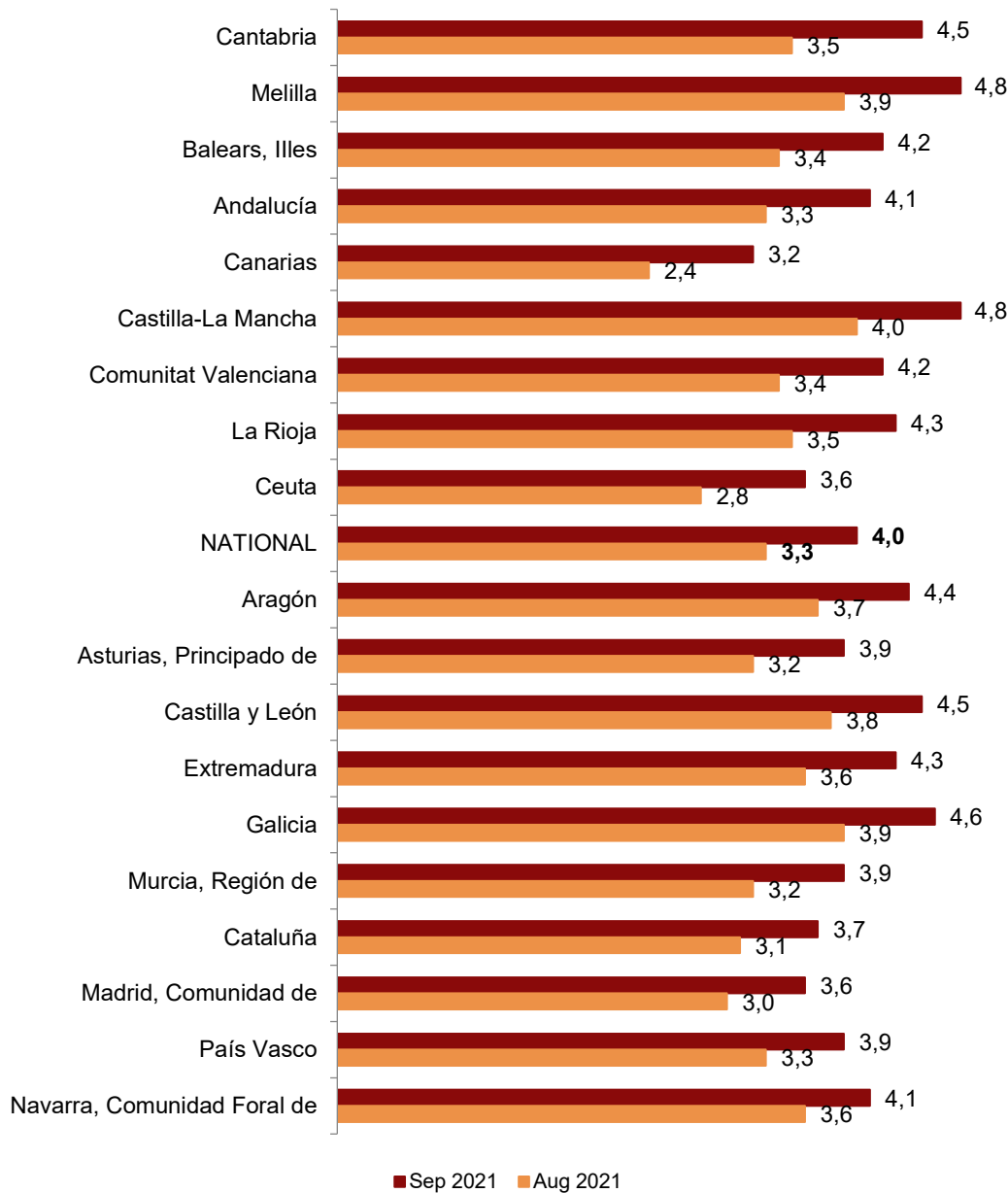
**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

The annual rate of the CPI increased in all Autonomous Communities in September, as compared with August. The greatest increase was registered in Cantabria, with an increase of one point.

