

14 November 2023

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). 2021 Base**  
**Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). 2015 Base**  
October 2023

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the CPI for the month of October stands at 3.5%, the same as that recorded in September.
- The annual rate of core inflation decreased by six tenths, to 5.2%.
- The monthly variation in the general rate was 0.3%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Consumer Price Index (HICP) stood at 3.5%, two tenths more than that of the previous month.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the general Consumer Price Index (CPI) in October is 3.5%. This rate is the same as that recorded the previous month.

Among the groups with a positive influence on the stability of the annual rate, the following stand out:

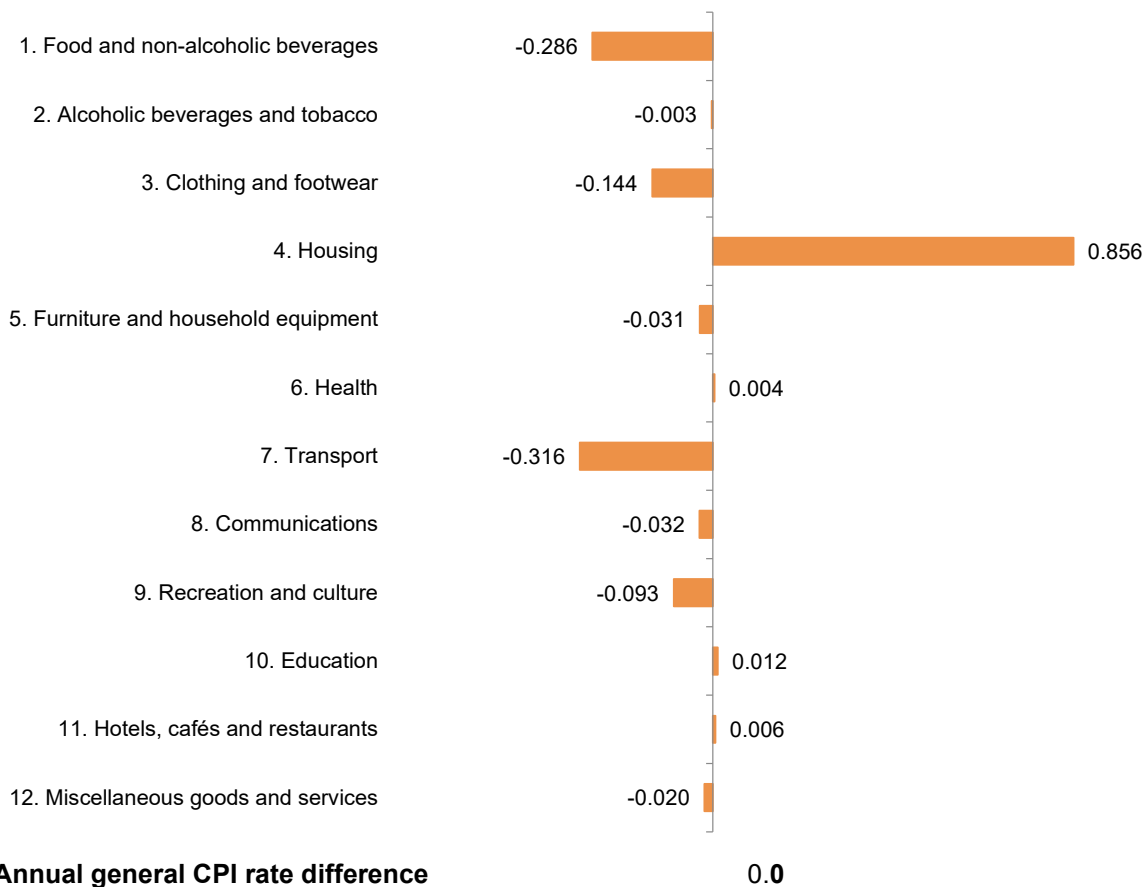
- **Housing**, which increases its variation almost five and a half points, reaching -7.7%. This behaviour is mainly due to the fact that the drop in the prices of *electricity* and *gas* decreased less than in October 2022.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution were:

- **Transport**, whose rate stood at 1.4%, almost two and a half points below that of the previous month. This decrease is due to the fall in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles*, which rose in the same month in 2022.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages** had a rate of 9.5%, almost one point below that of the previous month. This development is mostly due to the fact that the prices of *fresh vegetables, milk, eggs and cheese, meat and fruit* rose less than they did in October last year.

It is worth noting, although in the opposite direction, that the prices of *oils and fats* rose less than in the same month in 2022.

### Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



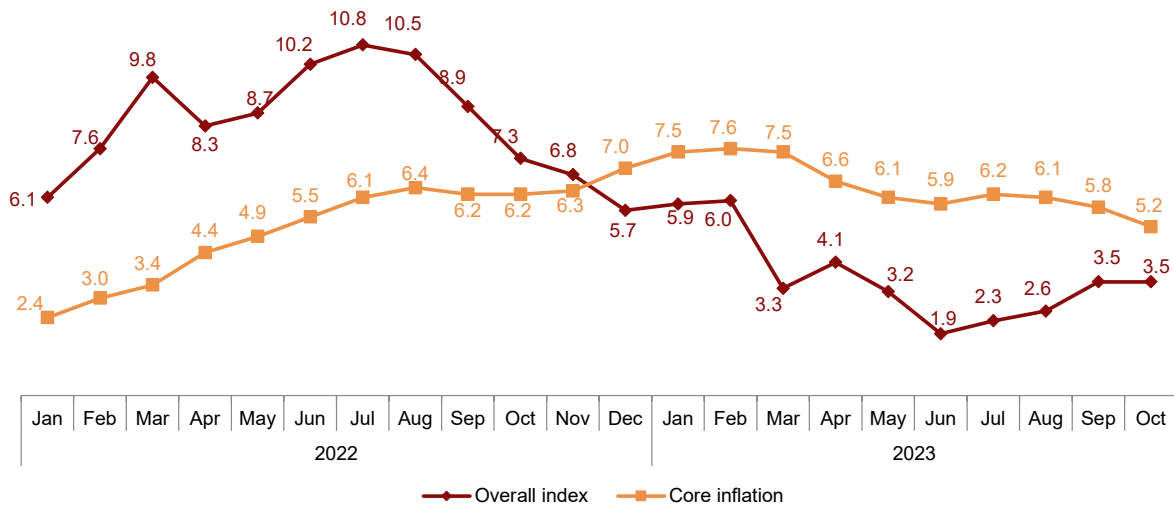
### Annual general CPI rate difference

0.0

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased by six tenths, to 5.2%, a difference of more than one and a half points with that of the general CPI.

## Annual CPI rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

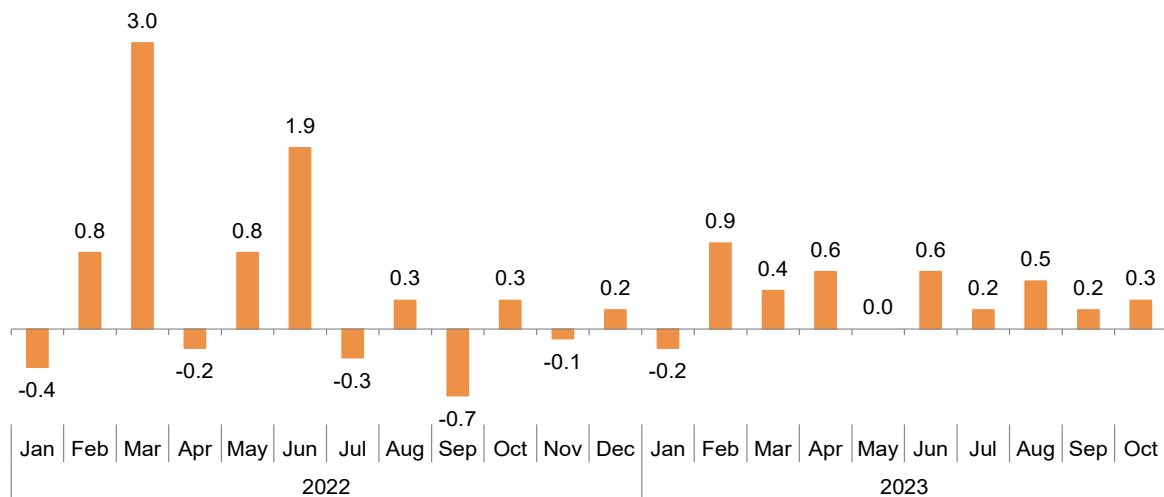


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In October, the monthly variation of the general CPI was 0.3%.

### Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a monthly variation rate of 8.6%. This reflects the behaviour of prices at the beginning of the autumn-winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.298.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a rate variation of 1.3% and an impact of 0.255, due to general price increases in most of its components. Among them stand out the increases in the prices of *fruit, oils and fats, meats and fish and seafood*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Transportation**, with a rate of -0.9% due mainly to the fall in the prices of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.124.
- **Leisure**, which shows a variation of -1.3% as a result of the decrease in *package tours*. The contribution of this group to the general CPI was -0.104.
- **Housing**, with a variation of -0.7% and an impact of -0.082, due to the decrease in prices of *electricity and liquid fuels*.

A more detailed analysis shows the groups of items that had the greatest impact on the monthly CPI rate in October.

