

13 November 2020

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
October 2020**

- All IPC products are currently available for purchase by households. Face-to-face price collection thus continued in October, with collection by telematic means when, for health safety reasons, it was not possible or convenient to do so in person.
- The indices of the special *COVID-19 Goods and Services* groups, which show the evolution of the products most consumed by households during the pandemic, continue to be published on the INE website.

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the October IPRIX stood at -0.8% , four tenths below than that registered in September.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased one tenth, reaching 0.3% .
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is 0.5% .
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at -0.9% , three tenths lower than the month of September.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in the month of October was -0.8% , four tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The groups which most influenced this decrease in the annual rate were:

- **Housing**, whose rate fell by more than two points to stand at -3.6% , due to the drop in *electricity* prices compared to the increase registered in 2019.

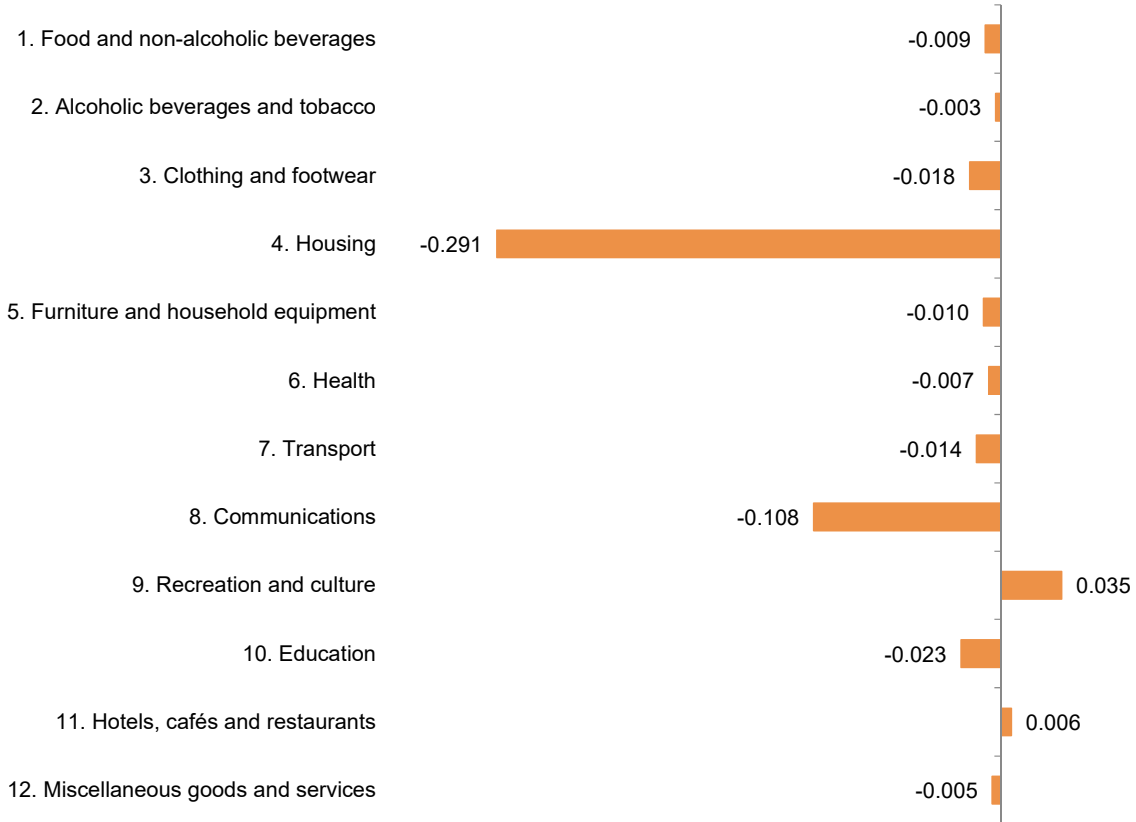
Although to a lesser extent, the decrease in the prices of *gas*, which was greater this month than the previous year, and in *diesel for heating*, which had risen in 2019, were also influential.

- **Communications**, with a variation of -4.2% , almost three points less than that of September. This behaviour is a consequence of the drop in the prices of *Bundled telecommunication services*, compared to the stability registered last year.
- **Education**, whose rate decreased by almost a point and a half, to -0.2% , due to the decrease in prices for university education, which had risen in 2019.

