

14 December 2018

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
November 2018**

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the CPI in November was 1.7%, six tenths of a point lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased one tenth, reaching 0.9%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was -0.1%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 1.7%, thereby decreasing six tenths as compared with October.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in November was 1.7%, six tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

The groups with the most negative contribution to the annual rate were:

- **Transport**, with a variation of 3.3%, almost two and a half points below that of the previous month, as a result of the fall in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* this month, compared with the rise recorded in November 2017.

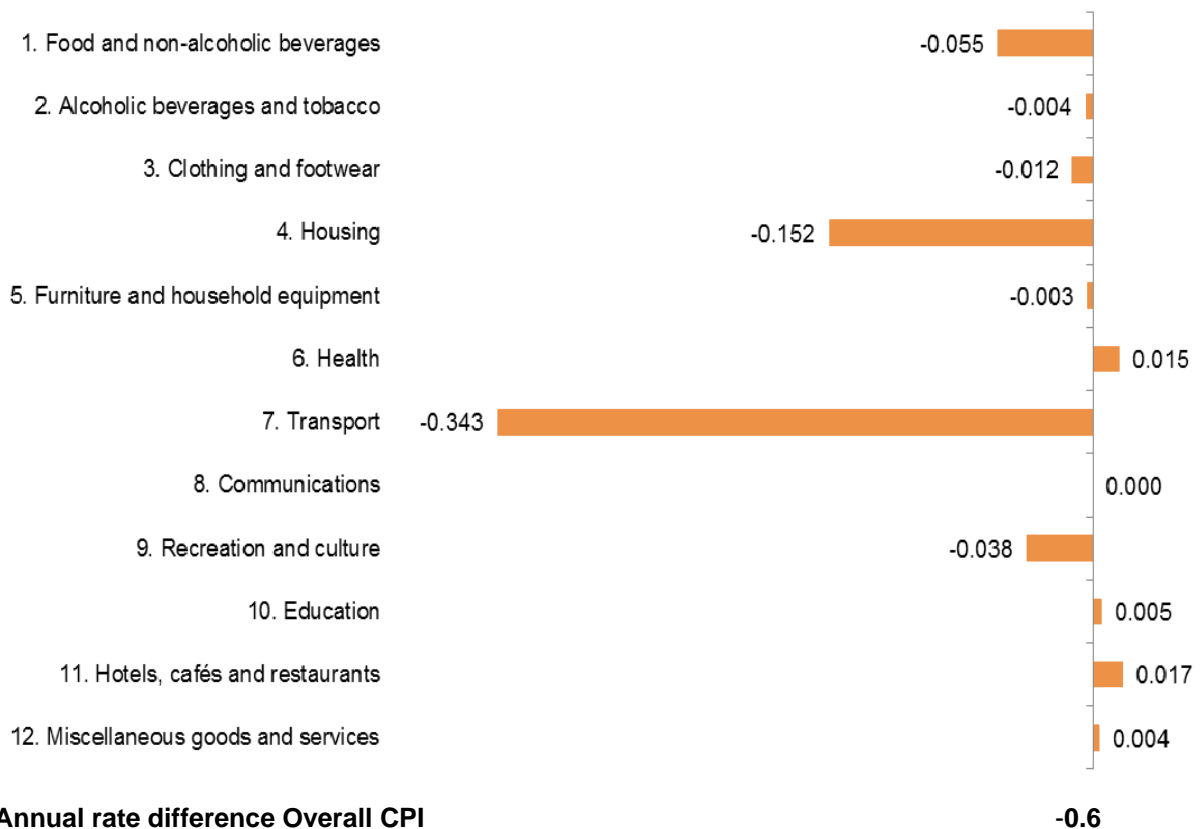
Another factor, although to a lesser extent, was the fall in the prices of *air transport*, which increased in the same month of the previous year.

- **Housing**, whose annual variation decreased by more than one point and stood at 2.8%, due to the decreases in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, of *heating oil*, as compared with the increases of the previous year.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which registered a rate of 1.4%, three tenths lower than in October. Of particular note in this behaviour was the decline in the prices of *Fruit*, which was higher this month than in 2017, and of *Oils and fats*, which increased in November last year.

It should also be noted, although in the opposite direction, the increase in the prices of *vegetables* compared to the decline recorded in November 2017.