### Groups of items with the greatest positive impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Food products</b>		
Fruits	8.0	0,156
Oils and fats	5.0	0,040
Meat	0.4	0,016
Fish and seafood	0.6	0,012
<b>Other groups</b>		
Clothes	9.8	0,245
Restaurants and catering services	0.5	0,062
Footwear	5.0	0,045
Higher education	2.4	0,015
Recreational and sports services	1.1	0,010

### Groups with the greatest negative impact on the monthly CPI rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
<b>Other groups</b>		
Tourist packages	-8.2	-0,132
Fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	-2.2	-0,119
Electricity	-2.1	-0,063
Accommodation services	-2.8	-0,034
Phone and fax services	-1.1	-0,034
Gas	-3.2	-0,032
Passenger air transport	-6.5	-0,019
Cars	-0.3	-0,010

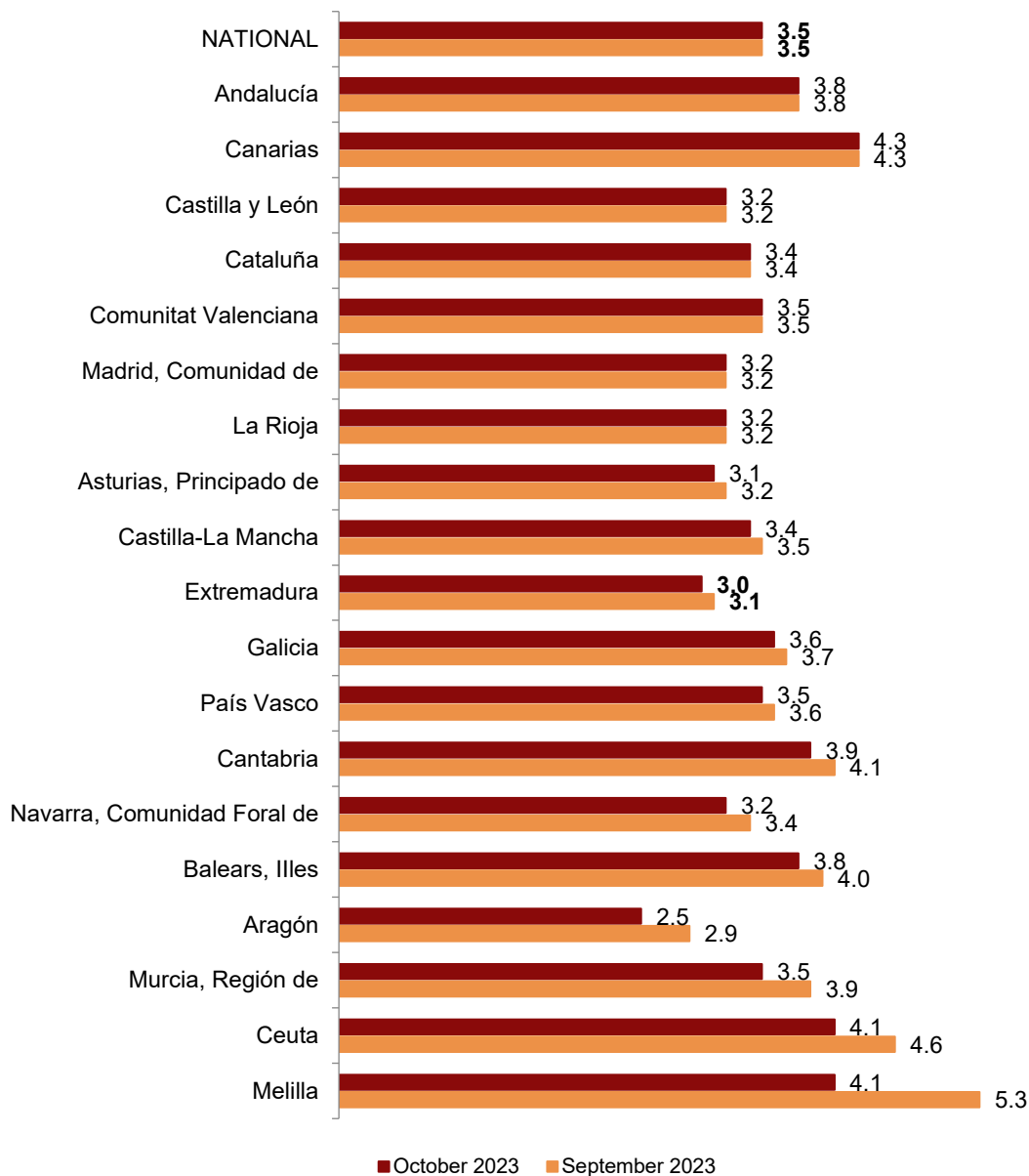
**Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates**

The annual CPI rate fell in October compared with September in 10 Autonomous Communities and remained stable in the other six.

