

13 October 2023

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). 2021 Base
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). 2015 Base
September 2023**

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the September CPI was 3.5%, nine tenths above that recorded in August.
- The annual rate of core inflation decreased by three tenths, to 5.8%.
- The monthly variation in the general rate was 0.2%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Consumer Price Index (HICP) stood at 3.3%, nine tenths more than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the general Consumer Price Index (CPI) in September is 3.5%. This rate is nine tenths more than that recorded the previous month.

Among the groups with an influence on the increase in the annual rate, the following stand out:

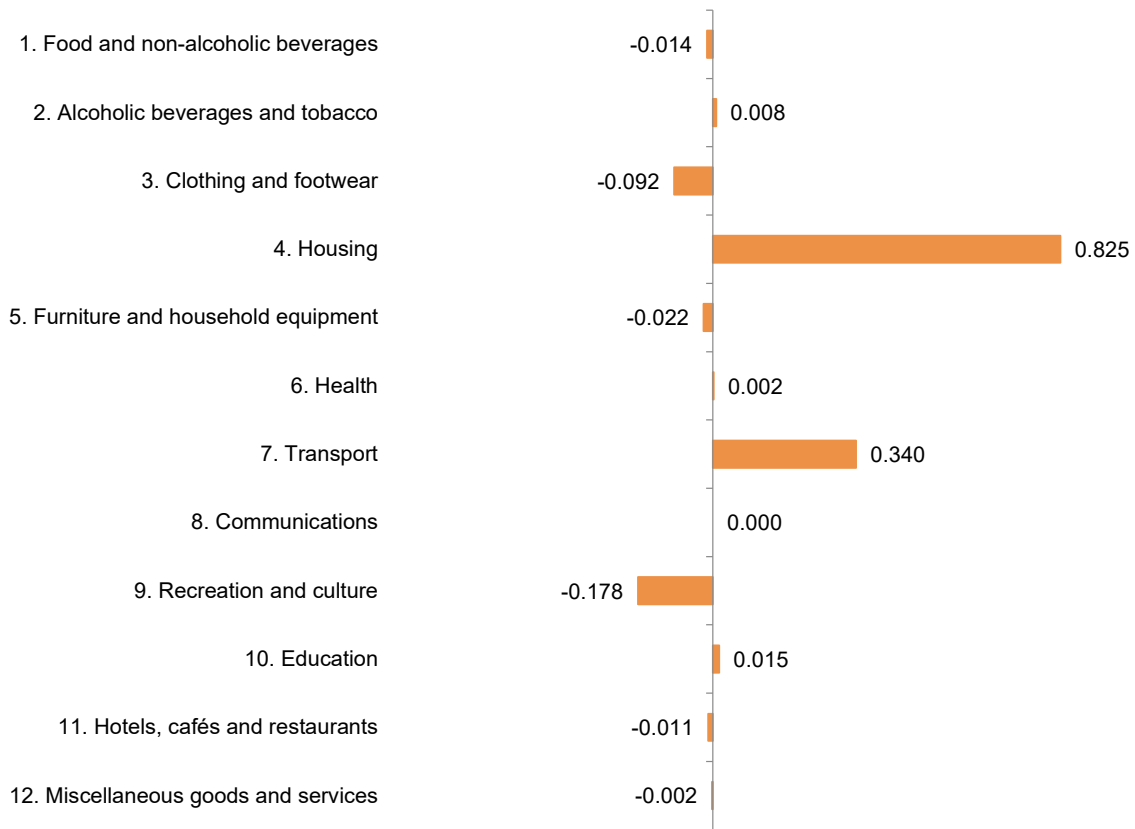
- **Housing**, whose variation increased by almost five points, to –13.1%. This behaviour is mainly due to the increase in the prices of *electricity*, in contrast to the fall recorded in September 2022.
- **Transport**, whose rate stood at 3.8%, more than two and a half points higher than that of the previous month. This increase is due to the rise in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles*, which fell in the same month in 2022.

