

15 December 2021

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
November 2021

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the September CPI stood at –5.5%, six tenths above that registered in October.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases three tenths, up to 1.7%.
- The monthly change of the overall index is 0.3%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 5,5%, one tenth higher than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in November was 5.5%, one tenth higher than that registered in the previous month, and the highest since September of 1992.

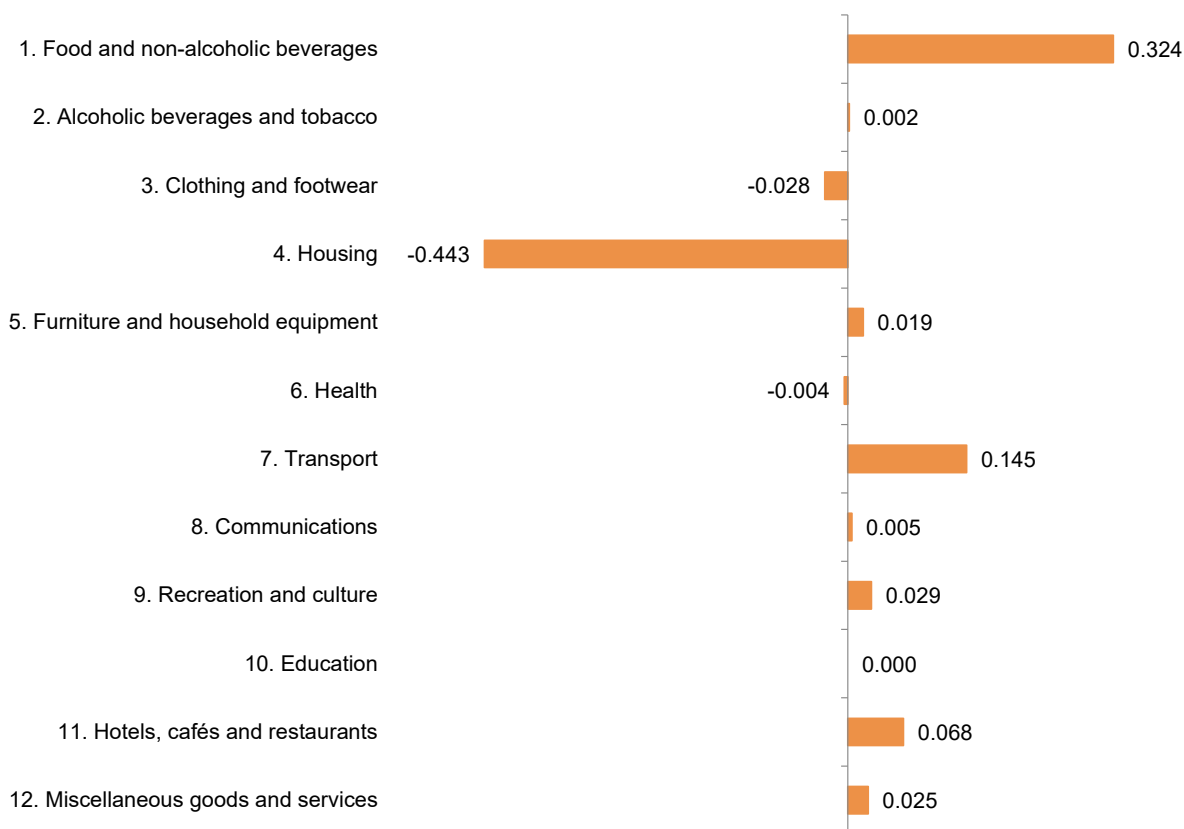
The groups with the greatest influence in this annual rate increase were:

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose variation stood at 3.3%. This was more than one and a half points higher than that of October. Notably, the prices of fruits fell more this month than in 2020 and, to a lesser extent, *meat* prices rose compared to the previous year's decline.
- **Transport**, where the rate increased by more than a point, to 13.5%. This was a direct result of increases in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*, which fell the previous year.
- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants**, with a rate of 2.5%. This was five tenths more than the previous month, due to the fact that the prices of *hospitality services* fell less this month than in 2020, and the prices of *restaurants, cafés and the like* increased this month, while they were stable the previous year.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution are:

- **Housing**, whose annual variation of 16.8% was nearly four points below that registered in October. This was caused by the decrease in *electricity* prices, compared to the increase registered in 2020.

