

14 January 2022

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). Base 2015
December 2021

Main results

- The annual variation rate of the December CPI stood at 6.5%, one point above that registered in November.
- The annual rate of core inflation increases four tenths, reaching 2.1%.
- The monthly change of the overall index is 1.2%.
- The annual rate of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 6,6%, more than one point higher than that of the previous month.

Annual evolution of consumer prices

The annual rate for the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December was 6.5%, one point higher than that registered in the previous month, and the highest since May of 1992.

The groups with the greatest influence in this annual rate increase were:

- The annual variation of **Housing** was 23.3%, or six and a half points above that registered in November. This was caused by the increase in *electricity* prices, which were higher this month than in 2020.

While in the opposite direction, also of note is the decline in *Diesel* prices, which rose in 2020.

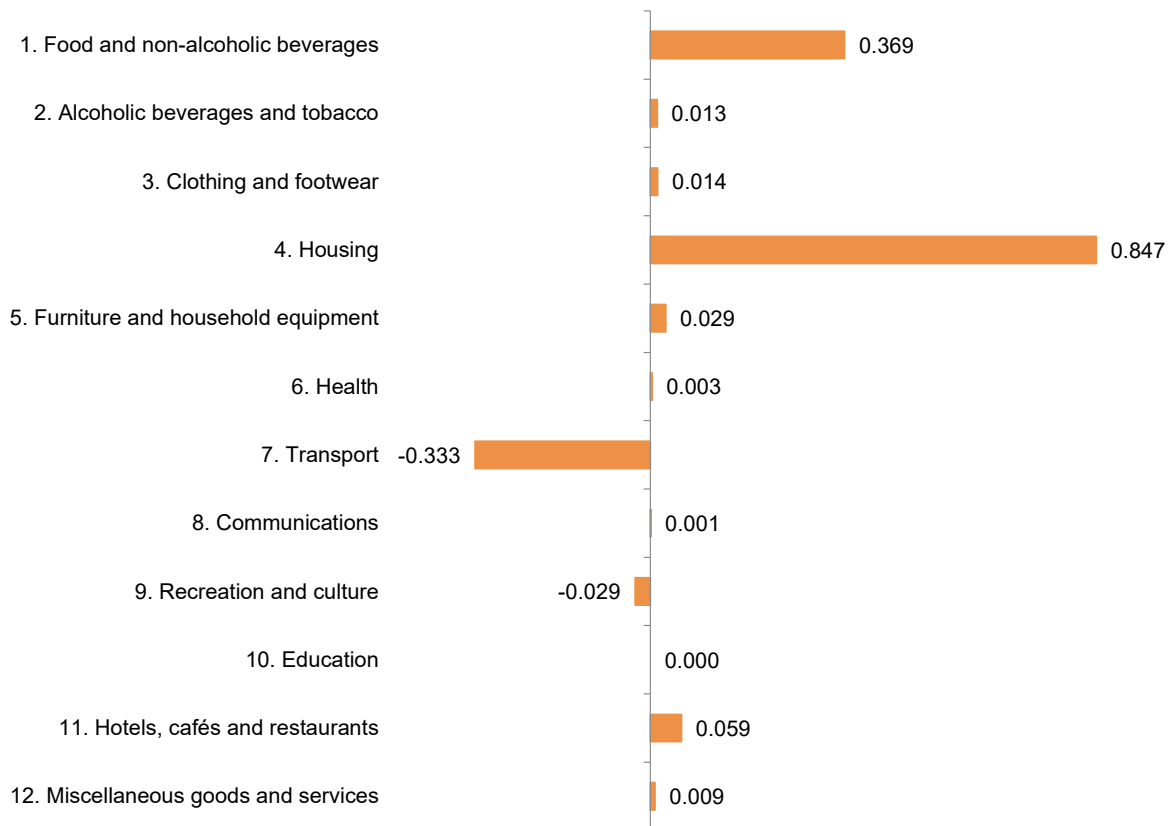
- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, whose rate stood at 5.0%. This was almost two points higher than the previous month, due to price increases in most of the components. Notable among these were *Vegetables*, which fell in December 2020, and *Bread and cereals* and *Meat*, which were higher this month than in 2020.

- The variation of **Hotels, cafes and restaurants** increased by six tenths, to 3.1%. This was the result of increases in the prices of *Hospitality services*, which fell in 2020, and of *Restaurants, cafés and the like*, whose prices were higher this month than in December of 2020.

Notable among the groups with a negative contribution are:

- **Transportation** showed a variation of 10.9%. This was more than two and a half points lower than the previous month and was caused by the decrease in the prices of *Lubricants* for personal transport, compared to the rise registered in 2020.

