

15 January 2020

**Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016**  
**Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015**  
December 2019

**Main results**

- The annual variation rate of the CPI for the month of December is 0.8%, two tenths higher than that registered the previous month.
- The annual rate of core inflation remains at 1.0%.
- The monthly variation rate for the overall index is -0.1%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 0,8%, three tenths higher than the month of November.

**Annual evolution of consumer prices**

The annual rate of the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December was 0.8%, four tenths higher than that registered the previous month.

The group with the greatest positive influence in this annual rate increase was:

- **Transportation**, which increased its variation by nearly four points, up to 4.0%, due to an increase this month in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*, as compared with the decrease recorded in December 2018.

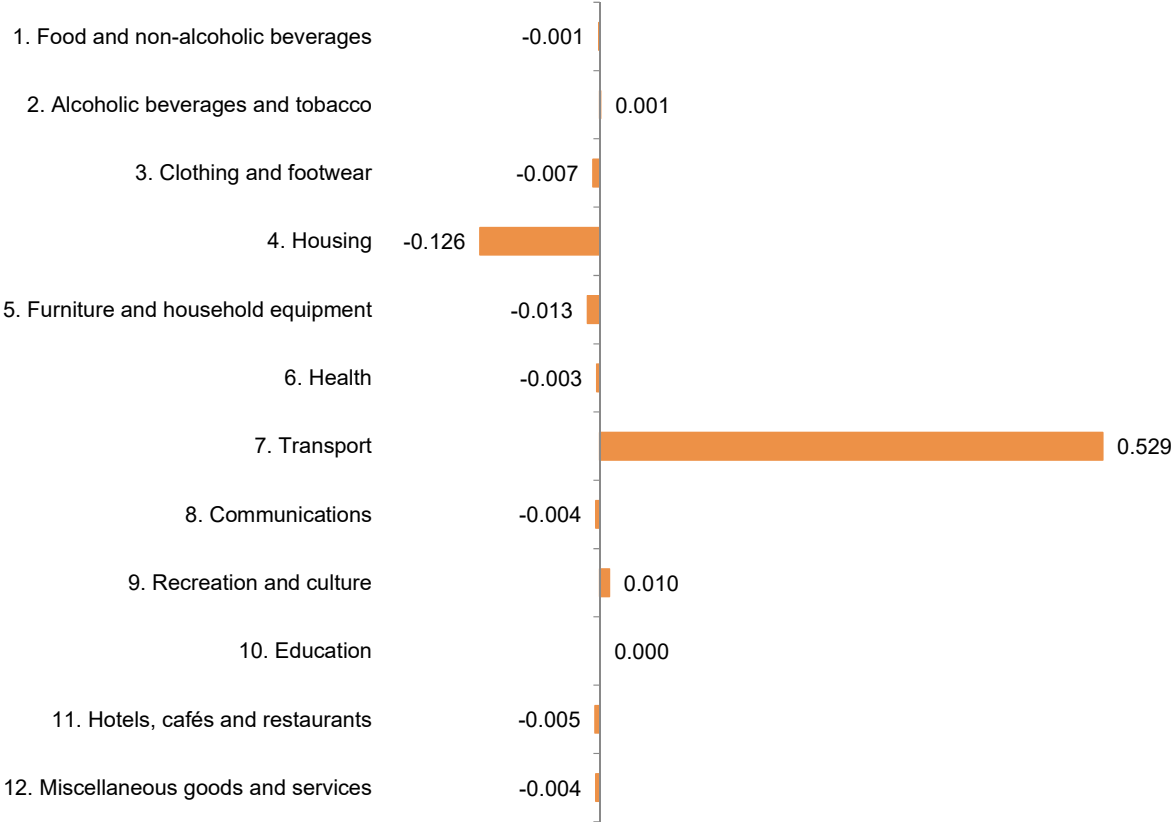
Another influential factor, albeit to a lesser extent, is the rise in *passenger air transport* prices, which was higher this month than in 2018.

On the other hand, the group with the most negative influence was:

- **Housing**, whose rate of -5.0% - nearly one point lower than the November rate - is due to the fact that *electricity* prices fell this month, compared to an increase in 2018.

Also worth noting, although in the opposite direction, is the increase in *heating gas oil* prices, compared with a decrease in 2018.

**Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI**

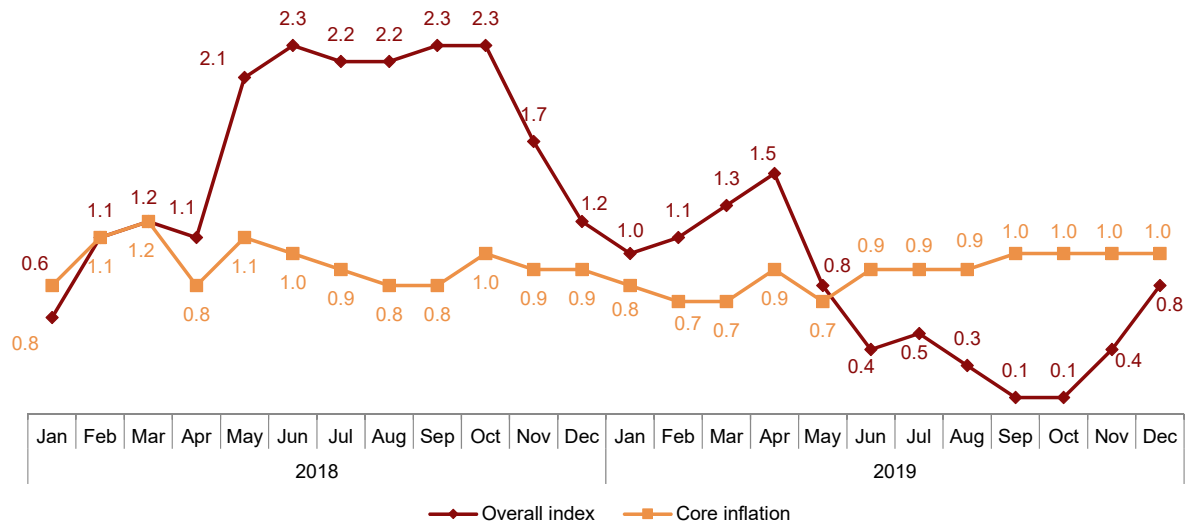


**Annual rate difference Overall CPI 0.4**

The annual variation rate of the underlying inflation (general index without unprocessed foods or energy products) remains at 1.0%, which is two tenths above that of the general CPI.

## Annual rate of CPI

Overall and core index. Percentage

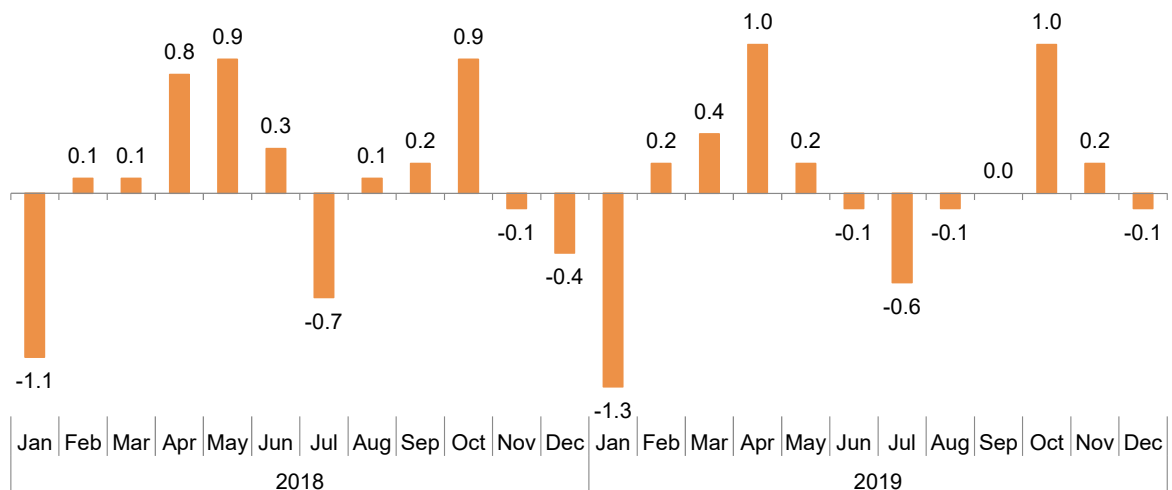


## Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In December, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was -0.1%.

## Monthly rate of CPI

Overall index Percentage



Among the groups with a negative impact on the monthly CPI rate, worth noting were:

- **Housing**, which has a rate of  $-1.1\%$  and an impact of  $-0.145$  due to the decrease in *electricity* prices.
- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of  $-2.1\%$ , due to the first price decreases of the winter sales season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was  $-0.144$ .
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose rate of  $-0.2\%$  contributes  $-0.032$ , as a result of the decrease in *fruit* prices.

Also noteworthy in this group, although in the opposite direction, are the increases in the prices of *meat, legumes and vegetables* and *fish and seafood*.