Contribution of groups to the annual CPI rate



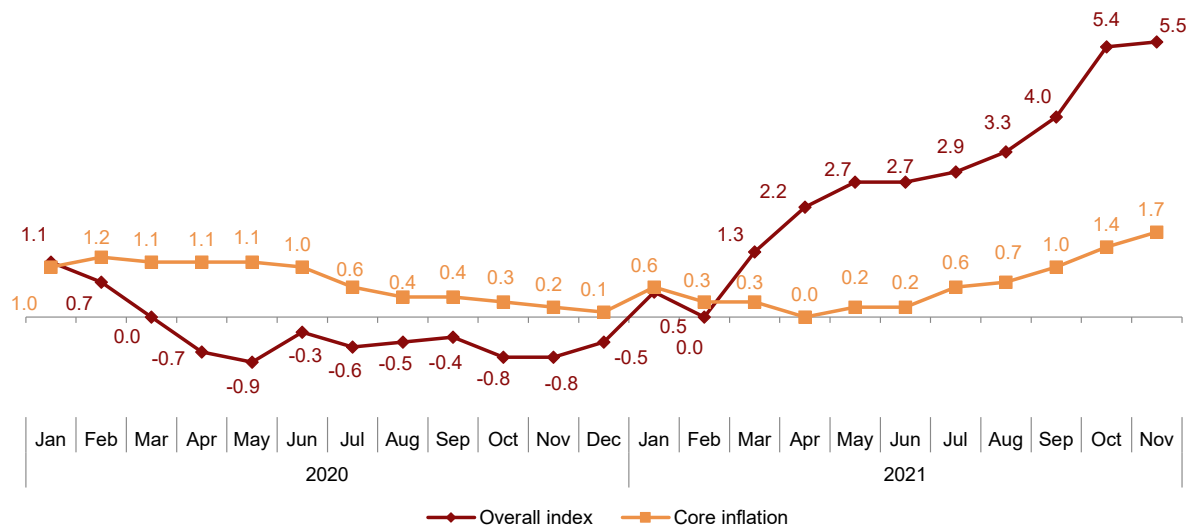
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

0.1

The annual variation rate of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy) increased by three tenths to 1.7%, standing almost 3.8 points below that of the overall CPI.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

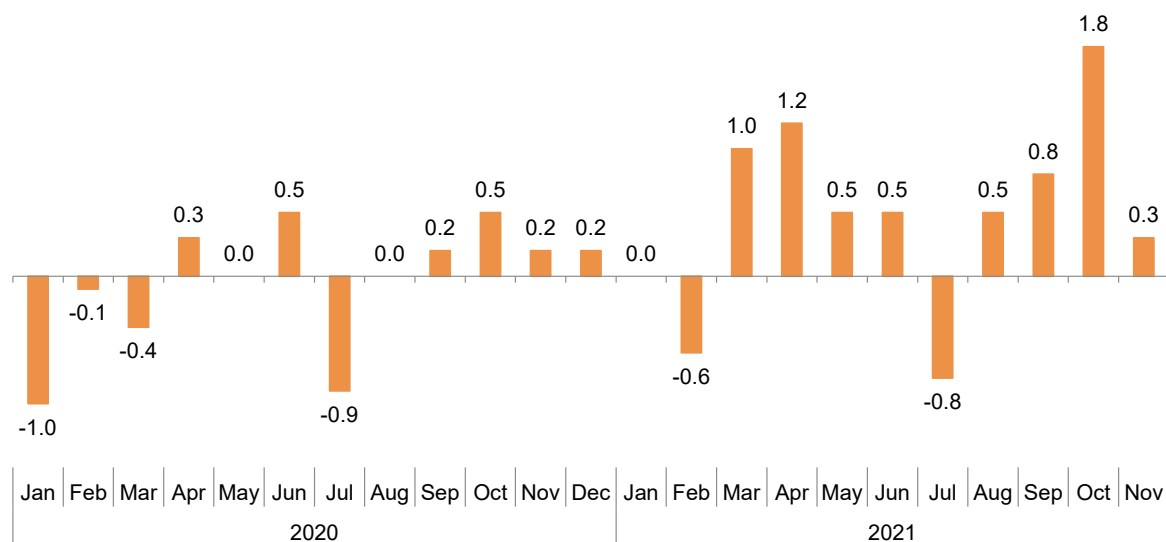


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In November, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was 0.3%.

Monthly CPI Rate

General index. Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly change were:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of 4.7%, which includes the most recent effects of the beginning of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.283.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a rate of 0.6% and a contribution of 0.137. Of particular note was the rise in the prices of *meat* and, to a lesser extent, *fish and seafood, milk, cheese and eggs, and bread and cereals*.

While in the opposite direction, also noteworthy was the decrease in the prices of *fresh fruits*.