Contribution of groups to the annual rate of the CPI



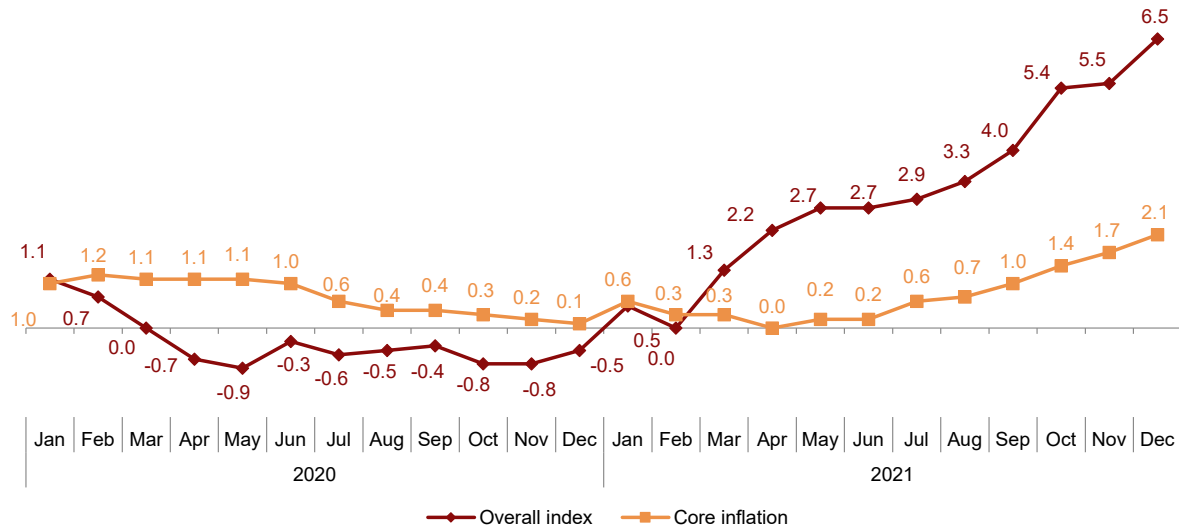
Annual rate difference Overall CPI

1.0

The annual variation rate of core inflation (general index excluding unprocessed food and energy products) increased four tenths, to 2.1%. This is the highest since March 2013, standing almost three and a half points below that of the general IPC.

Annual CPI Rate

Overall and core index. Percentage

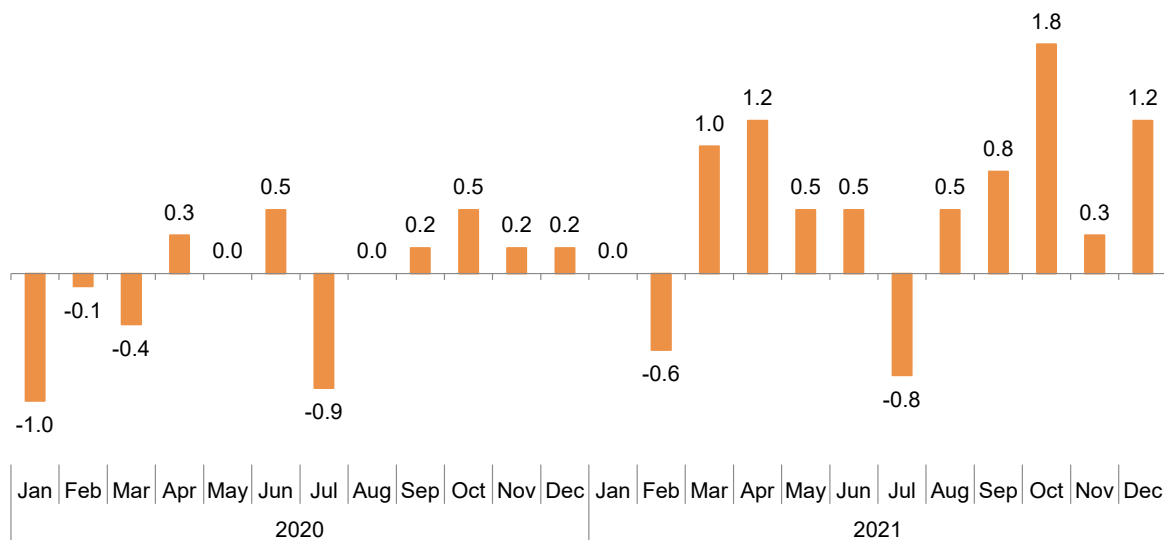


Monthly evolution of consumer prices

In December, the monthly variation rate of the general CPI was 1.2%.

Monthly rate of CPI

General rate Percentage



The groups with the greatest positive monthly contribution to the CPI monthly change were:

- **Housing**, whose variation of 6.5% has a contribution of 0.976. This is due to the increase in *Electricity* prices.

Also noteworthy in this group - albeit in the opposite direction - was the decline in the prices of *Diesel*.

- **Food and non-alcoholic beverages**, which showed a rate of 1.3% and a contribution of 0.296. The increase in the prices of *Fish and seafood*, *Bread and cereals*, *Vegetables* and *Meat* stands out in this evolution.

Also noteworthy, though in the opposite direction, was the decrease in the prices of *Fruit*.

- **Leisure and culture**, with a variation of 1.2%, caused by the increase in the prices of *Package holidays*. The contribution of this group to the overall index is 0.075.

- **Hotels, cafes and restaurants** had a rate of 0.5% and a contribution of 0.054. This was a consequence of the increase in the prices of *Restaurants, cafés and the like* and *Accommodation services*.

On the other hand, among the groups with a negative monthly contribution, worth noting was:

- **Clothing and footwear**, with a variation of -2.1%, due to the first price decreases of the winter sales season. The contribution of this group to the overall CPI was -0.130.

- **Transportation** had a rate of -0.9% and a contribution of -0.121. This was primarily a consequence of the decrease in the prices of *Fuels and lubricants for personal transport*.