For its part, Comunidad Foral de Navarra registered the lowest increase in its annual rate, with an increase of five tenths.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



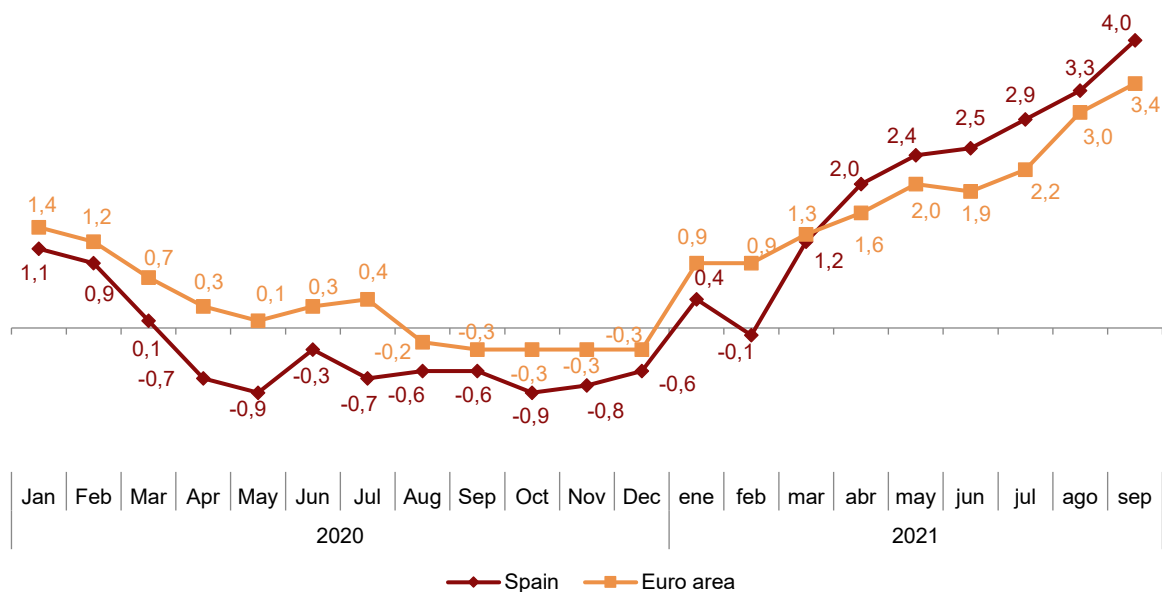
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In September the annual change of HICP stood at 4.0%, seven tenths above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 1.1%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In September, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 4.5%, five tenths above that recorded by the general CPI. This was due to the decrease in the special tax on electricity.

The monthly change of CPI-CT was 1.0%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 4.4%, four tenths more than that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 1.2%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

**Number of observations:** Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138\\_16\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 September 2021

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	107.9	0.8	3.1	4.0		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.1	-0.1	1.7	1.8	-0.013	0.399
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.016	0.028
3. Clothing and footwear	100.2	5.3	-11.3	1.1	0.279	-0.723
4. Housing	116.7	3.5	13.6	14.5	0.514	1.841
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.017	0.027
6. Health	103.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.003	0.021
7. Transport	114.3	0.5	8.7	9.8	0.062	1.083
8. Communications	100.2	0.1	0.5	-2.8	0.004	0.017
9. Recreation and culture	100.2	-0.7	0.7	0.9	-0.047	0.046
10. Education	103.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.010	0.011
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.8	-0.1	2.3	1.4	-0.015	0.273
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.8	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.004	0.051

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	105.1	0.2	1.7	1.5
Unprocessed food	113.1	-0.3	1.4	1.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	107.7	0.0	1.6	1.6
Unprocessed food and energy	123.1	2.6	14.7	16.3
Industrial goods	109.7	2.6	6.2	9.4
Durable industrial goods	99.6	0.4	0.9	1.1
Energy products	131.4	4.7	26.0	28.8
Fuels	124.4	1.3	19.0	21.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	105.8	1.4	2.3	5.4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	100.3	1.4	-2.7	0.7
Services	106.3	-0.2	1.3	0.9
Services without rentals for housing	106.4	-0.3	1.4	0.9
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	108.0	1.1	3.6	4.8
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	108.0	0.9	3.2	4.1
Overall index excluding energy products	105.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.3	0.3	0.2	1.0
Overall index excluding tobacco	107.9	0.8	3.1	4.1
Overall index excluding services	108.8	1.5	4.2	6.1
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	106.7	0.8	2.0	2.8



