

Press Release

11 December 2020

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016 Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015 November 2020

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the CPI for the month of November stands at -0.8%, the same than that registered in October.
- The annual change of core inflation decreased one tenth, reaching 0.2%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was 0.2%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at -0,8%, one tenth lower than the month of October.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in November was -0.8%, the same as that recorded the previous month.

The group with the greatest positive influence in this annual rate movement was:

• **Housing**, with a variation of -2.2%, almost a point and a half higher than that of the previous month, due to the increases in the prices of *Electricity* and, to a lesser extent, of *Diesel for* heating, compared to decreases in November 2019.

On the other hand, the groups with the most negative influence were:

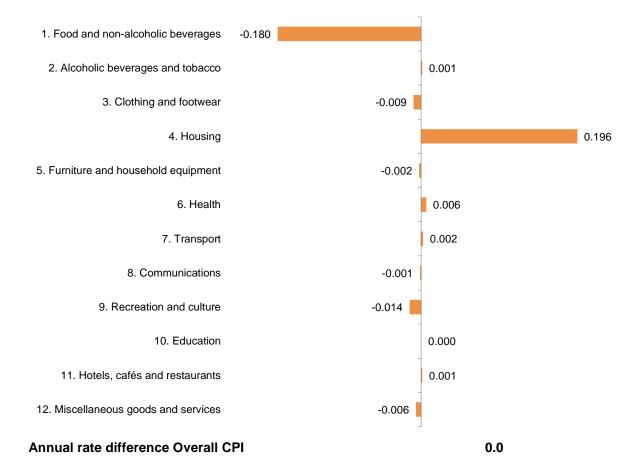
• Food and non-alcoholic beverages, whose rate increased by one tenth, standing at **2.5%**. This behaviour is a consequence of the decline in *Fruit* prices, which were higher this year than in 2019.

Also influential, although to a lesser extent, was the stability of the prices of *Fish and seafood* and the decrease in the prices of *Vegetables*, which increased last year.

• **Recreation and culture**, which registered a variation of -0.9%, two tenths less than in October. This was the result of a drop in the prices of *tourist packages* that was greater than in November of the previous year.



Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI

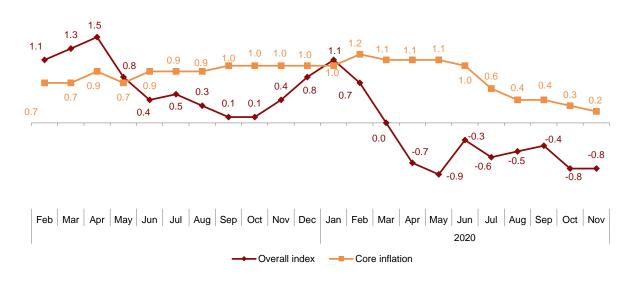


The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) decreased one tenth to 0.2%, standing one tenth above that of the overall CPI.

lea Press Instituto Nacional de Estadística

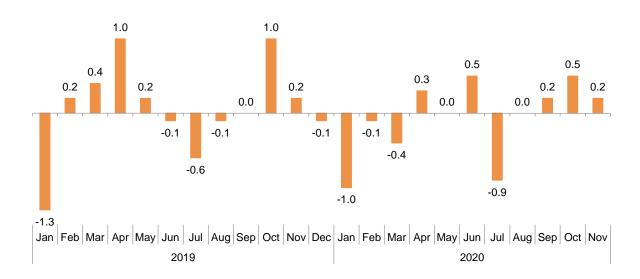
Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage



Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In November, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was 0.2%.



Monthly rate of CPI Overall index. Percentage

The groups with the greatest positive contribution to the CPI monthly rate were:

• **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of 4.8%, which includes the most recent effects of the beginning of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.311.

• **Housing**, whose variation of 1.1% - which contributed 0.140 - was due almost entirely to the increase in *electricity* prices.

In turn, among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

• **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a monthly variation rate of -0.9% and a contribution of -0.187. Worth noting in this evolution were the decreases in the prices of *fruit* and, to a lesser extent, of *fresh vegetables*.

• Hotels, cafés and restaurants, with a variation of -0.5% due to the decrease in the prices of *accommodation*. The contribution of this group to the overall index is -0.059.