On the other hand, the Groups with the greatest positive contribution to the general index were:

- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of  $2.0\%$ , primarily explained by the increase in the prices of *tourist packages*. The contribution of this group to the general index was  $-0.165$ .
- **Transport**, whose rate of  $0.7\%$ , which contributes  $0.109$ , is caused by an increase in the prices of *fuels and lubricants*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI during the month of December.

#### **Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate**

<b>Classes</b>	<b>Monthly rate (%)</b>	<b>Contribution</b>
<b>Food</b>		
Fruit	-4.3	-0.089
<b>Others</b>		
Electricity	-5.0	-0.159
Garments	-2.4	-0.123
Accommodation services	-2.1	-0.023
Shoes and other footwear	-1.0	-0.016
Games, toys and hobbies	-2.0	-0.011

#### **Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate**

<b>Classes</b>	<b>Monthly rate (%)</b>	<b>Contribution</b>
<b>Food</b>		
Meat	0.8	0.035
Vegetables	1.3	0.023
Fish and seafood	0.7	0.016
<b>Others</b>		
Package holidays	10.9	0.163
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	1.0	0.068
Passenger transport by air	8.0	0.036
Recreational and sporting services	1.7	0.014
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.1	0.013

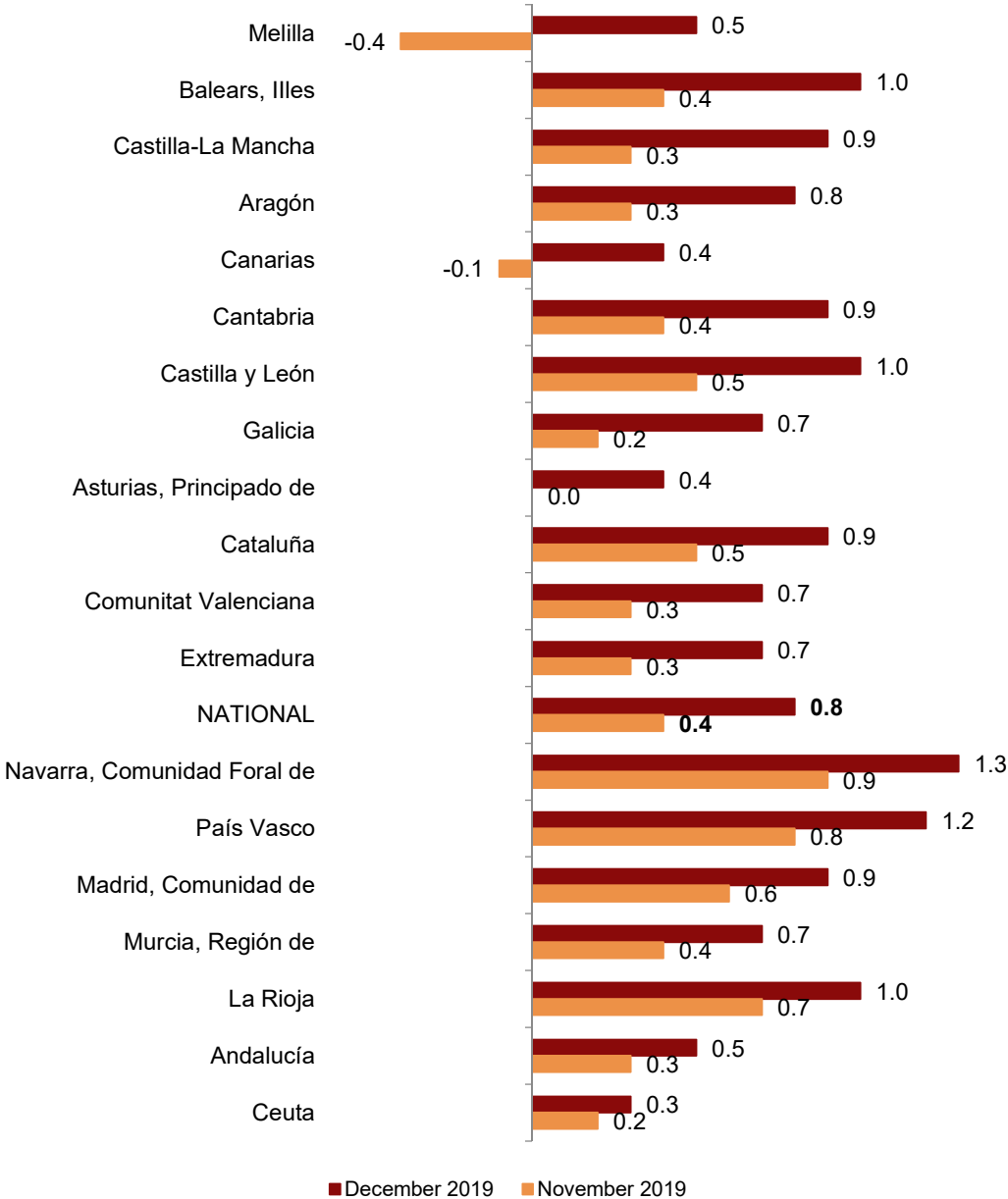
### Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI rose in all Autonomous Communities in December, as compared with November. The largest increases, of six tenths, occurred in Illes Balears and Castilla-La Mancha