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	102.2	-0.2	-0.003	0.2	0.004	0.5
02. Bread	104.4	0.4	0.006	1.4	0.022	1.3
03. Bovine meat	105.9	0.4	0.003	0.6	0.006	1.2
04. Sheep meat	118.3	1.2	0.003	3.2	0.009	4.3
05. Swine meat	111.0	0.1	0.001	-0.1	-0.001	-0.1
06. Poultry meat	108.7	-0.1	-0.001	2.6	0.025	2.1
07. Other meats	108.9	0.2	0.005	0.2	0.006	0.3
08. Fresh and frozen fish	110.1	-1.3	-0.016	-2.7	-0.035	1.5
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	110.9	-0.1	-0.001	1.5	0.023	1.5
10. Eggs	109.8	0.1	0.000	4.1	0.013	4.1
11. Milk	100.2	1.6	0.013	1.0	0.008	1.1
12. Dairy products	103.3	-0.1	-0.002	0.3	0.006	0.2
13. Oils and fats	102.5	-0.1	-0.001	21.9	0.127	23.5
14. Fresh fruits	118.9	-1.5	-0.031	3.8	0.077	2.6
15. Canned and dried fruit	98.6	0.2	0.000	-0.5	-0.002	-2.3
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	115.3	1.3	0.016	1.2	0.015	-0.6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	105.2	-0.2	-0.002	-0.1	-0.001	-0.3
18. Potatoes and their preparations	108.2	-0.3	-0.001	0.4	0.002	0.4
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	102.1	0.3	0.001	1.0	0.005	0.7
20. Sugar	104.2	-0.2	0.000	-2.5	-0.002	-1.9
21. Other food products	102.6	-0.3	-0.005	0.6	0.010	0.5
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	115.9	0.1	0.001	7.6	0.083	7.3
23. Alcoholic beverages	106.4	0.1	0.001	0.8	0.010	-1.1
24. Tobacco	104.7	0.8	0.015	0.9	0.019	0.9
25. Clothing for men	101.1	8.7	0.108	-11.7	-0.182	0.6
26. Clothing for women	99.5	4.0	0.074	-13.7	-0.315	1.4
27. Clothing for children and babies	98.1	4.4	0.030	-10.1	-0.082	1.5
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	105.9	7.6	0.012	-7.2	-0.014	1.0
29. Footwear for men	101.5	4.9	0.023	-6.5	-0.036	0.5
30. Footwear for women	99.9	3.0	0.018	-10.2	-0.071	0.8
31. Footwear for children	97.3	6.8	0.014	-8.9	-0.023	1.6
32. Repair of footwear	109.1	0.2	0.000	1.3	0.000	1.6
33. Rental housing	105.1	0.0	0.001	0.4	0.012	0.5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	128.3	6.6	0.510	27.1	1.793	29.2
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	104.7	0.1	0.002	1.0	0.037	1.2
36. Furniture and floor coverings	104.4	0.6	0.007	2.0	0.023	3.0
37. Household textiles and decorations	96.6	0.9	0.004	-1.7	-0.008	1.5
38. Household appliances including repair	97.3	0.3	0.002	0.6	0.005	0.6
39. Household utensils and tools	100.2	0.2	0.001	1.2	0.005	1.4
40. Non-durable household goods	99.8	0.2	0.003	-0.3	-0.005	-0.6
41. Household services	109.8	0.0	0.000	1.4	0.023	1.6
42. Medical and a like services	108.9	0.1	0.002	1.9	0.032	2.2
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.5	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.001	0.2
44. Personal transport	115.4	0.5	0.068	9.1	1.099	10.3
45. Public urban transport	102.5	0.1	0.000	0.2	0.001	0.2
46. Public intercity transport	94.7	-1.5	-0.006	-0.6	-0.003	-0.8
47. Communications	100.2	0.1	0.004	0.5	0.017	-2.8
48. Recreational items	89.8	0.5	0.009	0.8	0.016	0.5
49. Publications	110.4	0.1	0.001	1.5	0.010	2.2
50. Recreation	103.1	0.1	0.002	0.7	0.019	1.0
51. Infant and primary education	107.4	1.0	0.006	1.0	0.006	1.2
52. Secondary education	110.3	1.9	0.006	1.9	0.006	2.0
53. Tertiary education	99.3	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	-2.0
54. Other educational costs	105.9	-0.1	-0.001	0.2	0.001	0.3
55. Personal effects	97.5	0.1	0.001	-0.7	-0.014	-0.8
56. Tourism and catering	108.1	-0.7	-0.082	2.2	0.264	1.5
57. Other goods and services	107.5	0.2	0.009	0.7	0.031	1.1