• **Recreation and culture**, with a rate of -0.5% and an impact of -0.043, mainly due to the decrease in the prices of *tourist packages*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of November.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Press Relian

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.1	0.004
Others		
Garments	5.2	0.245
Electricity	3.5	0.123
Shoes and other footwear	4.1	0.061

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-7.3	-0.160
Vegetables	-0.9	-0.018
Others		
Accommodation services	-6.1	-0.062
Package holidays	-2.5	-0.037
Passenger transport by air	-2.8	-0.012

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

Release

The annual rate of the CPI decreased in eight Autonomous Communities in November compared to October, remained unchanged in five, and increased in one.

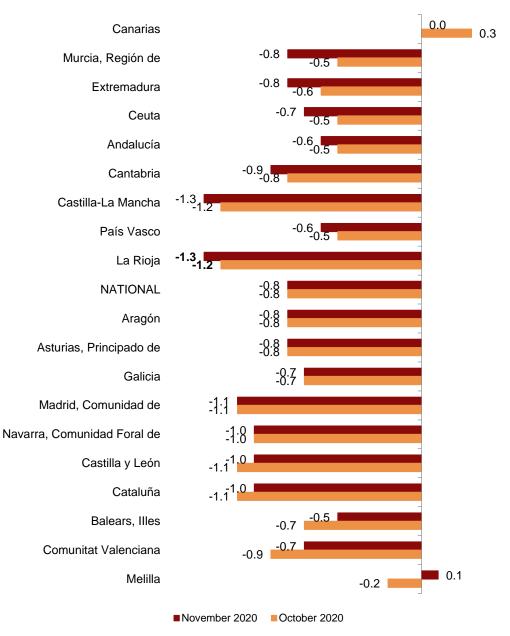
The greatest decreases were registered in Canarias and Región de Murcia, with decreases of three tenths in both.

On the other hand, Illes Balears and Comunitat Valenciana were the Autonomous Communities where the annual rate increased the most, with increases of two tenths in each.

Annual rates of CPI

Press

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage





Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In November, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **-0.8%**, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.1%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In November, the annual rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at -0.8%, remaining the same as that of the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.2%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of -0.9%, one tenth less than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.1%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on <u>Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices</u> on the INE website.

For further information see INEbase: www.ine.es/en/ Twitter: @es_ine

All press releases at: www.ine.es/prensa/prensa_en.htm

Press office: Telephone numbers: +34, 91, 583, 63, 08 – gprensa@ine.es Information Area: Telephone numbers: (+34) 91 583 91 00 – www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1 Press Release Instituto Nacional de Estadística

Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 November 2020

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change		Contribution		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.4	0.2	-0.7	-0.8		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.6	-0.9	1.5	1.3	-0.187	0.294
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.000	0.024
3. Clothing and footwear	115.5	4.8	3.1	0.9	0.311	0.200
4. Housing	101.8	1.1	-1.0	-2.2	0.140	-0.137
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.009	0.021
6. Health	102.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.009	0.015
7. Transport	103.6	-0.1	-5.8	-5.1	-0.017	-0.887
8. Communications	99.9	-0.1	-4.0	-4.2	-0.004	-0.151
9. Recreation and culture	98.3	-0.5	-2.8	-0.9	-0.043	-0.237
10. Education	103.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.001	-0.004
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.059	0.043
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.1	1.1	1.3	0.004	0.077