- **Transportation**, which had a variation of 1.0%, and a contribution of 2.0%. This was a fundamental consequence of the increase in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*. The contribution of this group to the overall index was 0.128.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Housing**, whose variation of 0% has a contribution of 0.303. This is due to the decrease in *Electricity* prices.

Also noteworthy in this group - in the positive direction - was the rise in the price of *heating oil*.

A more detailed analysis indicates the areas that had the greatest effect on the monthly IPC rate in the month of November.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Meat	1.1	0,060
Fish and seafood	1.2	0,033
Milk, cheese and eggs	0.9	0,025
Bread and cereals	0.6	0,020
Vegetables	0.7	0,016
Others		
Garments	5.0	0,220
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	1.9	0,115
Shoes and other footwear	4.1	0,058
Liquid fuels	5.0	0,038
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.4	0,037
Furniture and furnishings	1.1	0,013
Other financial services	10.6	0,011
Gas	0.6	0,011

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruits	-1.2	-0,030
Others		
Electricity	-6.8	-0,359
Accommodation services	-3.7	-0,027
Package holidays	-3.2	-0,020

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

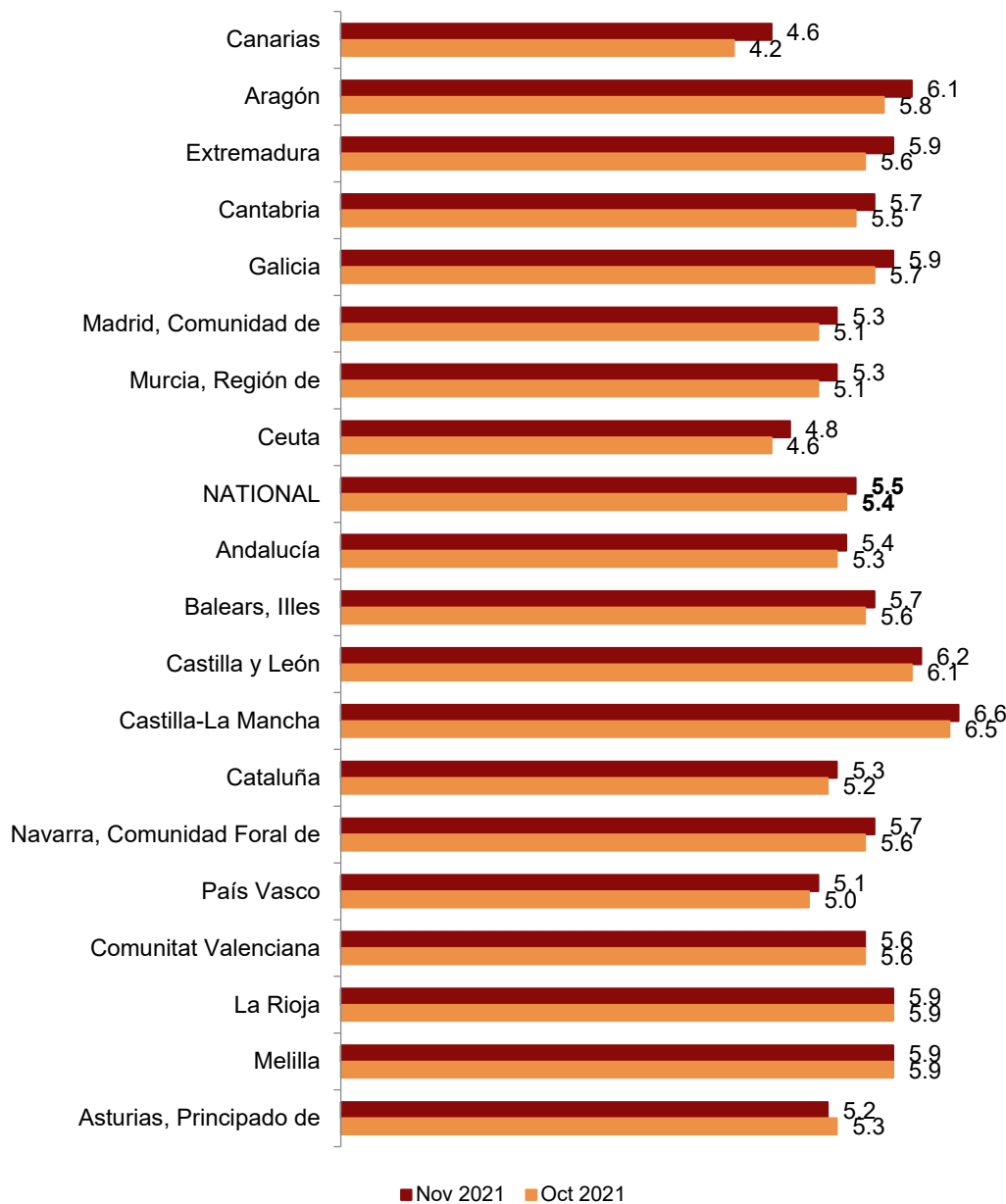
In November, as compared to October, the annual rate of the CPI increased in 14 autonomous communities, while it remained the same in two and decreased in one.