On the other hand, the sector with the greatest positive impact was:

- **Recreation and culture**, which increased its variation four tenths, to -0.7%, due to the fact that the prices of *tourist packages* decreased less this month than last year.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



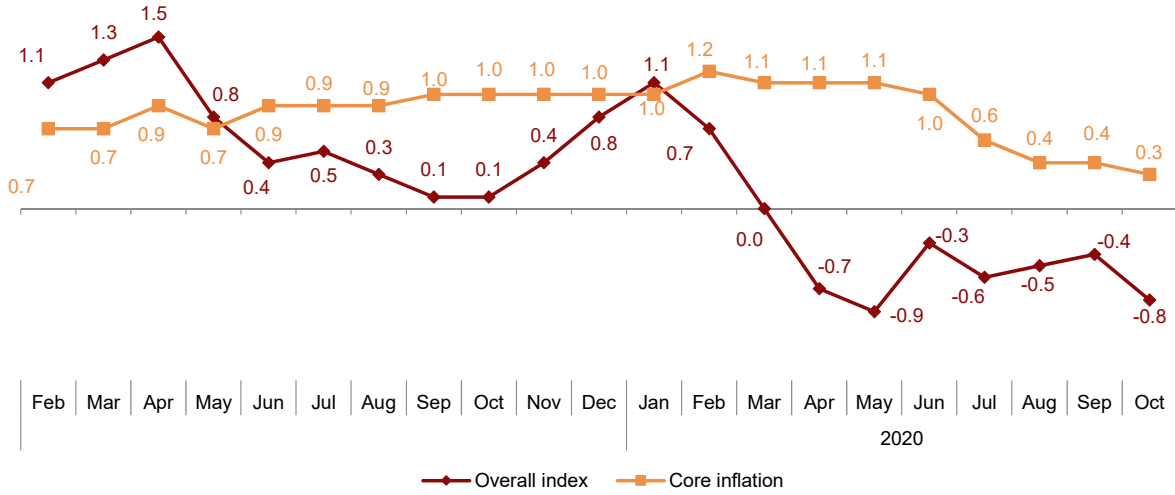
Annual rate difference overall CPI

-0,4

The annual variation rate of core inflation (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased by one tenth of a point to 0.3%, standing more than one point above that of the general CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

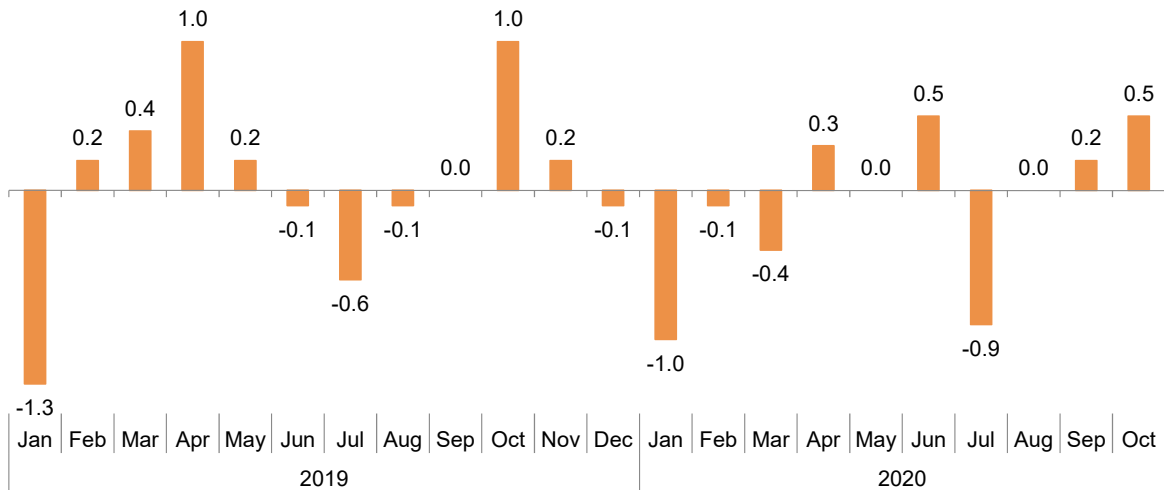


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In October, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was 0.5%.

