

Press Releases

24 November 2023

Industrial Price Index. 2015 Baseline

October 2023. Provisional data

The annual variation of the Industrial Price Index stands at -7.8%, seven tenths above that of September

The monthly rate of industrial prices was -1.5%

Annual evolution of industrial prices

The annual rate of the general Industrial Price Index (IPRI) in the month of October was -7.8%, seven tenths above that recorded in September.

By the economic use of the goods, among the industrial sectors that had a notably positive effect on the annual rate of the General IPRI were:

• **Energy,** whose annual rate of -23.7%, more than one and a half points above that of the previous month, was a consequence of the fact that the prices of *Gas production, distribution of gaseous fuels through pipelines,* and *Production, transport and distribution of electric energy* decreased less than in October last year.

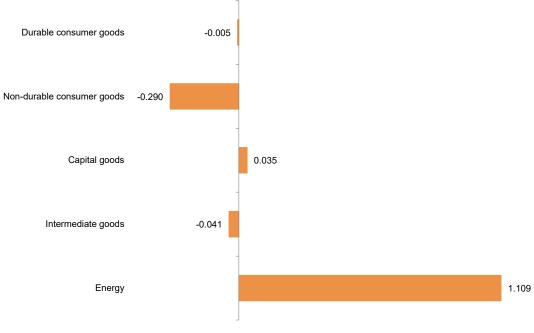
Also noteworthy, although in the opposite direction, was the decrease in the prices of *Refined petroleum products*, which increased in the same month last year.

On the other hand, among the industrial sectors with a negative influence, worth noting are:

- **Non-durable consumer goods**, which fell by almost one and a half points to 8.3%. This evolution is due to the fact that the increase in prices of the *Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats* is lower than that of October 2022.
- **Intermediate goods,** with a variation of -5.4%, one tenth below that of September, due to the fact that the prices of the *Manufacture of basic iron, steel and ferro-alloy products* decreased more than in the same month of 2022.

Also noteworthy, although in a positive direction, is the increase in the prices of the *Manufacture of basic chemical products, nitrogenous compounds, fertilisers, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms*, compared to the decrease in October of last year.

Contribution of industrial sectors to the annual IPRI rate



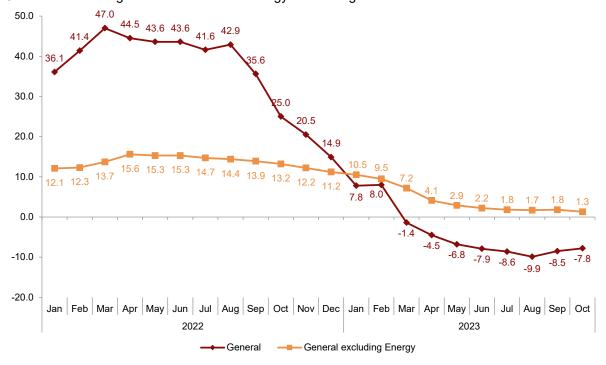
Annual IPRI rate difference

0.7

The annual variation rate of the general index excluding Energy decreased by five tenths to 1.3%, standing more than nine points higher than the general IPRI.

Annual evolution of the IPRI

General index and general index without Energy. Percentage



Monthly evolution of industrial prices

In October, the monthly variation rate of the general IPRI was -1.5%.

By economic destination of the goods, among the industrial sectors that have a negative monthly effect on the index, worth noting are:

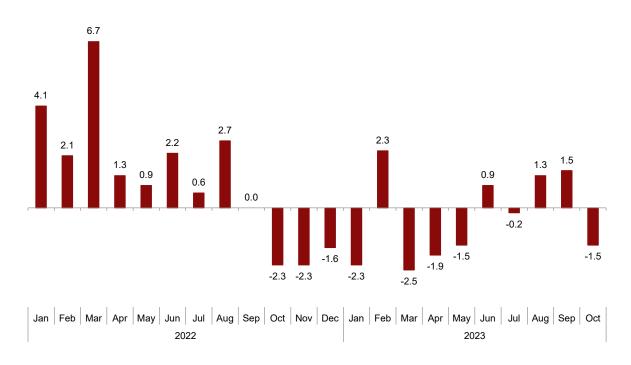
- **Energy,** with a monthly variation of -4.8%, as a result of decreases in the prices of the *Production, transport and distribution of electric energy* and, *Oil refining* and *Gas Production; distribution by pipeline of gaseous fuels.* This sector's contribution to the IPRI was -1.510.
- **Intermediate goods**, whose rate of -0.4% and contribution of -0.101, is caused by the decrease in the prices of the *Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys*.