Also of note, although to a lesser extent, was the stability in the prices of combined passenger transport, in contrast to the decrease in September of last year.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution were:

- **Leisure and culture**, with a rate of 5.0%, two points higher than the previous month. This evolution is because *package tour* prices fell more than they did in September last year.
- **Clothing and footwear**, whose rate stood at 1.2%, a point lower than that of the previous month. This evolution is due to the fact that the increase in prices at the start of the new season is more moderate than in September 2022.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI

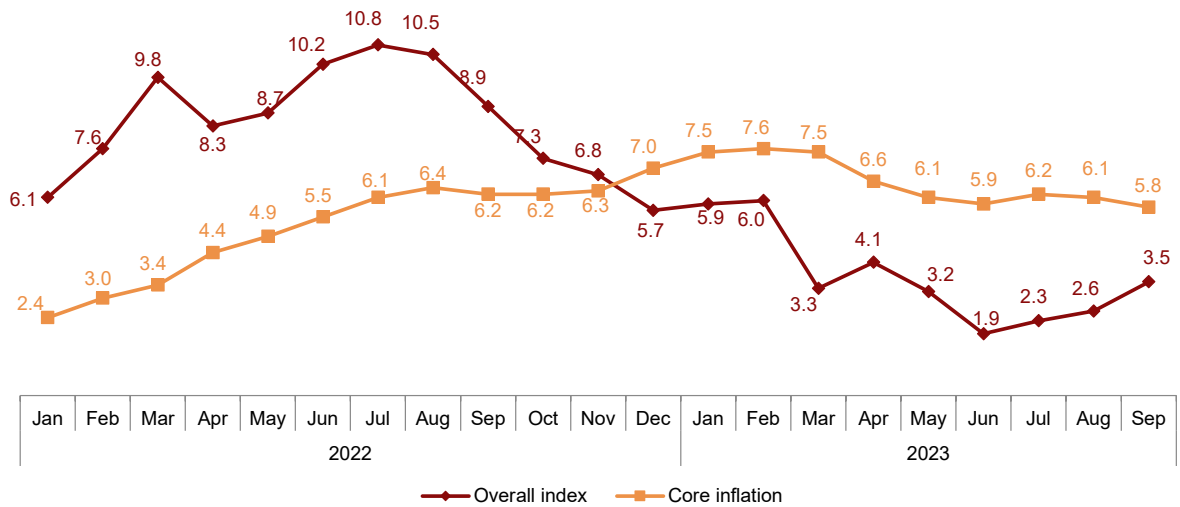


Annual general IPC rate difference 0.9

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased by three tenths, to 5.8%, a difference of more than two points with that of the general CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

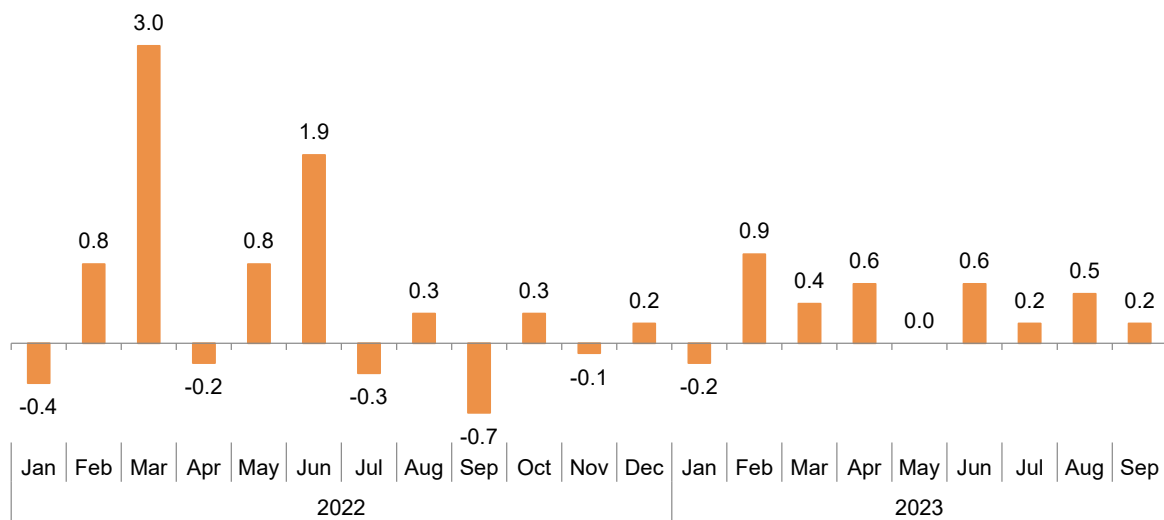


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In September, the monthly variation of the general CPI was 0.2%.

Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Transportation**, which had a rate of 1.0% due to the increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.147.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a variation rate of 0.5% and an impact of 0.097. This behaviour is mainly due to the increase in prices of *vegetables and oils and fats*.

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a monthly variation rate of 2.6%. This reflects the behaviour of prices at the beginning of the autumn-winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.089.
- **Housing**, with a variation of 0.4% and an impact of 0.047, due to the increase in prices of *electricity and liquid fuels*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, it is worth noting:

- **Leisure**, which shows a variation of -3.2% as a result of the decrease in *package tours*. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.264.