- **Recreation and culture**, whose annual rate dropped five tenths, to -0.5%, due to the fact that prices of *package holidays* decreased this month more than the previous year.

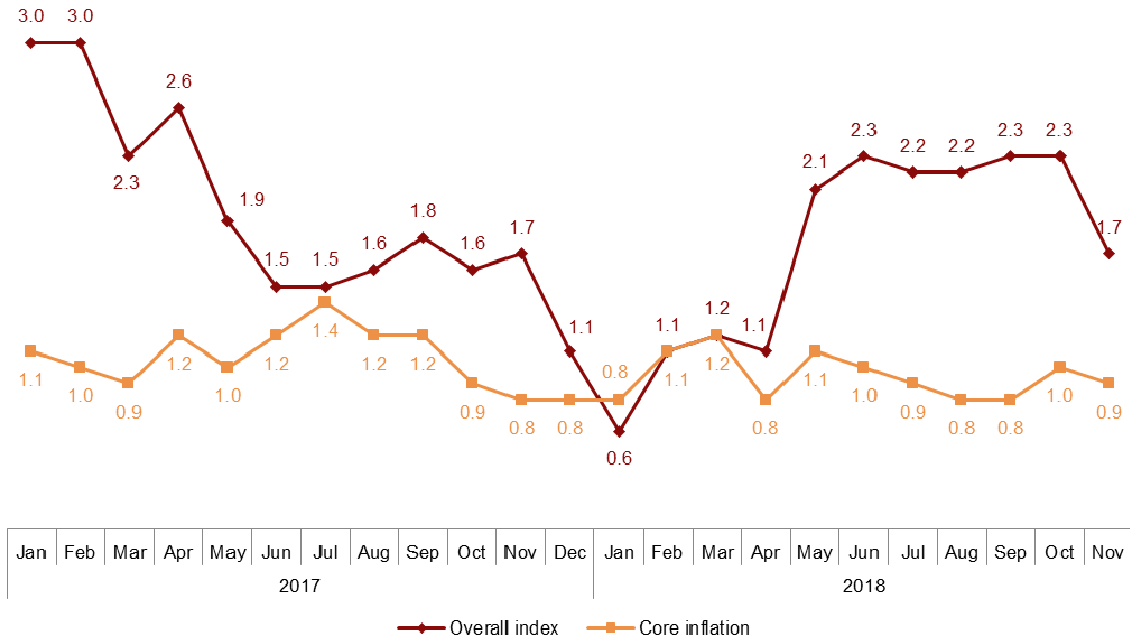
Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



The annual change of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth to 0.9%, standing eight tenths below that of the overall CPI.

Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

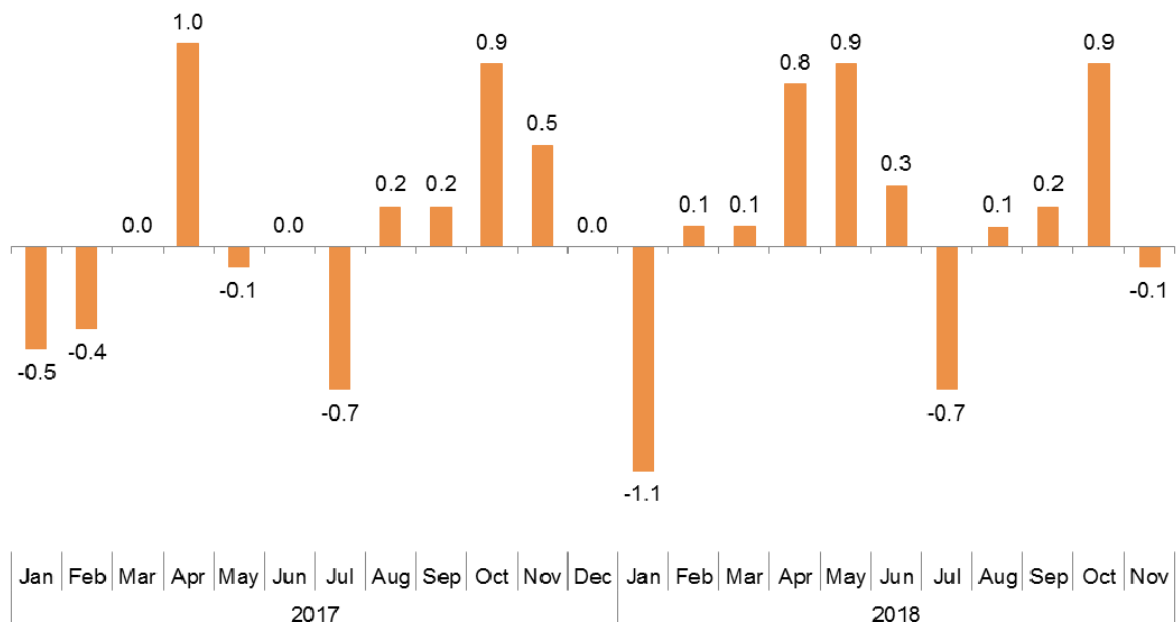


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In November, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was -0.1%.

Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Transport**, with a rate of -1.4% and a contribution of -0.209, due to the fall in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* and, to a lesser extent, of *air transport*.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a variation of -0.5% and a contribution of -0.104, as a result of the decrease in the prices of *Fruit*.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, which recorded a variation of -0.6%, mostly due to the decrease in the prices of *accommodation services*. Its contribution to the overall index was -0.070.
- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of -0.6% and a contribution of -0.049, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *package holidays*.
- **Housing**, with a variation of -0.2% and a contribution of -0.032 to the overall index, mostly due to the fall in the price of *electricity*.

On the other hand, the group with the greatest positive contribution was:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of 4.9%, which includes the most recent effects of the beginning of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.317.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of November.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Vegetables	1.1	0.020
Meat	0.2	0.010
Other classes		
Garments	5.3	0.245
Shoes and other footwear	4.3	0.068
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.1	0.015
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	1.2	0.010

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-5.6	-0.117
Oils and fats	-2.9	-0.015
Other classes		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-3.0	-0.193
Accommodation services	-7.5	-0.084
Package holidays	-2.5	-0.039
Electricity	-1.0	-0.037
Passenger transport by air	-5.0	-0.022

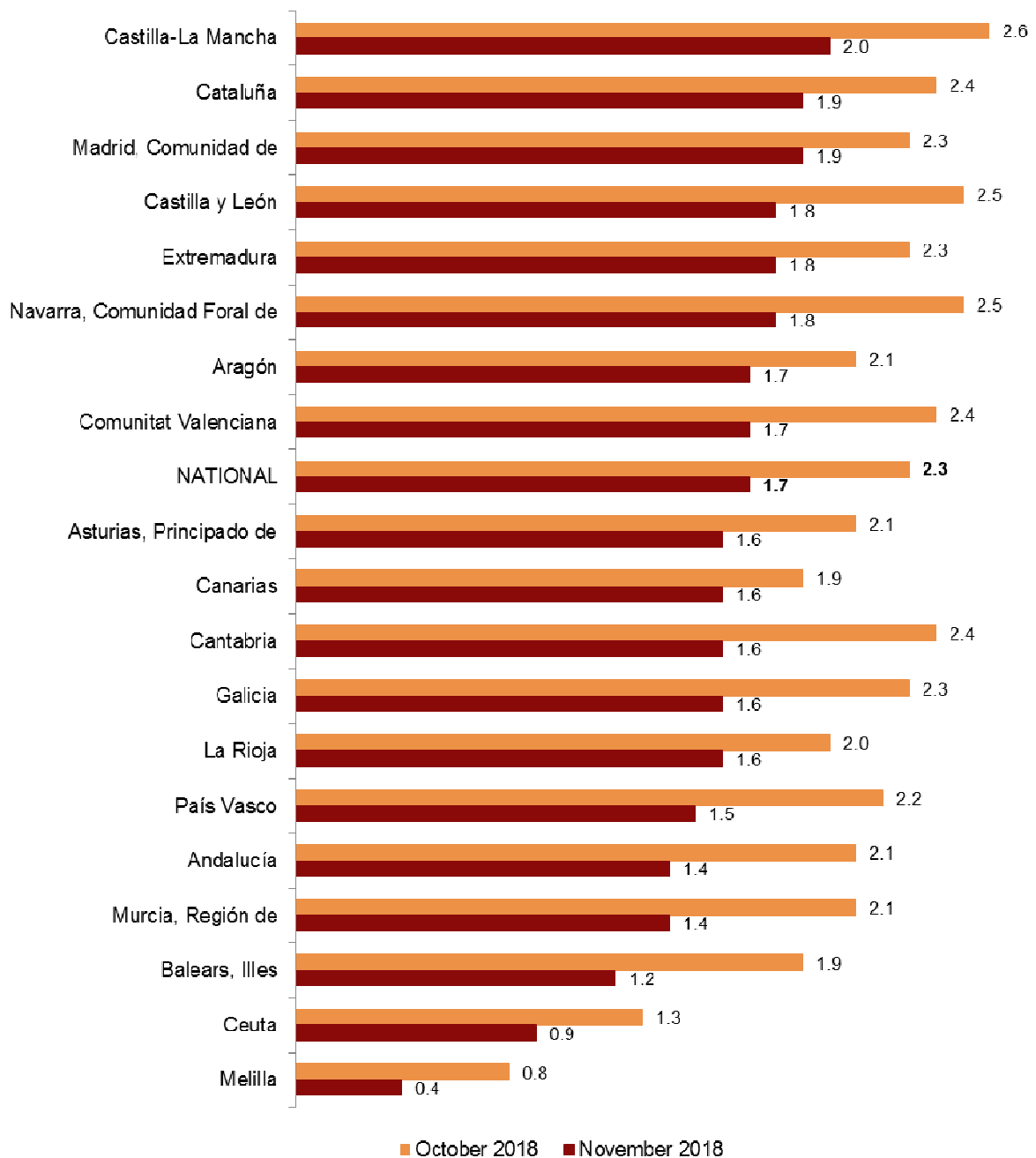
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI fell in all Autonomous Communities in November as compared with October. The greatest decrease were registered in Cantabria, with a drop of eight tenths.