A more detailed analysis shows the divisions that had the greatest contribution to the monthly variation of the CPI during the month of December.

Main upward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fish and seafood	3.3	0,089
Bread and cereals	2.1	0,074
Vegetables	3.0	0,068
Meat	1.2	0,067
Milk, cheese and eggs	1.2	0,036
Others		
Electricity	19.9	0,980
Package holidays	11.2	0,067
Restaurants, cafés and the like	0.3	0,033
Accommodation services	3.0	0,021

Main downward contributions to the CPI monthly rate

Classes	Monthly rate (%)	Contribution
Food		
Fruit	-2.3	-0,058
Others		
Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	-2.3	-0,144
Garments	-2.4	-0,111
Liquid fuels	-2.7	-0,022

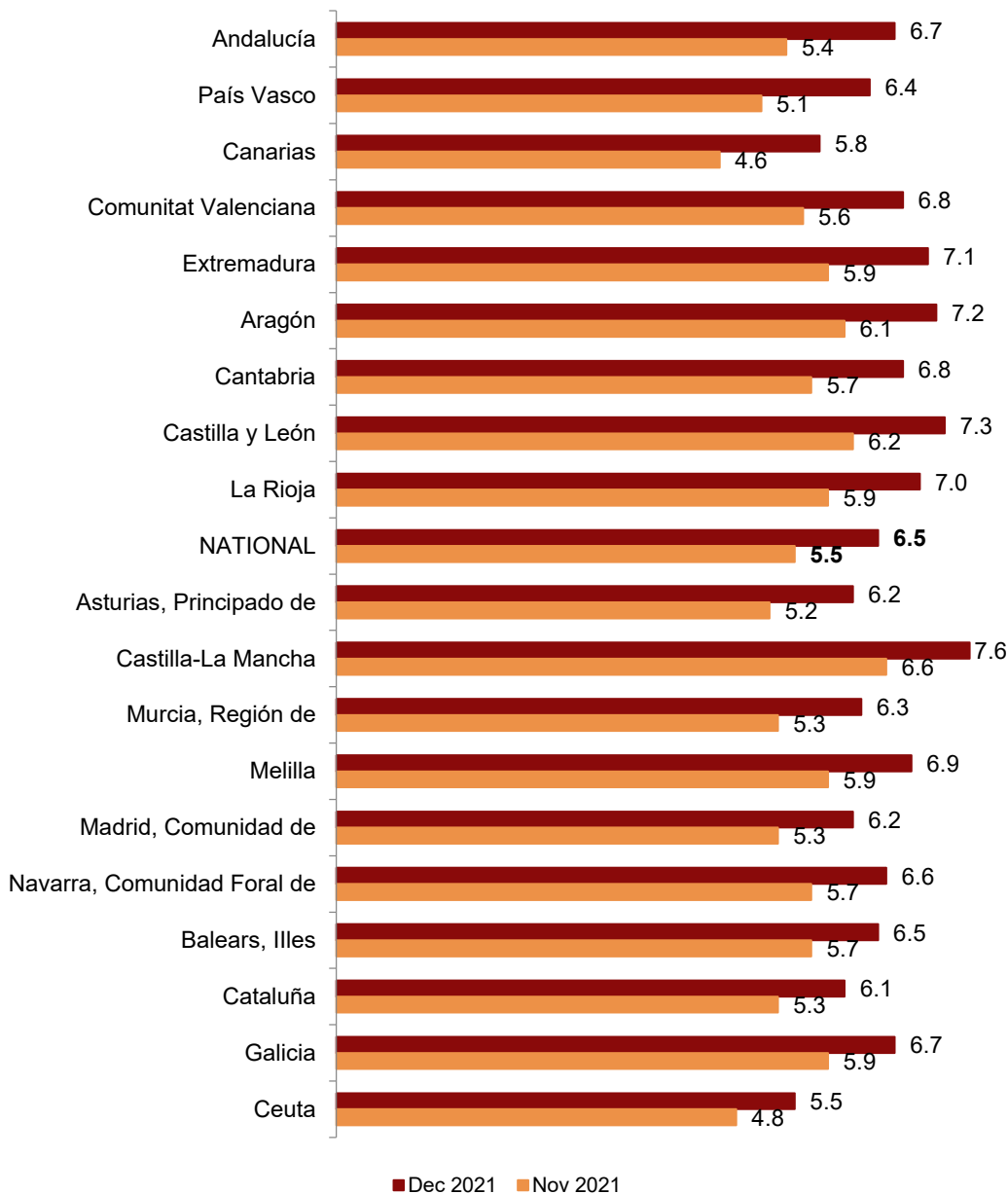
Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

The annual rate of the CPI increased in December compared to November in all the Autonomous Communities. The largest increases occurred in Andalucía and País Vasco, with increases of 1.3 points in both.

For their part, Illes Balears, Cataluña and Galicia registered the smallest increases, with an increase of eight tenths in all.