A more detailed analysis shows the groups of items that had the greatest impact on the monthly CPI rate in September.

Groups of items with the greatest positive impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fresh vegetables	3.1	0.064
Oils and fats	8.2	0.061
Other groups		
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	3.2	0.165
Clothes	2.8	0.068
Electricity	1.6	0.048
Restaurants and catering services	0.3	0.031
Liquid fuels	7.1	0.018
Recreational and sports services	1.9	0.017
Footwear	1.9	0.017
Secondary education	3.9	0.013
School canteens	3.2	0.011

Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food products		
Fruits	-0.6	-0.012
Other groups		
Tourist packages	-15.3	-0.290
Accommodation services	-2.5	-0.032
Gas	-2.7	-0.028
Passenger air transport	-6.6	-0.021

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

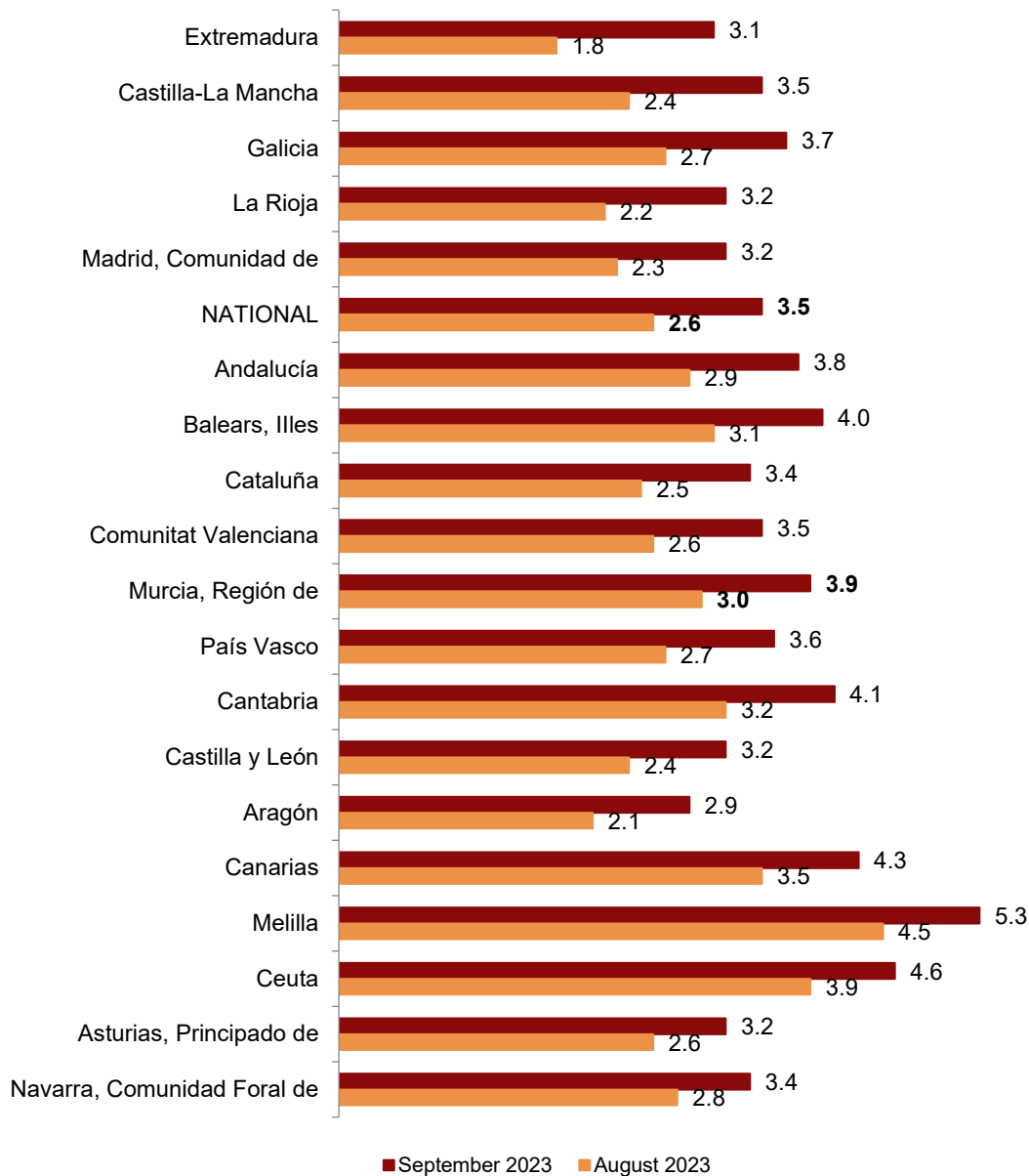
The annual rate of the CPI increased in September in all the Autonomous Communities.