Monthly CPI Rate

Overall index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation rate of 11.1%, which reflects the behaviour of prices in the new winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.649.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which presented a monthly variation of 1.4% and a contribution of 0.274, due almost entirely to the rise in *fruit* prices.

In turn, among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Housing**, with a variation of -1.2% and a contribution of -0.155. This is caused by the decrease in *electricity* prices.
- **Communications**, which registered a rate of -3.1% and a contribution of -0.118. This was almost entirely a consequence of the drop in the prices of *packaged telephony services*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, whose variation of -0.4% is due to the increase in the prices of *Accommodation services*. The contribution of this group to the general index was -0.046.
- **Transport**, with a rate of -0.3%, and a contribution of -0.044, primarily due to a decrease in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.
- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of -0.5% and a contribution of -0.042, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of October.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	11.8	0,235
Vegetables	1.6	0,031
Others		
Garments	12.6	0,530
Shoes and other footwear	7.2	0,102
Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	13.1	0,017

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	-0.1	-0,002
Others		
Telephone and telefax services	-3.2	-0,110
Electricity	-2.7	-0,098
Package holidays	-4.0	-0,061
Accommodation services	-5.2	-0,056
Gas	-3.6	-0,053
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-0.8	-0,048
Tertiary education	-2.1	-0,014

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

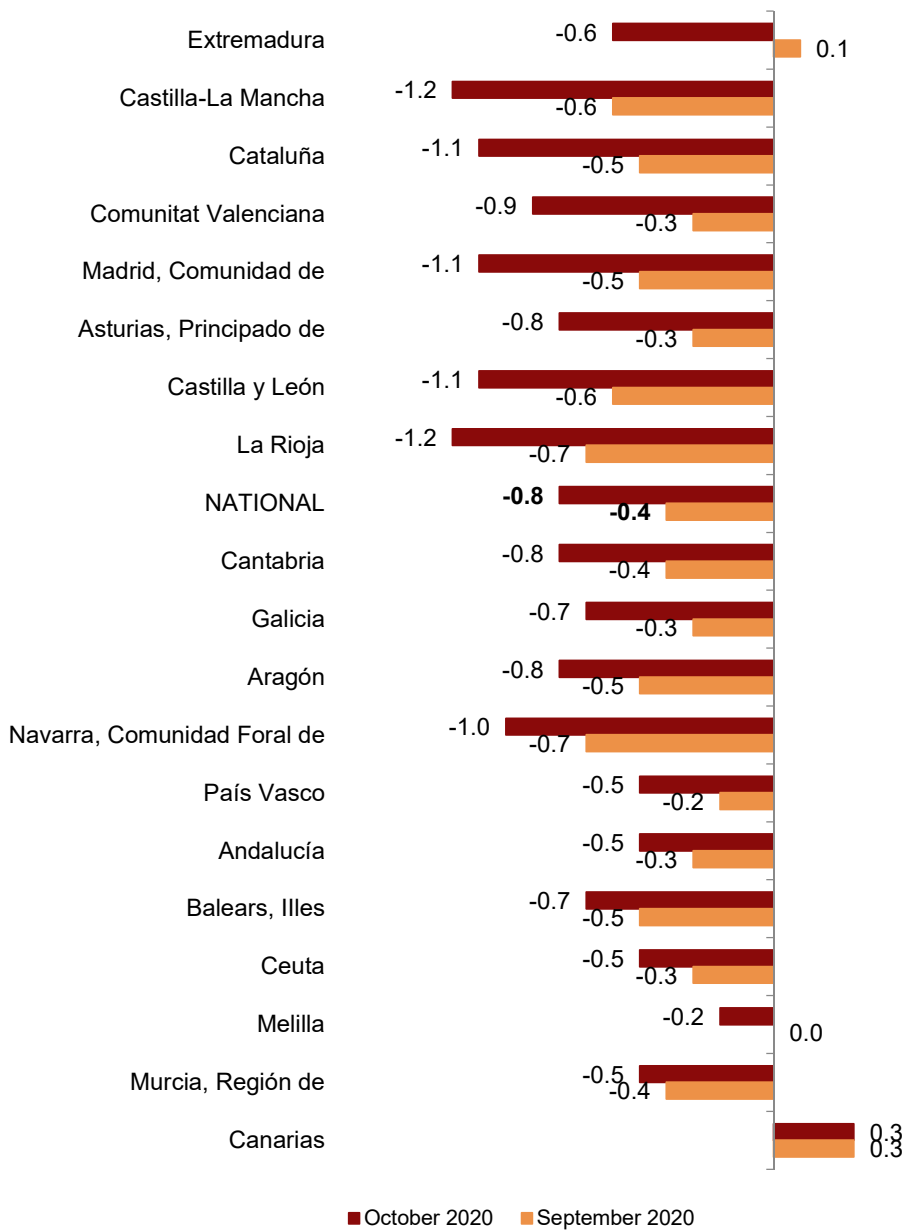
The annual CPI rate decreased in all Autonomous Communities in October compared to September, with the exception of Canarias, where it remained the same.

