

15 January 2009

## Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2006

December 2008

### Overall index

	Monthly change	Change over last December	Annual change
December	-0.5	1.4	1.4

### Main results

- The **annual change** of the **CPI** for the month of **December** decreases one point and stands at **1.4%**.
- **Annual core** inflation is **2.4%**, three tenths lower than that registered in November.
- The **monthly change** of the overall index is **-0.5%**.
- The **Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)** **annual change** stands at **1.5%**, nine tenths less than the previous month.

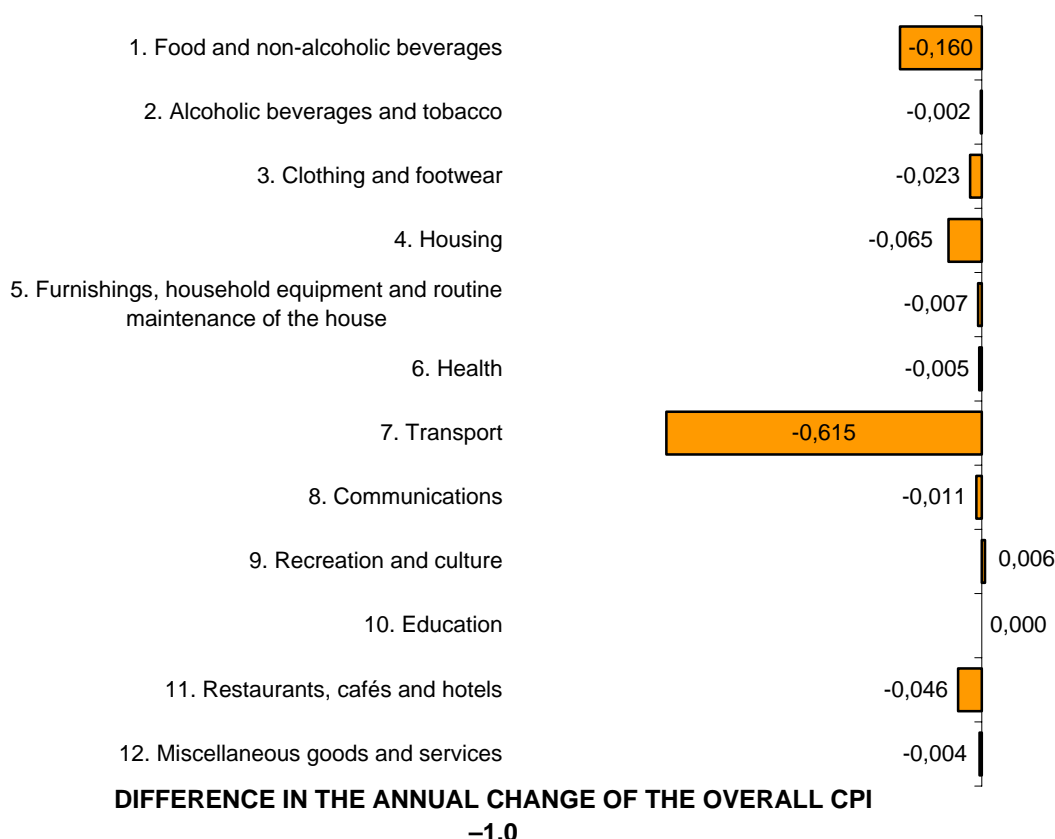
## Annual changes

The annual change for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December was **1.4%**, one point below that registered in the month of November. This was the lowest annual change in the CPI since December 1998.

The groups which most contributed to this decrease were:

- **Transport**, with an annual change of **-5.6%**, more than four points lower than in November. This drop was almost entirely explained by the decrease in price of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment*, as compared with the increase experienced in 2007.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with an annual change of **2.4%**, seven tenths below that registered the previous month. The most noteworthy divisions, due to their contribution to this change, were *fresh fish, milk, edible oils, bovine meat, swine meat and cold meat*.
- **Housing**, whose annual change decreased seven tenths, standing at **5.9%**, mainly due to the reduction in the price of *heating fuels*.

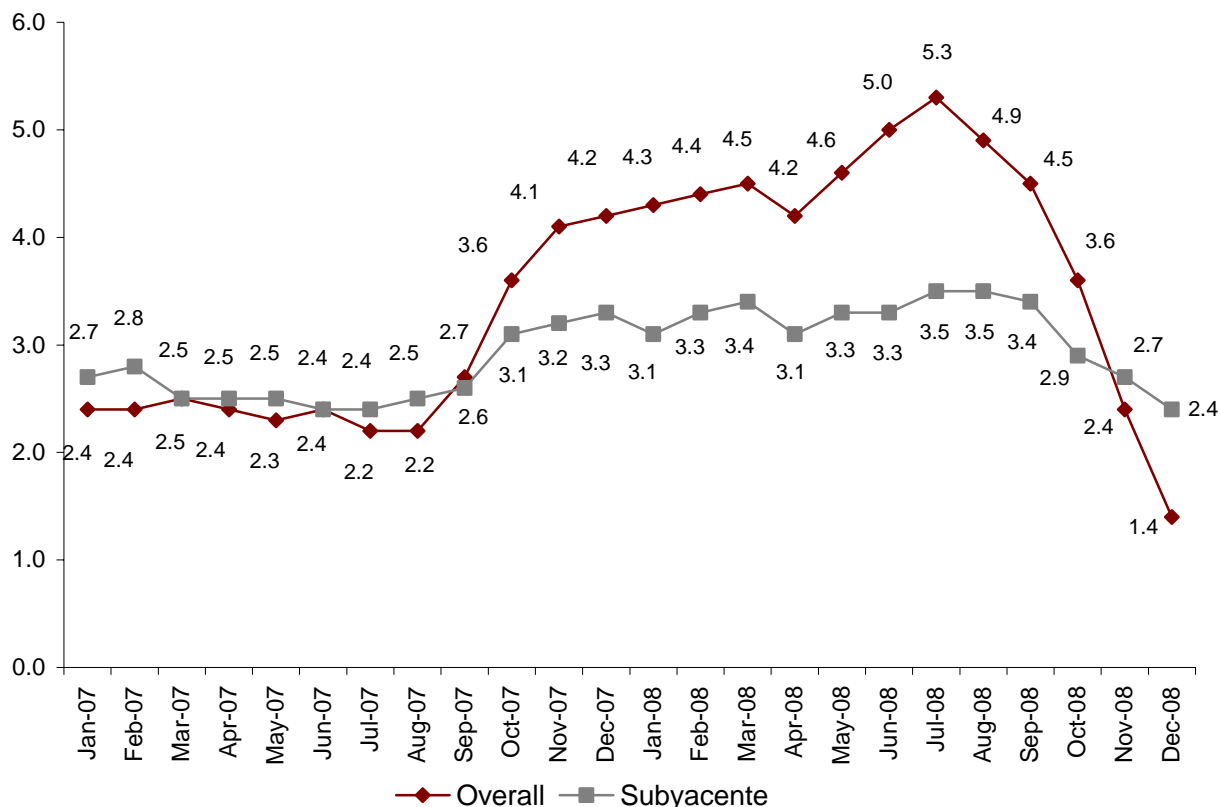
The following graph shows how each of the groups contributed to the decrease of the overall CPI annual change for December:



The annual change of **core inflation** (overall index without unprocessed food or energy products) decreased three tenths down to **2.4%**, and therefore its difference from the overall index change stood at one point.

## Annual evolution of the CPI, base 2006

Overall and Core



## Monthly changes

In December, the monthly change of the overall CPI was **-0.5%**. This drop was the greatest ever registered in a month of December in the historical series of the CPI.

Amongst the groups with the most relevant positive contribution to the overall index were the following:

➤ **Recreation and culture**, with a change of **1.4%**, which contributed **0.101** to the overall index, mainly due to the change in the price of *package holidays*.

Likewise, the groups with the greatest negative monthly contribution over the month of December were the following:

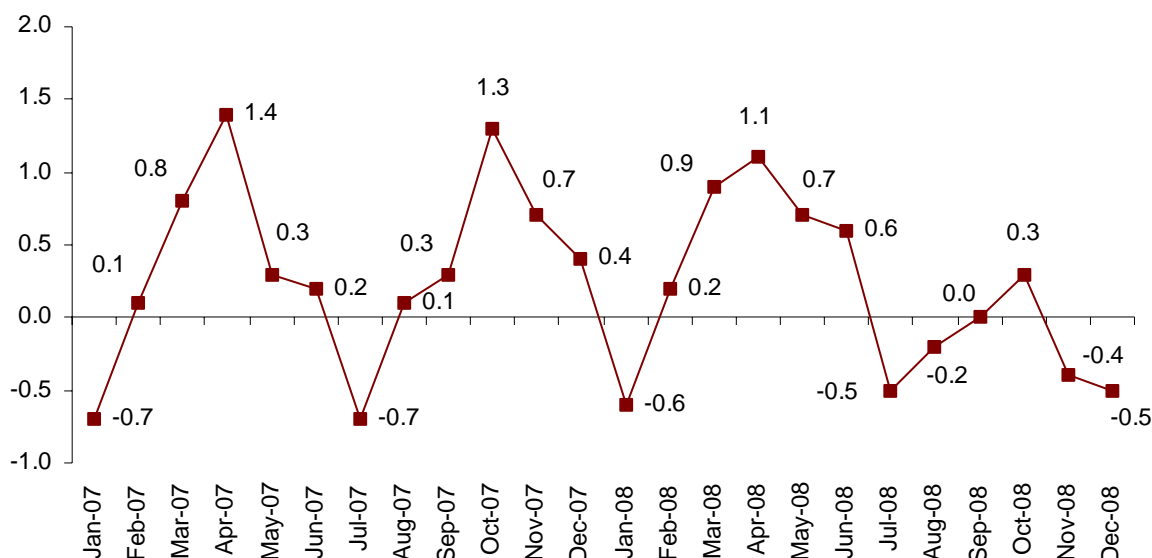
➤ **Transport**, whose change of **-3.4%** was explained by the decrease in the price of *fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment* and of *motor cars*. Its contribution, as compared with the previous month, was **-0.490**.

➤ **Clothing and footwear**, with a monthly change of **-1.3%** and a contribution of **-0.111**, reflecting the effects of the price reductions prior to the start of the winter sales.

➤ **Housing**, with a monthly change of **-0.5%**, which contributed **-0.052** to the overall CPI. This evolution was explained almost entirely by the decrease in the price of *heating fuels*.

## Monthly evolution of the CPI, base 2006

Overall index



## Details of monthly changes

A more detailed analysis showed the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of December.

The divisions with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly change were:

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Fresh fish	2.7	0.031
Other milk-based products	3.1	0.025
<b>Other divisions</b>		
Package holidays	8.0	0.109

Likewise, the divisions with the greatest negative contribution were the following:

	Monthly change (%)	Contribution
<b>Food</b>		
Edible oils	-2.9	-0.019
Milk	-1.1	-0.011
<b>Other divisions</b>		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-9.5	-0.485
Garments	-1.5	-0.097
Other fuels	-14.8	-0.057