Annual rates of CPI

Autonomous Communities and Cities. Percentage



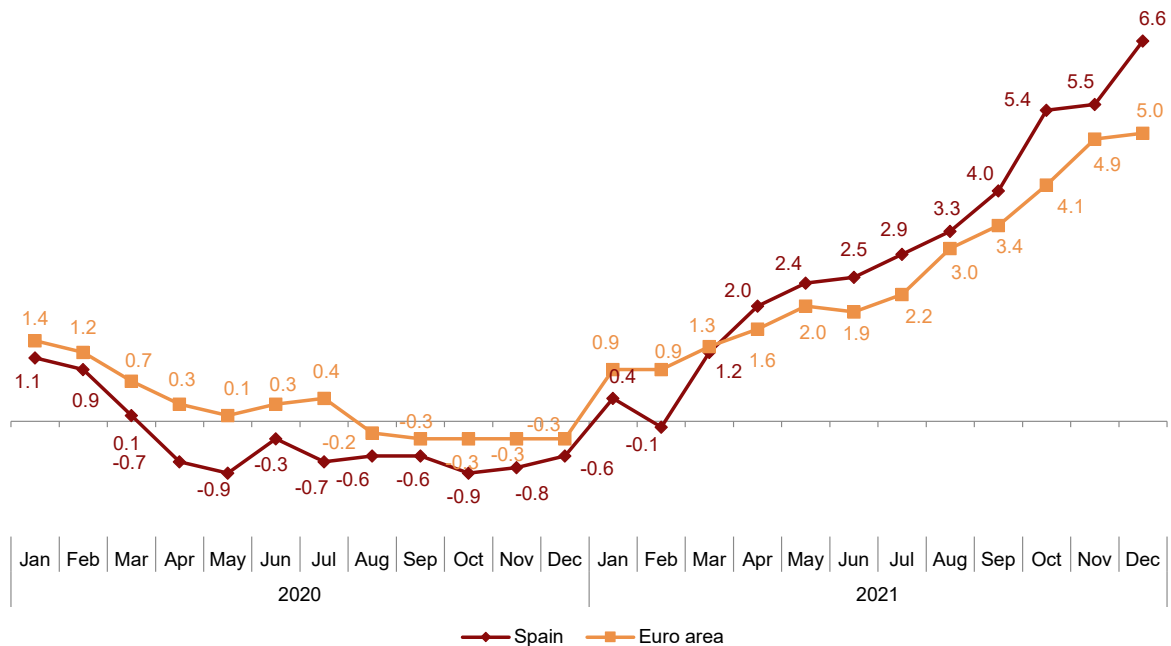
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)

In December, the annual variation rate of the HICP stood at 6.6%, more than one percentage point above that registered in the previous month.

The monthly change of the HICP was 1.1%.

Annual evolution of HICP. Base 2015

General rate Spain and Monetary Union¹



¹ The latest data from the Monetary Union refers to the flash estimate

Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes

In December, the annual variation rate of the Consumer Price Index at Constant Taxes (CPI-CT) stood at 7.3%, eight tenths above that recorded by the general CPI.

The monthly change of the CPI-CT was 1.3%.

In turn, the HICP at Constant Taxes (HICP-CT) registered an annual rate of 7.3%, seven tenths more than that of the HICP.

The monthly variation rate of the HICP-CT was 1.3%.

Data Review and Update

The data published today is final and is not subject to further revision. All results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is a short-term indicator that measures the evolution of the prices of consumer goods and services acquired by households resident in Spain.

On the other hand, the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is an indicator whose objective is to provide a common inflation measure that allows international comparisons.

Type of survey: continuous monthly survey.

Base period: 2016 (CPI) and 2015 (HICP).

Reference period for the weightings: year prior to the present year.

Sample of municipalities: 177.

Number of products: 479 (CPI) and 478 (HICP).

Number of observations: Approximately 220,000 monthly prices.

Functional classification: ECOICOP.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index

Collection method: interviewing agents in establishments, *data scanner* and centralized collection for special items.

For more information, the methodology of both indicators can be consulted in the following link:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/t25/t2530138_16_en.pdf

The CPI standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30138>

And the HICP standardised methodological report on:

<http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30180>

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Consumer Price Index. Base 2016 December 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change			Contribution	
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual	Monthly	Year to date
ALL ITEMS	111,5	1,2	6,5	6,5		
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,5	1,3	5,0	5,0	0,296	1,169
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,0	-0,1	1,6	1,6	-0,002	0,052
3. Clothing and footwear	114,2	-2,1	1,0	1,0	-0,130	0,065
4. Housing	126,7	6,5	23,3	23,3	0,976	3,162
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,2	0,5	2,1	2,1	0,029	0,124
6. Health	103,4	0,2	0,9	0,9	0,008	0,034
7. Transport	116,6	-0,9	10,9	10,9	-0,121	1,356
8. Communications	99,5	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	-0,003	-0,012
9. Recreation and culture	101,3	1,2	1,7	1,7	0,075	0,115
10. Education	104,3	0,0	1,2	1,2	0,000	0,020
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,6	0,5	3,1	3,1	0,054	0,356
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,7	0,2	1,5	1,5	0,013	0,110

2. National indices: special aggregates

Special aggregate	Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	107,0	0,8	3,5	3,5
Unprocessed food	118,9	1,6	6,5	6,5
Food, beverages and tobacco	110,8	1,1	4,6	4,6
Unprocessed food and energy	133,8	4,3	24,7	24,7
Industrial goods	117,1	2,0	13,3	13,3
Durable industrial goods	100,7	0,3	2,0	2,0
Energy products	146,2	6,1	40,2	40,2
Fuels	129,6	-1,8	24,0	24,0
Industrial goods excluding energy	110,2	-0,7	6,5	6,5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	104,4	-0,3	1,4	1,4
Services	106,9	0,4	1,8	1,8
Services without rentals for housing	107,0	0,4	1,9	1,9
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	111,9	1,2	7,3	7,3
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	111,7	1,2	6,7	6,7
Overall index excluding energy products	107,4	0,4	2,5	2,5
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	106,3	0,3	2,1	2,1
Overall index excluding tobacco	111,6	1,2	6,6	6,6
Overall index excluding services	114,4	1,7	9,5	9,5
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	110,2	1,5	5,4	5,4