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	107.8	1.0	3.2	4.1	107.9	0.8	3.4	4.4	107.0	0.6	2.8	3.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.5	0.0	1.9	1.6	107.8	-0.3	1.8	2.0	107.4	-0.7	1.7	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	104.2	0.6	0.5	-0.1	104.5	1.4	1.4	0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	100.1	6.2	-11.3	1.0	100.0	4.6	-10.3	1.1	98.4	4.0	-13.5	1.1
4. Housing	119.3	4.2	15.3	16.7	117.3	3.6	14.4	15.6	117.0	3.7	14.5	15.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	100.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	101.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
6. Health	103.1	0.1	1.2	1.1	103.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.7
7. Transport	114.1	0.6	8.9	10.1	113.5	0.5	9.0	10.2	111.8	0.2	7.7	8.8
8. Communications	100.4	0.1	0.5	-2.8	100.5	0.1	0.5	-2.8	99.5	0.1	0.4	-2.9
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	-0.3	0.7	0.6	98.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	97.6	-0.7	0.5	1.0
10. Education	106.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	106.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	101.8	1.3	1.3	1.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.5	-0.2	2.3	1.5	110.3	-0.2	3.1	2.0	109.1	-0.9	2.2	1.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	106.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	106.9	0.2	0.5	0.7
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	107.9	0.8	3.3	4.2	107.2	0.8	2.5	3.2	108.3	0.6	3.2	4.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.3	0.0	1.6	2.2	108.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	108.5	0.3	2.7	2.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	120.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	105.0	1.0	2.9	1.2
3. Clothing and footwear	99.5	3.0	-11.5	1.0	98.4	7.1	-10.9	1.0	99.5	2.9	-12.9	1.1
4. Housing	117.6	3.8	12.6	13.9	115.6	3.3	11.8	13.0	114.9	3.5	13.1	14.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	103.1	0.5	2.1	2.6	98.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	101.1	0.8	0.5	1.0
6. Health	102.7	0.0	2.4	2.2	100.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	105.8	0.0	0.9	1.0
7. Transport	111.4	0.5	7.9	8.8	113.2	0.4	7.7	6.9	116.6	0.4	8.9	10.3
8. Communications	101.4	0.1	0.5	-2.7	100.2	0.1	0.5	-2.8	101.9	0.1	0.6	-2.7
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	-0.1	1.2	1.5	98.0	-0.5	0.3	0.5	98.0	-0.9	0.1	0.3
10. Education	105.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	102.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	103.2	0.1	0.1	0.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111.0	-1.0	2.3	0.7	108.5	-0.2	1.3	2.0	109.5	-1.7	2.1	1.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	105.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	105.8	-0.1	1.0	2.1