The greatest decrease was registered in Extremadura, with a drop of seven tenths.

On the other hand, Región de Murcia was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate decreased the least, with a drop of one tenth.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



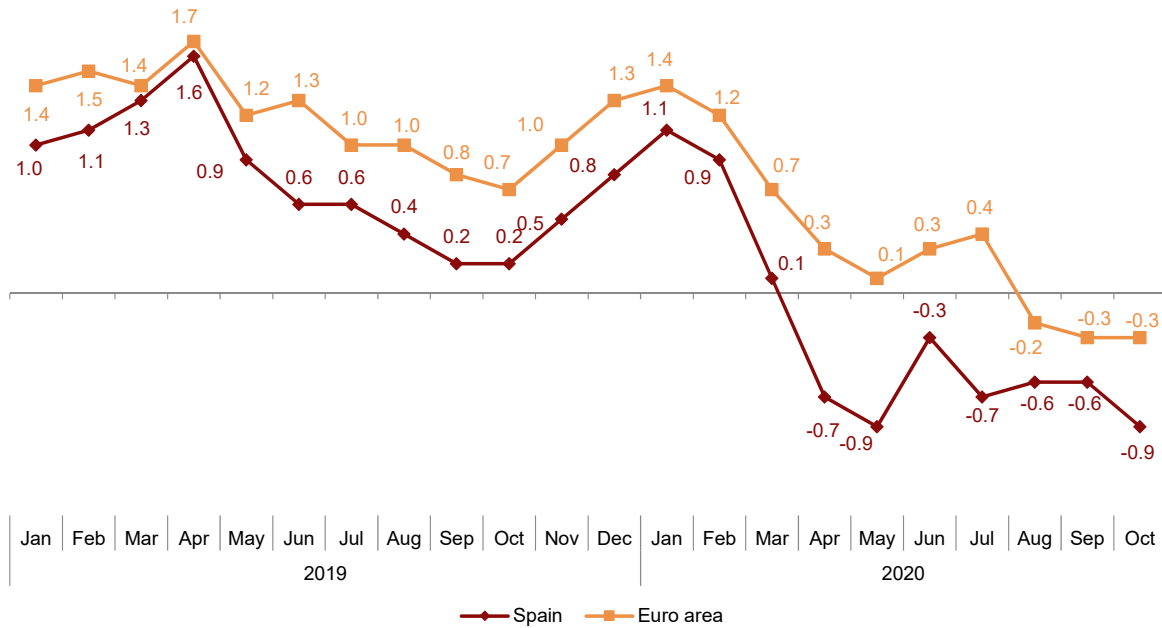
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In October, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **-0.9%**, three tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.3%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In October, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **-0.8%**, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly variation of the CPI-CT was **0.5%**.

