

Press Releases

18 December 2018

## Quarterly Labour Cost Survey (QLCS) Third quarter 2018

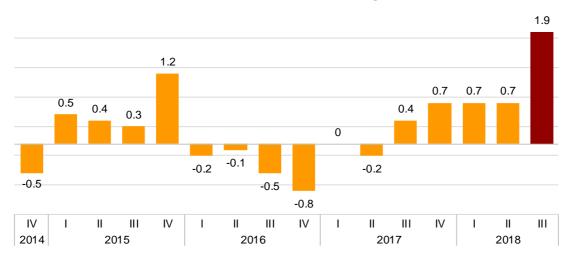
### Main results

- The labour cost of companies stands at 2,499.87 euros per worker per month in the third quarter of 2018, with an increase of 1.9% as compared with the same period of 2017.
- The wage cost per worker per month increases by 1.9% and reaches 1,842.62 euros on average. On the other hand, other costs increase by 1.9%, standing at 657.25 euros per worker per month.
- The average agreed working week, considering full-time and part-time together, was 34.7 hours. Of these, 7.0 hours per week are lost, of which 5.5 are due to vacations and holidays.
- The labour cost per hour actually worked increases by 2.5% in the annual rate, as a consequence of the lower number of hours worked as compared with the third quarter of 2017.
- On a quarterly rate base and according to seasonal and calendar effects adjusted figures, the labour cost by worker increases by 0.7%, and the cost per hour actually worked by 1.0%.
- In annual rate, and with calendar adjusted results, the labour cost per worker increases by 1.9% and the cost per hour actually worked by 2.7%.
- In the third quarter of 2018, the number of vacancies is 96,887. 84.0% were in the *Services* sector.

## Labour cost by components

The labour cost per worker per month reached 2,499.87 euros in the third quarter of 2018, indicating an increase of 1.9% as compared with the same period of the previous year.

## Total labour cost. Annual variation rate. Percentage



Of the total cost per worker per month incurred by an employer for the use of the labour factor, 1,842.62 euros corresponded to wages and 604.03 euros to compulsory Social Security contributions. The rest corresponded to compensations, social benefits, etc.

The wage cost, which includes base salary, wage supplements, overtime payments, extraordinary payments and delayed payments, measured in gross terms, grew by 1.9% in the annual rate, going from 1,809.12 to 1,842.62 euros per worker per month. If the variable factor is excluded from wages (extraordinary and delayed payments), the ordinary wage cost is obtained, which increased by 1.2%.

Other costs (non-wage costs) increased by 1.9%. Their main component, compulsory Social Security contributions, increased by 1.4%. In the variation of non-wage payments, the increase in all its components stands out, especially in severance payments.

The labour cost per hour increased by 2.5%. This increase, which is higher than the increase in the cost per worker, was due to the 0.7% decrease in the number of hours actually worked. If this and the calendar effect are removed, the estimated hourly cost growth is 2.5%.

#### Labour cost per worker and month

	Euros	Rate 1
Total labour cost	2,499.87	1.9
Wage cost	1,842.62	1.9
Other costs	657.25	1.9

## Wage cost per worker and month

	Euros	Rate 1
Total wage cost	1,842.62	1.9
Ordinary wage cost	1,670.35	1.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As compared to the same quarter of the previous year

#### Other costs per worker and month

	Euros	Rate 1
TOTAL	657.25	1.9
Compulsory contributions	604.03	1.4
Non-wage payments	65.85	5.6
Subsidies and allowances <sup>2</sup>	12.63	0.0

#### Cost per hour

	Euros	Rate 1
Cost per effective hour	20.62	2.5
Cost per paid hour	16.50	2.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Subsidies are taken out of the other costs

## Labour cost by economic sector

The *Services* sector registered the greatest increase in total labour cost. It also showed the largest increases in the main cost components.

Construction had the lowest increase in labour cost due to the decrease in other costs this quarter.

In *Industry*, the total labour cost increased by 1.1% in the annual rate. This sector recorded the same growth in total wage cost and ordinary wage cost.