The greatest increase was registered in Canarias, with an increase of four tenths.

On the other hand, Principado de Asturias was the only community where the annual rate decreased the least, with a drop of one tenth.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



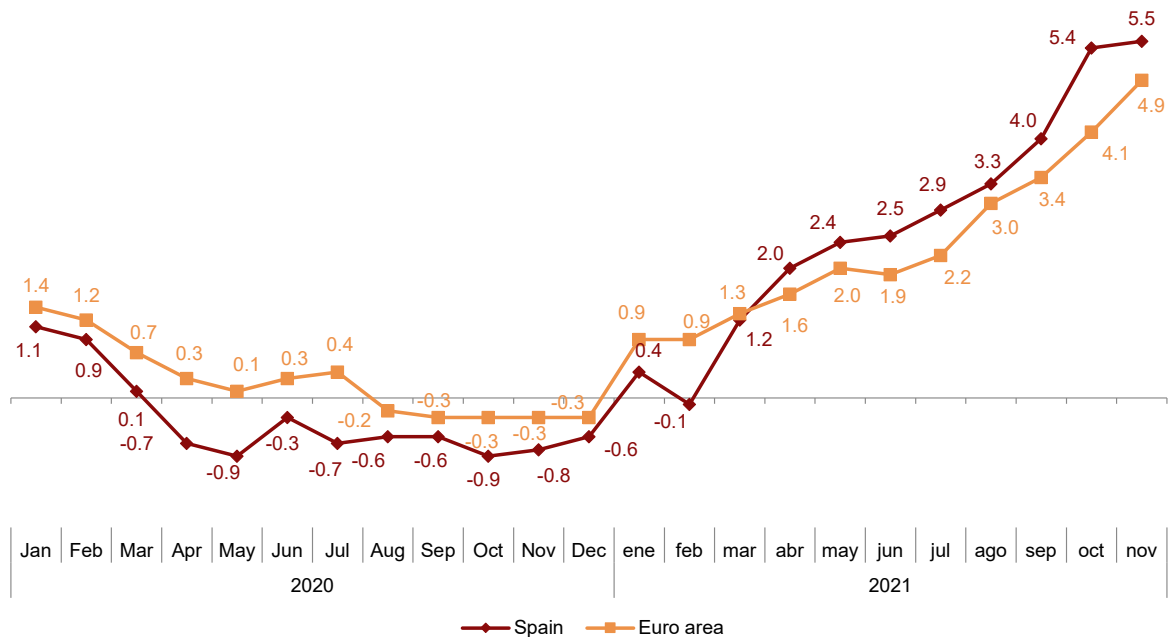
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In November, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at **5.5%**, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 0.2%.

Annual HICP Evolution. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In November, the annual variation rate of the CPI at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at **6.2%**, seven tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 0.3%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 6.1%, six tenths more than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 0.2%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 November 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	110,2	0,3	5,3	5,5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110,1	0,6	3,6	3,3	0,137	0,858
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,1	0,1	1,7	1,2	0,002	0,054
3. Clothing and footwear	116,6	4,7	3,2	1,0	0,283	0,202
4. Housing	118,9	-2,0	15,7	16,8	-0,303	2,135
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,7	0,5	1,6	1,6	0,029	0,093
6. Health	103,2	0,1	0,6	0,8	0,004	0,026
7. Transport	117,7	1,0	11,9	13,5	0,128	1,484
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	0,001	-0,009
9. Recreation and culture	100,1	-0,2	0,5	1,8	-0,015	0,036
10. Education	104,3	0,1	1,2	1,2	0,001	0,019
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,0	0,1	2,6	2,5	0,009	0,299
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,5	0,4	1,4	1,4	0,030	0,096