3. National indices: headings

	Index	Monthly		Year to date		Annual
		% Change	Contribution	% Change	Contribution	% Change
01. Cereals and by-products	106,7	2,8	0,056	4,5	0,092	4,5
02. Bread	106,9	1,2	0,018	3,8	0,061	3,8
03. Bovine meat	111,6	1,9	0,016	6,0	0,053	6,0
04. Sheep meat	139,6	7,5	0,021	21,8	0,058	21,8
05. Swine meat	110,8	0,1	0,001	-0,3	-0,003	-0,3
06. Poultry meat	112,8	2,0	0,019	6,5	0,063	6,5
07. Other meats	110,0	0,4	0,010	1,2	0,032	1,2
08. Fresh and frozen fish	120,0	6,0	0,073	6,0	0,077	6,0
09. Crustaceans, molluscs and processed fish	112,8	1,1	0,016	3,2	0,048	3,2
10. Eggs	112,0	0,7	0,002	6,2	0,019	6,2
11. Milk	103,7	0,9	0,008	4,5	0,037	4,5
12. Dairy products	105,8	1,5	0,026	2,8	0,051	2,8
13. Oils and fats	104,6	1,2	0,008	24,4	0,141	24,4
14. Fresh fruits	124,8	-2,7	-0,058	9,0	0,183	9,0
15. Canned and dried fruit	99,4	-0,2	-0,001	0,4	0,001	0,4
16. Fresh pulses and vegetables	123,0	4,4	0,054	8,0	0,099	8,0
17. Processed pulses and vegetables	107,6	1,2	0,009	2,2	0,015	2,2
18. Potatoes and their preparations	110,3	1,5	0,006	2,3	0,009	2,3
19. Coffee, cocoa and infusions	105,5	0,8	0,004	4,4	0,021	4,4
20. Sugar	106,4	1,0	0,001	-0,4	0,000	-0,4
21. Other food products	103,2	0,3	0,005	1,2	0,018	1,2
22. Mineral water, soft drinks and juices	116,7	0,2	0,003	8,3	0,091	8,3
23. Alcoholic beverages	106,1	-0,2	-0,003	0,4	0,005	0,4
24. Tobacco	106,2	0,0	0,000	2,3	0,046	2,3
25. Clothing for men	115,6	-2,8	-0,043	1,0	0,015	1,0
26. Clothing for women	116,5	-2,7	-0,061	1,0	0,023	1,0
27. Clothing for children and babies	110,8	-1,0	-0,008	1,6	0,013	1,6
28. Clothing accessories and repair of clothing	115,6	-2,2	-0,004	1,3	0,002	1,3
29. Footwear for men	109,3	-1,2	-0,006	0,7	0,004	0,7
30. Footwear for women	112,2	-0,7	-0,005	0,7	0,005	0,7
31. Footwear for children	107,7	-1,8	-0,005	0,9	0,002	0,9
32. Repair of footwear	109,7	0,3	0,000	1,9	0,000	1,9
33. Rental housing	105,3	0,1	0,002	0,5	0,017	0,5
34. Heating, lighting and water supply	148,1	11,7	0,969	46,8	3,093	46,8
35. Maintenance of the dwelling	105,1	0,1	0,005	1,3	0,051	1,3
36. Furniture and floor coverings	107,3	0,7	0,008	4,9	0,056	4,9
37. Household textiles and decorations	100,9	1,1	0,005	2,6	0,013	2,6
38. Household appliances including repair	98,6	0,4	0,004	1,9	0,017	1,9
39. Household utensils and tools	101,6	0,4	0,002	2,6	0,011	2,6
40. Non-durable household goods	100,8	0,6	0,010	0,7	0,013	0,7
41. Household services	110,2	0,1	0,002	1,9	0,031	1,9
42. Medical and a like services	109,3	0,1	0,002	2,3	0,038	2,3
43. Medicaments and therapeutic equipment	100,7	0,2	0,005	0,3	0,006	0,3
44. Personal transport	117,7	-1,0	-0,126	11,3	1,370	11,3
45. Public urban transport	102,6	0,0	0,000	0,2	0,001	0,2
46. Public intercity transport	95,2	1,2	0,005	-0,1	-0,001	-0,1
47. Communications	99,5	-0,1	-0,003	-0,3	-0,012	-0,3
48. Recreational items	90,3	-0,1	-0,002	1,3	0,028	1,3
49. Publications	111,5	0,7	0,005	2,5	0,017	2,5
50. Recreation	103,3	0,1	0,003	0,9	0,025	0,9
51. Infant and primary education	107,6	0,0	0,000	1,2	0,008	1,2
52. Secondary education	110,4	0,0	0,000	2,0	0,007	2,0
53. Tertiary education	100,1	0,0	0,000	0,8	0,005	0,8
54. Other educational costs	106,7	0,5	0,003	1,0	0,006	1,0
55. Personal effects	98,5	0,3	0,005	0,3	0,006	0,3
56. Tourism and catering	109,2	1,1	0,122	3,3	0,388	3,3
57. Other goods and services	108,4	0,2	0,007	1,6	0,070	1,6