On the other hand, worth noting amongst the industrial sectors with a positive monthly effect were:

• **Capital goods**, with a variation of 0.4% and a contribution of 0.053, caused by the increase in the prices of *Manufacture of motor vehicles*.

Monthly evolution of the IPRI

General index. Percentage



A more detailed analysis shows the activities that most affected the monthly IPRI rate in the month of October.

Activities with the greatest positive contribution to the monthly rate of the IPRI

| Activity (CNAE 2009 groups) | Monthly rate (%) | Contribution |
|---|---------------------|--------------|
| Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilisers and nitrogen | | 0.007 |
| compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms | 2.0 | 0,067 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles | 1.5 | 0,038 |
| Manufacture of other food products | 0.3 | 0,008 |

Activities with the greatest negative contribution to the monthly rate of the IPRI

| Activity (CNAE 2009 groups) | Monthly rate (%) | Contribution |
|--|------------------|--------------|
| Electric power generation, transmission and distribution | -5.1 | -0.788 |
| Manufacture of refined petroleum products | -5.3 | -0.500 |
| Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains | -4.2 | -0.222 |
| Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys | -3.3 | -0.066 |
| Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | -0.8 | -0.019 |
| Forging, pressing, stamping and roll-forming of metal; powder metallurgy | -1.8 | -0.018 |
| Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals | -0.8 | -0.014 |
| Manufacture of other chemical products | -1.9 | -0.011 |

Results by Autonomous Communities. Annual variation rates

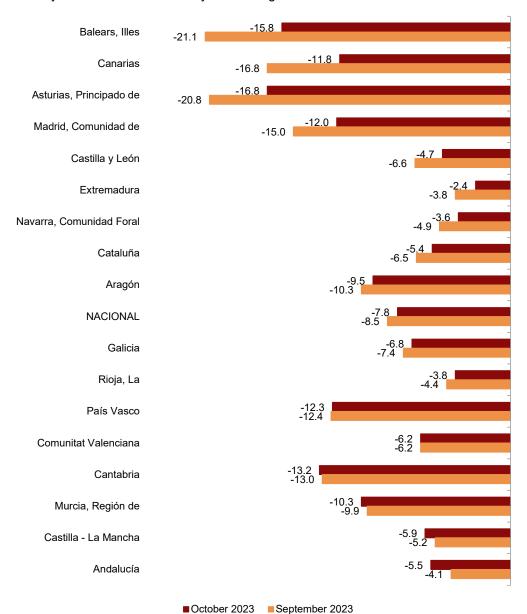
The annual rate of the IPRI increased in October in 12 Autonomous Communities, decreased in four and remained stable in the others.

The largest increases were registered in Illes Balears, Canarias and Principado de Asturias, whose rates increased by 5.3, 5.0 and 4.0 points, respectively.

On the other hand, Andalucía, Castilla – La Mancha and Región de Murcia were the communities where the rate fell the most, with decreases of 1.4, 0.7 and 0.4 points, respectively.

Annual variation rates of the IPRI

Index by Autonomous Community. Percentage



Data Review and Update

Coinciding with today's publication, the INE has updated the data of the IPRI series for the last three months, with the month of July 2023 becoming definitive. The results are available at INEBase.

Methodological note

The Industrial Price Index (IPRI) is a short-term indicator that measures the monthly evolution of the prices of industrial products manufactured and sold in the domestic market, in the first step of their commercialisation, that is to say, at ex-factory prices, excluding transport and commercialisation costs and invoiced VAT.