On the other hand, Andalucía recorded the lowest increase, of two tenths.

### Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



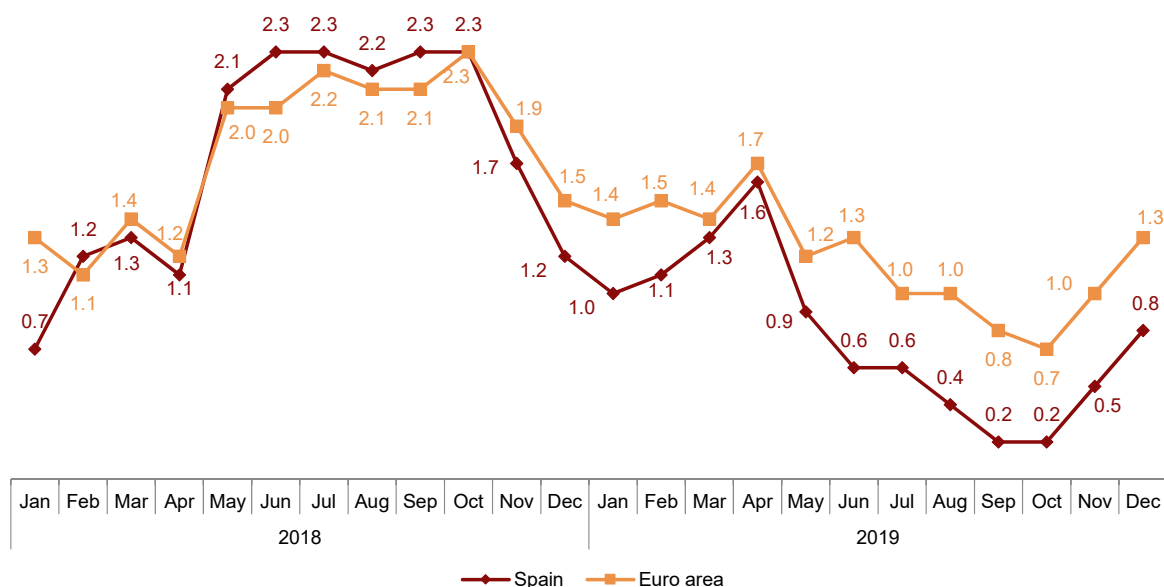
## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In December, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 0.8%, one tenth above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was -0.1%.

### Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

Overall index Spain and Monetary Union<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In December, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 0.7%, one tenth below that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was -0.1%.

In turn, the HICP-CT registered an annual rate of 0.8%, the same as that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was -0.1%.

## Review and update of data

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

## Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

**Type of survey:** continuous monthly survey.

**Base period:** 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

**Reference period for the weightings:** year prior to the present year.

**Sample of municipalities:** 177.

**Number of products:** 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

**Number of observations:** Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

**Functional classification:** ECOICOP.

**General calculation method:** Chained Laspeyres.

**Collection method:** interviewers in establishments and centralised collection for special products.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

[http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138\\_16\\_en.pdf](http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf)

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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## Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 December 2019

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	105.2	-0.1	0.8	0.8		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.1	-0.2	1.7	1.7	-0.032	0.314
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.009	0.013
3. Clothing and footwear	112.0	-2.1	0.9	0.9	-0.144	0.062
4. Housing	102.8	-1.1	-5.0	-5.0	-0.145	-0.672
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	-0.1	0.6	0.6	-0.008	0.033
6. Health	102.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.001	0.020
7. Transport	110.0	0.7	4.0	4.0	0.109	0.625
8. Communications	104.0	-0.2	0.7	0.7	-0.009	0.025
9. Recreation and culture	101.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.165	0.012
10. Education	103.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.000	0.014
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.0	-0.1	2.0	2.0	-0.010	0.248
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.8	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.010	0.093