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	106,1	0,5	2,7	2,5
Unprocessed food	116,9	0,7	4,8	3,9
Food, beverages and tobacco	109,6	0,5	3,4	3,0
Unprocessed food and energy	128,3	-0,6	19,5	21,1
Industrial goods	114,8	0,4	11,1	11,6
Durable industrial goods	100,4	0,4	1,7	1,7
Energy products	137,8	-1,4	32,1	35,9
Fuels	132,0	1,9	26,3	30,4
Industrial goods excluding energy	111,0	1,6	7,3	7,6
Industrial goods excluding energy products	104,8	1,5	1,7	1,1
Services	106,4	0,1	1,4	1,7
Services without rentals for housing	106,5	0,1	1,5	1,8
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	110,5	0,2	6,0	6,4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	110,3	0,3	5,4	5,7
Overall index excluding energy products	106,9	0,6	2,1	2,0
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	106,0	0,6	1,8	1,7
Overall index excluding tobacco	110,3	0,3	5,4	5,6
Overall index excluding services	112,5	0,4	7,7	7,9
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	108,6	0,2	3,9	3,9

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	103,7	0,5	0,009	1,7	0,034	2,1
02. Bread	105,7	0,7	0,011	2,6	0,042	2,8
03. Bovine meat	109,6	2,3	0,020	4,1	0,036	4,3
04. Sheep meat	129,9	6,9	0,019	13,4	0,036	15,0
05. Swine meat	110,7	-0,3	-0,003	-0,4	-0,004	-0,3
06. Poultry meat	110,6	1,5	0,014	4,4	0,043	4,3
07. Other meats	109,6	0,4	0,011	0,8	0,022	1,2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	113,2	2,5	0,030	0,0	0,000	4,2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	111,5	0,2	0,003	2,0	0,031	2,3
10. Eggs	111,2	0,9	0,003	5,5	0,017	4,9
11. Milk	102,7	0,7	0,006	3,5	0,029	3,7
12. Dairy products	104,3	0,9	0,016	1,3	0,024	0,9
13. Oils and fats	103,4	0,2	0,002	22,9	0,133	23,6
14. Fresh fruits	128,3	-1,5	-0,033	11,9	0,244	6,0
15. Canned and dried fruit	99,6	0,9	0,003	0,6	0,002	-0,7
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	117,8	0,6	0,007	3,4	0,043	0,2
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	106,3	0,8	0,005	0,9	0,006	0,7
18. Potatoes and their preparations	108,7	0,7	0,003	0,8	0,003	1,1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	104,6	1,8	0,008	3,5	0,017	2,9
20. Sugar	105,3	0,5	0,000	-1,4	-0,001	-0,9
21. Other food products	102,8	0,0	0,000	0,9	0,014	0,8
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	116,4	0,3	0,003	8,1	0,088	7,5
23. Alcoholic beverages	106,3	0,1	0,001	0,7	0,008	-1,0
24. Tobacco	106,2	0,1	0,001	2,3	0,046	2,3
25. Clothing for men	118,8	4,8	0,070	3,9	0,060	1,0
26. Clothing for women	119,8	5,9	0,127	3,8	0,087	0,9
27. Clothing for children and babies	111,9	2,9	0,022	2,5	0,021	1,5
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	118,3	2,8	0,005	3,6	0,007	1,0
29. Footwear for men	110,6	3,0	0,015	1,8	0,010	0,8
30. Footwear for women	113,0	5,3	0,034	1,5	0,010	0,7
31. Footwear for children	109,7	3,6	0,009	2,8	0,007	0,9
32. Repair of footwear	109,4	0,1	0,000	1,6	0,000	1,8
33. Rental housing	105,3	0,1	0,002	0,5	0,015	0,5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	132,5	-3,6	-0,311	31,4	2,074	34,0
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	104,9	0,1	0,005	1,2	0,046	1,3
36. Furniture and floor coverings	106,6	1,1	0,012	4,2	0,047	4,2
37. Household textiles and decorations	99,8	1,6	0,007	1,5	0,007	2,0
38. Household appliances including repair	98,1	0,5	0,004	1,4	0,013	1,3
39. Household utensils and tools	101,3	0,4	0,002	2,2	0,010	1,9
40. Non-durable household goods	100,3	0,1	0,001	0,1	0,003	-0,1
41. Household services	110,1	0,2	0,002	1,7	0,029	1,8
42. Medical and a like services	109,2	0,1	0,002	2,1	0,036	2,2
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,5	0,1	0,003	0,0	0,001	0,2
44. Personal transport	118,9	1,0	0,130	12,4	1,503	14,1
45. Public urban transport	102,6	0,0	0,000	0,2	0,001	0,2
46. Public intercity transport	94,1	-0,5	-0,002	-1,3	-0,005	0,0
47. Communications	99,6	0,0	0,001	-0,2	-0,009	-0,3
48. Recreational items	90,4	0,2	0,004	1,5	0,030	0,9
49. Publications	110,7	0,0	0,000	1,8	0,012	2,3
50. Recreation	103,2	0,0	0,001	0,8	0,022	0,8
51. Infant and primary education	107,6	0,1	0,001	1,2	0,008	1,2
52. Secondary education	110,4	0,0	0,000	2,0	0,007	2,0
53. Tertiary education	100,1	0,0	0,000	0,8	0,005	0,8
54. Other educational costs	106,2	0,2	0,001	0,5	0,003	0,5
55. Personal effects	98,2	0,4	0,008	0,0	0,000	0,0
56. Tourism and catering	108,0	-0,1	-0,011	2,2	0,261	3,0
57. Other goods and services	108,3	0,5	0,022	1,5	0,062	1,6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
		Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de		