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Continues)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Andalucía				Aragón				Asturias, Principado de			
ALL ITEMS	111,5	1,3	6,7	6,7	111,9	1,1	7,2	7,2	110,5	1,1	6,2	6,2
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110,8	1,1	5,0	5,0	111,9	1,7	5,8	5,8	110,0	1,2	4,2	4,2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,8	-0,1	1,3	1,3	105,5	0,0	1,7	1,7	104,9	0,1	1,9	1,9
3. Clothing and footwear	113,9	-2,1	0,9	0,9	112,7	-4,2	1,1	1,1	114,6	-4,0	0,6	0,6
4. Housing	131,1	8,0	26,7	26,7	127,7	6,3	24,5	24,5	127,6	6,6	24,9	24,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	101,7	0,6	1,7	1,7	102,7	0,7	3,1	3,1	102,6	0,2	1,8	1,8
6. Health	103,2	0,0	1,3	1,3	103,3	0,2	0,3	0,3	100,3	0,7	0,6	0,6
7. Transport	116,4	-1,0	11,1	11,1	115,6	-1,0	11,0	11,0	113,9	-1,1	9,8	9,8
8. Communications	99,6	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	99,7	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	98,8	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4
9. Recreation and culture	100,3	0,7	1,4	1,4	99,8	0,6	0,6	0,6	98,9	1,3	1,7	1,7
10. Education	106,9	0,0	1,3	1,3	107,1	0,0	1,5	1,5	102,7	0,0	2,2	2,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,2	0,8	3,0	3,0	111,1	0,1	3,8	3,8	109,7	0,8	2,7	2,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,3	0,2	1,3	1,3	107,5	0,6	1,9	1,9	107,5	0,0	1,1	1,1
	Balears, Illes				Canarias				Cantabria			
ALL ITEMS	111,3	1,0	6,5	6,5	110,6	1,2	5,8	5,8	112,0	1,4	6,8	6,8
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,1	0,8	5,2	5,2	111,2	0,8	4,1	4,1	111,2	1,9	5,3	5,3
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,7	-0,5	2,0	2,0	120,7	0,0	1,8	1,8	105,2	-0,6	3,1	3,1
3. Clothing and footwear	113,6	-2,1	0,9	0,9	111,6	-1,9	1,0	1,0	115,5	-2,3	1,1	1,1
4. Housing	127,9	6,8	22,5	22,5	124,8	6,6	20,7	20,7	124,8	6,6	22,8	22,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	104,0	-0,1	3,0	3,0	99,9	0,3	1,8	1,8	102,6	1,3	2,0	2,0
6. Health	103,7	-0,2	3,5	3,5	100,8	0,0	0,9	0,9	105,9	0,1	1,0	1,0
7. Transport	113,1	-0,9	9,5	9,5	117,0	0,5	11,3	11,3	119,0	-1,1	11,1	11,1
8. Communications	100,7	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2	99,4	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	101,2	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2
9. Recreation and culture	100,6	1,1	1,9	1,9	98,7	1,4	1,0	1,0	98,9	1,5	1,1	1,1
10. Education	107,7	0,2	2,0	2,0	103,2	0,0	1,1	1,1	103,5	0,0	0,5	0,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	110,8	0,1	2,1	2,1	109,4	0,2	2,1	2,1	110,0	0,4	2,6	2,6
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,8	-0,2	1,0	1,0	106,2	0,3	2,0	2,0	107,7	0,8	2,7	2,7