### 2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.5	-0.1	0.8	0.8
Unprocessed food	110.0	-0.3	2.9	2.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	104.9	-0.2	1.5	1.5
Unprocessed food and energy	111.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Industrial goods	105.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Durable industrial goods	99.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Energy products	111.2	-0.7	-2.1	-2.1
Fuels	117.7	0.9	4.1	4.1
Industrial goods excluding energy	106.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.0	-0.6	0.2	0.2
Services	105.1	0.5	1.6	1.6
Services without rentals for housing	105.1	0.5	1.6	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	105.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	105.3	-0.1	0.8	0.8
Overall index excluding energy products	104.5	0.0	1.2	1.2
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Overall index excluding tobacco	105.3	-0.1	0.8	0.8
Overall index excluding services	105.3	-0.5	0.2	0.2
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.2	-0.2	0.3	0.3



### 3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	101.0	0.0	0.000	0.8	0.013	0.8
02. Bread	103.0	0.0	0.000	1.4	0.017	1.4
03. Bovine meat	103.9	0.4	0.003	0.7	0.005	0.7
04. Sheep meat	112.5	3.8	0.008	3.4	0.008	3.4
05. Swine meat	110.3	1.4	0.010	7.2	0.051	7.2
06. Poultry meat	104.4	0.5	0.004	1.8	0.014	1.8
07. Other meats	106.2	0.4	0.009	3.5	0.074	3.5
08. Fresh and frozen fish	111.6	1.5	0.016	2.2	0.024	2.2
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	107.5	0.0	0.000	0.2	0.002	0.2
10. Eggs	106.5	0.1	0.000	0.1	0.000	0.1
11. Milk	98.9	-0.2	-0.001	0.3	0.002	0.3
12. Dairy products	102.1	-0.4	-0.005	1.4	0.021	1.4
13. Oils and fats	86.1	-0.2	-0.001	-8.5	-0.047	-8.5
14. Fresh fruits	111.0	-4.7	-0.087	5.2	0.087	5.2
15. Canned and dried fruit	98.3	-0.7	-0.002	-0.5	-0.001	-0.5
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	114.1	1.9	0.018	1.6	0.016	1.6
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	103.9	0.6	0.004	0.2	0.001	0.2
18. Potatoes and their preparations	108.5	0.4	0.001	3.3	0.010	3.3
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	100.1	-1.0	-0.004	-1.0	-0.004	-1.0
20. Sugar	102.2	1.3	0.001	5.5	0.003	5.5
21. Other food products	101.4	-0.2	-0.002	0.4	0.004	0.4
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	106.1	-0.4	-0.004	1.6	0.015	1.6
23. Alcoholic beverages	104.9	-1.1	-0.009	0.8	0.007	0.8
24. Tobacco	103.6	0.0	0.000	0.3	0.006	0.3
25. Clothing for men	113.8	-2.7	-0.046	0.6	0.009	0.6
26. Clothing for women	114.3	-2.7	-0.068	1.2	0.030	1.2
27. Clothing for children and babies	108.1	-1.1	-0.010	1.0	0.008	1.0
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	112.7	-2.4	-0.005	1.0	0.002	1.0
29. Footwear for men	107.9	-1.0	-0.006	0.6	0.003	0.6
30. Footwear for women	110.0	-0.9	-0.006	1.1	0.008	1.1
31. Footwear for children	105.4	-1.7	-0.005	0.6	0.002	0.6
32. Repair of footwear	105.8	0.1	0.000	2.0	0.000	2.0
33. Rental housing	103.9	0.1	0.004	1.4	0.044	1.4
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	102.0	-2.5	-0.149	-11.2	-0.739	-11.2
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	102.7	0.0	0.000	0.6	0.024	0.6
36. Furniture and floor coverings	101.5	-0.1	-0.002	0.3	0.004	0.3
37. Household textiles and decorations	98.5	0.2	0.001	-0.9	-0.005	-0.9
38. Household appliances including repair	96.9	-0.2	-0.002	0.3	0.002	0.3
39. Household utensils and tools	99.6	-0.3	-0.001	-0.3	-0.001	-0.3
40. Non-durable household goods	100.2	-0.3	-0.005	0.4	0.006	0.4
41. Household services	106.3	0.0	0.000	2.4	0.040	2.4
42. Medical and a like services	105.0	0.1	0.002	1.7	0.028	1.7
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100.5	0.0	-0.001	0.1	0.002	0.1
44. Personal transport	110.7	0.5	0.073	4.1	0.584	4.1
45. Public urban transport	101.6	0.0	0.000	0.6	0.005	0.6
46. Public intercity transport	101.8	4.0	0.036	5.1	0.046	5.1
47. Communications	104.0	-0.2	-0.009	0.7	0.025	0.7
48. Recreational items	91.1	-0.9	-0.019	-3.2	-0.070	-3.2
49. Publications	107.7	0.6	0.004	3.2	0.023	3.2
50. Recreation	101.8	0.5	0.016	0.8	0.027	0.8
51. Infant and primary education	105.0	0.0	0.000	0.9	0.006	0.9
52. Secondary education	106.4	0.0	0.000	2.1	0.007	2.1
53. Tertiary education	101.3	0.0	0.000	0.4	0.003	0.4
54. Other educational costs	104.7	0.2	0.001	1.4	0.008	1.4
55. Personal effects	98.5	0.3	0.005	0.0	0.000	0.0
56. Tourism and catering	106.4	1.1	0.153	2.0	0.265	2.0
57. Other goods and services	104.7	0.1	0.005	1.6	0.068	1.6