The greatest increases were recorded in Extremadura, Castilla-La Mancha, Galicia and La Rioja, of 1.3, 1.1, 1.0, and 1.0 points, respectively.

Meanwhile, the smaller increases occurred in Comunidad Foral de Navarra and Principado de Asturias, with 0.6 points apiece.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



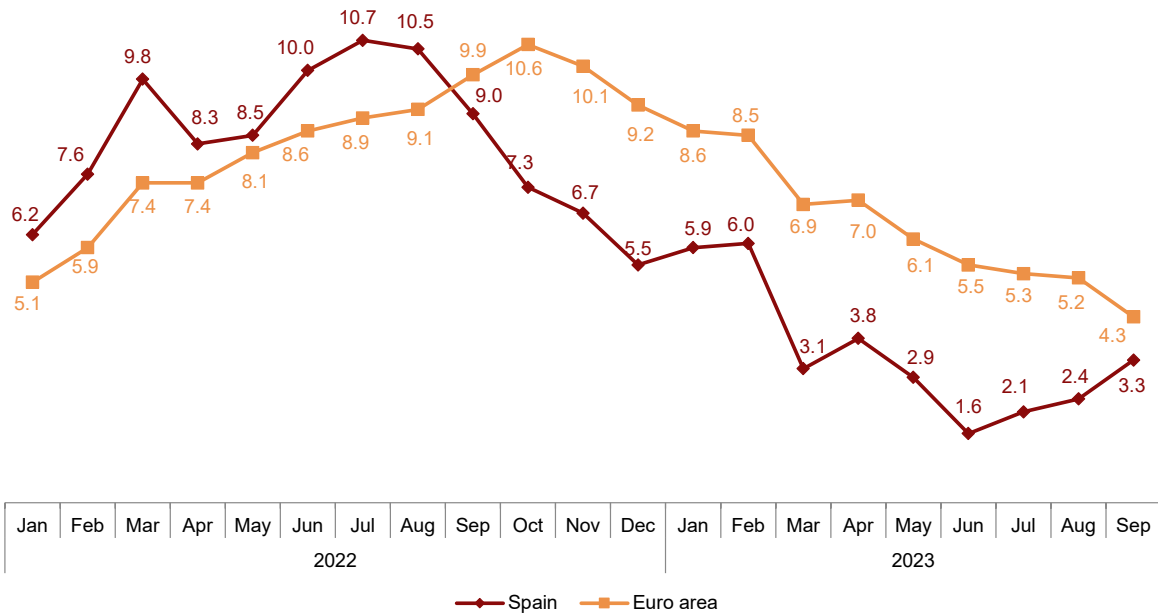
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In September, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 3.3%, nine tenths above than that recorded in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 0.6%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General index. Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate.

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In September, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 3.9%, four tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.2%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 3.7%, four tenths above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.6%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

Number of observations: approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, scanner data and centralised collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 September 2023

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	113,3	0,2	3,1	3,5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,0	0,5	5,9	10,5	0,097	1,149
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,5	0,3	4,1	7,7	0,013	0,166
3. Clothing and footwear	100,9	2,6	-9,4	1,2	0,089	-0,370
4. Housing	103,0	0,4	-4,3	-13,1	0,047	-0,548
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,8	0,1	1,5	3,9	0,006	0,089
6. Health	103,5	0,1	1,9	2,1	0,008	0,116
7. Transport	115,2	1,0	7,7	3,8	0,147	1,060
8. Communications	102,0	-0,1	4,5	4,4	-0,005	0,146
9. Recreation and culture	108,9	-3,2	3,6	5,0	-0,264	0,280
10. Education	103,8	1,3	1,6	2,2	0,025	0,032
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,5	0,1	5,6	6,3	0,011	0,744
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,1	0,0	3,5	4,8	0,003	0,275

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	125,3	0,3	5,5	10,8
Unprocessed food	122,4	0,8	5,7	8,8
Food, beverages and tobacco	124,3	0,5	5,6	10,1
Unprocessed food and energy	116,7	1,6	3,4	-4,6
Industrial goods	109,7	1,0	0,2	-2,7
Durable industrial goods	107,9	0,1	1,0	2,2
Energy products	111,5	2,2	1,7	-14,0
Fuels	125,1	2,4	10,1	-0,2
Industrial goods excluding energy	112,0	1,0	1,9	2,2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	108,0	0,5	-0,4	3,6
Services	108,9	-0,5	3,8	4,5
Services without rentals for housing	109,3	-0,6	4,0	4,7
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	109,7	0,1	2,4	1,3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	113,7	0,2	3,2	3,6
Overall index excluding energy products	113,2	0,0	3,3	6,0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	112,2	-0,1	3,1	5,8
Overall index excluding tobacco	113,4	0,2	3,2	3,5
Overall index excluding services	116,0	0,8	2,5	2,8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	112,4	0,0	2,4	3,6