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	108.6	1.0	3.5	4.5	108.4	1.0	3.6	4.8	108.1	0.7	2.8	3.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.4	-0.1	1.5	2.0	108.1	-0.1	1.4	1.5	109.5	-0.1	1.4	1.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	105.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	105.2	0.2	0.6	-0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	101.5	6.5	-10.6	1.1	99.9	5.3	-12.0	1.0	99.9	4.7	-12.7	1.1
4. Housing	118.1	3.8	15.8	17.1	120.1	4.1	17.6	19.3	114.4	3.0	11.8	12.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	101.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	102.8	0.1	0.2	0.6
6. Health	103.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	103.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	104.1	0.1	1.0	0.9
7. Transport	116.6	0.5	9.2	10.5	114.4	0.7	9.1	10.2	114.3	0.5	8.5	10.0
8. Communications	100.3	0.1	0.5	-2.8	101.1	0.1	0.5	-2.8	99.8	0.1	0.4	-2.9
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	-0.8	0.4	0.5	98.1	-0.6	0.4	0.7	101.6	-0.7	0.7	1.2
10. Education	101.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	105.9	0.8	0.8	1.6	100.2	0.7	0.9	-3.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.4	-0.2	2.1	1.1	108.9	0.4	2.7	2.1	108.4	-0.4	1.9	1.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	105.5	-0.1	0.8	1.1	107.9	0.1	1.1	1.4
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	107.8	0.9	3.2	4.2	107.7	1.0	3.4	4.3	108.5	0.7	3.3	4.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	0.2	1.7	1.6	106.4	0.0	1.7	1.3	108.7	-0.6	2.3	2.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	104.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	104.2	0.5	0.6	-0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	98.9	4.6	-11.8	1.1	99.3	5.8	-11.6	1.0	100.3	5.3	-11.9	1.1
4. Housing	118.7	4.4	15.9	17.1	119.2	4.4	16.8	18.3	119.1	3.9	15.9	17.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.6	0.4	0.1	1.5	100.9	-0.1	0.5	0.7	102.4	0.5	0.7	1.1
6. Health	103.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	106.2	0.2	2.2	2.2
7. Transport	113.8	0.3	8.9	10.0	115.6	0.9	10.2	11.2	113.5	0.4	9.0	10.2
8. Communications	98.8	0.1	0.4	-2.9	99.4	0.1	0.4	-2.9	100.1	0.1	0.4	-2.8
9. Recreation and culture	101.2	-0.3	0.9	1.2	99.6	-0.5	1.0	1.2	99.1	-0.6	0.6	0.9
10. Education	104.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	107.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	107.7	0.7	1.0	1.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.3	-0.5	2.0	1.0	108.9	0.0	2.2	1.2	111.6	-0.4	2.7	2.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	105.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	104.2	-0.1	0.4	0.6