2. National indices:special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change			
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.1	1.0	0.8	
Unprocessed food	112.6	-2.2	2.3	2.0	
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.4	-0.8	1.4	1.2	
Unprocessed food and energy	105.9	-0.2	-4.6	-5.1	
Industrial goods	102.8	1.2	-2.5	-3.1	
Durable industrial goods	98.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	
Energy products	101.4	1.2	-8.9	-9.5	
Fuels	101.2	0.1	-14.0	-13.2	
Industrial goods excluding energy	103.1	1.0	-3.1	-3.3	
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	
Services	104.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	
Services without rentals for housing	104.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.9	0.5	-1.4	-1.4	
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.9	
Overall index excluding energy products	104.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food					
and energy products)	104.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	
Overall index excluding services	104.3	0.4	-1.0	-1.5	
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date)	Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.6	-0.2	-0.004	0.6	0.011	0.6
02. Bread	102.9	0.0	0.001	-0.2	-0.002	-0.2
03. Bovine meat	105.1	0.3	0.002	1.1	0.009	1.6
04. Sheep meat	113.0	-0.3	-0.001	0.5	0.001	4.3
05. Swine meat□	110.9	0.1	0.001	0.5	0.004	1.9
06. Poultry meat□	106.0	0.0	0.000	1.5	0.013	2.1
07. Other meats□	108.3	-0.4	-0.010	2.0	0.045	2.5
08. Fresh and frozen fish□	108.7	0.5	0.006	-2.6	-0.029	-1.1
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish□	109.0	-0.5	-0.006	1.4	0.017	1.4
10. Eggs□	106.0	0.2	0.001	-0.5	-0.001	-0.3
11. Milk□	99.1	0.2	0.002	0.2	0.001	0.0
12. Dairy products	103.4	0.1	0.001	1.2	0.018	0.9
13. Oils and fats□	83.6	0.5	0.002	-2.8	-0.015	-3.0
14. Fresh fruits□	121.0	-8.3	-0.160	9.0	0.145	3.8
15. Canned and dried fruit□	100.2	0.1	0.000	1.9	0.005	1.2
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables□	117.6	-1.9	-0.021	3.0	0.032	5.0
17. Processed pulses and vegetables□	105.5	0.2	0.001	1.6	0.009	2.2
18. Potatoes and their preparations□	107.5	0.6	0.002	-0.9	-0.003	-0.5
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions□	101.7	-0.2	-0.001	1.6	0.007	0.5
20. Sugar□	106.3	-0.1	0.000	4.0	0.002	5.4
21. Other food products□	102.0	-0.3	-0.004	0.6	0.007	0.5
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices□	108.3	0.1	0.001	2.0	0.019	1.6
23. Alcoholic beverages□	107.4	0.0	0.000	2.4	0.021	1.3
24. Tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.003	0.2
25. Clothing for men□	117.7	4.9	0.078	3.5	0.056	0.7
26. Clothing for women□	118.7	6.3	0.144	3.8	0.088	1.0
27. Chlothing for children and babies□	110.3	2.8	0.024	2.0	0.017	0.8
28. Clothing accesories and repair of clothing	117.1	2.4	0.005	3.9	0.008	1.4
29. Footwear for men□	109.7	2.7	0.015	1.7	0.010	0.8
30. Footwear for women□	112.2	5.4	0.037	2.0	0.014	1.2
31. Footwear for children □	108.7	3.5	0.009	3.1	0.008	1.4
32. Repair of footwear□	107.5	0.0	0.000	1.6	0.000	1.6
33. Rental housing□	104.7	0.1	0.002	0.8	0.025	0.9
34. Heating, lighting and water supply□	98.9	2.2	0.136	-3.0	-0.194	-5.4
35. Maintenance of the dwelling□	103.6	0.0	0.001	0.9	0.033	0.9
36. Furniture and floor coverings□	102.2	0.4	0.005	0.7	0.008	0.6
37. Household textiles and decorations□	97.8	1.4	0.008	-0.7	-0.004	-0.5
38. Household appliances including repair□	96.8	-0.2	-0.002	0.0	0.000	-0.2
39. Household utensils and tools□	99.3	0.1	0.000	-0.3	-0.001	-0.6
40. Non-durable household goods□	100.3	-0.2	-0.003	0.1	0.002	-0.2
41. Household services□	108.1	0.1	0.001	1.7	0.029	1.7
42. Medical and a like services□	106.8	0.1	0.002	1.8	0.029	1.9
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment□	100.3	0.3	0.006	-0.2	-0.004	-0.2
44. Personal transport□	104.2	0.0	-0.004	-5.9	-0.830	-5.4
45. Public urban transport⊡	102.4	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.007	0.8
46. Public intercity transport□	94.1	-1.5	-0.013	-7.6	-0.072	-3.9
47. Communications□	99.9	-0.1	-0.004	-4.0	-0.151	-4.2
48. Recreational items□	89.5	-0.4	-0.008	-1.7	-0.037	-2.6
49. Publications□	108.2	-0.4	-0.003	0.4	0.003	1.0
50. Recreation□	102.4	0.1	0.004	0.6	0.018	1.1
51. Infant and primary education \Box	106.3	0.0	0.000	1.3	0.008	1.3
52. Secondary education □	108.2	0.0	0.000	1.7	0.006	1.7
53. Tertiary education 🛛	99.3	0.0	0.000	-1.9	-0.013	-1.9
54. Other educational costs	105.7	0.2	0.001	0.9	0.005	1.1
55. Personal effects□	98.2	0.1	0.002	-0.3	-0.006	0.0
56. Tourism and catering 🗆	104.9	-0.7	-0.096	-1.5	-0.194	-0.4
57. Other goods and services□	106.6	0.1	0.003	1.8	0.074	1.9