## Labour cost per worker and month in the third quarter 2018

Cost components

	Total labour	cost	Total wage cost		Ordinary wage cost		Other costs	
	Euros	Rate 1	Euros	Rate 1	Euros	Rate 1	Euros	Rate 1
TOTAL	2,499.87	1.9	1,842.62	1.9	1,670.35	1.2	657.25	1.9
Industry	2,975.11	1.1	2,184.57	0.8	1,925.00	0.8	790.54	1.7
Construction	2,514.90	0.4	1,757.25	0.8	1,619.88	0.7	757.65	-0.5
Services	2,412.76	2.2	1,786.95	2.2	1,627.94	1.4	625.81	2.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>As compared to the same quarter of the previous year

By activity sections, the growth in labour costs was greater in *Financial and insurance activities*, *Real estate activities* and *Information and communication*.

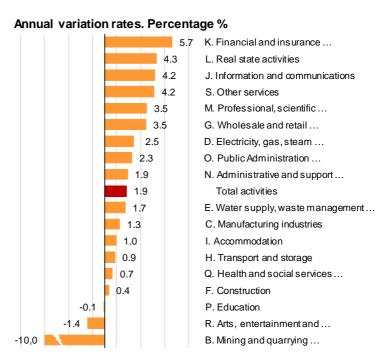
On the other hand, *Mining and quarrying, Arts, entertainment and recreation* and *Education* registered the greatest decreases.

The increase in *Financial and insurance activities* was explained by the increase in the total wage cost. On the other hand, the decrease in *Mining and quarrying* was mainly due to the decrease in other costs.

#### Labour cost by activity sector

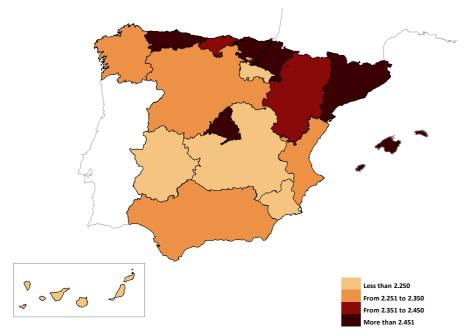
Labour cost per worker and month

	Euros
D. Electricity, gas, steam	5,253.48
K. Financial and insurance	4,788.73
J. Information and communications	3,685.50
B. Mining and quarrying	3,609.02
M. Professional, scientific	3,053.65
C. Manufacturing industries	2,942.92
O. Public Administration	2,841.22
H. Transport and storage	2,713.78
E. Water supply, waste managemen	1 2,701.24
Q. Health and social services	2,593.11
F. Construction	2,514.90
Total activities	2,499.87
P. Education	2,429.73
L. Real state activities	2,319.19
G. Wholesale and retail	2,205.64
R. Arts, entertainment and	1,816.49
N. Administrative and support	1,795.18
S. Other services	1,751.69
I. Accommodation	1,630.23



## **Labour cost by Autonomous Community**

The labour cost in País Vasco surpassed the national average by more than 500 euros. In Extremadura this cost was below the average by more than 450 euros.



Regarding the annual cost increase, Illes Balears, País Vasco and Cataluña showed the highest rates. On the other hand, Principado de Asturias, Extremadura and Castilla-La Mancha recorded the largest decreases.

### **Labour cost by Autonomous Community**

Labour (	cost	per	worker	and	month
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Labour Cost per Worker and month				
	Euros			
País Vasco	3,059.62			
Madrid, Comunidad de	2,917.32			
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	2,718.25			
Cataluña	2,597.56			
TOTAL	2,499.87			
Asturias, Principado de	2,478.11			
Balears, Illes	2,454.29			
Cantabria	2,422.68			
Aragón	2,358.12			
Castilla y León	2,291.11			
Galicia	2,287.55			
Comunitat Valenciana	2,266.41			
Andalucía	2,260.24			
Rioja, La	2,241.94			
Castilla-La Mancha	2,238.43			
Murcia, Región de	2,215.43			
Canarias	2,150.64			
Extremadura	2,033.64			

## 4.9 3.7 2.3 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.4 1.3 0.9 0.7 -0.2 -0.2 -0.5 -0.6

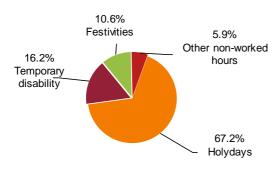


## Working time

During the third quarter of 2018, the average agreed working week was 34.7 hours, considering together full-time and part-time. Of these, an average of 7.0 hours were lost per week, most of which (5.5) were due to vacations and public holidays.