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Andalucía</b>				<b>Aragón</b>				<b>Asturias, Principado de</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.8	-0.2	0.5	0.5	105.0	-0.1	0.8	0.8	104.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	-0.2	1.4	1.4	104.4	-0.1	1.5	1.5	104.2	0.3	1.4	1.4
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	103.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	102.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
3. Clothing and footwear	111.8	-2.1	0.9	0.9	110.5	-3.8	0.9	0.9	112.9	-4.0	0.9	0.9
4. Housing	101.6	-1.4	-6.3	-6.3	103.6	-1.2	-4.9	-4.9	102.8	-1.2	-5.3	-5.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4	99.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	100.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
6. Health	101.6	-0.1	0.8	0.8	101.8	0.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	0.6	1.3	1.3
7. Transport	109.3	0.6	3.5	3.5	109.7	0.7	4.3	4.3	109.4	0.7	3.7	3.7
8. Communications	104.1	-0.2	0.7	0.7	104.2	-0.2	0.7	0.7	103.4	-0.3	0.5	0.5
9. Recreation and culture	100.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	100.1	2.1	-0.4	-0.4	99.7	1.6	-1.2	-1.2
10. Education	104.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	103.9	0.0	1.4	1.4	99.6	0.0	-1.3	-1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.6	0.0	1.7	1.7	107.6	0.4	2.8	2.8	104.7	-0.1	1.3	1.3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	103.7	0.5	1.9	1.9	105.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
	<b>Balears, Illes</b>				<b>Canarias</b>				<b>Cantabria</b>			
ALL ITEMS	104.9	0.1	1.0	1.0	104.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	105.5	0.0	0.9	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	-0.4	1.7	1.7	105.1	0.2	1.4	1.4	104.5	0.3	1.1	1.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	116.0	0.1	5.3	5.3	103.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0
3. Clothing and footwear	111.3	-1.7	1.0	1.0	109.6	-1.7	0.9	0.9	113.1	-2.4	1.0	1.0
4. Housing	103.4	-1.1	-4.9	-4.9	101.4	-0.8	-4.4	-4.4	102.0	-1.2	-5.4	-5.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	98.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	100.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
6. Health	100.2	-0.4	-1.3	-1.3	100.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	103.3	0.1	2.0	2.0
7. Transport	107.6	1.1	4.5	4.5	108.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	113.2	0.5	6.0	6.0
8. Communications	105.1	-0.2	1.0	1.0	104.0	-0.3	0.7	0.7	105.5	-0.2	1.1	1.1
9. Recreation and culture	101.1	1.8	1.3	1.3	99.6	1.6	-1.1	-1.1	98.4	2.0	-0.4	-0.4
10. Education	105.1	0.0	2.2	2.2	101.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	102.3	0.0	1.5	1.5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.1	0.4	3.1	3.1	106.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	106.4	0.4	2.5	2.5
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	102.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	103.0	0.2	0.8	0.8