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	132,7	-0,7	-0,010	4,1	0,063	8,9
02. Bread	120,6	0,4	0,004	1,8	0,020	4,7
03. Bovine meat	122,0	0,0	0,000	2,8	0,018	7,0
04. Sheep meat	120,0	2,6	0,004	-1,1	-0,002	7,1
05. Swine meat	127,4	0,2	0,001	11,9	0,074	14,4
06. Poultry meat	120,8	-0,2	-0,001	1,5	0,012	2,5
07. Other meats	119,1	-0,1	-0,002	5,8	0,126	9,1
08. Fresh and frozen fish	115,5	-0,2	-0,002	0,3	0,003	6,7
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	119,6	-0,2	-0,002	4,7	0,054	7,2
10. Eggs	139,8	0,3	0,001	4,1	0,009	11,5
11. Milk	140,5	-0,7	-0,004	-1,4	-0,008	11,9
12. Dairy products	127,2	-0,2	-0,002	1,0	0,013	8,9
13. Oils and fats	188,3	8,2	0,061	24,7	0,163	41,9
14. Fresh fruits	120,0	-0,6	-0,010	8,9	0,134	9,2
15. Canned and dried fruit	109,3	-0,6	-0,002	1,6	0,006	3,0
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	128,3	5,6	0,058	9,9	0,102	11,6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	126,2	0,1	0,001	7,1	0,036	11,8
18. Potatoes and their preparations	132,6	1,2	0,006	7,7	0,035	15,2
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	120,9	-0,2	-0,001	5,0	0,029	8,3
20. Sugar	156,9	0,4	0,000	3,1	0,001	40,5
21. Other food products	125,9	-0,2	-0,005	8,7	0,179	12,7
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	122,4	0,4	0,004	7,6	0,081	12,7
23. Alcoholic beverages	116,9	0,7	0,012	7,2	0,122	8,4
24. Tobacco	109,3	0,0	0,001	1,9	0,043	7,1
25. Clothing for men	104,2	3,7	0,030	-8,7	-0,083	2,3
26. Clothing for women	98,1	2,2	0,026	-11,7	-0,164	-0,5
27. Clothing for children and babies	96,6	2,8	0,012	-10,7	-0,057	0,8
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	97,3	6,3	0,004	-13,4	-0,010	-0,8
29. Footwear for men	105,9	1,8	0,006	-3,8	-0,014	2,7
30. Footwear for women	102,6	1,9	0,007	-7,4	-0,032	3,2
31. Footwear for children	105,2	2,3	0,003	-6,1	-0,010	1,7
33. Rental housing	103,8	0,1	0,005	1,6	0,055	2,1
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	96,9	0,8	0,038	-11,6	-0,666	-27,6
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	106,2	0,1	0,004	1,8	0,063	2,5
36. Furniture and floor coverings	112,5	0,2	0,003	0,7	0,010	2,5
37. Household textiles and decorations	107,6	0,7	0,003	-1,9	-0,009	1,5
38. Household appliances including repair	107,4	0,2	0,002	0,2	0,002	1,0
39. Household utensils and tools	110,1	0,4	0,002	1,5	0,010	2,8
40. Non-durable household goods	121,7	-0,5	-0,005	3,8	0,039	8,6
41. Household services	105,7	0,0	0,000	2,4	0,037	3,1
42. Medical and a like services	107,5	0,1	0,005	3,0	0,112	3,4
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	101,6	0,1	0,003	1,3	0,035	1,4
44. Personal transport	117,8	1,2	0,170	8,9	1,158	4,9
45. Public urban transport	75,1	0,2	0,001	-6,1	-0,044	-6,1
46. Public intercity transport	95,2	-3,5	-0,024	-1,5	-0,011	-4,2
47. Communications	102,0	-0,1	-0,005	4,5	0,146	4,4
48. Recreational items	102,0	-0,1	-0,002	-0,1	-0,001	0,6
49. Publications	108,1	0,8	0,003	2,8	0,009	3,2
50. Recreation	104,6	0,6	0,021	2,0	0,073	2,4
51. Infant and primary education	107,0	2,7	0,011	2,7	0,012	4,1
52. Secondary education	109,2	4,0	0,015	4,7	0,018	4,8
53. Tertiary education	100,9	0,0	0,000	0,1	0,001	0,2
54. Other educational costs	109,1	0,4	0,003	1,8	0,016	3,8
55. Personal effects	112,3	-0,2	-0,004	2,9	0,056	5,8
56. Tourism and catering	117,3	-2,0	-0,297	6,4	0,909	7,5
57. Other goods and services	107,3	0,5	0,025	3,0	0,163	3,6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	114,0	0,3	3,2	3,8	113,2	0,1	2,6	2,9	113,0	-0,3	2,9	3,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,4	0,5	6,0	10,7	126,0	0,2	5,1	10,1	123,8	-0,7	4,8	9,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,0	0,4	3,9	8,2	111,6	0,3	3,6	7,3	112,5	0,5	4,5	8,3
3. Clothing and footwear	98,5	1,9	-11,0	-1,7	100,8	1,3	-9,6	0,6	103,8	2,7	-8,8	2,4