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Char	ige	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andal	ucía			Aragó	n			Asturi	as, Prir	ncipado	de
ALL ITEMS	104.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	104.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	104.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	-1.5	1.5	1.3	105.8	-1.2	1.3	1.3	105.4	-1.0	1.1	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	104.5	0.2	1.3	1.1	104.1	-0.2	1.1	0.8
3. Clothing and footwear	115.2	4.9	3.0	0.9	116.2	4.6	5.1	1.0	118.6	8.5	5.0	0.8
4. Housing	102.4	1.3	0.8	-0.6	101.4	1.1	-2.2	-3.3	101.1	1.1	-1.7	-2.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	99.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	101.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
6. Health	101.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	102.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	100.4	0.3	0.3	1.0
7. Transport	103.3	0.0	-5.5	-4.9	102.6	0.1	-6.4	-5.8	102.5	0.0	-6.3	-5.6
8. Communications	100.0	-0.1	-3.9	-4.2	100.1	-0.1	-3.9	-4.2	99.2	-0.1	-4.0	-4.3
9. Recreation and culture	98.0	-0.6	-2.3	-1.3	98.0	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	95.9	-0.9	-3.8	-2.3
10. Education	105.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	105.4	0.2	1.5	1.6	100.5	0.0	0.9	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.1	-0.9	0.5	0.5	107.9	-0.8	0.3	0.7	107.1	0.1	2.3	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	105.3	0.0	1.6	2.0	106.0	0.1	0.8	1.1
	Balea	s, Illes			Canar	ias			Canta	bria		
ALL ITEMS	104.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.5	104.5	0.0	-0.2	0.0	104.6	0.4	-0.9	-0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3	-0.9	1.6	1.2	107.5	-0.6	2.3	2.5	105.2	-1.4	0.7	0.9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	118.6	0.3	2.2	2.3	103.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7
3. Clothing and footwear	114.8	8.4	3.1	1.3	112.5	3.6	2.6	0.9	117.0	8.5	3.5	1.0
4. Housing	103.4	1.1	0.0	-1.2	102.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	100.6	1.0	-1.3	-2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	98.4	0.3	-0.3	0.2	100.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
6. Health	100.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	100.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	104.8	0.1	1.4	1.5
7. Transport	101.8	-0.3	-5.4	-4.4	104.4	-1.1	-4.2	-3.0	105.5	0.0	-6.7	-6.3
8. Communications	101.0	-0.1	-3.9	-4.1	99.8	-0.1	-4.0	-4.2	101.4	-0.1	-3.8	-4.0
9. Recreation and culture	97.5	-0.5	-3.6	-1.9	97.1	-0.5	-2.5	-0.9	96.3	-0.5	-2.1	-0.1
10. Education	105.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	102.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	103.1	0.0	0.7	0.7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.9	-0.3	0.8	1.2	106.5	-0.1	0.0	0.4	107.1	-0.5	0.7	1.1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.9	0.5	1.5	2.0	103.9	0.3	1.5	1.6	104.6	-0.2	1.5	1.7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Char	ge		Index	% Chan	ge		Index	ex % Change			
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	