The greatest decreases were registered in Región de Murcia and Aragón, with decreases of 0.4 points in both.

**Annual rates of CPI**

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



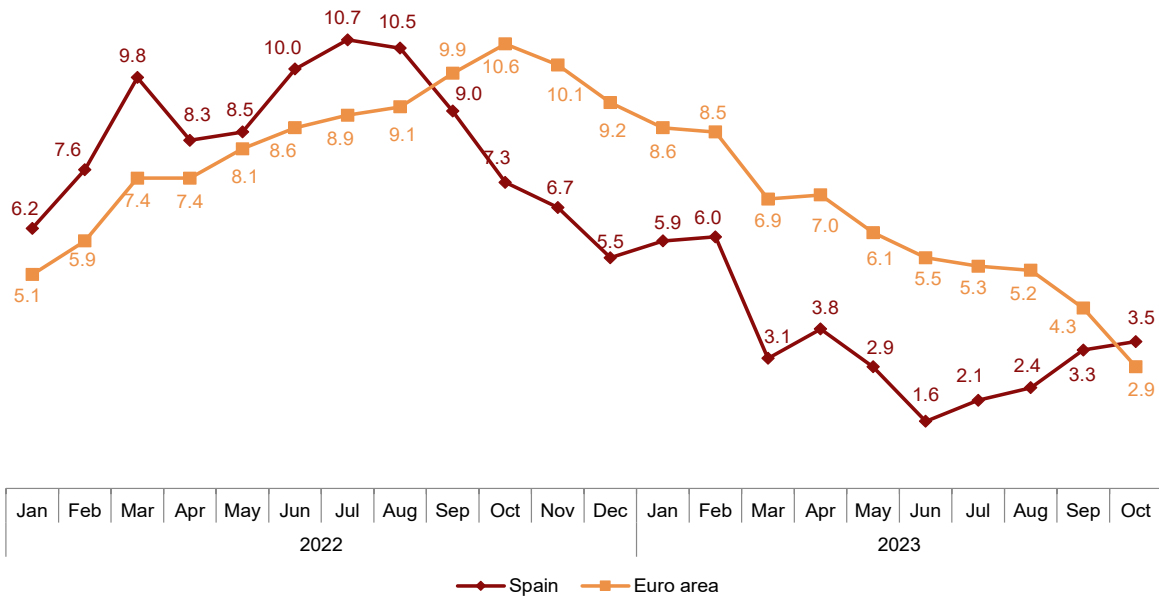
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In October, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 3.5%, two tenths above that recorded in the previous month.

The monthly variation of the HICP was 0.3%.

### Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General index. Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate.

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In October, the annual variation rate of the CPI at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 3.7%, two tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.3%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 3.7%, two tenths above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.3%.

## Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2021 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 462 (CPI) and 461 (HICP), for traditional collection, and 493 for scanner data.

**Number of observations:** approximately 210,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Laspeyres' Chain Index.

**Collection method:** interviewing agents in establishments, scanner data and centralised collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales\\_caracteristicas\\_base\\_2021.pdf](https://ine.es/metodologia/t25/principales_caracteristicas_base_2021.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information, see the section on [Quality at the INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE's website.

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2021 October 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	113,7	0,3	3,4	3,5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,6	1,3	7,2	9,5	0,255	1,412
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,6	0,1	4,2	7,6	0,002	0,168
3. Clothing and footwear	109,6	8,6	-1,6	1,3	0,298	-0,062
4. Housing	102,3	-0,7	-5,0	-7,7	-0,082	-0,632
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,2	0,3	1,8	3,3	0,017	0,106
6. Health	103,5	0,0	2,0	2,2	0,002	0,119
7. Transport	114,2	-0,9	6,7	1,4	-0,124	0,931
8. Communications	100,8	-1,1	3,3	3,3	-0,036	0,108
9. Recreation and culture	107,4	-1,3	2,2	3,8	-0,104	0,172
10. Education	105,0	1,1	2,8	2,7	0,022	0,055
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,8	0,2	5,8	6,3	0,030	0,774
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,2	0,1	3,6	4,4	0,009	0,284