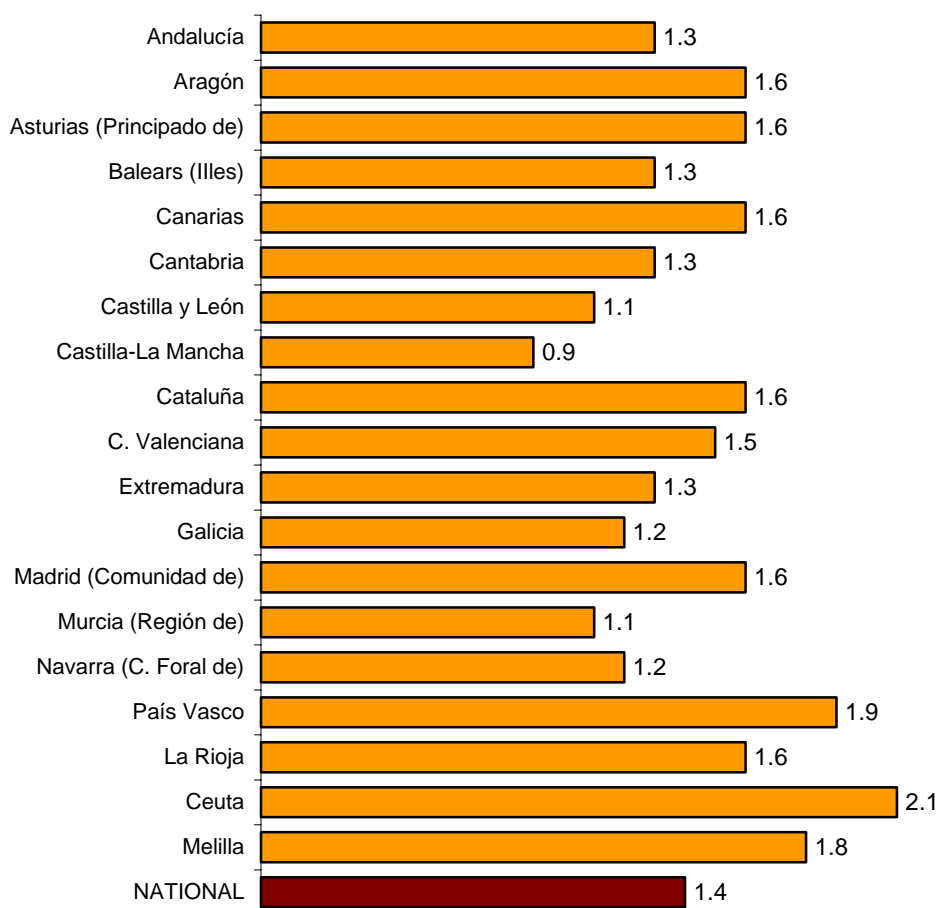
Motor cars

–0.3

–0.020

## Autonomous Communities. Annual changes

The annual changes in the overall CPI in the Autonomous Communities are presented in the following graph:



## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In December, the annual change of the HICP decreased nine tenths, standing at **1.5%**. This change coincided with the HICP flash estimate, published last 5 January.

The monthly change of the HICP was **–0.5%**.

For further information see **INEbase-[www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)** All press releases at: **[www.ine.es/prensa/prensa\\_en.htm](http://www.ine.es/prensa/prensa_en.htm)**

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15th January 2009

## Consumer Prices Indices Base 2006 December 2008

### 1. National indices: overall and groups

Group	Index	% change			Contribution	
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	Over previous month	Over last December
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.7	0.2	2.4	2.4	0.033	0.485
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.8	0.0	3.9	3.9	0.001	0.105
3. Clothing and footwear	108.9	-1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.111	0.047
4. Housing	111.6	-0.5	5.9	5.9	-0.052	0.607
5. Furniture and household equipment	106.6	0.2	2.6	2.6	0.011	0.175
6. Health	98.8	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.002	0.010
7. Transport	99.5	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	-0.490	-0.848
8. Communications	99.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.016	-0.011
9. Recreation and culture	99.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.101	0.021
10. Education	111.5	0.1	4.0	4.0	0.001	0.058
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.5	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.002	0.481
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.6	0.1	3.5	3.5	0.010	0.302
OVERALL INDEX	106.9	-0.5	1.4	1.4		

### 2. National special aggregates indices

Special aggregates	Index	% change		
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year
<b>Food</b>				
Processed, including beverages and tobacco	111.1	-0.1	3.0	3.0
Unprocessed	110.2	0.6	1.6	1.6
With beverages and tobacco	110.8	0.1	2.6	2.6
Unprocessed and energy products	104.4	-3.0	-3.4	-3.4
<b>Industrial goods</b>	102.5	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5
Durable	99.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
Energy products	99.8	-5.8	-7.2	-7.2
Liquid fuels and fuels and lubricants	94.8	-7.9	-12.9	-12.9
Excluding electricity	101.8	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2
Excluding energy	103.2	-0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Services</b>	109.0	0.3	3.8	3.8
Excluding rentals for housing	108.9	0.3	3.7	3.7
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>				
Excluding food, beverages and tobacco	105.7	-0.7	1.1	1.1
Excluding rentals for housing	106.8	-0.5	1.4	1.4
Excluding energy products	107.6	0.0	2.4	2.4
Excluding unprocessed food and energy products	107.4	0.0	2.4	2.4
Excluding tobacco	106.8	-0.5	1.4	1.4