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base year: 2015.

Reference period of the weightings: the year preceding the current year.

Population scope: industrial establishments.

Sample size: 9,000 industrial establishments and 1,500 items.

Number of observations: approximately 28,000 monthly prices.

General calculation method: Laspeyres' Chain Index.

Collection method: internet (IRIA system), e-mail, fax, telephone or postal mail.

For further information, the methodology can be accessed at:

http://www.ine.es/daco/daco42/daco423/metoipri2015.pdf

And the standardised methodological report is at:

http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30051

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Industrial Prices Index. Base 2015 October 2023

Provisional data

1. National indices: general and by economic destination of the goods

| | Index | % variation | | Effect | | |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | Over previous | Over last | Over one | Over previous | Over last |
| | | month | December | year | month | December |
| General index | 150.3 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -7.8 | | |
| Consumer goods | 132.2 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 0.028 | 1.669 |
| - Durable consumer goods | 119.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.000 | 0.022 |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 133.0 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 0.028 | 1.647 |
| Capital goods | 116.3 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.053 | 0.260 |
| Intermediate goods | 133.4 | -0.4 | -4.1 | -5.4 | -0.101 | -1.154 |
| Energy | 192.4 | -4.8 | -14.1 | -23.7 | -1.510 | -4.757 |

2. Variation rates in the last 12 months. General Index

| Period | Index | % variation | | | | |
|--------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|--|
| | | Over previous month | Over last December | Over one year | | |
| 2022 October | 163.0 | -2.3 | 19.6 | 25.0 | | |
| November | 159.2 | -2.3 | 16.8 | 20.5 | | |
| December | 156.6 | -1.6 | 14.9 | 14.9 | | |
| 2023 January | 153.0 | -2.3 | -2.3 | 7.8 | | |
| February | 156.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 8.0 | | |
| March | 152.5 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -1.4 | | |
| April | 149.6 | -1.9 | -4.5 | -4.5 | | |
| May | 147.4 | -1.5 | -5.9 | -6.8 | | |
| June | 148.7 | 0.9 | -5.0 | -7.9 | | |
| July | 148.4 | -0.2 | -5.2 | -8.6 | | |
| August | 150.3 | 1.3 | -4.0 | -9.9 | | |
| September * | 152.7 | 1.5 | -2.5 | -8.5 | | |
| October | 150.3 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -7.8 | | |