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	125,9	0,5	6,0	10,2
Unprocessed food	125,5	2,6	8,4	7,3
Food, beverages and tobacco	125,6	1,1	6,7	9,1
Unprocessed food and energy	116,5	-0,2	3,1	-3,0
Industrial goods	110,1	0,3	0,6	-1,8
Durable industrial goods	107,9	0,0	1,0	1,8
Energy products	109,1	-2,2	-0,5	-10,4
Fuels	122,3	-2,3	7,6	-3,5
Industrial goods excluding energy	112,6	0,6	2,5	0,8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	109,7	1,5	1,1	2,7
Services	108,7	-0,1	3,7	4,3
Services without rentals for housing	109,1	-0,2	3,8	4,5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	109,8	0,0	2,4	1,6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	114,0	0,3	3,5	3,5
Overall index excluding energy products	113,8	0,6	3,9	5,3
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	112,7	0,4	3,5	5,2
Overall index excluding tobacco	113,8	0,3	3,5	3,4
Overall index excluding services	116,7	0,7	3,2	2,9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	112,8	0,4	2,9	3,9



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	133,1	0,3	0,005	4,4	0,068	8,3
02. Bread	120,5	-0,1	-0,001	1,7	0,019	4,1
03. Bovine meat	122,6	0,5	0,004	3,3	0,022	6,2
04. Sheep meat	122,3	1,9	0,003	0,8	0,001	8,0
05. Swine meat	127,9	0,4	0,003	12,4	0,077	13,8
06. Poultry meat	121,0	0,2	0,001	1,6	0,014	2,3
07. Other meats	119,4	0,2	0,005	6,1	0,131	8,4
08. Fresh and frozen fish	116,7	1,0	0,010	1,3	0,013	6,9
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	119,8	0,2	0,002	4,9	0,056	6,4
10. Eggs	139,7	-0,1	0,000	4,0	0,008	9,3
11. Milk	140,9	0,3	0,001	-1,1	-0,006	10,4
12. Dairy products	127,5	0,2	0,003	1,3	0,016	6,7
13. Oils and fats	197,8	5,0	0,040	31,0	0,205	48,1
14. Fresh fruits	131,5	9,5	0,151	19,3	0,291	8,8
15. Canned and dried fruit	110,6	1,2	0,004	2,8	0,010	4,4
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	129,8	1,2	0,013	11,2	0,115	4,3
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	126,1	-0,1	-0,001	6,9	0,035	10,9
18. Potatoes and their preparations	131,9	-0,5	-0,002	7,1	0,032	12,0
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	122,2	1,0	0,006	6,1	0,036	8,5
20. Sugar	159,6	1,7	0,001	4,9	0,002	12,3
21. Other food products	126,0	0,1	0,001	8,8	0,180	11,7
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	123,0	0,5	0,005	8,1	0,087	12,2
23. Alcoholic beverages	116,8	-0,1	-0,001	7,1	0,121	7,9
24. Tobacco	109,5	0,2	0,004	2,0	0,047	7,2
25. Clothing for men	113,2	8,7	0,073	-0,8	-0,008	1,7
26. Clothing for women	108,4	10,5	0,126	-2,4	-0,034	0,6
27. Clothing for children and babies	106,4	10,2	0,047	-1,7	-0,009	1,1
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	109,6	12,6	0,008	-2,5	-0,002	0,8
29. Footwear for men	110,1	3,9	0,014	0,0	0,000	2,3
30. Footwear for women	108,5	5,8	0,022	-2,1	-0,009	2,3
31. Footwear for children	111,2	5,7	0,009	-0,7	-0,001	1,9
33. Rental housing	103,9	0,2	0,005	1,7	0,061	2,1
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	95,0	-1,9	-0,093	-13,3	-0,761	-18,6
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	106,3	0,2	0,005	2,0	0,068	2,5
36. Furniture and floor coverings	112,9	0,3	0,004	1,1	0,015	1,9
37. Household textiles and decorations	108,8	1,1	0,004	-0,9	-0,004	1,2
38. Household appliances including repair	107,5	0,1	0,001	0,3	0,003	0,8
39. Household utensils and tools	110,7	0,5	0,003	2,0	0,013	2,8
40. Non-durable household goods	121,9	0,1	0,001	3,9	0,040	7,2
41. Household services	105,9	0,2	0,003	2,6	0,040	3,2
42. Medical and a like services	107,6	0,1	0,005	3,1	0,117	3,3
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	101,5	-0,1	-0,002	1,3	0,033	1,4
44. Personal transport	116,8	-0,9	-0,118	7,9	1,037	2,4
45. Public urban transport	75,1	0,1	0,000	-6,1	-0,044	-6,1
46. Public intercity transport	94,2	-1,0	-0,007	-2,5	-0,018	-2,9
47. Communications	100,8	-1,1	-0,036	3,3	0,108	3,3
48. Recreational items	102,2	0,1	0,003	0,1	0,002	0,1
49. Publications	108,3	0,2	0,001	3,1	0,010	3,3
50. Recreation	105,3	0,7	0,024	2,7	0,097	2,9
51. Infant and primary education	107,3	0,3	0,001	3,1	0,013	3,1
52. Secondary education	109,8	0,5	0,002	5,3	0,021	4,4
53. Tertiary education	103,2	2,3	0,015	2,4	0,017	2,4
54. Other educational costs	109,6	0,5	0,004	2,3	0,020	3,7
55. Personal effects	112,3	0,0	0,001	3,0	0,056	4,7
56. Tourism and catering	116,5	-0,7	-0,105	5,6	0,801	6,8
57. Other goods and services	107,5	0,2	0,011	3,2	0,175	3,6