On the other hand, Canarias was the Autonomous Community where the annual rate decreased the least, with a drop of three tenths.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



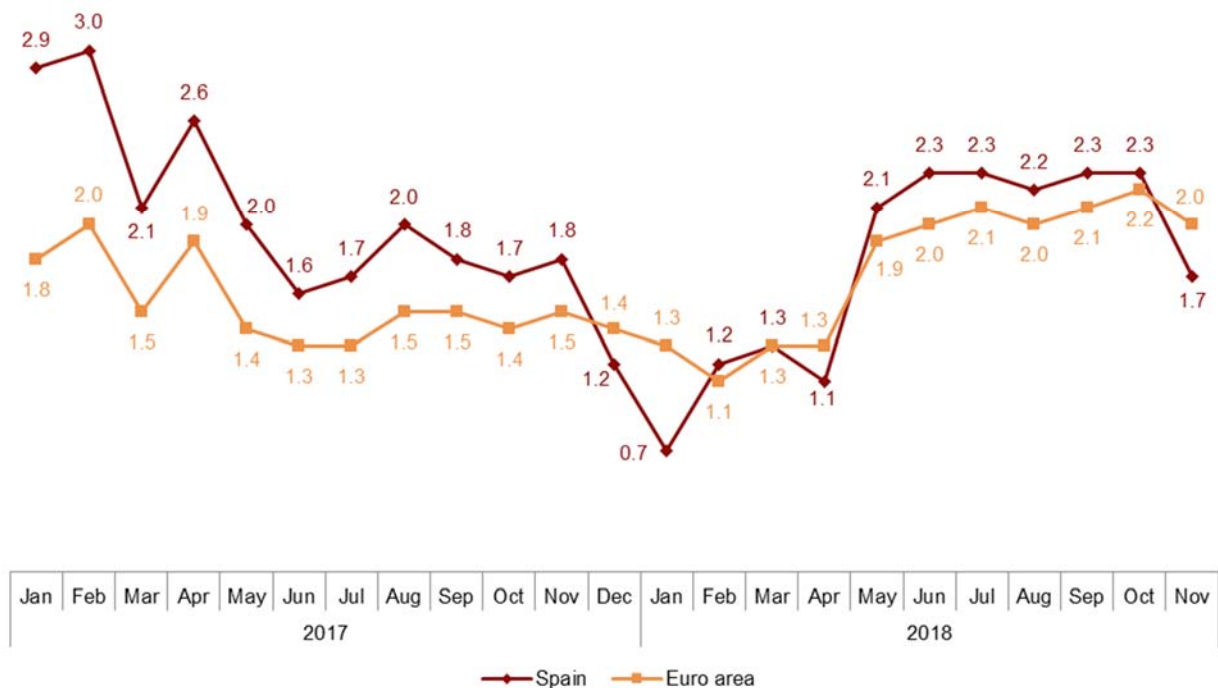
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In November, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 1.7%, six tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.2%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In November, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 1.7%, the same as that recorded by the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.1%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 1.8%, one tenth above that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.2%.