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	<b>Castilla y León</b>				<b>Castilla-La Mancha</b>				<b>Cataluña</b>			
ALL ITEMS	105.7	-0.1	1.0	1.0	105.7	-0.1	0.9	0.9	105.8	0.1	0.9	0.9
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.3	0.4	1.8	1.8	105.7	-0.2	2.0	2.0	106.4	-0.2	2.1	2.1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	103.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	104.0	-0.5	0.6	0.6
3. Clothing and footwear	112.6	-2.8	0.9	0.9	112.5	-2.1	0.9	0.9	113.4	-0.8	1.0	1.0
4. Housing	104.0	-1.2	-5.2	-5.2	104.8	-1.2	-5.1	-5.1	103.1	-1.0	-4.3	-4.3
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	100.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	102.4	-0.1	1.0	1.0
6. Health	102.8	0.1	1.0	1.0	101.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	103.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
7. Transport	111.9	0.6	5.9	5.9	109.8	0.7	3.9	3.9	110.3	0.7	3.5	3.5
8. Communications	104.1	-0.2	0.7	0.7	104.8	-0.2	0.9	0.9	103.7	-0.3	0.6	0.6
9. Recreation and culture	100.8	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	99.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	102.3	2.6	0.8	0.8
10. Education	100.4	0.0	-1.1	-1.1	104.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	103.6	0.0	1.3	1.3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.8	-0.1	2.0	2.0	105.9	0.2	2.4	2.4	106.0	-0.1	2.2	2.2
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.1	0.2	1.3	1.3	103.5	0.1	1.5	1.5	105.4	0.2	1.8	1.8
	<b>Comunitat Valenciana</b>				<b>Extremadura</b>				<b>Galicia</b>			
ALL ITEMS	105.0	-0.1	0.7	0.7	104.7	-0.3	0.7	0.7	105.4	-0.1	0.7	0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.2	-0.2	2.0	2.0	104.3	-0.2	1.9	1.9	104.4	0.0	1.2	1.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	103.6	-0.1	0.5	0.5	103.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
3. Clothing and footwear	111.4	-2.2	1.0	1.0	111.2	-2.1	1.0	1.0	113.0	-2.4	0.9	0.9
4. Housing	101.5	-1.5	-6.4	-6.4	101.1	-1.3	-7.1	-7.1	103.5	-1.1	-5.4	-5.4
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	-0.1	0.5	0.5	100.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	101.1	-0.2	0.8	0.8
6. Health	102.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	100.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	103.4	0.0	1.1	1.1
7. Transport	109.5	0.5	3.2	3.2	110.2	0.5	4.5	4.5	109.1	0.6	3.4	3.4
8. Communications	102.8	-0.3	0.3	0.3	103.3	-0.3	0.5	0.5	103.9	-0.3	0.6	0.6
9. Recreation and culture	101.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	99.9	1.0	-0.9	-0.9	99.9	1.3	-0.4	-0.4
10. Education	102.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	105.1	0.0	1.6	1.6	105.3	0.1	1.8	1.8
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.3	-0.2	2.2	2.2	106.0	-0.6	2.3	2.3	107.2	0.1	3.0	3.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.2	0.3	1.2	1.2	102.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7	102.5	0.3	1.0	1.0