^{*} Revised data

3. Total industry and classification by activity (CNAE 2009)

| | Index | Over previo | ous month | Over last D | Over one year | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | % Variation | Effect | % Variation | Effect | % Variation |
| TOTAL INDUSTRY | 150.3 | -1.5 | | -4.0 | | -7.8 |
| B. Mining and quarrying | 118.1 | -0.7 | -0.004 | 4.2 | 0.020 | 4.2 |
| Other mining and quarrying | 118.6 | -0.7 | -0.004 | 4.2 | 0.020 | 4.2 |
| C. Manufacturing | 136.0 | -0.7 | -0.516 | 1.2 | 0.914 | -1.5 |
| Manufacture of food products | 142.4 | 0.0 | 0.007 | 4.7 | 0.895 | 7.0 |
| Manufacture of beverages | 123.9 | 0.1 | 0.003 | 9.0 | 0.274 | 9.1 |
| Manufacture of tobacco products | 109.6 | 0.0 | 0.000 | 0.4 | 0.001 | 0.4 |
| Manufacture of textiles | 117.5 | -0.1 | -0.001 | 0.7 | 0.006 | 0.6 |
| Manufacture of wearing apparel | 107.6 | 0.3 | 0.002 | 2.0 | 0.018 | 1.2 |
| Manufacture of leather and related products | 110.9 | 0.1 | 0.000 | 2.0 | 0.012 | 2.3 |
| Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, excep | t furniture; | | | | | |
| manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials | 136.7 | -0.1 | -0.001 | -1.5 | -0.018 | 0.4 |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products | 132.4 | -0.3 | -0.008 | -8.0 | -0.187 | -8.8 |
| Printing and reproduction of recorded media | 120.7 | -0.5 | -0.006 | 1.1 | 0.013 | 2.1 |
| Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products | 193.7 | -5.3 | -0.500 | 1.8 | 0.159 | -17.9 |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | 137.0 | 1.0 | 0.058 | -6.1 | -0.374 | -9.4 |
| Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products | 111.4 | 0.2 | 0.003 | 2.8 | 0.046 | 2.3 |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | 117.9 | -0.1 | -0.004 | 0.1 | 0.003 | -0.4 |
| Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 134.6 | 0.1 | 0.002 | 7.3 | 0.194 | 8.4 |
| Manufacture of basic metals | 151.2 | -2.1 | -0.094 | -8.5 | -0.399 | -13.6 |
| Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery | | | | | | |
| and equipment | 125.6 | -0.4 | -0.021 | -0.6 | -0.032 | -0.2 |
| Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products | 105.0 | -0.1 | 0.000 | 1.1 | 0.006 | 1.0 |
| Manufacture of electrical equipment | 115.4 | -0.1 | -0.002 | 1.5 | 0.024 | 1.5 |
| Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 118.0 | 0.1 | 0.003 | 3.1 | 0.063 | 3.5 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers | | | | | | |
| and semi-trailers | 112.1 | 0.8 | 0.041 | 2.1 | 0.103 | 2.8 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment | 125.5 | -0.1 | -0.001 | 3.7 | 0.031 | 4.5 |
| Manufacture of furniture | 121.3 | 0.1 | 0.001 | 2.2 | 0.019 | 2.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 113.1 | 0.1 | 0.000 | 2.8 | 0.017 | 3.1 |
| Repair and installation of machinery and equipment | 111.5 | 0.2 | 0.003 | 3.2 | 0.042 | 4.2 |
| D. Electricity and gas | 188.0 | -4.9 | -1.010 | -20.5 | -4.932 | -26.9 |
| E. Water supply | 104.8 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 1.4 | 0.016 | 1.4 |

4. Indices of Autonomous Communities: general and by economic destination (Continues)

| | Index | % variation | | | Index | % variation | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|
| | | Over previous | Over last | Over one | | Over previous | Over last | Over one |
| | | month | December | year | | month | December | year |
| | Andalı | ıcía | | | Aragó | n | | |
| General index | 176.7 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -5.5 | 146.4 | -1.5 | -7.4 | -9.5 |
| Consumer goods | 162.9 | -0.4 | 18.1 | 25.7 | 129.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| - Durable consumer goods | 128.7 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 127.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 164.5 | -0.5 | 18.8 | 26.8 | 129.2 | -0.1 | 5.2 | 6.5 |
| Capital goods | 114.1 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 123.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Intermediate goods | 153.9 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -3.4 | 138.2 | -0.7 | -11.3 | -12.8 |
| Energy | 201.0 | -4.2 | -9.9 | -22.0 | 196.8 | -6.1 | -18.4 | -25.0 |
| | Asturia | as, Principado | de | | Balear | s, Illes | | |
| General index | 177.3 | -2.3 | -12.9 | -16.8 | 171.9 | -2.3 | -12.1 | -15.8 |
| Consumer goods | 134.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 126.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 |
| - Durable consumer goods | 116.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 118.5 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 134.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 127.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 4.7 |
| Capital goods | 121.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 112.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Intermediate goods | 146.7 | -1.1 | -9.6 | -13.9 | 142.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Energy | 192.5 | -5.1 | -22.6 | -28.8 | 185.3 | -3.8 | -19.1 | -24.8 |
| | Canarias | | | | Cantabria | | | |
| General index | 177.8 | -2.1 | -9.3 | -11.8 | 129.5 | -2.2 | -8.6 | -13.2 |
| Consumer goods | 125.2 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 116.2 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| - Durable consumer goods | 130.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 96.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 125.2 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 121.0 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 6.5 |
| Capital goods | 116.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 115.3 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Intermediate goods | 139.1 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 123.9 | -3.4 | -14.5 | -21.0 |
| Energy | 192.2 | -4.1 | -20.1 | -25.5 | 164.5 | -4.7 | -16.7 | -23.0 |
| | Castill | a y León | | | Castill | a-La Mancha | | |
| General index | 145.7 | -0.9 | -4.1 | -4.7 | 151.8 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -5.9 |
| Consumer goods | 131.7 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 127.9 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 |
| - Durable consumer goods | 128.6 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 121.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 131.7 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 128.1 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| Capital goods | 116.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 121.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| Intermediate goods | 130.5 | -1.2 | -5.0 | -6.1 | 136.2 | 0.1 | -3.9 | -3.1 |
| Energy | 202.3 | -5.9 | -20.5 | -27.2 | 205.2 | -6.2 | -9.3 | -20.9 |
| | Catalu | ña | | | Comu | nitat Valencian | а | |
| General index | 136.4 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -5.4 | 137.8 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -6.2 |
| Consumer goods | 130.8 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 124.1 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| - Durable consumer goods | 120.3 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 118.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 131.1 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 124.6 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Capital goods | 113.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 117.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Intermediate goods | 127.1 | -0.8 | -6.0 | -7.3 | 131.6 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -3.1 |
| Energy | 178.1 | -3.5 | -14.4 | -22.2 | 174.2 | -5.5 | -12.0 | -22.4 |