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions (Continuation)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
	Castilla y León				Castilla-La Mancha				Cataluña			
ALL ITEMS	112,6	1,3	7,3	7,3	112,7	1,2	7,6	7,6	111,6	1,2	6,1	6,1
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112,0	1,5	4,8	4,8	112,3	1,4	5,3	5,3	113,1	1,3	4,7	4,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,0	0,0	1,3	1,3	106,2	0,3	1,9	1,9	106,2	0,0	1,6	1,6
3. Clothing and footwear	114,7	-2,7	1,0	1,0	114,6	-2,0	0,9	0,9	115,8	-0,9	1,1	1,1
4. Housing	129,2	6,3	26,6	26,6	132,2	6,5	29,4	29,4	122,8	5,5	20,0	20,0
5. Furniture and household equipment	104,3	0,6	2,6	2,6	102,4	0,4	2,0	2,0	104,6	0,8	1,9	1,9
6. Health	104,8	0,2	1,2	1,2	103,3	0,1	1,1	1,1	104,2	0,0	1,0	1,0
7. Transport	118,8	-1,1	11,2	11,2	116,6	-1,1	11,1	11,1	116,7	-1,0	10,8	10,8
8. Communications	99,6	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	100,3	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2	99,1	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	100,6	1,2	1,8	1,8	98,7	1,1	1,0	1,0	102,1	1,2	1,2	1,2
10. Education	101,8	0,0	0,5	0,5	106,6	0,1	1,5	1,5	101,0	0,0	1,6	1,6
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,9	0,8	3,5	3,5	109,5	0,5	3,3	3,3	108,8	0,3	2,3	2,3
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	105,6	0,1	1,4	1,4	106,4	-0,1	1,7	1,7	108,5	0,1	1,6	1,6
	Comunitat Valenciana				Extremadura				Galicia			
ALL ITEMS	111,6	1,3	6,8	6,8	111,6	1,1	7,1	7,1	112,1	1,0	6,7	6,7
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,3	1,2	5,2	5,2	109,4	0,3	4,6	4,6	111,4	1,3	4,8	4,8
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	105,3	-0,1	1,8	1,8	105,7	0,0	1,5	1,5	104,8	-0,3	1,2	1,2
3. Clothing and footwear	113,3	-2,2	1,0	1,0	113,4	-1,9	0,9	0,9	114,9	-2,5	0,9	0,9
4. Housing	130,7	8,2	27,6	27,6	131,7	8,3	29,0	29,0	130,6	6,9	27,1	27,1
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,4	0,3	1,8	1,8	101,7	0,2	1,2	1,2	104,3	0,4	2,6	2,6
6. Health	105,0	0,6	1,6	1,6	102,0	0,1	0,8	0,8	106,2	0,2	2,2	2,2
7. Transport	115,9	-0,9	10,9	10,9	118,0	-1,1	12,5	12,5	115,4	-1,0	10,8	10,8
8. Communications	98,1	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4	98,6	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4	99,3	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	101,9	0,8	1,6	1,6	100,2	1,1	1,7	1,7	100,0	1,0	1,5	1,5
10. Education	104,5	0,0	1,2	1,2	107,7	0,0	1,0	1,0	108,2	0,0	1,5	1,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,8	0,5	2,5	2,5	109,6	0,7	2,9	2,9	111,6	0,1	2,7	2,7
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,4	0,4	1,9	1,9	105,9	0,0	1,9	1,9	105,1	0,4	1,3	1,3

4. Autonomous communities: overall index and divisions

(Completion)

Divisions	Index	% Change			Index	% Change			Index	% Change		
		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual		Monthly	Year to date	Annual
Madrid, Comunidad de												
ALL ITEMS	111,0	1,1	6,2	6,2	110,4	1,0	6,3	6,3	111,8	1,2	6,6	6,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,1	1,4	5,2	5,2	110,3	1,6	5,1	5,1	112,0	1,3	5,1	5,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,2	-0,1	2,0	2,0	106,2	-0,8	0,9	0,9	104,7	-0,5	0,7	0,7
3. Clothing and footwear	113,4	-1,4	1,2	1,2	113,8	-3,4	0,9	0,9	114,4	-2,7	1,1	1,1
4. Housing	121,6	5,2	17,8	17,8	124,3	6,8	22,6	22,6	128,1	5,6	24,6	24,6
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,3	0,4	1,9	1,9	101,9	0,5	2,0	2,0	104,2	0,8	3,0	3,0
6. Health	101,2	0,4	-1,3	-1,3	102,5	0,9	0,1	0,1	107,1	0,1	1,9	1,9
7. Transport	117,0	-0,9	10,6	10,6	116,5	-1,1	12,5	12,5	115,8	-1,1	10,2	10,2
8. Communications	100,6	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2	99,2	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	97,8	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4
9. Recreation and culture	103,1	1,6	2,8	2,8	100,3	0,8	2,3	2,3	103,2	3,5	4,0	4,0
10. Education	105,2	0,0	1,0	1,0	106,5	0,0	0,9	0,9	98,7	-0,1	-5,5	-5,5
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,4	0,3	4,6	4,6	108,9	0,4	3,0	3,0	110,2	1,0	3,1	3,1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	107,5	0,0	1,2	1,2	104,5	0,0	0,7	0,7	106,7	0,2	2,0	2,0
País Vasco												
ALL ITEMS	111,8	1,2	6,4	6,4	112,0	1,5	7,0	7,0	108,6	0,9	5,5	5,5
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,7	1,6	4,7	4,7	110,3	1,8	4,9	4,9	108,9	1,0	3,7	3,7
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,9	0,2	1,7	1,7	104,0	0,3	0,7	0,7	105,7	-0,4	3,1	3,1
3. Clothing and footwear	114,0	-3,4	1,1	1,1	118,5	-1,6	1,4	1,4	113,2	-1,8	0,9	0,9
4. Housing	127,7	7,0	24,1	24,1	128,6	7,1	27,1	27,1	124,9	6,3	20,8	20,8
5. Furniture and household equipment	105,5	0,5	3,2	3,2	105,1	1,0	2,4	2,4	99,6	0,3	0,7	0,7
6. Health	103,8	-0,1	1,3	1,3	103,5	0,1	1,3	1,3	101,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
7. Transport	117,7	-1,0	10,2	10,2	118,4	-1,1	10,5	10,5	116,9	-1,6	14,9	14,9
8. Communications	99,8	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	99,1	-0,1	-0,3	-0,3	103,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
9. Recreation and culture	101,4	1,3	1,5	1,5	100,1	1,3	1,1	1,1	97,8	0,6	1,1	1,1
10. Education	106,7	0,1	1,6	1,6	100,8	0,0	-3,6	-3,6	105,4	0,0	0,3	0,3
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,5	0,8	3,0	3,0	109,6	0,1	3,5	3,5	102,7	0,2	1,0	1,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,7	0,3	2,3	2,3	106,2	0,3	2,3	2,3	102,5	0,0	0,7	0,7
Rioja, La												
ALL ITEMS	111,2	1,3	6,9	6,9	111,0	1,4	5,9	5,9	107,5	0,8	2,6	2,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,0	1,4	5,9	5,9	107,5	0,8	2,6	2,6	113,9	-0,4	1,1	1,1
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	107,5	0,8	2,6	2,6	113,9	-0,4	1,1	1,1	130,4	7,5	23,7	23,7
3. Clothing and footwear	113,9	-0,4	1,1	1,1	130,4	7,5	23,7	23,7	103,8	0,4	1,7	1,7
4. Housing	130,4	7,5	23,7	23,7	103,8	0,4	1,7	1,7	105,3	0,1	1,9	1,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,8	0,4	1,7	1,7	105,3	0,1	1,9	1,9	117,1	-2,2	15,0	15,0
6. Health	105,3	0,1	1,9	1,9	117,1	-2,2	15,0	15,0	98,8	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4
7. Transport	117,1	-2,2	15,0	15,0	98,8	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4	99,4	1,9	1,9	1,9
8. Communications	98,8	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4	99,4	1,9	1,9	1,9	103,5	0,0	0,8	0,8
9. Recreation and culture	99,4	1,9	1,9	1,9	103,5	0,0	0,8	0,8	108,9	0,9	2,6	2,6
10. Education	103,5	0,0	0,8	0,8	108,9	0,9	2,6	2,6	101,6	-0,1	0,7	0,7
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,9	0,9	2,6	2,6	101,6	-0,1	0,7	0,7				
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101,6	-0,1	0,7	0,7								
Melilla												
ALL ITEMS	111,2	1,3	6,9	6,9								
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,0	1,4	5,9	5,9								
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	107,5	0,8	2,6	2,6								
3. Clothing and footwear	113,9	-0,4	1,1	1,1								
4. Housing	130,4	7,5	23,7	23,7								
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,8	0,4	1,7	1,7								
6. Health	105,3	0,1	1,9	1,9								
7. Transport	117,1	-2,2	15,0	15,0								
8. Communications	98,8	-0,1	-0,4	-0,4								
9. Recreation and culture	99,4	1,9	1,9	1,9								
10. Education	103,5	0,0	0,8	0,8								
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	108,9	0,9	2,6	2,6								
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	101,6	-0,1	0,7	0,7								

