

15 January 2019

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
December 2018

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the CPI in December was 1.2%, five tenths of a point lower than that registered in the previous month.
- The annual change of core inflation remained at 0.9%.
- The monthly rate of the overall index was -0.4%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 1.2%, thereby decreasing five tenths as compared with November.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December was 1.2%, five tenths lower than that registered in the previous month.

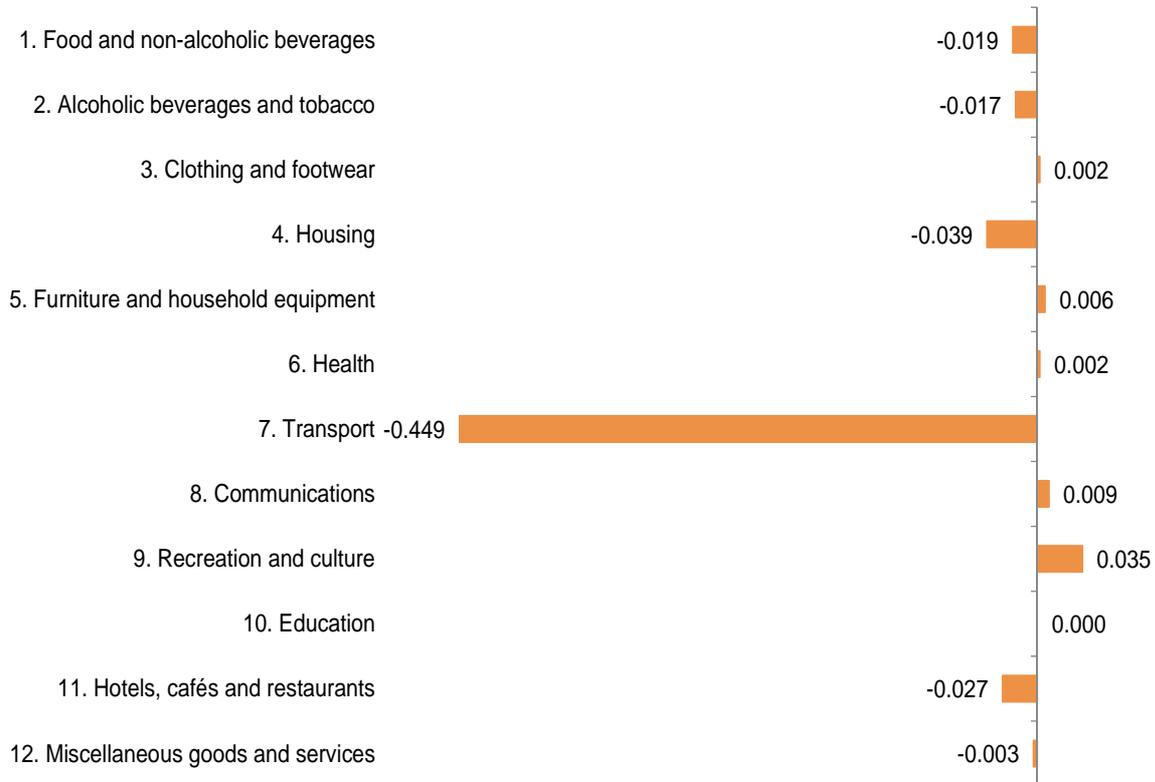
The groups with the most negative contribution to the annual rate were:

- **Transport**, with a variation of 0.2%, more than three points below that of the previous month, as a result of the fall in the prices of *fuels and lubricants* this month, compared with the stability recorded in December 2017
- **Housing**, whose annual variation decreased by three points and stood at 2.5%, due to the decreases in the prices of *heating oil*, which hardly changed in 2017.
- **Hotels, cafés and restaurants**, with a variation rate of 1.8%, three tenths lower than that of November, due to the fact that the prices of accommodation services decreased, that increased in December 2017.

On the other hand, the groups with the most positive influence were:

- **Recreation and culture**, whose annual rate increased four tenths, to -0.1%, due to the fact that prices of *package holidays* increased this month more than the previous year.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