Review and update of data

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 November 2018

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.9	-0.1	1.6	1.7		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	-0.5	1.5	1.4	-0.104	0.293
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.0	1.7	2.0	-0.001	0.052
3. Clothing and footwear	113.3	4.9	3.0	0.9	0.317	0.202
4. Housing	108.4	-0.2	2.6	2.8	-0.032	0.350
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.013	0.015
6. Health	101.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.012	0.030
7. Transport	108.7	-1.4	3.1	3.3	-0.209	0.463
8. Communications	103.5	0.0	2.4	2.0	0.002	0.089
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	-0.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.049	-0.162
10. Education	102.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.006	0.016
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	-0.6	1.9	2.1	-0.070	0.231
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.006	0.062

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Unprocessed food	107.4	-1.0	3.6	3.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.5	1.5	1.5
Unprocessed food and energy	114.1	-1.6	5.1	5.2
Industrial goods	107.7	0.3	2.4	2.0
Durable industrial goods	99.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.7
Energy products	118.1	-1.9	6.1	6.4
Fuels	119.8	-2.3	8.8	9.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	107.1	0.5	2.6	2.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.3	1.4	0.6	0.1
Services	103.0	-0.3	1.1	1.5
Services without rentals for housing	103.0	-0.3	1.0	1.4
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	105.2	0.0	1.7	1.7
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.9	-0.1	1.6	1.7
Overall index excluding energy products	103.3	0.1	1.1	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.9	0.2	0.8	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.9	-0.1	1.7	1.7
Overall index excluding services	106.2	0.0	2.0	1.8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.9	0.1	1.2	1.2

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	100.1	-0.4	-0.006	0.8	0.014	0.6
02. Bread	101.5	0.1	0.001	1.3	0.017	1.3
03. Bovine meat	102.9	0.5	0.004	1.4	0.011	2.0
04. Sheep meat	106.8	0.1	0.000	-2.2	-0.005	-0.7
05. Swine meat	103.0	-0.2	-0.001	0.0	0.000	-0.1
06. Poultry meat	102.8	0.1	0.001	1.1	0.008	1.5
07. Other meats	102.2	0.3	0.007	0.9	0.019	0.9
08. Fresh and frozen fish	106.2	1.2	0.013	0.6	0.007	3.5
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.3	-0.5	-0.007	1.3	0.017	1.5
10. Eggs	106.3	0.2	0.001	0.5	0.001	3.1
11. Milk	98.8	-0.1	-0.001	0.0	0.000	-0.5
12. Dairy products	100.6	-0.2	-0.004	0.4	0.006	0.8
13. Oils and fats	95.2	-2.9	-0.015	-11.2	-0.066	-11.5
14. Fresh fruits	110.4	-6.4	-0.116	10.8	0.169	4.5
15. Canned and dried fruit	99.5	-0.2	0.000	-0.2	0.000	-0.6
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	112.9	2.2	0.022	3.2	0.032	6.5
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.8	-0.3	-0.002	0.8	0.005	1.2
18. Potatoes and their preparations	102.9	-0.1	0.000	8.8	0.026	10.7
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.5	-0.1	0.000	0.4	0.002	-0.3
20. Sugar	97.2	0.0	0.000	-0.1	0.000	-0.7
21. Other food products	100.8	0.0	0.001	1.0	0.013	0.9
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	104.2	0.0	0.000	2.0	0.018	2.3
23. Alcoholic beverages	105.4	-0.1	-0.001	4.8	0.041	4.3
24. Tobacco	103.3	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.011	1.0
25. Clothing for men	116.2	4.8	0.076	3.0	0.050	0.4
26. Clothing for women	116.0	6.5	0.144	3.8	0.087	1.0
27. Clothing for children and babies	108.2	3.0	0.025	2.5	0.021	1.3
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	114.1	2.1	0.004	3.7	0.007	1.1
29. Footwear for men	108.3	2.9	0.017	1.9	0.011	0.9
30. Footwear for women	109.9	5.7	0.042	2.4	0.018	1.4
31. Footwear for children	106.5	3.5	0.010	2.2	0.006	0.7
32. Repair of footwear	103.7	0.2	0.000	1.4	0.000	1.4
33. Rental housing	102.3	0.2	0.005	1.4	0.043	1.5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	115.2	-0.6	-0.039	4.1	0.268	4.3
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.1	0.1	0.002	1.0	0.040	1.1
36. Furniture and floor coverings	100.9	0.2	0.002	0.0	-0.001	0.0
37. Household textiles and decorations	98.7	1.5	0.008	-2.0	-0.011	-1.6
38. Household appliances including repair	96.6	0.0	0.000	-0.6	-0.005	-0.8
39. Household utensils and tools	100.1	0.1	0.000	0.3	0.001	0.2
40. Non-durable household goods	100.0	0.1	0.002	1.2	0.016	1.1
41. Household services	103.8	0.1	0.001	1.7	0.028	1.7
42. Medical and a like services	103.1	0.1	0.002	1.6	0.034	1.6
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.3	0.5	0.010	0.3	0.006	0.3
44. Personal transport	109.7	-1.3	-0.187	3.7	0.501	3.9
45. Public urban transport	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.004	0.5
46. Public intercity transport	96.7	-2.5	-0.023	-3.3	-0.031	-3.9
47. Communications	103.5	0.0	0.002	2.4	0.089	2.0
48. Recreational items	94.3	-0.4	-0.009	-1.7	-0.039	-2.2
49. Publications	104.0	0.3	0.003	1.7	0.013	1.3
50. Recreation	101.0	-0.1	-0.005	0.0	0.001	0.0
51. Infant and primary education	104.0	0.5	0.003	1.8	0.012	1.8
52. Secondary education	104.2	0.4	0.001	1.8	0.006	1.8
53. Tertiary education	100.9	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.001	0.2
54. Other educational costs	102.9	0.3	0.002	1.5	0.009	1.9
55. Personal effects	98.1	0.0	0.000	-0.5	-0.010	0.1
56. Tourism and catering	103.2	-0.8	-0.109	0.6	0.077	1.7
57. Other goods and services	102.9	0.1	0.006	1.0	0.044	1.2