In turn, the annual rate of HICP-CT registered an annual change of **-0.9%**, remaining the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly change of the HICP-CT was 0.3%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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13 November 2020

Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 October 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.3	0.5	-0.9	-0.8		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	1.4	2.5	2.3	0.274	0.479
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.002	0.024
3. Clothing and footwear	110.2	11.1	-1.7	1.0	0.649	-0.108
4. Housing	100.7	-1.2	-2.1	-3.6	-0.155	-0.275
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.019	0.012
6. Health	102.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.003	0.006
7. Transport	103.7	-0.3	-5.7	-5.1	-0.044	-0.870
8. Communications	100.0	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	-0.118	-0.147
9. Recreation and culture	98.8	-0.5	-2.3	-0.7	-0.042	-0.194
10. Education	103.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.013	-0.005
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.8	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.046	0.101
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.005	0.072

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.1	1.1	1.0
Unprocessed food	115.1	3.4	4.6	4.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	107.3	1.2	2.3	2.0
Unprocessed food and energy	106.2	0.3	-4.4	-5.2
Industrial goods	101.6	1.3	-3.7	-3.6
Durable industrial goods	98.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.7
Energy products	100.2	-1.9	-10.0	-11.1
Fuels	101.1	-1.5	-14.1	-13.4
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.1	1.8	-4.0	-3.4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	102.3	2.8	-0.6	0.0
Services	104.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.1
Services without rentals for housing	104.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.9
Overall index excluding energy products	104.8	0.8	0.3	0.6
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.9	0.6	-0.1	0.3
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.3	0.5	-0.9	-0.8
Overall index excluding services	103.8	1.3	-1.4	-1.5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.4	0.6	0.1	0.2