4. Housing	100,8	0,5	-4,9	-14,7	105,2	0,5	-4,2	-13,3	104,4	0,5	-4,8	-14,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,2	0,1	1,3	3,8	111,3	0,2	1,0	2,6	111,7	-0,2	0,1	2,5
6. Health	104,0	0,2	2,7	3,1	104,9	0,1	2,8	2,8	101,1	0,1	0,5	0,9
7. Transport	116,7	1,1	8,1	4,3	115,1	1,1	7,4	3,5	116,3	1,0	8,5	4,7
8. Communications	102,0	-0,1	4,5	4,4	102,0	-0,1	4,5	4,4	101,7	-0,2	4,3	4,2
9. Recreation and culture	107,7	-2,5	3,5	4,4	108,4	-2,8	3,2	5,2	108,8	-3,4	3,3	4,7
10. Education	105,0	1,0	1,3	2,7	105,2	0,6	1,1	2,5	105,7	1,2	1,4	2,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	116,2	0,3	5,4	6,6	113,2	-0,3	4,4	5,4	114,1	-1,3	5,3	5,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,8	0,0	3,1	4,6	108,6	-0,2	2,7	4,1	108,9	0,1	4,8	5,4
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	113,9	0,0	4,1	4,0	113,5	0,3	3,3	4,3	113,6	0,0	3,5	4,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,7	0,0	6,0	10,4	130,2	1,8	9,5	13,5	126,8	0,4	6,5	11,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,9	0,6	4,0	7,9	109,1	-0,2	3,8	5,4	113,1	0,9	4,4	7,1
3. Clothing and footwear	101,8	1,6	-9,3	3,0	90,5	0,4	-14,2	-1,5	98,5	3,6	-10,4	2,7
4. Housing	102,4	0,6	-3,3	-11,4	102,3	0,4	-2,8	-10,2	103,6	0,4	-3,7	-12,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,3	-0,1	0,8	3,4	110,9	0,0	0,8	3,7	109,9	0,5	1,0	4,4
6. Health	108,3	0,8	5,1	6,6	103,6	0,0	2,3	2,4	102,6	0,0	1,6	1,6
7. Transport	116,4	0,6	7,9	4,4	115,1	0,6	4,2	1,7	115,6	1,3	8,8	3,9
8. Communications	102,4	-0,1	4,8	4,6	101,9	-0,1	4,5	4,3	102,5	-0,1	4,8	4,7
9. Recreation and culture	110,6	-1,9	3,3	4,9	108,0	-2,7	2,4	3,8	108,7	-3,5	3,4	4,8
10. Education	105,2	-0,1	0,1	0,8	105,2	1,1	1,8	2,7	103,4	0,3	0,5	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	119,9	-1,5	10,1	6,3	115,9	-0,2	5,2	7,5	115,9	-2,0	7,2	7,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	110,1	0,4	4,9	6,3	109,0	-0,1	2,4	3,9	110,8	-0,2	3,7	5,7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	114,3	0,1	2,7	3,2	115,2	0,3	3,2	3,5	112,7	0,0	3,3	3,4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,8	0,2	5,2	10,5	127,4	0,2	6,0	11,0	123,3	0,7	5,7	9,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,9	0,1	3,6	7,2	113,3	0,3	4,1	8,4	112,7	0,3	4,7	8,4
3. Clothing and footwear	100,2	1,7	-10,0	2,6	103,5	3,3	-8,4	2,8	102,7	1,0	-10,9	1,7
4. Housing	106,3	0,8	-4,5	-14,3	107,2	0,9	-5,1	-15,6	103,7	0,2	-4,0	-11,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,8	0,2	1,9	3,9	111,9	0,1	1,6	4,0	112,3	0,0	2,0	4,5
6. Health	103,2	0,3	2,0	2,5	103,2	0,1	2,5	2,4	105,1	0,1	2,2	2,8
7. Transport	116,4	1,2	7,5	4,0	116,2	1,2	7,9	3,9	115,6	0,9	9,2	4,5
8. Communications	102,0	-0,1	4,5	4,4	102,3	-0,1	4,7	4,5	101,8	-0,2	4,4	4,3
9. Recreation and culture	107,3	-3,5	2,8	4,2	107,4	-3,0	3,4	4,7	109,7	-3,9	3,5	5,4
10. Education	102,3	0,3	0,5	0,8	104,8	1,2	1,4	2,4	103,3	1,6	2,2	2,0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,7	-0,1	5,3	6,0	116,3	0,1	5,3	6,6	114,0	-0,2	6,2	5,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,4	-0,1	2,9	4,0	109,4	0,2	3,6	4,7	108,3	0,1	3,6	4,4
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	113,5	0,1	3,3	3,5	113,4	0,4	2,3	3,1	114,1	0,1	3,0	3,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,4	0,6	5,8	10,7	128,5	0,6	5,4	10,7	125,5	0,1	5,3	10,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,6	0,7	4,5	8,1	112,3	0,6	3,2	7,9	112,9	0,2	4,0	6,6
3. Clothing and footwear	101,2	4,2	-7,9	2,0	93,3	0,9	-11,5	1,1	98,6	1,5	-12,0	0,2
4. Housing	100,6	0,4	-5,1	-15,6	100,3	0,5	-5,8	-16,6	104,8	0,6	-4,8	-14,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,3	0,1	1,1	3,4	109,1	0,4	1,9	3,5	113,5	0,1	2,5	4,5
6. Health	103,4	0,0	1,8	1,9	100,4	-0,1	0,4	0,7	103,5	0,1	1,2	1,3