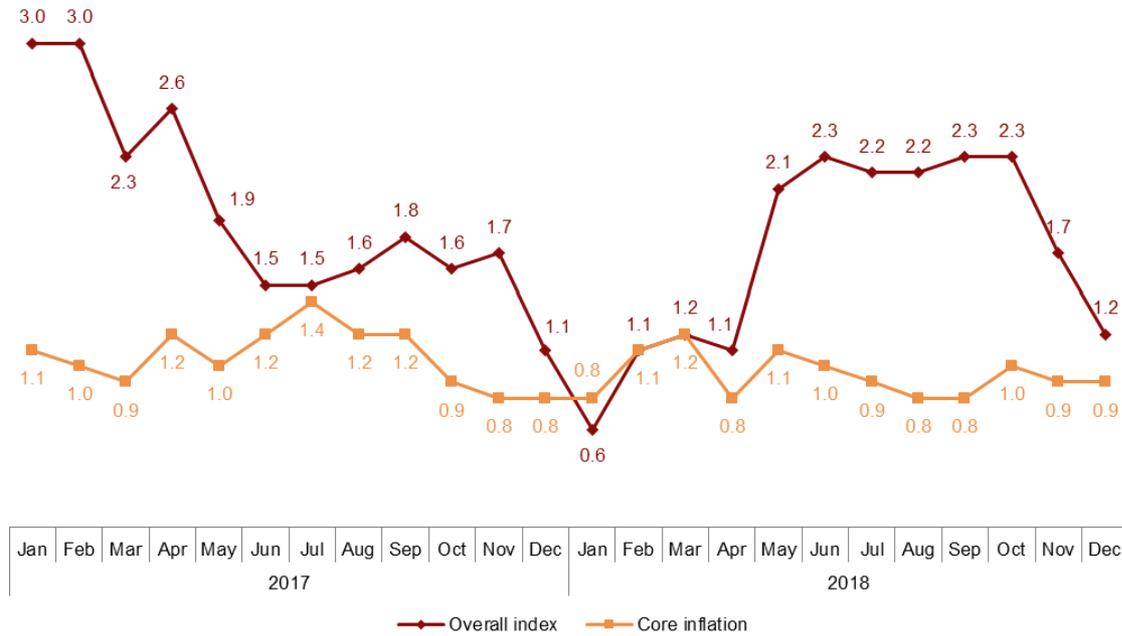
-0.5

Annual Overall CPI rate difference

The annual change of core inflation (overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) remained at 0.9%, which is three tenths below that of the overall CPI.

Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

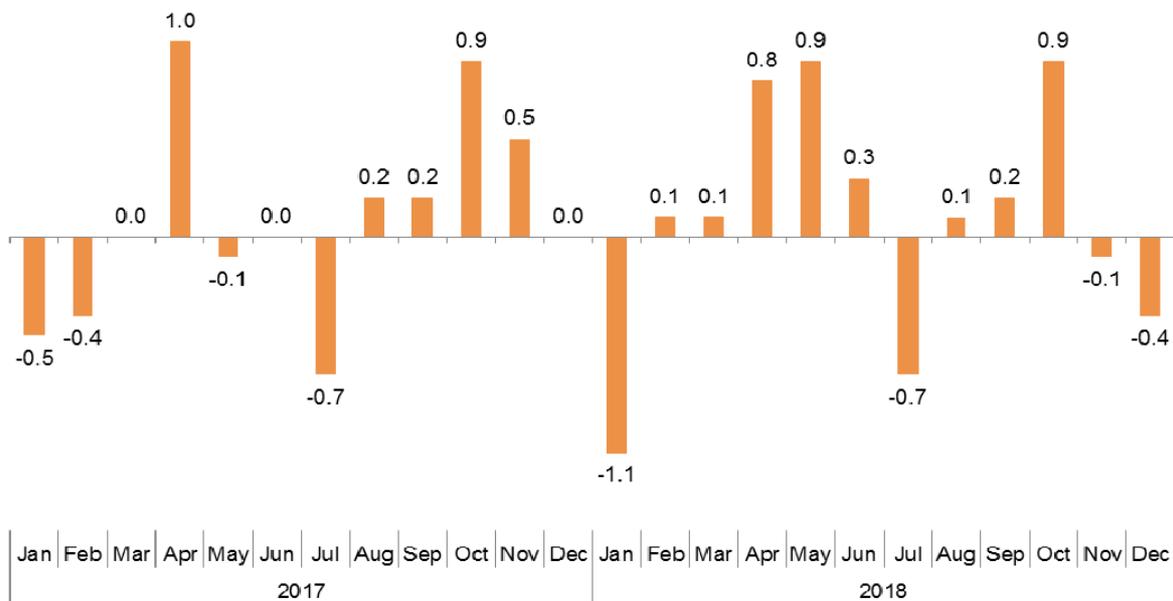


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In December, the monthly variation rate of the overall CPI was -0.4%.

Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a negative contribution to the overall index, worth noting were:

- **Transport**, with a rate of -2.8% and a contribution of -0.426, due to the fall in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a rate of -2.0%, which includes the most recent effects of the beginning of the winter season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was 0.137.
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, with a variation of -0.2% and a contribution of -0.031, as a result of the decrease in the prices of *Fruit*.

It should also be noted, although in the opposite direction, the rise in the prices of fish and shellfish.