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.8	0.2	0.003	0.9	0.015	0.7
02. Bread	102.8	-0.2	-0.003	-0.2	-0.003	0.0
03. Bovine meat	104.8	0.1	0.001	0.8	0.007	1.4
04. Sheep meat	113.4	-0.1	0.000	0.8	0.002	5.9
05. Swine meat□	110.8	-0.2	-0.001	0.5	0.003	2.1
06. Poultry meat□	106.0	-0.5	-0.004	1.5	0.012	2.0
07. Other meats□	108.8	0.2	0.005	2.5	0.054	3.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish□	108.1	-0.4	-0.004	-3.1	-0.035	1.4
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish□	109.5	0.2	0.002	1.9	0.023	1.4
10. Eggs□	105.7	0.3	0.001	-0.7	-0.002	-0.5
11. Milk□	98.9	-0.2	-0.001	0.0	0.000	-0.3
12. Dairy products	103.3	0.2	0.003	1.2	0.016	0.8
13. Oils and fats□	83.3	0.4	0.002	-3.3	-0.017	-3.5
14. Fresh fruits□	132.0	13.9	0.237	18.9	0.304	10.1
15. Canned and dried fruit□	100.2	-0.7	-0.002	1.9	0.005	1.6
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables□	119.8	3.2	0.035	5.0	0.052	7.9
17. Processed pulses and vegetables□	105.3	-0.2	-0.001	1.3	0.008	1.6
18. Potatoes and their preparations□	106.9	-0.8	-0.003	-1.5	-0.005	-0.7
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions□	101.9	0.6	0.002	1.8	0.007	1.2
20. Sugar□	106.4	0.2	0.000	4.1	0.002	6.1
21. Other food products□	102.4	0.3	0.003	0.9	0.011	0.5
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices□	108.1	0.1	0.001	1.9	0.018	1.9
23. Alcoholic beverages□	107.4	-0.2	-0.002	2.4	0.021	1.1
24. Tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.003	0.2
25. Clothing for men□	112.3	11.7	0.169	-1.3	-0.021	0.6
26. Clothing for women□	111.6	13.8	0.277	-2.3	-0.054	1.0
27. Clothing for children and babies□	107.3	11.0	0.084	-0.8	-0.007	1.0
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing□	114.4	9.1	0.017	1.5	0.003	1.3
29. Footwear for men□	106.9	5.9	0.031	-0.9	-0.005	0.8
30. Footwear for women□	106.4	7.4	0.047	-3.2	-0.023	1.3
31. Footwear for children □	105.0	9.7	0.024	-0.4	-0.001	1.4
32. Repair of footwear□	107.5	0.2	0.000	1.6	0.000	1.9
33. Rental housing□	104.7	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.023	1.0
34. Heating, lighting and water supply□	96.8	-2.5	-0.160	-5.1	-0.329	-8.3
35. Maintenance of the dwelling□	103.6	0.1	0.004	0.8	0.031	0.8
36. Furniture and floor coverings□	101.8	0.5	0.006	0.3	0.004	0.4
37. Household textiles and decorations□	96.4	1.3	0.007	-2.1	-0.012	-0.6
38. Household appliances including repair□	97.0	0.3	0.002	0.1	0.001	-0.1
39. Household utensils and tools□	99.3	0.4	0.002	-0.3	-0.001	-0.5
40. Non-durable household goods□	100.6	0.1	0.002	0.3	0.005	-0.1
41. Household services□	108.0	0.0	0.000	1.6	0.027	1.7
42. Medical and a like services□	106.7	0.1	0.002	1.6	0.027	1.8
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment□	100.1	-0.2	-0.005	-0.4	-0.010	-0.4
44. Personal transport□	104.2	-0.3	-0.044	-5.8	-0.826	-5.4
45. Public urban transport□	102.4	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.007	0.8
46. Public intercity transport□	95.5	0.0	0.000	-6.2	-0.059	-4.7
47. Communications□	100.0	-3.1	-0.118	-3.9	-0.147	-4.2
48. Recreational items□	89.9	0.6	0.012	-1.3	-0.029	-2.7
49. Publications□	108.6	0.5	0.004	0.8	0.006	1.1
50. Recreation□	102.2	0.1	0.003	0.4	0.014	0.7
51. Infant and primary education□	106.3	0.1	0.001	1.3	0.008	1.3
52. Secondary education □	108.2	0.1	0.000	1.7	0.006	1.7
53. Tertiary education □	99.3	-1.9	-0.014	-1.9	-0.013	-1.9
54. Other educational costs	105.5	-0.1	-0.001	0.8	0.004	1.2
55. Personal effects□	98.2	-0.2	-0.003	-0.4	-0.007	0.2
56. Tourism and catering □	105.6	-0.8	-0.109	-0.8	-0.099	-0.2
57. Other goods and services□	106.5	0.2	0.010	1.7	0.072	2.0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	104.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	104.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	103.5	0.5	-1.1	-0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	2.0	3.0	2.4	107.1	1.4	2.5	2.2	106.4	0.8	2.1	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	104.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	104.3	0.2	1.3	0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	109.9	10.9	-1.7	1.0	111.0	12.3	0.5	1.0	109.3	12.3	-3.2	0.9
4. Housing	101.1	-1.1	-0.6	-2.3	100.3	-1.2	-3.2	-4.9	99.9	-1.3	-2.8	-4.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	99.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	100.9	0.2	0.4	0.6
6. Health	101.8	-0.1	0.2	0.3	102.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	100.1	-0.1	0.1	1.1
7. Transport	103.3	-0.3	-5.4	-5.1	102.6	-0.4	-6.5	-5.9	102.5	-0.3	-6.3	-5.5
8. Communications	100.1	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	100.2	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	99.4	-3.1	-3.9	-4.3
9. Recreation and culture	98.6	-0.5	-1.7	-0.9	98.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	96.8	0.1	-2.9	-1.6
10. Education	105.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	105.3	0.0	1.4	1.4	100.5	0.6	0.9	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	108.8	0.5	1.1	1.3	107.0	-0.5	2.2	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	105.3	0.2	1.6	2.6	105.9	-0.3	0.7	1.5
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	103.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	104.5	0.6	-0.2	0.3	104.2	0.6	-1.2	-0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	108.2	1.3	2.9	3.3	106.7	1.2	2.1	2.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.1	1.2	0.9	118.2	-0.2	1.9	2.2	103.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	105.9	7.4	-4.9	1.1	108.6	11.4	-0.9	1.0	107.8	9.5	-4.6	1.0
4. Housing	102.2	-1.0	-1.1	-2.7	101.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.9	99.6	-1.0	-2.3	-3.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	98.1	0.4	-0.5	0.3	100.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
6. Health	100.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	100.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	104.7	0.0	1.3	1.4
7. Transport	102.1	-0.4	-5.2	-4.2	105.6	-0.3	-3.1	-2.2	105.5	-0.2	-6.8	-6.1
8. Communications	101.1	-3.1	-3.8	-4.0	99.9	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	101.5	-3.1	-3.7	-4.0
9. Recreation and culture	97.9	-0.5	-3.2	-2.2	97.6	0.1	-2.0	-0.8	96.8	-0.9	-1.6	0.1
10. Education	105.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	102.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	103.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108.3	-1.8	1.1	0.6	106.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	107.6	-0.6	1.2	0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	103.6	-0.4	1.2	1.6	104.8	1.1	1.8	2.4