	Castil	la y Leć	n		Castil	la-La M	ancha		Catalu	ña			
ALL ITEMS	104.7	0.2	-0.9	-1.0	104.4	0.1	-1.2	-1.3	104.7	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	-0.7	1.7	2.1	107.0	-1.3	1.2	1.0	108.1	-0.8	1.6	1.3	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	104.6	-0.1	0.7	0.7	105.1	-0.1	1.0	0.6	
3. Clothing and footwear	116.7	4.7	3.7	0.8	116.0	4.1	3.1	0.9	115.6	5.6	2.0	1.2	
4. Housing	100.7	1.1	-3.2	-4.4	100.5	1.2	-4.1	-5.3	101.5	0.9	-1.5	-2.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.6	-0.1	0.4	0.4	100.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	102.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	
6. Health	103.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	102.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	103.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
7. Transport	105.2	0.0	-6.0	-5.5	103.5	0.0	-5.7	-5.0	103.7	0.0	-6.0	-5.4	
8. Communications	100.0	-0.1	-3.9	-4.2	100.7	-0.1	-3.9	-4.1	99.5	-0.1	-4.0	-4.3	
9. Recreation and culture	97.6	-0.8	-3.2	-1.3	96.3	-0.5	-3.6	-1.9	99.4	-0.6	-2.8	-0.3	
10. Education	101.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	105.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	99.3	0.0	-4.2	-4.1	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.1	-0.6	0.3	0.2	106.2	-0.6	0.3	0.5	106.3	-0.2	0.3	0.2	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	104.8	0.1	1.3	1.4	106.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	
	Comu	nitat Va	lenciar	na	Extre	nadura			Galicia	ı			
ALL ITEMS	104.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	104.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	104.8	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.4	-1.0	1.2	1.0	105.4	-1.5	1.0	0.8	106.4	-0.7	1.9	1.9	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	104.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	104.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	
3. Clothing and footwear	114.7	5.0	3.0	0.8	114.5	2.7	3.0	0.9	116.7	4.8	3.2	0.7	
4. Housing	101.4	1.3	-0.1	-1.6	100.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.4	101.4	1.2	-2.0	-3.1	
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	100.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	101.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	
6. Health	103.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	101.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	104.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	
7. Transport	103.0	-0.1	-6.0	-5.5	103.5	-0.1	-6.1	-5.6	102.6	-0.1	-6.0	-5.4	
8. Communications	98.6	-0.1	-4.1	-4.4	99.1	-0.1	-4.0	-4.3	99.8	-0.1	-4.0	-4.2	
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	-0.1	-2.6	-0.5	97.6	-0.3	-2.4	-1.4	97.7	0.1	-2.1	-0.9	
10. Education	103.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	106.7	0.2	1.6	1.6	106.6	0.0	1.2	1.3	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.2	-0.2	0.9	0.7	107.2	-1.2	1.1	0.6	108.5	-0.4	1.2	1.3	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4	0.0	1.2	1.5	104.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	103.5	-0.2	1.0	1.3	