#### 4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index			% Change			Index			% Change			Index			% Change		
	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Index	Monthly	Year to date	Annual		
	<b>Madrid, Comunidad de</b>				<b>Murcia, Región de</b>				<b>Navarra, C. Foral de</b>									
ALL ITEMS	105.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	104.3	-0.3	0.7	0.7	105.5	-0.1	1.3	1.3						
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.5	-0.4	1.0	1.0	104.2	-0.3	1.8	1.8	105.0	0.3	3.2	3.2						
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.2	-0.3	0.6	0.6	103.7	-0.2	0.4	0.4	103.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7						
3. Clothing and footwear	111.0	-1.5	1.0	1.0	112.1	-3.4	0.9	0.9	112.3	-2.8	0.8	0.8						
4. Housing	103.7	-0.9	-3.8	-3.8	100.4	-1.1	-5.5	-5.5	104.6	-1.1	-4.0	-4.0						
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	-0.5	0.4	0.4	98.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	100.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4						
6. Health	101.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	101.5	0.1	0.9	0.9	104.2	0.3	1.5	1.5						
7. Transport	110.4	0.9	5.1	5.1	108.9	0.3	3.5	3.5	110.7	0.7	5.8	5.8						
8. Communications	105.0	-0.2	1.0	1.0	103.8	-0.3	0.6	0.6	102.6	-0.3	0.2	0.2						
9. Recreation and culture	101.8	2.4	0.1	0.1	99.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	101.4	2.5	0.7	0.7						
10. Education	102.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	105.2	0.0	1.5	1.5	102.7	0.0	0.2	0.2						
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.8	-0.3	1.6	1.6	105.0	0.2	2.0	2.0	106.0	-0.8	0.5	0.5						
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.0	0.1	1.7	1.7	102.8	-0.1	0.9	0.9	102.6	-0.2	1.0	1.0						
	<b>País Vasco</b>				<b>Rioja, La</b>				<b>Ceuta</b>									
ALL ITEMS	105.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	105.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	103.4	-0.1	0.3	0.3						
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.8	-0.3	2.1	2.1	105.7	-0.2	3.0	3.0	103.1	-0.1	1.8	1.8						
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	103.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	104.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5						
3. Clothing and footwear	112.0	-3.4	0.9	0.9	115.9	-1.9	1.0	1.0	110.7	-0.7	1.2	1.2						
4. Housing	102.7	-1.3	-5.2	-5.2	102.2	-1.4	-6.1	-6.1	101.9	-0.9	-4.6	-4.6						
5. Furniture and household equipment	101.7	-0.3	1.1	1.1	103.2	-0.3	0.4	0.4	98.8	-0.2	-1.5	-1.5						
6. Health	102.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	102.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	101.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.5						
7. Transport	111.5	0.5	5.7	5.7	111.4	0.7	6.0	6.0	108.2	0.5	3.3	3.3						
8. Communications	104.3	-0.2	0.7	0.7	103.7	-0.3	0.6	0.6	107.2	-0.1	1.6	1.6						
9. Recreation and culture	102.1	2.3	0.6	0.6	100.9	2.3	-0.2	-0.2	99.2	0.7	-1.8	-1.8						
10. Education	104.6	0.0	1.4	1.4	104.8	0.6	1.8	1.8	104.7	0.0	1.6	1.6						
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	105.3	-0.5	1.8	1.8	104.8	0.3	1.3	1.3	101.9	0.1	0.5	0.5						
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.5	0.2	1.5	1.5	102.5	0.3	1.2	1.2	101.1	0.3	0.6	0.6						
	<b>Melilla</b>																	
ALL ITEMS	103.9	0.3	0.5	0.5														
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	1.4	1.7	1.7														
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	103.6	-0.1	0.4	0.4														
3. Clothing and footwear	111.9	-0.9	0.8	0.8														
4. Housing	103.4	-1.4	-5.7	-5.7														
5. Furniture and household equipment	102.8	0.1	0.7	0.7														
6. Health	102.4	0.0	1.8	1.8														
7. Transport	104.5	0.8	3.9	3.9														
8. Communications	103.4	-0.3	0.5	0.5														
9. Recreation and culture	99.8	1.9	-1.2	-1.2														
10. Education	101.9	0.0	0.4	0.4														
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	104.6	0.0	1.1	1.1														
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	100.2	0.2	0.3	0.3														

## Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

### December 2019

#### 1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	105.2	-0.1	0.7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.1	-0.2	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.0	-0.3	0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	112.0	-2.1	0.9
4. Housing	102.8	-1.1	-5.1
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.8	-0.1	0.6
6. Health	102.1	0.0	0.5
7. Transport	109.4	0.7	3.5
8. Communications	104.0	-0.2	0.7
9. Recreation and culture	101.8	2.0	0.1
10. Education	103.3	0.0	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.0	-0.1	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	103.8	0.2	1.4

#### 2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES</b>	105.2	-0.1	0.7
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	102.5	-0.1	0.8
Unprocessed food	110.0	-0.3	2.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	104.9	-0.2	1.5
Unprocessed food and energy	110.4	-0.5	-0.7
Industrial goods	105.2	-0.7	-0.8
Durable industrial goods	99.2	-0.2	-0.4
Energy products	110.4	-0.7	-2.9
Fuels	116.5	0.9	3.0
Industrial goods excluding energy	106.1	-0.3	0.9
Industrial goods excluding energy products	103.0	-0.6	0.2
Services	105.2	0.5	1.6
Services without rentals for housing	105.3	0.5	1.6
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	105.2	0.0	0.5
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	105.2	-0.1	0.7
Overall index excluding energy products	104.5	0.0	1.2
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	104.0	0.0	1.0
Overall index excluding tobacco	105.2	-0.1	0.7
Overall index excluding services	105.1	-0.5	0.0
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	104.3	-0.2	0.3
<b>OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES</b>	105.2	-0.1	0.7

## Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 December 2019

### 1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	104.88	-0.1	0.8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.54	-0.2	1.7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.50	-0.3	0.4
3. Clothing and footwear	111.39	-2.8	0.6
4. Housing	98.56	-1.1	-4.9
5. Furniture and household equipment	100.92	-0.1	0.5
6. Health	102.46	0.0	0.5
7. Transport	106.53	0.7	4.0
8. Communications	106.75	-0.2	0.7
9. Recreation and culture	100.06	2.4	0.2
10. Education	103.97	0.0	0.9
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.37	-0.2	2.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105.13	0.1	1.5

### 2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	104.84	-0.1	0.8
HICP	104.88	-0.1	0.8