7. Transport	116,6	1,0	7,7	3,8	115,2	1,4	6,3	2,2	116,8	1,2	8,4	4,5
8. Communications	101,5	-0,2	4,2	4,1	101,7	-0,2	4,3	4,2	101,9	-0,2	4,5	4,3
9. Recreation and culture	107,9	-3,1	3,7	5,0	104,4	-2,8	2,4	2,3	107,9	-2,6	3,3	4,6
10. Education	104,3	1,9	2,0	1,6	103,8	1,2	1,6	2,5	100,8	0,7	1,0	2,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	116,4	-1,0	6,3	6,8	114,6	0,4	3,7	5,3	117,4	-0,6	6,3	6,4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,6	0,1	3,9	4,9	109,8	0,3	3,3	5,1	110,0	0,4	3,4	5,1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index % Change				Index % Change				Index % Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	112,0	0,5	2,9	3,2	114,0	0,2	3,2	3,9	114,0	0,1	3,0	3,4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,3	0,6	5,9	10,8	127,2	1,0	5,8	10,6	125,5	0,1	5,3	9,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,8	0,1	3,6	7,2	113,2	-0,4	4,7	8,6	113,1	0,9	4,5	8,5
3. Clothing and footwear	104,6	5,6	-4,1	3,2	100,4	0,6	-10,9	-1,2	100,1	1,2	-11,6	0,4
4. Housing	102,5	0,2	-3,6	-10,7	101,0	0,4	-4,5	-13,2	108,2	0,7	-4,1	-13,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,5	0,0	1,4	3,4	113,7	0,4	1,1	3,6	114,2	0,5	2,2	4,3
6. Health	101,2	0,4	1,2	0,3	103,0	-0,6	0,6	1,3	104,7	0,3	2,5	2,0
7. Transport	110,1	1,0	5,9	2,1	116,8	1,2	8,1	3,8	117,1	1,1	8,5	4,5
8. Communications	102,3	-0,1	4,7	4,6	101,8	-0,2	4,4	4,3	101,4	-0,2	4,1	4,0
9. Recreation and culture	110,2	-3,3	4,3	5,7	109,7	-3,4	4,2	5,1	111,5	-3,3	3,3	6,8
10. Education	104,4	2,1	2,2	3,3	102,2	0,0	0,1	1,4	100,6	1,7	2,0	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,2	1,9	4,1	6,3	115,0	0,3	5,3	6,5	113,8	0,0	5,6	5,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,2	-0,1	3,6	4,8	109,0	0,1	3,5	5,3	108,1	0,2	2,6	3,8
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	113,2	0,1	3,5	3,6	113,6	0,0	2,8	3,2	113,6	0,2	3,4	4,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124,6	0,0	5,4	9,6	124,9	0,6	6,3	10,8	126,6	0,6	5,4	10,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,6	0,9	5,1	7,2	112,6	0,1	4,3	8,2	113,5	0,1	2,6	7,1
3. Clothing and footwear	102,3	5,5	-7,8	2,0	103,9	0,4	-11,5	-0,5	104,4	3,9	-10,1	2,2
4. Housing	101,9	0,4	-5,0	-14,6	104,0	0,5	-5,7	-15,2	100,3	0,5	-3,5	-11,2
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,5	0,5	2,4	5,1	111,1	-0,2	1,1	2,9	109,3	0,3	1,2	3,2
6. Health	103,0	-0,1	1,5	2,4	103,4	0,0	1,0	1,1	100,7	0,0	0,7	1,0
7. Transport	114,9	1,0	8,4	5,1	115,7	1,2	7,5	4,2	117,4	1,0	11,5	5,0
8. Communications	102,1	-0,1	4,5	4,4	101,8	-0,2	4,4	4,3	103,1	0,0	5,3	5,1
9. Recreation and culture	109,6	-4,1	3,7	5,7	109,3	-4,1	3,6	5,1	107,7	-2,1	3,8	3,9
10. Education	103,4	0,4	0,4	1,0	102,2	0,8	1,4	2,8	101,1	0,0	0,0	0,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,3	0,0	7,2	5,9	116,0	-0,1	5,8	6,6	111,3	-0,8	5,3	6,8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	110,3	0,1	4,0	5,7	110,1	-0,2	3,3	4,8	107,5	0,0	3,7	4,7
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	115,1	0,2	3,8	5,3								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	131,4	0,6	7,4	12,8								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,5	0,2	1,8	6,7								
3. Clothing and footwear	98,0	2,6	-11,3	3,4								
4. Housing	101,7	0,4	-3,1	-12,0								
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,1	0,1	2,7	4,8								
6. Health	105,5	0,0	2,2	2,9								
7. Transport	117,1	0,8	9,5	3,4								
8. Communications	101,7	-0,2	4,3	4,2								
9. Recreation and culture	107,7	-3,6	3,7	4,4								
10. Education	103,1	0,2	0,6	1,7								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	117,6	0,5	6,4	9,5								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,5	0,0	3,6	4,9								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates Base 2021 September 2023