### 3. National headings indices

	Index	Over previous month		Over last December		Over one year
		% change	Contribution	% change	Contribution	% change
01. Cereals and by-products	115.0	0.7	0.010	8.2	0.115	8.2
02. Bread	118.3	-0.1	-0.001	2.5	0.044	2.5
03. Bovine meat	112.4	-0.1	-0.001	3.9	0.040	3.9
04. Sheep meat	119.1	1.9	0.006	5.9	0.020	5.9
05. Swine meat	103.1	-0.6	-0.004	0.0	0.000	0.0
06. Poultry meat	114.0	0.2	0.002	-0.8	-0.007	-0.8
07. Other meats	108.4	-0.2	-0.004	3.5	0.077	3.5
08. Fresh and frozen fish	104.1	2.2	0.031	-2.5	-0.037	-2.5
09. Seafood and processed fish	104.6	0.3	0.004	1.0	0.013	1.0
10. Eggs	117.2	0.6	0.001	4.5	0.008	4.5
11. Milk	123.2	-1.1	-0.011	-6.4	-0.075	-6.4
12. Milk-based products	113.8	1.7	0.026	2.9	0.044	2.9
13. Oils and fats	82.5	-2.6	-0.019	-1.4	-0.011	-1.4
14. Fresh fruit	117.0	0.1	0.001	7.5	0.108	7.5
15. Canned and dried fruit	103.2	-0.8	-0.002	2.0	0.006	2.0
16. Fresh vegetables	109.2	0.1	0.001	-0.6	-0.006	-0.6
17. Processed vegetables	116.2	-0.2	-0.001	4.4	0.020	4.4
18. Fresh potatoes and potatoes preparations	104.5	-0.3	-0.001	2.8	0.009	2.8
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	114.1	-0.3	-0.001	6.5	0.021	6.5
20. Sugar	100.4	-2.0	-0.003	-1.6	-0.002	-1.6
21. Other food products	112.0	-0.2	-0.002	6.6	0.059	6.6
22. Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	108.2	0.1	0.001	4.7	0.038	4.7
23. Alcoholic beverages	109.2	0.1	0.001	4.7	0.036	4.7
24. Tobacco	112.8	0.0	0.000	3.7	0.069	3.7
25. Garments for men	109.6	-1.5	-0.037	0.6	0.015	0.6
26. Garments for women	110.1	-1.8	-0.057	0.0	0.001	0.0
27. Garments for children and babyclothes	105.8	-0.4	-0.004	0.5	0.005	0.5
28. Clothing accessories and repair	107.3	-1.1	-0.003	1.9	0.004	1.9
29. Footwear for men	108.1	-0.5	-0.004	1.4	0.009	1.4
30. Footwear for women	108.1	-0.6	-0.005	1.0	0.009	1.0
31. Footwear for children and infants	105.7	-0.8	-0.003	1.0	0.003	1.0
32. Repair of footwear	114.4	0.4	0.000	5.9	0.001	5.9
33. Rentals for housing	110.7	0.3	0.006	4.4	0.100	4.4
34. Heating, electricity and water supply	112.8	-1.1	-0.057	7.8	0.382	7.8
35. Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	110.4	0.0	-0.001	4.1	0.125	4.1
36. Furniture and floor coverings	109.2	0.0	0.000	3.3	0.058	3.3
37. Household textiles and decorations	108.7	0.6	0.004	2.8	0.018	2.8
38. Household appliances including repair	98.7	0.0	0.000	-0.7	-0.007	-0.7
39. Household utensils and tools	108.4	0.2	0.001	3.2	0.013	3.2
40. Non-durable household goods	104.7	0.2	0.004	2.4	0.038	2.4
41. Household services	109.9	0.1	0.002	4.4	0.076	4.4
42. Medical, dental and paramedical services	109.1	0.0	0.001	4.0	0.091	4.0
43. Medical products, appliances and equipment	91.1	-0.2	-0.003	-2.7	-0.043	-2.7
44. Personal transport	99.0	-3.3	-0.501	-5.6	-0.892	-5.6
45. Local transport	111.0	0.5	0.003	6.1	0.037	6.1
46. Long-distance transport	116.4	1.1	0.007	10.4	0.065	10.4
47. Communications	99.6	-0.5	-0.016	-0.3	-0.011	-0.3
48. Recreational items	86.1	-0.6	-0.015	-5.8	-0.150	-5.8
49. Printed matter	104.0	0.1	0.001	2.1	0.024	2.1
50. Recreational services	106.8	0.3	0.005	1.8	0.031	1.8
51. Pre-primary and primary education	111.5	0.0	0.000	4.2	0.018	4.2
52. Secondary education	107.8	0.0	0.000	1.5	0.006	1.5
53. Tertiary education	115.4	0.0	0.000	6.0	0.034	6.0
54. Other educational goods and services	108.9	0.3	0.002	3.5	0.022	3.5
55. Personal effects	107.4	0.2	0.006	3.0	0.094	3.0
56. Tourism, catering and accommodation services	110.5	0.8	0.112	4.3	0.574	4.3
57. Other goods and services	110.4	0.2	0.004	4.5	0.092	4.5

## 4. Indices of Autonomous Communities: overall and groups

(Continues)