- **Housing**, with a variation of -0.1% and a contribution of -0.018 to the overall index, mostly due to the fall in the price of gas oil for *heating*

This group also stands out, although in the opposite direction, for the increase in the prices of *electricity* and, to a lesser extent, of *gas*.

On the other hand, the group with the greatest positive contribution was:

- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of 1.9% and a contribution of -0.155, mainly due to the increase in the prices of *package holidays*

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly CPI change during the month of December.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	1.3	0.032
Meat	0.3	0.012
Other classes		
Package holidays	10.4	0.155
Electricity	0.5	0.018
Gas	0.8	0.012
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.1	0.012

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-3.9	-0.076
Other classes		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-6.9	-0.428
Garments	-2.4	-0.115
Liquid fuels	-9.0	-0.053
Shoes and other footwear	-1.1	-0.018
Accommodation services	-1.5	-0.016

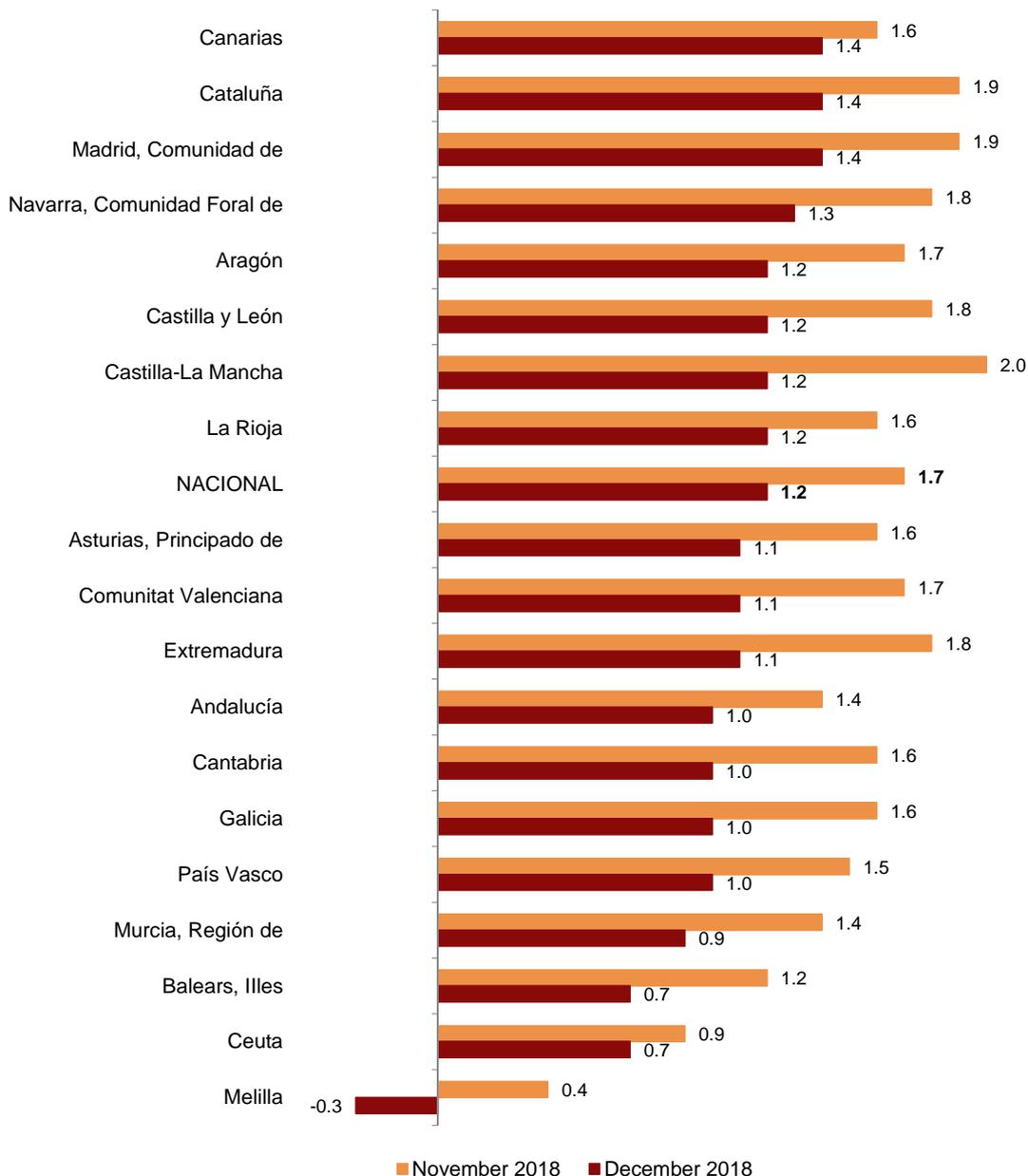
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI fell in all Autonomous Communities in December as compared with November. The greatest decreases were registered in Castilla–La Mancha and Extremadura, with drops of eight and ten tenths respectively.