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	114,6	0,2	3,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,6	0,5	11,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,5	0,3	7,7
3. Clothing and footwear	100,9	2,6	1,2
4. Housing	108,8	0,4	-12,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,8	0,1	3,9
6. Health	103,5	0,1	2,1
7. Transport	115,2	1,0	3,8
8. Communications	102,0	-0,1	4,4
9. Recreation and culture	108,9	-3,2	5,0
10. Education	103,8	1,3	2,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,5	0,1	6,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,1	0,0	4,8

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	114,6	0,2	3,9
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	126,2	0,4	11,7
Unprocessed food	124,4	0,8	10,6
Food, beverages and tobacco	125,5	0,5	11,3
Unprocessed food and energy	121,9	1,6	-3,2
Industrial goods	112,3	1,0	-2,3
Durable industrial goods	107,9	0,1	2,2
Energy products	118,7	2,2	-12,7
Fuels	128,1	2,4	2,2
Industrial goods excluding energy	112,7	1,0	2,9
Industrial goods excluding energy products	108,1	0,5	3,6
Services	108,8	-0,5	4,5
Services without rentals for housing	109,3	-0,6	4,7
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	111,0	0,1	1,5
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	114,9	0,2	4,0
Overall index excluding energy products	113,5	0,0	6,3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	112,4	-0,1	6,0
Overall index excluding tobacco	114,7	0,2	3,9
Overall index excluding services	118,1	0,8	3,5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	113,7	0,0	4,0
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	114,6	0,2	3,9

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 September 2023

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	121,38	0,6	3,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	138,50	0,5	10,5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118,87	0,3	7,8
3. Clothing and footwear	106,92	16,3	-1,3
4. Housing	110,70	0,4	-13,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,87	0,1	3,8
6. Health	106,90	0,1	2,1
7. Transport	124,76	1,0	3,8
8. Communications	104,68	-0,1	4,4
9. Recreation and culture	110,20	-4,0	6,6
10. Education	108,11	1,3	2,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	127,53	0,0	5,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	117,01	0,0	4,6

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	122,88	0,6	3,7
HICP	121,38	0,6	3,3