Groups	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change			
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	
Andalucía													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.6	0.1	2.1	2.1	111.4	0.1	3.0	3.0	110.2	0.2	2.3	2.3	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.4	0.2	4.1	4.1	111.5	-0.2	3.8	3.8	111.6	-0.1	3.9	3.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	108.5	-1.4	0.5	0.5	107.9	-2.7	0.7	0.7	109.9	-2.7	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	111.9	-0.1	6.9	6.9	111.6	-1.0	5.1	5.1	112.9	-0.8	6.1	6.1	
5. Furniture and household equipment	107.5	0.1	3.0	3.0	107.9	0.2	3.4	3.4	105.9	0.2	2.8	2.8	
6. Health	97.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	102.3	0.1	1.8	1.8	99.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	
7. Transport	98.9	-3.5	-5.9	-5.9	99.3	-3.3	-5.3	-5.3	98.9	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	
8. Communications	99.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	100.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	98.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	100.1	1.3	-0.5	-0.5	99.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	
10. Education	111.3	0.1	4.2	4.2	112.5	0.1	5.0	5.0	112.1	0.0	4.7	4.7	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	110.6	-0.1	3.7	3.7	112.0	0.2	4.9	4.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.3	0.1	3.6	3.6	107.6	0.1	3.4	3.4	108.1	0.1	3.8	3.8	
OVERALL INDEX	106.7	-0.6	1.3	1.3	107.3	-0.7	1.6	1.6	107.1	-0.6	1.6	1.6	
Balears (Illes)													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.4	0.4	2.1	2.1	114.0	-0.3	4.3	4.3	110.2	0.4	2.4	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110.5	0.0	3.2	3.2	106.7	0.2	5.8	5.8	111.6	-0.1	3.5	3.5	
3. Clothing and footwear	108.4	-0.7	0.4	0.4	106.0	-0.6	0.3	0.3	108.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	
4. Housing	109.9	-0.2	5.6	5.6	109.9	0.1	4.9	4.9	111.9	-0.2	6.5	6.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	105.6	-0.1	2.4	2.4	104.0	0.3	1.7	1.7	108.6	0.5	3.8	3.8	
6. Health	99.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	95.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	98.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	
7. Transport	100.3	-3.1	-4.7	-4.7	102.8	-2.9	-3.7	-3.7	98.4	-3.9	-7.0	-7.0	
8. Communications	100.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	100.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	98.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	102.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	
10. Education	104.8	0.1	-1.4	-1.4	111.8	0.0	4.6	4.6	109.2	0.0	3.5	3.5	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	108.8	0.2	3.7	3.7	111.6	0.3	3.6	3.6	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.8	0.2	3.7	3.7	106.0	-0.1	2.8	2.8	106.7	0.0	2.6	2.6	
OVERALL INDEX	106.4	-0.4	1.3	1.3	106.7	-0.5	1.6	1.6	107.0	-0.5	1.3	1.3	
Aragón													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.6	0.1	2.1	2.1	111.4	0.1	3.0	3.0	110.2	0.2	2.3	2.3	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.4	0.2	4.1	4.1	111.5	-0.2	3.8	3.8	111.6	-0.1	3.9	3.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	108.5	-1.4	0.5	0.5	107.9	-2.7	0.7	0.7	109.9	-2.7	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	111.9	-0.1	6.9	6.9	111.6	-1.0	5.1	5.1	112.9	-0.8	6.1	6.1	
5. Furniture and household equipment	107.5	0.1	3.0	3.0	107.9	0.2	3.4	3.4	105.9	0.2	2.8	2.8	
6. Health	97.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	102.3	0.1	1.8	1.8	99.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	
7. Transport	98.9	-3.5	-5.9	-5.9	99.3	-3.3	-5.3	-5.3	98.9	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	
8. Communications	99.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	100.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	98.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	100.1	1.3	-0.5	-0.5	99.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	
10. Education	111.3	0.1	4.2	4.2	112.5	0.1	5.0	5.0	112.1	0.0	4.7	4.7	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	110.6	-0.1	3.7	3.7	112.0	0.2	4.9	4.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.3	0.1	3.6	3.6	107.6	0.1	3.4	3.4	108.1	0.1	3.8	3.8	
OVERALL INDEX	106.7	-0.6	1.3	1.3	107.3	-0.7	1.6	1.6	107.1	-0.6	1.6	1.6	
Asturias (Principado de)													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.4	0.4	2.1	2.1	114.0	-0.3	4.3	4.3	110.2	0.4	2.4	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110.5	0.0	3.2	3.2	106.7	0.2	5.8	5.8	111.6	-0.1	3.5	3.5	
3. Clothing and footwear	108.4	-0.7	0.4	0.4	106.0	-0.6	0.3	0.3	108.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	
4. Housing	109.9	-0.2	5.6	5.6	109.9	0.1	4.9	4.9	111.9	-0.2	6.5	6.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	105.6	-0.1	2.4	2.4	104.0	0.3	1.7	1.7	108.6	0.5	3.8	3.8	
6. Health	99.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	95.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	98.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	
7. Transport	100.3	-3.1	-4.7	-4.7	102.8	-2.9	-3.7	-3.7	98.4	-3.9	-7.0	-7.0	
8. Communications	100.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	100.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	98.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	102.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	
10. Education	104.8	0.1	-1.4	-1.4	111.8	0.0	4.6	4.6	109.2	0.0	3.5	3.5	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	108.8	0.2	3.7	3.7	111.6	0.3	3.6	3.6	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.8	0.2	3.7	3.7	106.0	-0.1	2.8	2.8	106.7	0.0	2.6	2.6	
OVERALL INDEX	106.4	-0.4	1.3	1.3	106.7	-0.5	1.6	1.6	107.0	-0.5	1.3	1.3	
Canarias													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.4	0.4	2.1	2.1	114.0	-0.3	4.3	4.3	110.2	0.4	2.4	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110.5	0.0	3.2	3.2	106.7	0.2	5.8	5.8	111.6	-0.1	3.5	3.5	
3. Clothing and footwear	108.4	-0.7	0.4	0.4	106.0	-0.6	0.3	0.3	108.3	-1.6	0.5	0.5	
4. Housing	109.9	-0.2	5.6	5.6	109.9	0.1	4.9	4.9	111.9	-0.2	6.5	6.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	105.6	-0.1	2.4	2.4	104.0	0.3	1.7	1.7	108.6	0.5	3.8	3.8	
6. Health	99.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	95.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	98.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	
7. Transport	100.3	-3.1	-4.7	-4.7	102.8	-2.9	-3.7	-3.7	98.4	-3.9	-7.0	-7.0	
8. Communications	100.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	100.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	98.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	102.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	
10. Education	104.8	0.1	-1.4	-1.4	111.8	0.0	4.6	4.6	109.2	0.0	3.5	3.5	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	108.8	0.2	3.7	3.7	111.6	0.3	3.6	3.6	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.8	0.2	3.7	3.7	106.0	-0.1	2.8	2.8	106.7	0.0	2.6	2.6	
OVERALL INDEX	106.4	-0.4	1.3	1.3	106.7	-0.5	1.6	1.6	107.0	-0.5	1.3	1.3	
Cantabria													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.2	0.2	2.3	2.3	110.2	0.2	2.3	2.3	110.2	0.2	2.3	2.3	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.6	-0.1	3.9	3.9	111.6	-0.1	3.9	3.9	111.6	-0.1	3.9	3.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	109.9	-2.7	0.6	0.6	109.9	-2.7	0.6	0.6	109.9	-2.7	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	112.9	-0.8	6.1	6.1	112.9	-0.8	6.1	6.1	112.9	-0.8	6.1	6.1	
5. Furniture and household equipment	105.9	0.2	2.8	2.8	105.9	0.2	2.8	2.8	105.9	0.2	2.8	2.8	
6. Health	99.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	99.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	99.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	
7. Transport	98.9	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	98.9	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	98.9	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	
8. Communications	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	99.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	99.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	99.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	
10. Education	112.1	0.0	4.7	4.7	112.1	0.0	4.7	4.7	112.1	0.0	4.7	4.7	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	112.0	0.2	4.9	4.9	112.0	0.2	4.9	4.9	112.0	0.2	4.9	4.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.1	0.1	3.8	3.8	108.1	0.1	3.8	3.8	108.1	0.1	3.8	3.8	
OVERALL INDEX	107.1	-0.6	1.6	1.6	107.1	-0.6	1.6	1.6	107.1	-0.6	1.6	1.6	