ALL ITEMS	110,1	0,2	5,4	5,4	110,6	0,3	6,0	6,1	109,4	0,4	5,1	5,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,6	0,3	3,9	3,1	110,1	0,5	4,0	4,0	108,7	0,2	2,9	3,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,9	0,0	1,5	0,9	105,5	0,3	1,7	1,0	104,8	0,1	1,7	0,7
3. Clothing and footwear	116,3	4,7	3,1	0,9	117,6	4,8	5,6	1,3	119,3	8,1	4,8	0,6
4. Housing	121,3	-2,5	17,2	18,4	120,1	-1,8	17,1	18,5	119,6	-2,0	17,1	18,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,1	0,4	1,1	1,1	101,9	0,7	2,4	2,6	102,4	0,2	1,6	1,2
6. Health	103,2	-0,1	1,3	1,3	103,1	0,0	0,1	0,2	99,6	0,0	-0,1	-0,8
7. Transport	117,6	1,0	12,2	13,8	116,8	0,9	12,2	13,8	115,2	0,9	11,0	12,3
8. Communications	99,7	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	99,8	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	98,8	0,0	-0,3	-0,4
9. Recreation and culture	99,6	0,0	0,7	1,6	99,2	0,0	0,0	1,2	97,6	-0,3	0,5	1,8
10. Education	106,9	0,0	1,3	1,3	107,0	0,0	1,5	1,5	102,7	0,1	2,2	2,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,4	-0,2	2,1	2,2	111,0	0,0	3,7	2,9	108,8	-0,2	1,8	1,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,1	0,4	1,1	0,9	106,8	0,6	1,3	1,5	107,5	0,8	1,1	1,5
		Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria		
ALL ITEMS	110,2	0,5	5,4	5,7	109,3	0,4	4,6	4,6	110,5	0,6	5,3	5,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110,2	0,8	4,3	3,6	110,3	0,6	3,3	2,6	109,2	0,6	3,4	3,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,1	0,4	2,5	1,5	120,6	0,3	1,7	1,7	105,9	1,0	3,8	2,7
3. Clothing and footwear	116,0	8,5	3,1	1,0	113,7	3,6	2,9	1,1	118,2	8,2	3,5	1,1
4. Housing	119,7	-1,9	14,6	15,8	117,0	-2,1	13,2	14,1	117,0	-2,0	15,2	16,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	104,1	0,9	3,1	2,8	99,6	0,9	1,5	1,2	101,3	0,0	0,6	0,4
6. Health	103,9	0,9	3,7	3,7	100,8	0,2	0,9	0,7	105,8	0,0	0,9	0,9
7. Transport	114,1	0,6	10,5	12,1	116,5	1,3	10,8	11,6	120,3	1,0	12,3	14,0
8. Communications	100,8	0,0	-0,2	-0,2	99,5	0,0	-0,2	-0,4	101,2	0,0	-0,1	-0,2
9. Recreation and culture	99,5	-0,6	0,8	2,1	97,3	-0,2	-0,4	0,2	97,5	-0,6	-0,4	1,2
10. Education	107,5	0,1	1,8	1,8	103,2	0,1	1,1	0,7	103,5	0,0	0,5	0,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,6	-0,3	1,9	2,5	109,2	0,3	1,9	2,5	109,5	-0,2	2,2	2,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,0	0,5	1,2	1,1	105,9	0,4	1,7	1,9	106,8	0,7	1,9	2,1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
		Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña		
ALL ITEMS	111,2	0,3	6,0	6,2	111,3	0,2	6,3	6,6	110,3	0,3	4,9	5,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110,4	0,5	3,3	3,1	110,8	0,5	3,9	3,5	111,7	0,8	3,4	3,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,0	0,1	1,3	0,9	105,9	-0,2	1,6	1,2	106,1	0,2	1,5	1,0
3. Clothing and footwear	117,8	4,6	3,8	1,0	117,0	3,9	3,0	0,9	116,8	5,4	2,0	1,0
4. Housing	121,5	-1,6	19,1	20,7	124,1	-1,7	21,5	23,5	116,4	-1,7	13,8	14,7
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,7	0,5	2,1	2,1	101,9	0,3	1,5	1,7	103,7	0,2	1,0	1,1
6. Health	104,6	0,2	0,9	0,9	103,2	0,0	1,0	1,0	104,2	0,0	1,0	1,0
7. Transport	120,1	1,0	12,5	14,2	117,9	0,9	12,3	13,9	117,8	1,0	11,9	13,7
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	100,4	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	99,2	0,0	-0,3	-0,4
9. Recreation and culture	99,4	-0,2	0,6	1,9	97,6	-0,9	-0,2	1,3	101,0	-0,5	0,1	1,6
10. Education	101,8	0,0	0,5	0,5	106,5	0,1	1,4	1,4	100,9	0,2	1,6	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,1	0,0	2,7	2,8	109,0	-0,2	2,8	2,6	108,4	0,1	2,0	2,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,5	0,4	1,3	1,3	106,5	0,4	1,7	1,6	108,4	0,4	1,5	1,7
		Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia		
ALL ITEMS	110,2	0,2	5,4	5,6	110,3	0,1	5,9	5,9	110,9	0,5	5,7	5,9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110,0	0,5	4,0	3,3	109,1	0,4	4,2	3,5	109,9	0,8	3,4	3,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,4	0,0	1,9	1,5	105,7	-0,1	1,5	1,2	105,1	-0,3	1,5	0,8
3. Clothing and footwear	115,8	4,8	3,2	0,9	115,6	2,5	2,9	0,9	117,8	4,7	3,5	0,9
4. Housing	120,7	-2,7	17,9	19,1	121,6	-2,6	19,1	20,5	122,2	-1,9	18,9	20,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,0	0,6	1,5	1,7	101,5	0,4	1,0	1,1	103,9	0,9	2,2	1,9
6. Health	104,3	0,3	1,0	0,9	101,9	0,0	0,7	0,5	106,0	0,1	2,0	1,9
7. Transport	117,0	0,9	12,0	13,6	119,3	1,1	13,7	15,3	116,6	0,9	12,0	13,7
8. Communications	98,2	0,1	-0,3	-0,5	98,7	0,0	-0,3	-0,4	99,4	0,0	-0,2	-0,4
9. Recreation and culture	101,1	0,0	0,8	1,9	99,1	-0,3	0,6	1,6	99,1	0,0	0,6	1,4
10. Education	104,5	0,1	1,2	1,2	107,7	0,0	1,0	1,0	108,3	0,0	1,5	1,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,3	0,1	2,0	1,9	108,9	-0,1	2,2	1,6	111,5	-0,2	2,5	2,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,0	0,5	1,5	1,5	105,9	0,4	1,9	1,9	104,7	0,4	0,9	1,1