On the other hand, Canarias, Andalucía and La Rioja were the Autonomous Community where the annual rate decreased the least, with a drop of two tenths in the first and four tenths in the last two.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



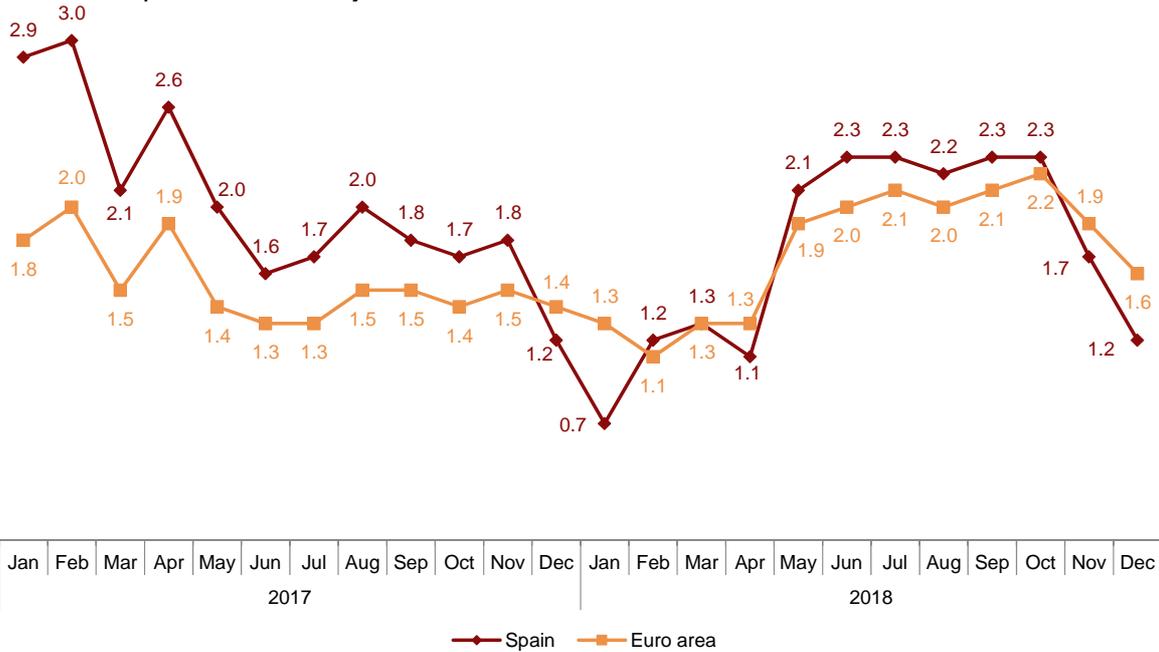
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In December, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 1.2%, five tenths below that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.5%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In December, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 1.2%, the same as that recorded by the overall CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.4%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 1.3%, one tenth above that of the HICP

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.5%.

Review and update of data

The data published today are final and are not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Chained Laspeyres.

Collection method: interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 December 2018

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	104.4	-0.4	1.2	1.2		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.2	1.3	1.3	-0.031	0.261
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.4	1.4	1.4	-0.011	0.041
3. Clothing and footwear	111.0	-2.0	0.9	0.9	-0.137	0.062
4. Housing	108.3	-0.1	2.5	2.5	-0.018	0.331
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.006	0.020
6. Health	101.5	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.003	0.034
7. Transport	105.7	-2.8	0.2	0.2	-0.420	0.036
8. Communications	103.3	-0.1	2.3	2.3	-0.005	0.083
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.155	-0.005
10. Education	102.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.000	0.017
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	-0.005	0.226
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.015	0.077

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	-0.1	0.5	0.5
Unprocessed food	107.0	-0.4	3.2	3.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.2	1.3	1.3
Unprocessed food and energy	111.2	-2.5	2.5	2.5
Industrial goods	106.0	-1.6	0.8	0.8
Durable industrial goods	99.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.5
Energy products	113.7	-3.8	2.1	2.1
Fuels	113.1	-5.6	2.8	2.8
Industrial goods excluding energy	105.2	-1.8	0.8	0.8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	102.8	-0.5	0.2	0.2
Services	103.4	0.4	1.5	1.5
Services without rentals for housing	103.4	0.4	1.5	1.5
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.7	-0.5	1.1	1.1
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.5	-0.5	1.2	1.2
Overall index excluding energy products	103.3	0.0	1.1	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	102.9	0.0	0.9	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.4	-0.5	1.2	1.2
Overall index excluding services	105.1	-1.0	1.0	1.0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	103.9	0.0	1.2	1.2