4. Indices of Autonomous Communities: general and by economic destination and by economic destination

| | Index | Index % variation | | | Index | % variation | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|--|
| | | Over previous | Over last | Over one | | Over previous | Over last | Over one | |
| | | month | December | year | | month | December | year | |
| | Extre | madura | | | Galici | a | | | |
| General index | 147.2 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -2.4 | 154.6 | -1.6 | -3.2 | -6.8 | |
| Consumer goods | 136.7 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 127.0 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | |
| - Durable consumer goods | 107.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 114.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 138.2 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 127.5 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 6.6 | |
| Capital goods | 162.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 111.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | |
| Intermediate goods | 145.6 | 0.2 | -2.8 | -2.0 | 135.0 | 0.7 | -3.1 | -4.3 | |
| Energy | 156.4 | -2.4 | -15.2 | -21.0 | 217.7 | -6.1 | -11.9 | -21.9 | |
| | Madri | d, Comunidad | de | | Murcia, Región de | | | | |
| General index | 147.0 | -2.8 | -8.3 | -12.0 | 168.2 | -1.9 | -3.8 | -10.3 | |
| Consumer goods | 115.8 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 139.8 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | |
| - Durable consumer goods | 116.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 126.4 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 115.7 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 140.7 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | |
| Capital goods | 109.8 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 135.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | |
| Intermediate goods | 131.7 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 126.4 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -3.1 | |
| Energy | 169.3 | -5.8 | -18.7 | -25.1 | 207.5 | -4.2 | -9.6 | -20.9 | |
| | Navar | ra, C. Foral de | | | País \ | /asco | | | |
| General index | 134.8 | -0.7 | -2.9 | -3.6 | 151.5 | -1.8 | -5.3 | -12.3 | |
| Consumer goods | 126.2 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 131.3 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.9 | |
| - Durable consumer goods | 99.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 119.5 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -0.8 | |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 129.4 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 133.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.9 | |
| Capital goods | 109.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 127.1 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | |
| Intermediate goods | 131.7 | -0.3 | -2.9 | -2.7 | 131.0 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -2.5 | |
| Energy | 203.8 | -5.0 | -20.9 | -27.2 | 186.5 | -4.3 | -12.3 | -25.7 | |
| | Rioja, | La | | | | | | | |
| General index | 131.5 | -1.1 | -2.9 | -3.8 | | | | | |
| Consumer goods | 117.9 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| - Durable consumer goods | 110.6 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | | | | | |
| - Non-durable consumer goods | 118.3 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 103.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | | | | | |
| Intermediate goods | 130.8 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -2.1 | | | | | |
| Energy | 187.8 | -6.9 | -19.4 | -26.2 | | | | | |