Consumer Price Index at Constant Tax Rates

Base 2016

December 2021

1. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	112,3	1,3	7,3
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111,2	1,3	4,6
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,0	-0,1	1,6
3. Clothing and footwear	114,2	-2,1	1,0
4. Housing	133,4	7,1	29,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,2	0,5	2,1
6. Health	103,4	0,2	0,9
7. Transport	116,0	-0,9	10,9
8. Communications	99,5	-0,1	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	101,8	1,2	1,7
10. Education	104,3	0,0	1,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109,6	0,5	3,1
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	106,3	0,2	1,2

2. National indices at constant tax rates: overall index and special aggregates

Special aggregate	Índice	% Variación	
		Mensual	Anual
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES	112,3	1,3	7,3
Processed food, beverages and tobacco	106,5	0,8	3,1
Unprocessed food	118,9	1,6	6,5
Food, beverages and tobacco	110,5	1,1	4,3
Unprocessed food and energy	138,0	4,8	29,2
Industrial goods	119,5	2,4	15,9
Durable industrial goods	100,7	0,3	2,0
Energy products	153,7	6,8	48,5
Fuels	128,2	-1,8	24,0
Industrial goods excluding energy	109,9	-0,7	6,5
Industrial goods excluding energy products	104,4	-0,3	1,4
Services	106,9	0,4	1,7
Services without rentals for housing	107,0	0,4	1,8
Overall index excluding food, beverages and tobacco	113,0	1,4	8,5
Overall index excluding rentals for housing	112,5	1,4	7,5
Overall index excluding energy products	107,3	0,4	2,4
CORE INFLATION (Overall index excluding unprocessed food and energy products)	106,2	0,3	1,9
Overall index excluding tobacco	112,4	1,4	7,4
Overall index excluding services	115,6	1,9	10,8
Overall index excluding liquid fuels	111,1	1,6	6,2
OVERALL INDEX AT CONSTANT TAX RATES AND SUBSIDIES	112,3	1,3	7,3

14 January 2022

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices, 2015=100 December 2021

1. National indices: overall index and divisions

Division	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
ALL ITEMS	111,13	1,1	6,6
1. Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113,08	1,3	4,9
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	106,52	-0,1	1,6
3. Clothing and footwear	113,57	-2,8	0,7
4. Housing	121,09	6,5	22,9
5. Furniture and household equipment	103,41	0,5	2,1
6. Health	103,82	0,2	0,8
7. Transport	112,79	-0,9	10,7
8. Communications	102,09	-0,1	-0,3
9. Recreation and culture	100,33	1,7	2,3
10. Education	104,96	0,0	1,2
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	111,21	0,6	4,0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	108,23	0,2	1,6

2. National indices: HICP and HICP at Constant Tax Rates

All items	Index	% Change	
		Monthly	Annual
HICP at Constant Tax Rates	111,87	1,3	7,3
HICP	111,13	1,1	6,6