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	100.2	0.0	0.001	0.9	0.014	0.9
02. Bread	101.6	0.2	0.002	1.4	0.019	1.4
03. Bovine meat	103.2	0.3	0.002	1.6	0.013	1.6
04. Sheep meat	108.7	1.8	0.004	-0.5	-0.001	-0.5
05. Swine meat	103.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.0
06. Poultry meat	102.6	-0.2	-0.001	0.9	0.007	0.9
07. Other meats	102.6	0.4	0.008	1.2	0.027	1.2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	109.2	2.8	0.031	3.4	0.039	3.4
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.3	0.1	0.001	1.4	0.017	1.4
10. Eggs	106.4	0.0	0.000	0.6	0.001	0.6
11. Milk	98.6	-0.3	-0.002	-0.3	-0.002	-0.3
12. Dairy products	100.7	0.1	0.002	0.5	0.008	0.5
13. Oils and fats	94.1	-1.1	-0.006	-12.2	-0.072	-12.2
14. Fresh fruits	105.5	-4.4	-0.075	5.9	0.093	5.9
15. Canned and dried fruit	98.9	-0.6	-0.002	-0.8	-0.002	-0.8
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	112.3	-0.5	-0.005	2.7	0.027	2.7
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.6	-0.1	-0.001	0.7	0.004	0.7
18. Potatoes and their preparations	105.1	2.1	0.007	11.1	0.033	11.1
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	101.2	-0.3	-0.001	0.1	0.000	0.1
20. Sugar	96.9	-0.3	0.000	-0.4	0.000	-0.4
21. Other food products	101.0	0.2	0.003	1.3	0.015	1.3
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	104.4	0.2	0.002	2.2	0.020	2.2
23. Alcoholic beverages	104.1	-1.3	-0.011	3.5	0.030	3.5
24. Tobacco	103.3	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.011	0.5
25. Clothing for men	113.2	-2.6	-0.043	0.3	0.006	0.3
26. Clothing for women	112.9	-2.7	-0.063	1.0	0.023	1.0
27. Clothing for children and babies	107.1	-1.0	-0.009	1.5	0.012	1.5
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	111.6	-2.2	-0.004	1.5	0.003	1.5
29. Footwear for men	107.2	-0.9	-0.006	0.9	0.005	0.9
30. Footwear for women	108.8	-1.0	-0.008	1.4	0.011	1.4
31. Footwear for children	104.8	-1.6	-0.005	0.6	0.002	0.6
32. Repair of footwear	103.8	0.1	0.000	1.5	0.000	1.5
33. Rental housing	102.4	0.1	0.003	1.5	0.046	1.5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	114.8	-0.3	-0.023	3.7	0.245	3.7
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.1	0.0	0.001	1.1	0.041	1.1
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101.2	0.3	0.003	0.2	0.002	0.2
37. Household textiles and decorations	99.5	0.7	0.004	-1.2	-0.007	-1.2
38. Household appliances including repair	96.6	0.1	0.001	-0.5	-0.005	-0.5
39. Household utensils and tools	99.9	-0.1	-0.001	0.1	0.001	0.1
40. Non-durable household goods	99.8	-0.2	-0.002	1.0	0.014	1.0
41. Household services	103.8	0.0	0.001	1.7	0.029	1.7
42. Medical and a like services	103.2	0.1	0.001	1.6	0.035	1.6
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.4	0.1	0.002	0.4	0.008	0.4
44. Personal transport	106.4	-3.1	-0.421	0.5	0.073	0.5
45. Public urban transport	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.5	0.004	0.5
46. Public intercity transport	96.8	0.2	0.001	-3.1	-0.029	-3.1
47. Communications	103.3	-0.1	-0.005	2.3	0.083	2.3
48. Recreational items	94.1	-0.2	-0.004	-1.9	-0.043	-1.9
49. Publications	104.3	0.3	0.002	2.0	0.015	2.0
50. Recreation	101.0	0.0	-0.001	0.0	0.000	0.0
51. Infant and primary education	104.0	0.0	0.000	1.8	0.012	1.8
52. Secondary education	104.2	0.0	0.000	1.8	0.006	1.8
53. Tertiary education	100.9	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.001	0.2
54. Other educational costs	103.3	0.4	0.002	1.9	0.011	1.9
55. Personal effects	98.5	0.4	0.008	-0.1	-0.002	-0.1
56. Tourism and catering	104.4	1.1	0.151	1.7	0.231	1.7
57. Other goods and services	103.1	0.1	0.005	1.2	0.049	1.2