## 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index % Change				Index % Change				Index % Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	107.7	0.9	3.0	3.6	106.4	0.6	2.5	3.9	107.8	0.6	2.8	4.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.5	0.2	1.8	2.0	106.0	-0.4	1.0	1.1	108.3	-0.3	1.6	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	106.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	104.7	1.2	0.7	0.0
3. Clothing and footwear	102.2	5.6	-8.9	1.0	97.9	3.6	-13.2	1.1	100.8	5.6	-10.9	1.1
4. Housing	114.0	2.7	10.4	10.8	114.6	3.5	13.0	14.1	117.9	3.5	14.7	16.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	99.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	102.0	0.6	0.9	2.2
6. Health	101.4	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	101.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	106.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
7. Transport	114.7	0.5	8.4	9.6	114.1	0.7	10.1	11.6	113.7	0.4	8.2	9.4
8. Communications	101.3	0.1	0.5	-2.7	100.0	0.1	0.4	-2.8	98.6	0.1	0.4	-3.0
9. Recreation and culture	101.3	-1.3	1.1	0.9	99.3	-0.7	1.2	1.4	99.5	-1.2	0.3	0.5
10. Education	104.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	106.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	98.9	-5.3	-5.3	-4.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.5	0.9	2.8	1.7	108.0	-0.3	2.2	2.1	109.6	-0.5	2.5	1.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.8	-0.1	0.5	0.5	103.8	-0.1	0.1	0.3	105.3	-0.4	0.7	0.9
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	108.4	0.9	3.1	3.9	107.6	0.6	2.9	4.3	105.4	1.0	2.3	3.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.6	0.0	1.8	2.0	106.4	-0.2	1.2	1.3	105.9	-0.1	0.9	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.1	0.8	1.9	0.5	102.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.7	105.2	1.3	2.7	1.1
3. Clothing and footwear	101.1	6.4	-10.4	1.0	95.7	1.7	-18.1	1.2	99.3	9.2	-11.5	1.0
4. Housing	117.3	3.7	14.0	14.6	116.9	3.9	15.6	17.0	115.9	3.2	12.1	13.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	103.5	0.3	1.2	2.3	102.8	-0.8	0.1	0.5	98.7	0.5	-0.2	0.3
6. Health	103.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	103.2	-0.2	0.9	2.1	101.3	0.0	0.0	-0.2
7. Transport	115.6	0.1	8.2	9.1	116.4	0.6	8.6	9.8	113.6	1.1	11.7	12.8
8. Communications	100.6	0.1	0.5	-2.8	99.8	0.1	0.4	-2.9	103.9	0.0	0.7	-2.5
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	-0.8	0.4	0.7	99.3	-0.9	0.3	0.8	97.9	-0.5	1.2	0.9
10. Education	106.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	104.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	105.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.6	-0.3	3.1	1.3	109.6	0.4	3.5	2.2	102.3	-0.1	0.6	0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.8	0.2	1.4	2.1	105.1	0.2	1.2	1.9	102.3	0.1	0.5	1.0
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	107.8	1.5	3.6	4.8								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.9	0.4	3.8	2.6								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.2	0.4	0.4	0.8								
3. Clothing and footwear	101.9	11.4	-9.5	0.9								
4. Housing	119.6	3.8	13.5	14.7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.9	0.1	0.7	0.4								
6. Health	105.0	0.0	1.5	1.3								
7. Transport	114.5	1.0	12.5	16.9								
8. Communications	99.6	0.1	0.4	-2.9								
9. Recreation and culture	97.7	-1.2	0.2	0.9								
10. Education	103.1	0.5	0.5	0.9								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.0	0.3	1.7	1.5								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.7	0.1	0.8	0.2								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

### Base 2016

### September 2021

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	108.4	1.0	4.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.7	-0.1	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.2	0.5	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	100.2	5.3	1.1
4. Housing	121.2	4.5	19.0
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.6	0.3	0.9
6. Health	103.1	0.1	0.8
7. Transport	113.7	0.5	9.8
8. Communications	100.2	0.1	-2.8
9. Recreation and culture	100.8	-0.7	0.9
10. Education	103.8	0.6	0.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.8	-0.1	1.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.4	0.1	0.5

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	108.4	1.0	4.5
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.2	1.1
Unprocessed food	113.1	-0.3	1.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	107.4	0.0	1.3
Unprocessed food and energy	125.7	3.3	19.4
Industrial goods	111.2	3.0	11.2
Durable industrial goods	99.6	0.4	1.1
Energy products	136.2	5.7	34.5
Fuels	123.0	1.3	21.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	105.5	1.4	5.4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	100.3	1.4	0.7
Services	106.4	-0.2	0.8
Services without rentals for housing	106.5	-0.3	0.8
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	108.8	1.3	5.6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	108.4	1.0	4.6
Overall index excluding energy products	105.0	0.3	0.9
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.3	0.3	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	108.4	1.0	4.6
Overall index excluding services	109.5	1.7	7.0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	107.3	1.0	3.3
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	108.3	1.0	4.5

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 September 2021

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	107.87	1.1	4.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.57	-0.1	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.75	0.5	0.3
3. Clothing and footwear	104.20	13.3	1.9
4. Housing	111.66	3.5	14.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.75	0.3	1.0
6. Health	103.51	0.1	0.8
7. Transport	110.60	0.4	9.6
8. Communications	102.87	0.1	-2.8
9. Recreation and culture	98.95	-1.1	1.1
10. Education	104.42	0.6	0.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110.66	-0.4	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.43	0.1	1.0

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	108.20	1.2	4.4
HICP	107.87	1.1	4.0