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
		Madrid, Comunidad de			Murcia, Región de				Navarra, C. Foral de			
ALL ITEMS	109,7	0,4	5,0	5,3	109,3	0,5	5,3	5,3	110,5	0,6	5,3	5,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,5	0,8	3,7	3,5	108,6	0,7	3,5	3,0	110,5	0,8	3,7	3,4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,3	0,1	2,0	1,6	107,1	0,4	1,7	1,5	105,3	0,4	1,3	0,8
3. Clothing and footwear	115,0	3,2	2,6	1,0	117,8	5,9	4,4	0,9	117,5	7,4	4,0	1,0
4. Housing	115,6	-1,7	11,9	12,7	116,4	-2,1	14,9	15,9	121,4	-1,4	18,0	19,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,9	0,5	1,5	1,3	101,4	0,6	1,5	1,3	103,4	0,4	2,2	2,4
6. Health	100,8	0,1	-1,6	-1,0	101,6	0,0	-0,9	-0,6	107,0	0,5	1,7	1,9
7. Transport	118,0	1,1	11,6	13,2	117,8	1,0	13,7	15,5	117,1	0,9	11,4	13,2
8. Communications	100,6	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	99,3	0,0	-0,2	-0,4	97,9	0,1	-0,3	-0,5
9. Recreation and culture	101,5	-0,2	1,2	2,6	99,5	-0,4	1,5	3,0	99,7	0,3	0,5	2,2
10. Education	105,2	0,0	1,0	1,0	106,5	0,0	0,9	0,9	98,7	0,1	-5,5	-5,4
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,1	0,8	4,2	4,2	108,5	0,3	2,6	2,4	109,1	-0,7	2,1	1,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,5	0,5	1,2	1,1	104,4	0,6	0,7	0,9	106,5	0,5	1,9	2,5
		País Vasco			Rioja, La				Ceuta			
ALL ITEMS	110,4	0,1	5,1	5,1	110,3	0,3	5,5	5,9	107,7	0,3	4,6	4,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,9	0,5	3,0	2,6	108,4	-0,1	3,0	2,8	107,8	0,9	2,7	2,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,7	-0,7	1,6	0,8	103,8	-0,4	0,5	-0,1	106,1	0,2	3,5	1,9
3. Clothing and footwear	118,1	3,4	4,6	0,9	120,5	9,2	3,1	1,1	115,3	1,7	2,8	1,4
4. Housing	119,4	-2,2	16,0	17,0	120,0	-2,0	18,6	20,0	117,5	-1,9	13,6	14,5
5. Furniture and household equipment	105,0	0,8	2,8	2,9	104,0	0,0	1,3	1,8	99,3	0,5	0,4	0,5
6. Health	103,9	0,5	1,4	1,5	103,5	0,0	1,2	1,6	101,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
7. Transport	118,9	0,9	11,3	12,8	119,7	0,9	11,7	13,5	118,7	1,0	16,7	19,2
8. Communications	99,9	0,0	-0,2	-0,3	99,1	0,0	-0,3	-0,4	103,2	0,0	0,0	-0,1
9. Recreation and culture	100,1	-0,3	0,2	1,6	98,8	-0,5	-0,2	1,3	97,2	-0,5	0,5	1,5
10. Education	106,7	0,0	1,6	1,6	100,8	0,1	-3,6	-3,6	105,4	0,0	0,3	0,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,6	-0,2	2,2	1,9	109,5	0,3	3,4	3,7	102,6	0,3	0,8	0,9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,4	0,0	2,0	2,2	105,9	0,5	2,0	2,4	102,5	0,2	0,7	0,9
		Melilla										
ALL ITEMS	109,8	0,1	5,5	5,9								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,5	0,6	4,5	2,5								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,7	0,5	1,8	1,8								
3. Clothing and footwear	114,3	1,6	1,5	0,7								
4. Housing	121,3	-2,4	15,1	16,1								
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,4	0,5	1,3	0,8								
6. Health	105,2	0,0	1,8	2,7								
7. Transport	119,7	0,7	17,6	23,1								
8. Communications	98,9	0,0	-0,3	-0,4								
9. Recreation and culture	97,5	-0,3	0,0	1,7								
10. Education	103,5	0,0	0,8	0,8								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,0	0,3	1,7	1,8								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101,7	0,2	0,8	1,1								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