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index			% Change			Index			% Change		
	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual		
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de									
ALL ITEMS	104.2	-0.5	1.0	1.0	104.2	-0.6	1.2	1.2	104.3	-0.5	1.1	1.1						
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.3	1.2	1.2	102.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	102.8	0.2	1.7	1.7						
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.9	-0.3	0.9	0.9	103.3	-0.2	1.3	1.3	103.1	-0.6	1.0	1.0						
3. Clothing and footwear	110.8	-2.0	0.8	0.8	109.6	-3.7	0.8	0.8	111.9	-3.9	0.6	0.6						
4. Housing	108.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	108.9	-0.6	2.7	2.7	108.5	-0.4	2.8	2.8						
5. Furniture and household equipment	99.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	99.5	-0.2	0.7	0.7	100.1	0.1	0.5	0.5						
6. Health	100.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	100.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	98.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.7						
7. Transport	105.6	-3.0	0.1	0.1	105.2	-2.8	0.2	0.2	105.5	-2.7	0.0	0.0						
8. Communications	103.4	-0.1	2.3	2.3	103.5	-0.1	2.4	2.4	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1						
9. Recreation and culture	100.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.2	100.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	100.9	2.1	-0.1	-0.1						
10. Education	103.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	102.5	0.2	1.3	1.3	100.9	0.0	-2.1	-2.1						
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.8	0.2	1.8	1.8	104.7	0.3	2.2	2.2	103.4	0.2	1.4	1.4						
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	101.8	0.1	1.1	1.1	103.9	0.2	2.1	2.1						
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria									
ALL ITEMS	103.9	-0.5	0.7	0.7	104.3	-0.2	1.4	1.4	104.5	-0.6	1.0	1.0						
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	103.6	-0.6	0.5	0.5	103.4	0.0	1.4	1.4						
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.9	-0.4	0.7	0.7	110.1	-0.4	5.5	5.5	103.2	-0.6	1.4	1.4						
3. Clothing and footwear	110.3	-1.8	0.6	0.6	108.6	-1.7	0.8	0.8	111.9	-2.5	1.0	1.0						
4. Housing	108.7	0.1	2.3	2.3	106.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	107.8	-0.1	2.5	2.5						
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	98.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	100.7	-0.5	0.6	0.6						
6. Health	101.6	-0.4	1.3	1.3	100.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	101.3	0.1	1.1	1.1						
7. Transport	103.0	-2.6	-1.7	-1.7	107.2	-1.1	3.5	3.5	106.8	-3.0	0.4	0.4						
8. Communications	104.0	-0.1	2.7	2.7	103.3	-0.2	2.3	2.3	104.3	-0.1	2.9	2.9						
9. Recreation and culture	99.9	1.2	-0.6	-0.6	100.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	98.8	1.6	-2.2	-2.2						
10. Education	102.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	100.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	100.8	0.0	0.4	0.4						
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	104.5	-0.1	1.6	1.6	103.8	0.4	1.5	1.5						
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	102.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	102.1	0.2	0.8	0.8						

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña					
ALL ITEMS	104.7	-0.6	1.2	1.2	104.7	-0.7	1.2	1.2	104.9	-0.3	1.4	1.4		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	103.6	-0.2	1.2	1.2	104.3	-0.1	1.6	1.6		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.1	1.4	1.4	103.5	-0.2	1.7	1.7	103.4	-0.4	1.4	1.4		
3. Clothing and footwear	111.5	-2.7	1.0	1.0	111.6	-2.1	0.8	0.8	112.3	-0.8	1.1	1.1		
4. Housing	109.7	-0.8	2.9	2.9	110.4	-1.1	3.0	3.0	107.7	-0.2	3.1	3.1		
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	99.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	101.4	0.3	0.8	0.8		
6. Health	101.8	-0.2	0.6	0.6	101.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	102.7	0.0	1.0	1.0		
7. Transport	105.7	-2.9	0.0	0.0	105.6	-3.1	-0.1	-0.1	106.6	-2.9	0.3	0.3		
8. Communications	103.4	-0.1	2.3	2.3	103.8	-0.1	2.6	2.6	103.1	-0.2	2.1	2.1		
9. Recreation and culture	100.9	1.9	-0.2	-0.2	99.8	1.6	-0.2	-0.2	101.5	2.0	-0.2	-0.2		
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	102.6	0.0	1.2	1.2	102.3	0.0	1.0	1.0		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.7	0.3	1.8	1.8	103.4	-0.2	2.0	2.0	103.8	0.0	2.0	2.0		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.7	-0.1	0.9	0.9	102.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	103.5	0.2	1.6	1.6		
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia					
ALL ITEMS	104.3	-0.5	1.1	1.1	104.0	-0.7	1.1	1.1	104.6	-0.7	1.0	1.0		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	-0.3	1.4	1.4	102.3	-0.4	1.1	1.1	103.2	0.0	1.4	1.4		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.0	-0.5	0.8	0.8	103.1	-0.4	1.2	1.2	103.9	-0.6	1.6	1.6		
3. Clothing and footwear	110.3	-2.0	0.9	0.9	110.1	-2.1	1.0	1.0	112.0	-2.5	0.9	0.9		
4. Housing	108.4	0.1	1.8	1.8	108.8	0.2	1.7	1.7	109.4	-0.4	2.4	2.4		
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	100.3	0.0	0.3	0.3		
6. Health	102.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	100.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	102.2	0.2	1.1	1.1		
7. Transport	106.1	-3.0	0.4	0.4	105.4	-3.1	0.4	0.4	105.5	-2.9	-0.4	-0.4		
8. Communications	102.5	-0.2	1.8	1.8	102.8	-0.2	2.0	2.0	103.2	-0.2	2.2	2.2		
9. Recreation and culture	101.5	1.9	0.5	0.5	100.9	1.7	0.5	0.5	100.3	1.2	-0.6	-0.6		
10. Education	100.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	103.4	0.0	1.3	1.3	103.5	0.0	1.3	1.3		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.0	-0.4	2.2	2.2	103.6	-0.5	1.7	1.7	104.2	-0.2	2.0	2.0		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	101.4	-0.3	1.1	1.1	101.5	0.3	0.8	0.8		