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	104.8	-0.1	1.5	1.4	104.8	-0.1	1.8	1.7	104.8	0.2	1.6	1.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	-0.6	1.5	1.3	102.9	-0.4	1.1	1.1	102.6	-0.6	1.5	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.1	1.3	1.6	103.5	0.1	1.5	1.7	103.7	-0.1	1.6	1.8
3. Clothing and footwear	113.1	5.1	2.9	0.7	113.8	4.6	4.7	1.0	116.5	8.7	4.7	0.8
4. Housing	108.2	-0.2	1.4	1.6	109.6	-0.3	3.3	3.4	109.0	-0.3	3.2	3.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	99.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	100.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
6. Health	100.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	100.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	98.7	0.0	-0.8	-0.7
7. Transport	108.8	-1.2	3.2	3.2	108.2	-1.3	3.1	3.2	108.5	-1.2	2.8	3.0
8. Communications	103.6	0.0	2.5	2.1	103.6	0.0	2.5	2.1	103.1	0.1	2.2	1.7
9. Recreation and culture	99.0	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	98.6	-0.8	-2.2	-1.1	98.8	-0.5	-2.2	-0.3
10. Education	103.7	0.1	1.4	1.4	102.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	100.9	0.2	-2.1	-2.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.6	-0.9	1.5	1.8	104.4	-0.6	1.9	2.4	103.2	-0.4	1.1	1.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	101.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	103.7	0.4	1.9	2.1
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	104.4	-0.2	1.2	1.2	104.5	0.2	1.6	1.6	105.1	0.1	1.6	1.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	-0.4	1.6	1.3	104.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	103.4	-0.7	1.4	1.6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	-0.1	1.1	1.3	110.5	0.0	5.9	5.7	103.8	-0.1	2.0	2.1
3. Clothing and footwear	112.3	8.4	2.4	0.8	110.5	3.7	2.6	0.8	114.8	8.7	3.6	1.0
4. Housing	108.6	-0.2	2.2	2.6	105.7	-0.2	0.6	0.9	107.9	-0.2	2.7	2.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.3	98.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	101.1	0.5	1.1	1.2
6. Health	101.9	-0.2	1.7	1.7	100.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	101.2	0.1	1.0	1.0
7. Transport	105.7	-2.0	0.9	0.9	108.4	-0.6	4.6	4.5	110.1	-1.5	3.5	3.6
8. Communications	104.1	0.0	2.8	2.5	103.4	0.1	2.4	2.0	104.4	0.0	3.0	2.7
9. Recreation and culture	98.6	-0.5	-1.8	-1.0	99.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	97.2	-0.9	-3.8	-2.3
10. Education	102.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	100.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	100.8	0.1	0.4	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	-1.4	1.9	2.3	104.6	0.5	1.7	1.9	103.4	-0.5	1.1	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.0	-0.2	0.8	0.9	101.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	101.9	-0.4	0.6	1.0