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	114,7	0,6	3,8	3,8	113,4	0,2	2,8	2,5	113,3	0,3	3,1	3,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129,5	1,6	7,7	10,0	127,4	1,1	6,3	8,4	125,8	1,6	6,5	8,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,3	0,2	4,1	8,4	111,6	0,0	3,5	7,4	112,5	0,0	4,5	8,1
3. Clothing and footwear	109,9	11,5	-0,8	0,3	110,0	9,1	-1,4	-0,1	113,4	9,2	-0,4	2,2
4. Housing	100,0	-0,8	-5,6	-8,4	104,4	-0,7	-4,9	-8,3	103,7	-0,7	-5,5	-8,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,5	0,2	1,5	3,3	111,3	0,0	1,0	2,1	112,7	0,9	0,9	2,5
6. Health	104,2	0,2	2,8	3,2	104,9	0,0	2,8	2,9	101,2	0,1	0,6	0,9
7. Transport	115,6	-0,9	7,1	1,8	113,8	-1,1	6,2	0,9	115,5	-0,7	7,8	2,1
8. Communications	100,9	-1,1	3,4	3,4	100,9	-1,1	3,4	3,4	100,6	-1,1	3,2	3,2
9. Recreation and culture	106,7	-0,9	2,5	3,3	107,2	-1,1	2,1	4,3	106,7	-1,9	1,3	3,4
10. Education	106,6	1,5	2,9	3,0	105,6	0,4	1,5	1,6	107,1	1,3	2,7	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	116,9	0,5	6,0	6,4	113,1	-0,1	4,2	4,1	113,2	-0,8	4,5	5,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,0	0,2	3,3	4,3	108,7	0,1	2,8	3,6	108,8	-0,1	4,7	4,5
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	113,9	-0,1	4,0	3,8	114,1	0,6	3,9	4,3	113,8	0,1	3,6	3,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,3	2,1	8,2	9,5	130,6	0,3	9,8	12,0	128,3	1,2	7,8	10,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113,8	0,0	3,9	7,6	109,1	0,0	3,8	4,1	113,4	0,2	4,7	7,6
3. Clothing and footwear	107,6	5,7	-4,1	2,4	106,3	17,4	0,7	-0,2	106,6	8,2	-3,1	1,2
4. Housing	101,7	-0,6	-3,9	-5,6	101,8	-0,4	-3,3	-5,0	102,8	-0,8	-4,4	-6,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,3	0,9	1,6	3,1	111,7	0,8	1,5	3,0	109,7	-0,2	0,8	3,3
6. Health	108,3	0,0	5,1	5,7	103,6	0,0	2,3	2,5	102,7	0,1	1,7	1,8
7. Transport	115,1	-1,1	6,7	1,9	115,3	0,2	4,4	2,2	114,4	-1,0	7,7	0,9
8. Communications	101,2	-1,1	3,6	3,6	100,8	-1,1	3,3	3,3	101,3	-1,1	3,7	3,7
9. Recreation and culture	109,2	-1,3	2,0	3,1	107,3	-0,6	1,8	3,0	107,3	-1,3	2,0	3,5
10. Education	105,8	0,7	0,7	0,9	107,1	1,9	3,7	3,7	104,8	1,3	1,8	1,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	117,4	-2,1	7,8	5,8	116,2	0,3	5,5	7,3	114,7	-1,0	6,2	7,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,9	-0,2	4,7	5,5	109,2	0,3	2,7	3,8	110,9	0,1	3,8	5,1