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Madrid, Comunidad de														
ALL ITEMS	104.4	-0.3	1.4	1.4	103.5	-0.6	0.9	0.9	104.2	-0.5	1.3	1.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.1	1.9	1.9	102.4	0.0	1.5	1.5	101.8	-0.3	1.1	1.1		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.2	1.4	1.4	103.4	-0.2	1.3	1.3	103.1	-0.4	1.2	1.2		
3. Clothing and footwear	109.9	-1.5	1.0	1.0	111.1	-3.2	1.1	1.1	111.5	-2.5	1.0	1.0		
4. Housing	107.8	0.0	2.9	2.9	106.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	109.0	-0.9	3.2	3.2		
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	98.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	100.0	0.4	0.8	0.8		
6. Health	101.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	100.6	0.5	1.5	1.5	102.7	0.1	2.1	2.1		
7. Transport	105.1	-2.6	0.4	0.4	105.3	-3.5	-0.1	-0.1	104.6	-2.9	0.0	0.0		
8. Communications	104.0	-0.1	2.6	2.6	103.2	-0.2	2.2	2.2	102.4	-0.2	1.7	1.7		
9. Recreation and culture	101.7	2.1	0.3	0.3	99.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.7	2.1	-0.4	-0.4		
10. Education	102.6	0.0	1.7	1.7	103.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	102.5	0.0	1.1	1.1		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.2	-0.2	1.6	1.6	102.9	0.1	1.2	1.2	105.5	0.5	2.9	2.9		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	101.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	101.5	0.4	1.3	1.3		
País Vasco														
ALL ITEMS	104.2	-0.6	1.0	1.0	104.4	-0.4	1.2	1.2	103.1	-0.1	0.7	0.7		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	-0.5	0.6	0.6	102.6	-0.2	0.9	0.9	101.2	0.6	0.0	0.0		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.9	1.2	1.2	103.3	-0.8	1.0	1.0	104.7	0.1	1.1	1.1		
3. Clothing and footwear	111.1	-3.4	0.9	0.9	114.8	-2.0	1.2	1.2	109.3	-1.0	1.0	1.0		
4. Housing	108.4	0.0	2.8	2.8	108.8	-0.4	2.6	2.6	106.8	0.3	1.1	1.1		
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	102.9	-0.1	1.1	1.1	100.2	0.1	1.6	1.6		
6. Health	101.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	101.8	0.1	0.1	0.1		
7. Transport	105.5	-2.8	0.1	0.1	105.1	-2.9	-0.1	-0.1	104.7	-3.2	0.4	0.4		
8. Communications	103.5	-0.1	2.4	2.4	103.1	-0.2	2.1	2.1	105.4	0.0	3.5	3.5		
9. Recreation and culture	101.5	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	101.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.1	101.0	1.5	1.2	1.2		
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	103.0	0.1	1.4	1.4		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.4	-0.4	1.6	1.6	103.5	0.4	2.6	2.6	101.5	0.2	0.6	0.6		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	101.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	100.5	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Rioja, La														
ALL ITEMS	104.2	-0.6	1.0	1.0	104.4	-0.4	1.2	1.2	103.1	-0.1	0.7	0.7		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	-0.5	0.6	0.6	102.6	-0.2	0.9	0.9	101.2	0.6	0.0	0.0		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.9	1.2	1.2	103.3	-0.8	1.0	1.0	104.7	0.1	1.1	1.1		
3. Clothing and footwear	111.1	-3.4	0.9	0.9	114.8	-2.0	1.2	1.2	109.3	-1.0	1.0	1.0		
4. Housing	108.4	0.0	2.8	2.8	108.8	-0.4	2.6	2.6	106.8	0.3	1.1	1.1		
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	102.9	-0.1	1.1	1.1	100.2	0.1	1.6	1.6		
6. Health	101.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	101.8	0.1	0.1	0.1		
7. Transport	105.5	-2.8	0.1	0.1	105.1	-2.9	-0.1	-0.1	104.7	-3.2	0.4	0.4		
8. Communications	103.5	-0.1	2.4	2.4	103.1	-0.2	2.1	2.1	105.4	0.0	3.5	3.5		
9. Recreation and culture	101.5	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	101.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.1	101.0	1.5	1.2	1.2		
10. Education	103.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	102.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	103.0	0.1	1.4	1.4		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.4	-0.4	1.6	1.6	103.5	0.4	2.6	2.6	101.5	0.2	0.6	0.6		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	101.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	100.5	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Ceuta														
ALL ITEMS	103.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	103.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	103.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	101.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	101.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	103.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	103.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2		
3. Clothing and footwear	111.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8	111.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8	111.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8		
4. Housing	109.6	0.3	2.7	2.7	109.6	0.3	2.7	2.7	109.6	0.3	2.7	2.7		
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	102.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	102.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6		
6. Health	100.6	0.1	1.1	1.1	100.6	0.1	1.1	1.1	100.6	0.1	1.1	1.1		
7. Transport	100.6	-3.4	-4.5	-4.5	100.6	-3.4	-4.5	-4.5	100.6	-3.4	-4.5	-4.5		
8. Communications	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1		
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	101.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	101.0	1.6	0.4	0.4		
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	103.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	103.4	0.4	1.2	1.2		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	99.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	99.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	99.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4		
Melilla														
ALL ITEMS	103.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	103.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	103.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	101.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	101.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0		
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	103.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	103.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2		
3. Clothing and footwear	111.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8	111.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8	111.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8		
4. Housing	109.6	0.3	2.7	2.7	109.6	0.3	2.7	2.7	109.6	0.3	2.7	2.7		
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	102.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	102.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6		
6. Health	100.6	0.1	1.1	1.1	100.6	0.1	1.1	1.1	100.6	0.1	1.1	1.1		
7. Transport	100.6	-3.4	-4.5	-4.5	100.6	-3.4	-4.5	-4.5	100.6	-3.4	-4.5	-4.5		
8. Communications	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1	102.9	-0.2	2.1	2.1		
9. Recreation and culture	101.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	101.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	101.0	1.6	0.4	0.4		
10. Education	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	101.6	0.0	0.4	0.4		
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	103.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	103.4	0.4	1.2	1.2		
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	99.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	99.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	99.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4		