Press Relational de Estadística

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

4. Autonomous com	Idintit	53.0	verai				131011	3		(U	comple	10H)
Divisions	Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ge		Index	% Chan	ge	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Madric	l, Comι	unidad o	de	Murcia	a, Regió	ón de		Navar	ra, C. F	oral de	
ALL ITEMS	104.2	0.1	-1.1	-1.1	103.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	104.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.0
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	-0.4	1.3	0.9	105.5	-1.2	1.2	0.9	106.8	0.0	1.7	2.0
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	105.6	0.7	1.8	1.6	104.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	113.9	3.2	2.6	1.0	116.7	5.8	4.1	0.6	116.4	7.5	3.6	0.7
4. Housing	102.6	0.8	-1.1	-2.0	100.5	1.1	0.1	-1.0	101.3	0.9	-3.2	-4.2
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	100.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	100.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
6. Health	101.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	102.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	105.0	0.3	0.8	1.1
7. Transport	104.3	-0.1	-5.6	-4.8	102.0	0.0	-6.3	-6.0	103.5	-0.2	-6.5	-5.9
8. Communications	100.9	-0.1	-3.9	-4.1	99.7	-0.1	-4.0	-4.2	98.4	-0.1	-4.1	-4.4
9. Recreation and culture	98.9	-0.7	-2.9	-0.6	96.6	-1.2	-3.2	-1.4	97.5	-0.8	-3.8	-1.4
10. Education	104.1	0.1	1.4	1.4	105.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	104.3	0.1	1.6	1.6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.7	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	106.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	107.3	-0.6	1.2	0.4
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.3	0.1	1.2	1.3	103.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	103.9	-0.5	1.3	1.1
	País V	asco			Rioja,	La			Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	105.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	104.2	0.4	-1.2	-1.3	102.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	-0.7	2.2	1.9	105.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	105.1	-0.3	1.9	1.8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.9	-0.5	0.7	-0.1	103.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	104.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	117.0	3.5	4.4	0.8	119.2	9.1	2.8	0.9	113.7	1.4	2.7	2.0
4. Housing	102.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.9	100.0	1.1	-2.1	-3.5	102.6	1.0	0.6	-0.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	102.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	98.8	0.6	0.0	-0.1
6. Health	102.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	101.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	101.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
7. Transport	105.4	0.0	-5.4	-4.9	105.5	0.0	-5.3	-4.6	99.7	-0.6	-7.9	-7.4
8. Communications	100.2	-0.1	-3.9	-4.1	99.5	-0.1	-4.0	-4.3	103.2	0.0	-3.7	-3.7
9. Recreation and culture	98.5	-0.3	-3.6	-1.3	97.6	-0.4	-3.3	-1.1	95.8	-0.6	-3.4	-2.8
10. Education	105.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	104.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	105.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.5	-1.1	1.2	0.8	105.6	-1.0	0.7	1.0	101.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.2	-0.2	0.6	0.9	103.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	101.6	0.1	0.4	0.8
	Melilla											
ALL ITEMS	103.7	0.1	-0.3	0.1								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.8	-0.4	3.4	4.8								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.8	0.5	1.2	1.2								
3. Clothing and footwear	113.5	1.5	1.5	0.6								
4. Housing	104.5 102.6	1.2	1.0	-0.3								
5. Furniture and household equipment 6. Health	102.6	<u>-0.1</u> 0.0	-0.2	<u>-0.1</u> 0.1								
7. Transport	97.2	-0.2	-7.0	-6.2								
8. Communications	99.3	-0.2	-4.0	-4.3								
9. Recreation and culture	95.8	-0.3	-3.9	-2.1								
10. Education	102.6	0.0	0.7	0.7								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.1	-0.2	1.5	1.5								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.6	-0.7	0.3	0.6								

Press Release Instituto Nacional de Estadística

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

November 2020

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Annual	
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.4	0.2	-0.8	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.6	-0.9	1.3	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.9	0.0	0.5	
3. Clothing and footwear	115.5	4.8	0.9	
4. Housing	101.7	1.1	-2.2	
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.1	0.2	0.2	
6. Health	102.5	0.2	0.4	
7. Transport	103.1	-0.1	-5.1	
8. Communications	99.9	-0.1	-4.2	
9. Recreation and culture	98.9	-0.5	-0.9	
10. Education	103.1	0.1	-0.2	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	-0.5	0.3	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.1	1.3	

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.4	0.2	-0.8
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.1	0.8
Unprocessed food	112.6	-2.2	2.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	106.4	-0.8	1.2
Unprocessed food and energy	105.4	-0.2	-5.1
Industrial goods	102.6	1.2	-3.1
Durable industrial goods	98.7	0.0	-0.7
Energy products	100.6	1.2	-9.5
Fuels	100.2	0.1	-13.2
Industrial goods excluding energy	102.8	1.0	-3.3
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.6	1.3	0.0
Services	104.8	-0.2	0.1
Services without rentals for housing	104.8	-0.2	0.1
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	103.8	0.5	-1.4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.4	0.2	-0.9
Overall index excluding energy products	104.9	0.0	0.4
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food			
and energy products)	104.2	0.3	0.2
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.4	0.2	-0.8
Overall index excluding services	104.1	0.4	-1.5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.6	0.2	0.2
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.4	0.2	-0.8

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 November 2020

Press Release Instituto Nacional de Estadística

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Annual	
ALL ITEMS	104.12	0.1	-0.8	
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.14	-0.9	1.3	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105.37	0.0	0.5	
3. Clothing and footwear	116.11	4.9	1.3	
4. Housing	97.58	1.0	-2.1	
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.28	0.2	0.2	
6. Health	102.85	0.2	0.4	
7. Transport	100.49	-0.1	-5.0	
8. Communications	102.52	-0.1	-4.2	
9. Recreation and culture	96.64	-0.6	-1.1	
10. Education	103.74	0.1	-0.2	
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.04	-0.8	-0.5	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.50	0.0	1.4	

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Annual	
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.07	0.1	-0.9	
HICP	104.12	0.1	-0.8	