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	114,6	0,3	3,0	3,2	115,8	0,5	3,7	3,4	112,9	0,1	3,4	3,4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,4	1,3	6,6	9,5	129,5	1,6	7,7	9,9	124,5	1,0	6,7	8,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,7	-0,1	3,5	7,0	113,4	0,1	4,2	8,4	112,4	-0,3	4,4	7,8
3. Clothing and footwear	109,5	9,3	-1,7	3,1	110,8	7,1	-1,9	0,7	110,0	7,1	-4,6	2,0
4. Housing	105,6	-0,7	-5,3	-9,3	106,4	-0,8	-5,9	-10,8	103,0	-0,7	-4,7	-7,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,0	0,2	2,0	3,0	112,4	0,5	2,1	3,6	112,8	0,4	2,5	4,0
6. Health	103,4	0,2	2,3	2,4	103,2	0,0	2,5	2,5	105,1	0,0	2,2	2,7
7. Transport	115,4	-0,9	6,6	1,1	115,4	-0,7	7,2	1,7	114,6	-0,9	8,3	2,3
8. Communications	100,8	-1,1	3,3	3,3	101,1	-1,1	3,5	3,5	100,7	-1,1	3,3	3,3
9. Recreation and culture	105,7	-1,5	1,3	2,9	105,9	-1,5	1,9	3,4	108,8	-0,8	2,6	4,7
10. Education	102,2	-0,1	0,4	0,5	106,3	1,4	2,8	2,9	105,0	1,6	3,8	3,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,9	0,2	5,5	6,6	117,3	0,8	6,2	7,0	113,9	-0,2	6,0	5,8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,5	0,1	3,0	3,8	109,6	0,2	3,8	4,5	108,4	0,1	3,7	4,2
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	113,7	0,2	3,6	3,5	114,2	0,7	3,0	3,0	114,5	0,3	3,4	3,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,2	1,4	7,3	9,3	130,7	1,7	7,2	9,7	126,8	1,0	6,4	9,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,4	-0,2	4,4	7,5	113,0	0,6	3,9	8,0	112,7	-0,2	3,9	6,6
3. Clothing and footwear	108,6	7,3	-1,1	1,4	106,6	14,3	1,1	0,7	109,3	10,8	-2,5	0,2
4. Housing	99,8	-0,8	-5,9	-8,7	99,4	-0,8	-6,6	-9,8	104,1	-0,7	-5,4	-9,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,7	0,3	1,4	2,8	109,0	-0,1	1,8	2,7	113,5	0,1	2,6	4,2
6. Health	103,7	0,3	2,1	2,2	100,7	0,2	0,7	0,9	103,6	0,1	1,3	1,0
7. Transport	115,5	-0,9	6,7	1,4	113,9	-1,1	5,1	-0,5	115,6	-1,0	7,3	1,6
8. Communications	100,4	-1,1	3,1	3,1	100,6	-1,1	3,2	3,2	100,8	-1,1	3,3	3,3
9. Recreation and culture	106,8	-1,1	2,6	4,0	103,1	-1,2	1,2	2,0	106,7	-1,2	2,2	3,5
10. Education	104,2	0,0	1,9	2,1	104,9	1,1	2,7	2,8	102,4	1,6	2,6	2,8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	116,4	0,0	6,3	6,8	114,9	0,2	3,9	5,5	117,3	-0,1	6,2	6,8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,8	0,1	4,0	4,6	109,9	0,1	3,4	4,4	110,2	0,2	3,6	4,7