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	104.5	0.6	-1.1	-1.1	104.4	0.9	-1.2	-1.2	104.5	0.3	-1.2	-1.1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	1.5	2.4	2.7	108.3	1.8	2.5	1.7	109.0	1.0	2.4	2.5
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.1	-0.1	0.7	0.4	104.7	-0.2	0.8	0.8	105.2	-0.1	1.2	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	111.5	11.0	-1.0	0.9	111.5	12.7	-0.9	0.9	109.5	10.9	-3.4	1.0
4. Housing	99.6	-1.3	-4.3	-6.1	99.2	-1.4	-5.3	-7.1	100.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	100.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	102.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
6. Health	103.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	102.1	-0.1	0.7	0.7	103.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
7. Transport	105.2	-0.3	-6.0	-5.5	103.5	-0.3	-5.7	-5.1	103.7	-0.2	-6.0	-5.5
8. Communications	100.1	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	100.8	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	99.6	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2
9. Recreation and culture	98.4	-0.3	-2.4	-1.0	96.8	-0.7	-3.0	-1.5	100.0	-0.4	-2.3	-0.4
10. Education	101.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	104.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	99.3	-4.6	-4.2	-4.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.8	-0.4	0.9	0.3	106.8	0.1	0.9	1.3	106.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	104.7	0.3	1.2	1.4	106.6	0.1	1.1	1.4
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.5	-0.9	-0.9	104.4	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	104.5	0.8	-0.9	-0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.5	1.5	2.2	1.9	107.0	1.9	2.6	1.7	107.1	1.1	2.6	2.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.7	-0.2	0.4	0.3	104.0	-0.4	0.3	0.7	104.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	109.3	11.7	-1.8	0.8	111.5	13.4	0.3	0.8	111.4	12.2	-1.5	0.9
4. Housing	100.1	-1.2	-1.3	-3.4	99.5	-1.2	-1.6	-3.3	100.2	-1.3	-3.2	-4.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	100.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	101.9	0.6	0.8	1.0
6. Health	103.0	-0.1	0.5	0.9	101.3	-0.1	0.6	0.4	103.9	0.0	0.5	0.5
7. Transport	103.0	-0.4	-5.9	-5.6	103.6	-0.4	-6.0	-5.6	102.7	-0.2	-5.8	-5.2
8. Communications	98.7	-3.1	-4.0	-4.4	99.3	-3.1	-3.9	-4.3	99.9	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2
9. Recreation and culture	99.3	-0.6	-2.6	-0.7	97.8	-0.5	-2.1	-1.5	97.7	-0.5	-2.2	-1.3
10. Education	103.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	106.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	106.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.4	-0.7	1.1	0.4	108.5	0.8	2.4	2.1	108.9	-0.4	1.6	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.0	1.2	1.4	104.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	103.8	0.2	1.2	1.4