### 4. Indices of Autonomous Communities: overall and groups

(Continuation)

Groups	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change			
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	
Castilla y León													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.9	0.0	2.0	2.0	110.3	0.1	2.2	2.2	110.5	0.3	2.6	2.6	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.9	0.0	3.9	3.9	112.5	0.1	4.1	4.1	111.9	-0.1	3.9	3.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	109.5	-1.5	0.5	0.5	109.0	-1.0	0.5	0.5	110.5	-0.3	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	109.9	-1.4	3.9	3.9	109.0	-2.0	2.5	2.5	112.3	-0.4	6.0	6.0	
5. Furniture and household equipment	106.0	-0.1	2.4	2.4	106.0	0.3	3.0	3.0	106.6	0.2	2.4	2.4	
6. Health	101.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	98.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	
7. Transport	98.9	-3.4	-6.0	-6.0	99.0	-3.5	-6.0	-6.0	99.1	-3.4	-5.9	-5.9	
8. Communications	99.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	100.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	98.5	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	97.6	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	100.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	
10. Education	111.7	0.1	4.5	4.5	112.2	0.1	4.3	4.3	115.4	0.1	5.4	5.4	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	109.7	0.2	4.1	4.1	111.0	0.1	4.3	4.3	110.9	-0.2	3.9	3.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	106.7	0.1	3.3	3.3	108.4	0.1	3.7	3.7	
OVERALL INDEX	106.8	-0.7	1.1	1.1	106.5	-0.7	0.9	0.9	107.3	-0.3	1.6	1.6	
Comunitat Valenciana													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.1	0.1	2.7	2.7	111.6	0.0	3.1	3.1	109.7	0.1	2.4	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.8	0.1	3.8	3.8	112.8	0.1	4.4	4.4	112.1	-0.1	3.8	3.8	
3. Clothing and footwear	107.9	-1.5	0.5	0.5	107.8	-1.3	0.3	0.3	109.8	-1.3	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	113.6	-0.3	7.3	7.3	111.5	-0.3	7.1	7.1	110.6	-1.0	4.9	4.9	
5. Furniture and household equipment	105.7	0.2	2.0	2.0	104.7	0.2	1.8	1.8	107.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	
6. Health	98.4	-0.2	0.1	0.1	97.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	98.8	-0.4	0.1	0.1	
7. Transport	99.2	-3.3	-5.6	-5.6	98.8	-3.5	-6.3	-6.3	99.4	-3.5	-5.6	-5.6	
8. Communications	98.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	99.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	99.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	99.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	96.8	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	98.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	
10. Education	106.0	0.0	-1.1	-1.1	110.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	111.3	-0.1	4.5	4.5	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	111.6	0.0	4.6	4.6	110.2	0.0	3.3	3.3	111.7	0.4	4.7	4.7	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.2	0.2	3.3	3.3	106.3	0.2	2.8	2.8	106.6	0.2	3.4	3.4	
OVERALL INDEX	106.7	-0.5	1.5	1.5	106.8	-0.6	1.3	1.3	106.6	-0.7	1.2	1.2	
Castilla-La Mancha													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.3	0.1	2.2	2.2	110.3	0.1	2.2	2.2	110.5	0.3	2.6	2.6	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.5	0.1	4.1	4.1	112.5	0.1	4.1	4.1	111.9	-0.1	3.9	3.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	109.0	-1.0	0.5	0.5	109.0	-1.0	0.5	0.5	110.5	-0.3	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	109.0	-2.0	2.5	2.5	109.0	-2.0	2.5	2.5	112.3	-0.4	6.0	6.0	
5. Furniture and household equipment	106.0	0.3	3.0	3.0	106.0	0.3	3.0	3.0	106.6	0.2	2.4	2.4	
6. Health	98.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	98.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	99.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	
7. Transport	99.0	-3.5	-6.0	-6.0	99.0	-3.5	-6.0	-6.0	99.1	-3.4	-5.9	-5.9	
8. Communications	100.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	100.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	97.6	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	97.6	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	100.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	
10. Education	112.2	0.1	4.3	4.3	112.2	0.1	4.3	4.3	115.4	0.1	5.4	5.4	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	111.0	0.1	4.3	4.3	111.0	0.1	4.3	4.3	110.9	-0.2	3.9	3.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.7	0.1	3.3	3.3	106.7	0.1	3.3	3.3	108.4	0.1	3.7	3.7	
OVERALL INDEX	106.5	-0.7	0.9	0.9	106.5	-0.7	0.9	0.9	107.3	-0.3	1.6	1.6	
Cataluña													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.5	0.3	2.6	2.6	110.5	0.3	2.6	2.6	110.5	0.3	2.6	2.6	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.9	-0.1	3.9	3.9	111.9	-0.1	3.9	3.9	111.9	-0.1	3.9	3.9	
3. Clothing and footwear	110.5	-0.3	0.6	0.6	110.5	-0.3	0.6	0.6	110.5	-0.3	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	112.3	-0.4	6.0	6.0	112.3	-0.4	6.0	6.0	112.3	-0.4	6.0	6.0	
5. Furniture and household equipment	106.6	0.2	2.4	2.4	106.6	0.2	2.4	2.4	106.6	0.2	2.4	2.4	
6. Health	99.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	99.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	99.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	
7. Transport	99.1	-3.4	-5.9	-5.9	99.1	-3.4	-5.9	-5.9	99.1	-3.4	-5.9	-5.9	
8. Communications	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	100.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	100.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	100.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	
10. Education	115.4	0.1	5.4	5.4	115.4	0.1	5.4	5.4	115.4	0.1	5.4	5.4	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.9	-0.2	3.9	3.9	110.9	-0.2	3.9	3.9	110.9	-0.2	3.9	3.9	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.4	0.1	3.7	3.7	108.4	0.1	3.7	3.7	108.4	0.1	3.7	3.7	
OVERALL INDEX	107.3	-0.3	1.6	1.6	107.3	-0.3	1.6	1.6	107.3	-0.3	1.6	1.6	
Extremadura													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.6	0.0	3.1	3.1	111.6	0.0	3.1	3.1	109.7	0.1	2.4	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.8	0.1	4.4	4.4	112.8	0.1	4.4	4.4	112.1	-0.1	3.8	3.8	
3. Clothing and footwear	107.8	-1.3	0.3	0.3	107.8	-1.3	0.3	0.3	109.8	-1.3	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	111.5	-0.3	7.1	7.1	111.5	-0.3	7.1	7.1	110.6	-1.0	4.9	4.9	
5. Furniture and household equipment	104.7	0.2	1.8	1.8	104.7	0.2	1.8	1.8	107.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	
6. Health	97.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	97.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	98.8	-0.4	0.1	0.1	
7. Transport	98.8	-3.5	-6.3	-6.3	98.8	-3.5	-6.3	-6.3	99.4	-3.5	-5.6	-5.6	
8. Communications	99.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	99.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	99.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	96.8	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	96.8	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	98.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	
10. Education	110.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	110.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	111.3	-0.1	4.5	4.5	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.2	0.0	3.3	3.3	110.2	0.0	3.3	3.3	111.7	0.4	4.7	4.7	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.3	0.2	2.8	2.8	106.3	0.2	2.8	2.8	106.6	0.2	3.4	3.4	
OVERALL INDEX	106.8	-0.6	1.3	1.3	106.8	-0.6	1.3	1.3	106.6	-0.7	1.2	1.2	
Galicia													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.7	0.1	2.4	2.4	109.7	0.1	2.4	2.4	109.7	0.1	2.4	2.4	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.1	-0.1	3.8	3.8	112.1	-0.1	3.8	3.8	112.1	-0.1	3.8	3.8	
3. Clothing and footwear	109.8	-1.3	0.6	0.6	109.8	-1.3	0.6	0.6	109.8	-1.3	0.6	0.6	
4. Housing	110.6	-1.0	4.9	4.9	110.6	-1.0	4.9	4.9	110.6	-1.0	4.9	4.9	
5. Furniture and household equipment	107.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	107.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	107.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	
6. Health	98.8	-0.4	0.1	0.1	98.8	-0.4	0.1	0.1	98.8	-0.4	0.1	0.1	
7. Transport	99.4	-3.5	-5.6	-5.6	99.4	-3.5	-5.6	-5.6	99.4	-3.5	-5.6	-5.6	
8. Communications	99.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	
9. Recreation and culture	98.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	98.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	98.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	
10. Education	111.3	-0.1	4.5	4.5	111.3	-0.1	4.5	4.5	111.3	-0.1	4.5	4.5	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	111.7	0.4	4.7	4.7	111.7	0.4	4.7	4.7	111.7	0.4	4.7	4.7	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.6	0.2	3.4	3.4	106.6	0.2	3.4	3.4	106.6	0.2	3.4	3.4	
OVERALL INDEX	106.6	-0.7	1.2	1.2	106.6	-0.7	1.2	1.2	106.6	-0.7	1.2	1.2	