If we add overtime and subtract lost hours, the working week is reduced to 27.9 effective working hours.

#### Non-worked hours by reason



Distribution of the other non-worked nours				
	Porcentaje			
Maternity	2.8%			
Compensated absences	1.3%			
Overtime compensation	0.9%			
Labour conflicts	0.6%			
Hours lost at work	0.2%			
Other hours not worked and not paid	0.1%			
Hours lost at work due economical or technical reas	0.0%			
Other hours not worked but paid	0.0%			

Ву

type of working day, the wage difference between full-time and part-time workers was 5.26 euros per hour (15.98 euros/hour for full-time versus 10.72 euros/hour for part-time).

Regarding work time, full-time workers performed 13 effective hours per week more than parttime workers (30.9 hours per week as compared with 17.9).

## Weekly hours<sup>1</sup>

<b>,</b>			
	Effective hours	Hours lost	
Total workers	27.9	7.0	
Full time	30.9	8.1	
Part time	17.9	3.4	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For calculation purposes, a month is considered to have 4.35 weeks

#### Labour cost per hour

	Euros	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
Total workers	15.20		2.5
Full time	15.98		2.5
Part time	10.72		2.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Same quarter than last year

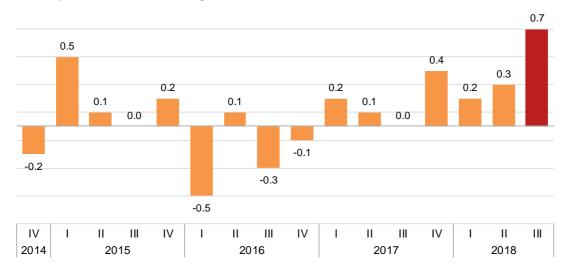
### Series adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects

In order to contribute to the analysis and interpretation of the data, the main QLCS series are provided for the whole economy, adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects.

Between the third and the second quarter of 2018, the variation of the total labour cost per worker was 0.7%, after adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects.

### Labour cost per worker. Adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects

Quarterly variation rate. Percentage

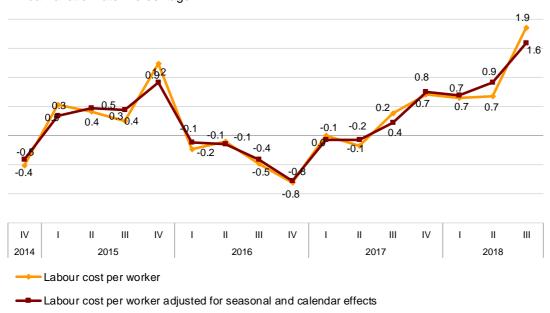


## Annual evolution of labour cost

The labour cost per worker adjusted for seasonal and calendar effects showed an annual variation rate of 1.6%.

#### Evolution of the labour cost per worker

Annual variation rate. Percentage



#### Job vacancies

The number of vacancies stood at 96,887 in the third quarter 2018. Of those, 84.0% were in the Services sector.

Most of the units interviewed answered that they don't have vacancies to be filled this quarter because they don't need additional workers.

Vacancies by sector in the third quarter 2018

Vacancies	vacancies by sector in the time quarter 2010						
	Total	Percentage	Reasons why vacancies do not exist				
	vacancies		(percent distribution)				
				No more workers	High hiring		
			Total	needed	cost	Other	
TOTAL	96,887	100.0	100.0	93.7	4.3	2.0	
Industry	7,282	7.5	100.0	94.8	3.4	1.7	
Construction	8,231	8.5	100.0	91.9	5.9	2.3	
Services	81,374	84.0	100.0	93.8	4.2	2.0	

## **Vacancies by Autonomous Community**

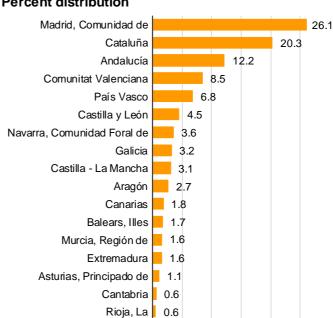
The Autonomous Communities registering the greatest number of vacancies in the third quarter were Comunidad de Madrid, Cataluña and Andalucía. Together they accounted for more than 58% of total vacancies.

On the other hand, La Rioja, Cantabria and Principado de Asturias were the Autonomous Communities with the least vacancies.