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index % Change				Index % Change				Index % Change			
	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual		Monthly	Year to	Annual
		date				date				date		
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	112,1	0,1	3,0	3,2	114,3	0,3	3,5	3,5	114,3	0,3	3,3	3,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	127,6	1,0	7,0	9,6	129,7	1,9	7,9	9,3	127,7	1,7	7,1	9,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,3	0,4	4,0	7,6	113,7	0,5	5,2	8,4	113,1	0,1	4,5	8,6
3. Clothing and footwear	109,9	5,1	0,8	3,2	105,7	5,3	-6,2	-1,9	112,3	12,2	-0,7	1,0
4. Housing	101,9	-0,6	-4,1	-5,8	100,3	-0,7	-5,2	-7,7	107,5	-0,7	-4,8	-8,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	110,8	0,2	1,6	2,9	113,8	0,1	1,2	3,1	113,9	-0,3	1,8	3,2
6. Health	100,7	-0,4	0,8	0,7	103,6	0,6	1,2	1,3	104,9	0,1	2,6	2,3
7. Transport	109,1	-0,9	4,9	-0,3	115,7	-1,0	7,0	1,1	115,7	-1,2	7,2	1,3
8. Communications	101,2	-1,1	3,6	3,6	100,7	-1,1	3,3	3,3	100,3	-1,1	3,0	3,0
9. Recreation and culture	108,1	-2,0	2,3	4,0	107,4	-2,0	2,1	3,4	107,8	-3,3	-0,1	3,8
10. Education	105,4	0,9	3,1	3,1	104,4	2,2	2,3	3,1	101,7	1,1	3,2	3,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	116,8	1,3	5,5	6,6	114,9	-0,1	5,3	6,0	114,2	0,4	6,0	6,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,3	0,1	3,7	4,4	109,1	0,1	3,6	4,6	108,3	0,1	2,7	3,3
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>			
ALL ITEMS	113,4	0,2	3,6	3,5	114,0	0,3	3,2	3,2	113,9	0,2	3,6	4,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126,3	1,3	6,8	9,0	126,5	1,3	7,6	9,7	127,7	0,8	6,2	9,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,3	-0,2	4,9	7,3	112,6	0,0	4,2	8,1	113,8	0,3	2,9	7,1
3. Clothing and footwear	111,3	8,9	0,4	1,5	112,6	8,4	-4,1	-1,2	112,8	8,0	-2,9	-2,4
4. Housing	101,0	-0,9	-5,8	-8,3	103,6	-0,4	-6,1	-8,6	99,8	-0,5	-4,0	-6,3
5. Furniture and household equipment	113,9	0,4	2,8	4,5	111,6	0,4	1,5	2,3	109,0	-0,3	0,9	2,0
6. Health	103,4	0,3	1,8	2,4	103,8	0,4	1,4	1,4	100,3	-0,4	0,3	0,6
7. Transport	114,0	-0,8	7,5	2,2	114,7	-0,8	6,6	1,1	116,0	-1,3	10,1	2,2
8. Communications	100,9	-1,1	3,4	3,4	100,7	-1,1	3,2	3,3	101,9	-1,1	4,1	4,1
9. Recreation and culture	107,6	-1,8	1,8	4,2	107,6	-1,6	1,9	3,5	106,7	-0,9	2,9	3,6
10. Education	104,7	1,3	1,7	1,9	103,9	1,7	3,0	3,1	102,1	0,9	0,9	0,9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	114,6	-0,6	6,5	5,7	116,2	0,2	5,9	7,0	111,3	0,0	5,4	6,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	110,3	0,0	4,0	4,9	110,1	0,0	3,2	4,1	107,8	0,3	4,0	4,4
	<b>Melilla</b>											
ALL ITEMS	115,1	0,0	3,8	4,1								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132,2	0,6	8,1	10,7								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,8	0,3	2,0	6,7								
3. Clothing and footwear	104,6	6,8	-5,3	-5,5								
4. Housing	101,2	-0,5	-3,7	-6,1								
5. Furniture and household equipment	111,5	-0,5	2,3	3,4								
6. Health	105,5	0,0	2,2	3,1								
7. Transport	115,2	-1,6	7,8	0,4								
8. Communications	100,6	-1,1	3,2	3,2								
9. Recreation and culture	105,9	-1,7	1,9	3,0								
10. Education	104,2	1,1	1,7	2,0								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	117,9	0,3	6,7	9,2								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,2	-0,2	3,4	4,5								

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

### Base 2021

### October 2023

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	114,9	0,3	3,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129,3	1,3	10,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112,6	0,1	7,6
3. Clothing and footwear	109,6	8,6	1,3
4. Housing	108,1	-0,7	-7,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	112,2	0,3	3,3
6. Health	103,5	0,0	2,2
7. Transport	114,2	-0,9	1,4
8. Communications	100,8	-1,1	3,3
9. Recreation and culture	107,4	-1,3	3,8
10. Education	105,0	1,1	2,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115,8	0,2	6,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	109,2	0,1	4,4

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	114,9	0,3	3,7
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	126,8	0,5	11,1
Unprocessed food	127,7	2,6	9,2
Food, beverages and tobacco	126,9	1,1	10,2
Unprocessed food and energy	121,7	-0,2	-2,2
Industrial goods	112,7	0,3	-1,8
Durable industrial goods	107,9	0,0	1,8
Energy products	116,1	-2,2	-10,2
Fuels	125,2	-2,3	-3,3
Industrial goods excluding energy	113,4	0,6	0,8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	109,7	1,5	2,7
Services	108,7	-0,1	4,3
Services without rentals for housing	109,1	-0,2	4,5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	111,0	0,0	1,6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	115,3	0,3	3,8
Overall index excluding energy products	114,1	0,6	5,6
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	112,9	0,4	5,4
Overall index excluding tobacco	115,0	0,3	3,7
Overall index excluding services	118,9	0,7	3,4
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	114,2	0,4	4,1
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	114,9	0,3	3,7

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 October 2023

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	121,69	0,3	3,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	140,26	1,3	9,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	118,94	0,1	7,6
3. Clothing and footwear	115,31	7,8	2,3
4. Housing	109,93	-0,7	-7,6
5. Furniture and household equipment	114,21	0,3	3,3
6. Health	106,94	0,0	2,2
7. Transport	123,66	-0,9	1,4
8. Communications	103,52	-1,1	3,3
9. Recreation and culture	108,41	-1,6	5,2
10. Education	109,34	1,1	2,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	127,66	0,1	6,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	117,14	0,1	4,3

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	123,21	0,3	3,7
HICP	121,69	0,3	3,5