### 4. Indices of Autonomous Communities: overall and groups

(Completion)

Groups	Index	% change			Index	% change			Index	% change			
		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year		Over previous month	Over last December	Over one year	
Madrid (Comunidad de)					Murcia (Región de)				Navarra (C. Foral de)				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.4	0.2	1.7	1.7	112.7	0.1	1.8	1.8	110.2	0.4	2.1	2.1	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.9	0.1	3.7	3.7	111.1	-0.1	3.6	3.6	112.0	-0.1	4.2	4.2	
3. Clothing and footwear	107.3	-0.8	0.4	0.4	109.4	-2.4	0.6	0.6	109.4	-1.6	0.8	0.8	
4. Housing	111.7	-0.2	5.9	5.9	111.5	-0.2	7.3	7.3	109.4	-1.4	3.5	3.5	
5. Furniture and household equipment	107.1	0.3	2.8	2.8	105.2	0.0	2.0	2.0	106.5	0.3	2.9	2.9	
6. Health	99.2	-0.1	0.4	0.4	96.0	0.2	-1.2	-1.2	102.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	
7. Transport	100.1	-3.2	-5.0	-5.0	98.6	-3.7	-6.5	-6.5	99.3	-3.1	-5.5	-5.5	
8. Communications	100.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	99.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	99.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	
9. Recreation and culture	100.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	101.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	100.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	
10. Education	108.9	0.1	3.8	3.8	115.3	0.0	5.3	5.3	112.6	0.0	4.9	4.9	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.2	0.1	4.1	4.1	109.7	-0.4	3.5	3.5	108.8	0.0	3.7	3.7	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108.3	0.1	3.7	3.7	107.5	0.0	3.3	3.3	108.8	0.1	4.2	4.2	
OVERALL INDEX	106.7	-0.4	1.6	1.6	107.1	-0.7	1.1	1.1	106.5	-0.5	1.2	1.2	
País Vasco					Rioja (La)				Ceuta				
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.4	0.4	2.6	2.6	110.0	-0.2	2.2	2.2	110.2	0.7	3.7	3.7	
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.4	-0.1	4.1	4.1	111.8	0.1	4.1	4.1	111.2	0.1	3.6	3.6	
3. Clothing and footwear	109.7	-2.5	0.6	0.6	113.0	-0.5	0.8	0.8	107.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	
4. Housing	112.0	-0.4	6.8	6.8	111.7	-0.8	5.6	5.6	110.0	0.5	6.3	6.3	
5. Furniture and household equipment	108.1	0.3	3.1	3.1	108.2	-0.3	3.2	3.2	104.3	0.3	2.0	2.0	
6. Health	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	100.9	0.1	1.3	1.3	95.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	
7. Transport	99.8	-3.2	-5.3	-5.3	99.6	-3.3	-5.7	-5.7	97.9	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2	
8. Communications	99.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	99.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	101.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	101.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	99.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	
10. Education	113.2	0.1	5.1	5.1	113.3	0.0	5.3	5.3	106.0	0.4	3.0	3.0	
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	110.2	0.0	4.6	4.6	108.9	-0.4	3.7	3.7	107.6	0.7	4.3	4.3	
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107.9	0.2	3.8	3.8	108.1	0.0	4.3	4.3	106.2	0.3	3.4	3.4	
OVERALL INDEX	107.5	-0.5	1.9	1.9	107.4	-0.6	1.6	1.6	106.4	-0.1	2.1	2.1	
Melilla													
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.3	0.3	2.8	2.8									
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.5	0.1	3.0	3.0									
3. Clothing and footwear	109.6	0.2	0.6	0.6									
4. Housing	110.5	0.0	6.9	6.9									
5. Furniture and household equipment	104.0	0.0	2.3	2.3									
6. Health	97.3	0.1	0.1	0.1									
7. Transport	101.7	-4.4	-4.5	-4.5									
8. Communications	99.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3									
9. Recreation and culture	97.4	1.5	0.1	0.1									
10. Education	112.3	0.0	5.4	5.4									
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	109.7	0.1	4.7	4.7									
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106.2	-0.3	3.1	3.1									
OVERALL INDEX	107.4	-0.4	1.8	1.8									