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	105.3	-0.2	1.8	1.8	105.5	-0.1	1.9	2.0	105.2	-0.2	1.7	1.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	-0.6	1.2	1.2	103.8	-0.6	1.4	1.2	104.3	-0.6	1.7	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	0.0	1.5	1.8	103.8	0.1	1.9	2.1	103.8	-0.1	1.7	2.0
3. Clothing and footwear	114.6	4.9	3.8	1.0	114.0	4.2	3.0	0.9	113.2	5.4	1.9	1.0
4. Housing	110.6	-0.4	3.7	3.8	111.7	-0.5	4.2	4.4	107.9	-0.2	3.3	3.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	99.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	101.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
6. Health	101.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	101.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	102.7	0.6	1.0	1.3
7. Transport	108.9	-1.5	3.1	3.4	109.0	-1.4	3.1	3.5	109.7	-1.4	3.3	3.5
8. Communications	103.5	0.0	2.5	2.1	104.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	103.3	0.1	2.3	1.9
9. Recreation and culture	99.1	-0.4	-2.0	-0.6	98.3	-0.5	-1.8	-0.5	99.5	-0.6	-2.2	-0.6
10. Education	101.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	102.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	102.3	0.0	1.0	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.5	-1.3	1.6	1.9	103.6	-0.1	2.2	2.8	103.7	-0.9	1.9	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.9	0.2	1.1	1.3	101.7	-0.1	0.5	0.9	103.3	0.0	1.4	1.5
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	104.8	-0.2	1.7	1.7	104.7	-0.1	1.8	1.8	105.3	0.0	1.7	1.6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	-0.7	1.7	1.7	102.8	-0.4	1.5	1.3	103.2	-0.7	1.4	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	0.0	1.3	1.5	103.4	0.0	1.6	1.9	104.6	-0.2	2.2	2.3
3. Clothing and footwear	112.6	4.9	3.0	1.0	112.5	2.7	3.2	1.2	114.9	5.1	3.4	1.1
4. Housing	108.3	-0.3	1.7	1.9	108.6	-0.2	1.5	1.8	109.9	-0.3	2.8	3.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	99.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	100.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2
6. Health	101.8	0.4	1.2	1.1	100.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	102.0	0.1	0.9	0.7
7. Transport	109.4	-1.6	3.4	3.6	108.8	-1.5	3.6	4.1	108.6	-1.5	2.5	2.6
8. Communications	102.7	0.1	2.0	1.5	103.0	0.1	2.2	1.7	103.4	0.1	2.4	2.0
9. Recreation and culture	99.6	-1.0	-1.3	-0.1	99.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	99.0	-0.5	-1.8	-0.6
10. Education	100.7	0.1	0.6	0.6	103.4	0.0	1.3	1.3	103.5	0.0	1.3	1.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.4	-0.1	2.6	2.2	104.1	0.0	2.2	2.5	104.4	0.1	2.2	2.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.8	0.1	0.6	1.3	101.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	101.3	-0.3	0.6	0.7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Madrid, Comunidad de				Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	104.7	-0.1	1.7	1.9	104.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	104.7	0.2	1.8	1.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	-0.3	1.8	1.7	102.4	-0.8	1.5	1.6	102.0	-0.7	1.4	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9	103.6	0.2	1.5	1.7	103.5	0.2	1.6	1.7
3. Clothing and footwear	111.6	3.3	2.6	1.0	114.8	6.2	4.4	1.0	114.3	8.1	3.6	0.9
4. Housing	107.8	-0.2	2.9	3.1	106.1	-0.2	0.8	1.1	110.1	-0.4	4.1	4.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	98.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	99.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
6. Health	101.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	100.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	102.6	0.1	2.1	2.4
7. Transport	107.9	-1.2	3.1	3.3	109.1	-1.8	3.5	3.9	107.7	-1.7	2.9	3.1
8. Communications	104.1	0.0	2.8	2.4	103.3	0.1	2.4	1.9	102.6	0.1	1.9	1.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.5	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	98.0	-0.2	-1.8	-0.6	98.6	-0.6	-2.5	-1.0
10. Education	102.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	103.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	102.5	0.0	1.1	1.1
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.3	-0.4	1.8	2.2	102.8	-0.2	1.1	1.4	105.0	-0.2	2.4	2.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.8	0.1	1.1	1.4	101.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	101.1	0.5	0.9	1.1
	País Vasco				Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	104.8	-0.2	1.6	1.5	104.9	0.2	1.6	1.6	103.3	-0.3	0.9	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	-0.5	1.1	0.9	102.8	-0.4	1.2	0.9	100.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.4	0.1	2.1	2.3	104.1	-0.1	1.8	1.9	104.6	-0.4	1.0	1.6
3. Clothing and footwear	114.9	3.6	4.4	1.0	117.2	9.5	3.3	1.3	110.5	1.6	2.1	1.4
4. Housing	108.4	-0.4	2.8	2.9	109.2	-0.3	3.0	3.1	106.5	-0.1	0.7	0.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	103.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	100.2	0.3	1.6	1.3
6. Health	101.0	-0.2	0.2	0.2	99.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	101.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
7. Transport	108.5	-1.4	2.9	2.9	108.3	-1.5	2.9	3.2	108.2	-2.0	3.8	3.8
8. Communications	103.7	0.0	2.6	2.2	103.2	0.1	2.3	1.9	105.5	0.0	3.5	3.4
9. Recreation and culture	99.4	-0.6	-2.4	-0.7	98.8	-0.7	-2.4	-0.6	99.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.7
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	102.9	0.0	1.3	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.8	-1.0	2.0	2.1	103.1	-0.2	2.2	2.2	101.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.9	0.2	0.9	1.6	101.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	100.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	104.0	0.0	0.3	0.4								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.3	0.0	0.4	1.1								
3. Clothing and footwear	112.0	1.7	1.7	0.7								
4. Housing	109.3	1.5	2.4	2.6								
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.3	0.2	-0.4	0.0								
6. Health	100.5	0.0	1.0	1.5								
7. Transport	104.1	-2.7	-1.2	-0.7								
8. Communications	103.1	0.1	2.2	1.8								
9. Recreation and culture	99.4	0.8	-1.2	0.2								
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.0	0.2	0.7	0.7								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.4								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