November 2021

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	110,8	0,3	6,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109,8	0,6	2,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,1	0,1	1,2
3. Clothing and footwear	116,6	4,7	1,0
4. Housing	124,5	-2,2	22,4
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,7	0,5	1,6
6. Health	103,2	0,1	0,8
7. Transport	117,0	1,0	13,5
8. Communications	99,6	0,0	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	100,7	-0,2	1,8
10. Education	104,3	0,1	1,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,0	0,1	2,5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,1	0,4	1,0

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	110,8	0,3	6,2
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	105,7	0,5	2,1
Unprocessed food	116,9	0,7	3,9
Food, beverages and tobacco	109,3	0,5	2,7
Unprocessed food and energy	131,7	-0,8	24,9
Industrial goods	116,7	0,2	13,8
Durable industrial goods	100,4	0,4	1,7
Energy products	143,9	-1,7	43,1
Fuels	130,6	1,9	30,4
Industrial goods excluding energy	110,7	1,6	7,6
Industrial goods excluding energy products	104,8	1,5	1,1
Services	106,5	0,1	1,6
Services without rentals for housing	106,6	0,1	1,7
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	111,5	0,2	7,4
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	111,0	0,3	6,3
Overall index excluding energy products	106,8	0,6	1,8
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	105,9	0,6	1,6
Overall index excluding tobacco	110,9	0,3	6,2
Overall index excluding services	113,4	0,4	9,0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	109,4	0,1	4,5
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	110,8	0,3	6,2

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 November 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	109,87	0,2	5,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,66	0,6	3,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,61	0,1	1,2
3. Clothing and footwear	116,80	4,2	0,6
4. Housing	113,75	-2,0	16,6
5. Furniture and household equipment	102,88	0,5	1,6
6. Health	103,62	0,1	0,7
7. Transport	113,81	1,0	13,3
8. Communications	102,17	0,0	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	98,65	-0,4	2,1
10. Education	104,94	0,1	1,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,50	-0,2	3,2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,05	0,4	1,5

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	110,46	0,2	6,1
HICP	109,87	0,2	5,5