## ***Provincial Information. CPI base 2006***

From now on, the provincial results that were offered in this Press Release may be viewed at the following address of the INE website:

[http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco421/ipcpro1208\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/daco/daco42/daco421/ipcpro1208_en.pdf)

All of the provincial information from this survey may also be obtained via these links:

In the INEbase database:

<http://www.ine.es/jaxiBD/menu.do?L=1&divi=IPC&his=4&type=db>

In the TEMPUS database:

<http://www.ine.es/GSTConsul/arbolAction.do?divi=IPC>

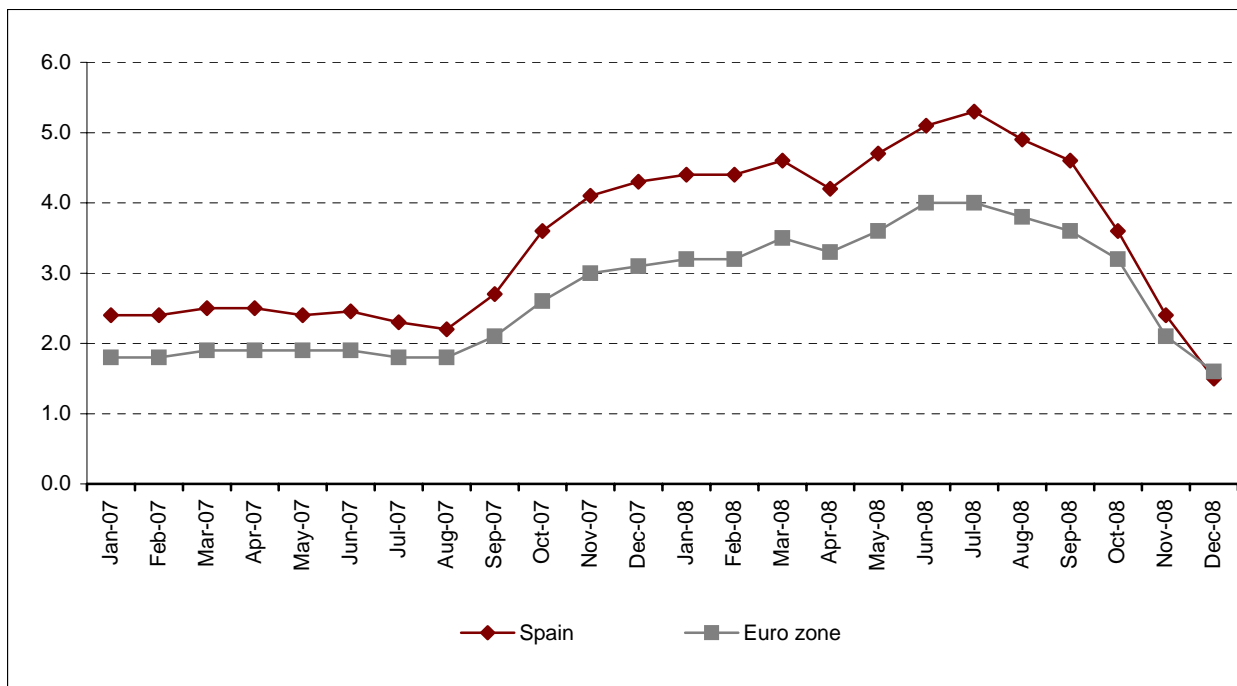
15th January 2009

## Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. 2005=100 December 2008

### 1. National indices: Overall and groups

Group	Index	% change	
		Over previous month	Over one year
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.30	0.2	2.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	113.82	0.0	3.9
3. Clothing and footwear	110.21	-1.3	0.5
4. Housing	118.95	-0.5	5.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	109.36	0.2	2.6
6. Health	100.10	-0.1	0.3
7. Transport	103.87	-3.5	-5.9
8. Communications	98.28	-0.5	-0.3
9. Recreation and culture	99.88	1.4	0.3
10. Education	115.96	0.1	4.0
11. Restaurants, cafes and hotels	115.43	0.0	4.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	112.25	0.2	3.5
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>110.85</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

### HICP annual changes. Spain and Euro zone (1)



(1) The last Euro zone figure refers to the flash estimate