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

December 2018

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.5	-0.4	1.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	-0.2	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.5	-0.4	1.4
3. Clothing and footwear	111.0	-2.0	0.9
4. Housing	108.3	-0.1	2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.2	0.1	0.3
6. Health	101.5	0.1	0.9
7. Transport	105.7	-2.8	0.2
8. Communications	103.3	-0.1	2.3
9. Recreation and culture	101.6	1.9	0.5
10. Education	102.4	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.9	0.0	1.8
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	0.2	1.1

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	104.5	-0.4	1.2
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	101.7	-0.1	0.5
Unprocessed food	107.0	-0.4	3.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.2	1.3
Unprocessed food and energy	111.2	-2.5	2.5
Industrial goods	106.0	-1.6	0.8
Durable industrial goods	99.6	0.0	-0.5
Energy products	113.7	-3.8	2.1
Fuels	113.1	-5.6	2.8
Industrial goods excluding energy	105.2	-1.8	0.8
Industrial goods excluding energy products	102.8	-0.5	0.2
Services	103.5	0.4	1.6
Services without rentals for housing	103.6	0.4	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	104.7	-0.5	1.2
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	104.5	-0.5	1.2
Overall index excluding energy products	103.3	0.0	1.1
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	103.0	0.0	0.9
Overall index excluding tobacco	104.5	-0.5	1.2
Overall index excluding services	105.1	-1.0	1.0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.0	0.0	1.3
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	104.5	-0.4	1.2

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 December 2018

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.00	-0.5	1.2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.79	-0.2	1.3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.05	-0.4	1.4
3. Clothing and footwear	110.76	-2.7	1.2
4. Housing	103.66	-0.1	2.5
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.37	0.1	0.3
6. Health	101.93	0.1	0.8
7. Transport	102.41	-2.7	0.2
8. Communications	106.02	-0.1	2.3
9. Recreation and culture	99.91	2.2	-0.1
10. Education	103.07	0.0	1.0
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.23	-0.1	1.9
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.54	0.2	1.3

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.05	-0.5	1.3
HICP	104.00	-0.5	1.2