November 2018

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.9	-0.1	1.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	-0.5	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.0	2.0
3. Clothing and footwear	113.3	4.9	0.9
4. Housing	108.4	-0.2	2.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.1	0.2	0.3
6. Health	101.4	0.3	0.8
7. Transport	108.7	-1.4	3.3
8. Communications	103.5	0.0	2.0
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	-0.6	0.1
10. Education	102.4	0.3	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	-0.6	2.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.2	0.1	1.2

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.9	-0.1	1.7
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	-0.2	0.6
Unprocessed food	107.4	-1.0	3.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.5	1.5
Unprocessed food and energy	114.1	-1.6	5.2
Industrial goods	107.7	0.3	2.0
Durable industrial goods	99.6	0.2	-0.7
Energy products	118.1	-1.9	6.4
Fuels	119.8	-2.3	9.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	107.1	0.5	2.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.3	1.4	0.1
Services	103.1	-0.3	1.6
Services without rentals for housing	103.1	-0.3	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	105.3	0.0	1.8
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	105.0	-0.1	1.7
Overall index excluding energy products	103.3	0.1	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.9	0.2	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	105.0	-0.1	1.8
Overall index excluding services	106.2	0.0	1.8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.9	0.1	1.3
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.9	-0.1	1.7

14 December 2018

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100

November 2018

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.52	-0.2	1.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.96	-0.5	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.42	0.0	1.9
3. Clothing and footwear	113.87	4.0	1.1
4. Housing	103.80	-0.2	2.8
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.26	0.2	0.2
6. Health	101.84	0.3	0.8
7. Transport	105.30	-1.4	3.2
8. Communications	106.17	0.0	2.0
9. Recreation and culture	97.73	-0.7	-0.6
10. Education	103.06	0.3	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.36	-1.0	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.33	0.1	1.3

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.57	-0.2	1.8
HICP	104.52	-0.2	1.7