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index				Index				Index			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	103.5	1.0	-0.7	-0.5	104.0	0.4	-1.4	-1.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	0.8	1.7	1.7	106.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	106.9	0.9	1.8	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	104.9	-0.2	1.1	1.0	104.1	-0.5	0.3	0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	110.3	9.1	-0.6	0.9	110.4	13.9	-1.5	1.1	108.3	8.6	-3.6	1.3
4. Housing	101.8	-1.1	-1.8	-3.0	99.4	-1.0	-1.0	-2.4	100.4	-1.2	-4.1	-5.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	-0.1	0.4	0.2	99.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	100.3	0.4	-0.1	0.4
6. Health	101.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	102.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	104.7	0.1	0.5	0.5
7. Transport	104.4	-0.2	-5.5	-4.8	102.0	-0.2	-6.4	-6.3	103.7	-0.3	-6.3	-5.7
8. Communications	101.0	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	99.8	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	98.5	-3.0	-4.0	-4.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	-0.8	-2.2	-0.1	97.8	-0.1	-2.0	-0.5	98.3	-0.7	-3.0	-1.1
10. Education	104.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	105.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	104.2	1.1	1.5	1.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	106.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	107.9	0.1	1.8	1.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.1	-0.1	1.1	1.5	103.3	-0.1	0.5	0.5	104.4	0.1	1.8	1.9
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	105.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	103.8	0.7	-1.6	-1.2	102.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	1.4	2.9	2.5	106.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	105.4	1.4	2.2	2.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.5	-0.1	1.2	0.1	103.9	-0.6	0.6	0.1	104.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0
3. Clothing and footwear	113.0	12.9	0.9	0.9	109.2	15.5	-5.8	1.1	112.1	14.0	1.3	2.0
4. Housing	101.0	-1.3	-1.6	-3.2	98.9	-1.1	-3.2	-5.1	101.5	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	102.4	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	98.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7
6. Health	102.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4	101.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	101.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1
7. Transport	105.4	-0.5	-5.4	-5.0	105.5	-0.5	-5.3	-4.7	100.3	-0.4	-7.3	-6.9
8. Communications	100.3	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	99.6	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	103.3	-3.1	-3.6	-3.7
9. Recreation and culture	98.7	-0.8	-3.3	-1.3	98.0	-0.6	-2.9	-0.8	96.4	-0.6	-2.8	-2.3
10. Education	104.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	104.2	0.0	-0.5	0.2	105.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.8	-0.3	2.4	1.5	106.6	-0.6	1.8	1.5	102.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	103.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	101.5	0.2	0.3	1.0
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	103.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.2								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.2	1.1	3.8	4.1								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.0	0.8	0.8								
3. Clothing and footwear	111.8	10.8	0.0	0.6								
4. Housing	103.2	-1.0	-0.2	-2.0								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.7	0.3	-0.1	0.3								
6. Health	102.5	-1.1	0.1	0.1								
7. Transport	97.5	-0.4	-6.8	-6.4								
8. Communications	99.4	-3.1	-3.9	-4.3								
9. Recreation and culture	96.2	-0.7	-3.6	-1.9								
10. Education	102.6	0.4	0.7	0.7								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.4	-0.1	1.7	1.7								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.3	-0.2	1.1	0.8								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

October 2020

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.2	0.5	-0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	1.4	2.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	-0.1	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	110.2	11.1	1.0
4. Housing	100.6	-1.2	-3.6
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.0	0.3	0.3
6. Health	102.2	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	103.2	-0.3	-5.1
8. Communications	100.0	-3.1	-4.2
9. Recreation and culture	99.4	-0.5	-0.7
10. Education	103.0	-0.8	-0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.8	-0.4	0.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.9	0.1	1.4

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.2	0.5	-0.8
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.1	1.0
Unprocessed food	115.1	3.4	4.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	107.3	1.2	2.0
Unprocessed food and energy	105.6	0.3	-5.2
Industrial goods	101.3	1.3	-3.6
Durable industrial goods	98.7	0.2	-0.7
Energy products	99.4	-1.9	-11.1
Fuels	100.0	-1.5	-13.4
Industrial goods excluding energy	101.8	1.8	-3.4
Industrial goods excluding energy products	102.3	2.8	0.0
Services	105.0	-0.5	0.1
Services without rentals for housing	105.0	-0.6	0.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.3	-1.6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.2	0.5	-0.9
Overall index excluding energy products	104.9	0.8	0.6
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.0	0.6	0.3
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.2	0.5	-0.8
Overall index excluding services	103.6	1.3	-1.5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.4	0.6	0.2
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.2	0.5	-0.8

13 November 2020

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 October 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.01	0.3	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.16	1.4	2.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.37	-0.1	0.5
3. Clothing and footwear	110.71	8.2	0.5
4. Housing	96.58	-1.1	-3.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.11	0.3	0.3
6. Health	102.63	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	100.62	-0.3	-5.0
8. Communications	102.62	-3.1	-4.2
9. Recreation and culture	97.26	-0.6	-0.9
10. Education	103.66	-0.8	-0.2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.94	-0.7	-0.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.45	0.1	1.5

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	103.97	0.3	-0.9
HICP	104.01	0.3	-0.9