**Vacancies by Autonomous Community** 

	Vacancies
TOTAL	96,887
Madrid, Comunidad de	25,320
Cataluña	19,666
Andalucía	11,822
Comunitat Valenciana	8,204
País Vasco	6,625
Castilla y León	4,401
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	3,440
Galicia	3,117
Castilla - La Mancha	2,954
Aragón	2,610
Canarias	1,780
Balears, Illes	1,650
Murcia, Región de	1,549
Extremadura	1,513
Asturias, Principado de	1,109
Cantabria	597
Rioja, La	531

#### Percent distribution



## Methodological note

The Quarterly Labour Cost Survey (QLCS) is a quarterly continuous statistical operation whose main objective is to know the evolution of the average labour cost per worker per month, the average labour cost per hour actually worked, and the time worked and not worked. As of the third quarter of 2013, information on unmet labour demand is also obtained in the vacancies section.

In addition, the QLCS It is the main source of information for the preparation of the Harmonised Labour Cost Index (HLCI), which forms part of the *euroindicators* of the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat).

**Type of operation**: quarterly continuous survey.

Base year: 2012.

**Population scope**: Social Security contribution accounts. General Scheme: Sections B to S of CNAE-09 and Special Scheme for Seafarers: Sea Transport (Division 50 of CNAE-09).

**Geographical scope**: the entire national territory.

Reference period of the results: the calendar quarter.

Reference period of the information: the calendar month.

**Sample size:** 28,500 establishments, distributed in three monthly subsamples of 9,500 establishments.

**Type of sampling:** stratified random sampling with optimal allocation. Comprehensive survey for establishments with more than 500 employees.

**Collection method:** questionnaire filled in directly by the establishment.

For more information you can have access to the methodology and definitions of the QLCS in:

For more information you can access the methodology at:

http://www.ine.es/en/metodologia/en/t22/t2230187.pdf

And the standardised methodological report at:

http://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/en/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30187

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Base year 2012

## **Total Labour Cost**

## **National results**

	Monthly labo	our cost per er	Hourly labour cost				
	Euros	Index	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Euros Index		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
TOTAL	2,499.87	98.4	1.9	20.62	105.5	2.5	
Industry	2,975.11	100.7	1.1	23.47	109.0	2.3	
Construction	2,514.90	93.5	0.4	18.26	96.6	0.8	
Services	2,412.76	98.6	2.2	20.27	105.7	2.8	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Same quarter, previous year

	Monthly labo	our cost per er	nployee	Hourly labour cost		
	Euros	Index	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Euros	Index	Rate <sup>1</sup>
TOTAL	2,499.87	98.4	1.9	20.62	105.5	2.5
Andalucía	2,260.24	97.9	1.6	18.44	102.3	1.9
Aragón	2,358.12	97.4	1.4	19.78	104.3	2.8
Asturias, Principado de	2,478.11	99.6	-0.6	20.64	106.8	-0.2
Balears, Illes	2,454.29	103.8	4.9	17.72	101.1	4.4
Canarias	2,150.64	102.1	2.0	16.81	106.0	3.9
Cantabria	2,422.68	105.5	-0.2	19.62	110.0	1.6
Castilla y León	2,291.11	97.7	2.0	19.33	104.8	2.7
Castilla - La Mancha	2,238.43	96.0	-0.2	18.44	104.3	1.0
Cataluña	2,597.56	95.4	2.3	21.92	104.1	2.5
Comunitat Valenciana	2,266.41	98.4	2.3	18.85	105.8	4.1
Extremadura	2,033.64	94.8	-0.5	17.49	105.7	-0.2
Galicia	2,287.55	103.7	1.3	18.59	111.0	1.1
Madrid, Comunidad de	2,917.32	98.8	1.8	23.42	106.7	2.4
Murcia, Región de	2,215.43	96.2	0.7	18.93	104.8	1.7
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	2,718.25	102.7	1.9	23.87	112.5	2.7
País Vasco	3,059.62	103.0	3.7	27.88	115.4	4.1
Rioja, La	2,241.94	95.2	0.9	19.09	101.5	1.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Same quarter, previous year

Base year 2012

## Wage cost

## **National results**

	Monthly was	ge cost per er	Hourly wage cost			
	Euros	Index	Rate 1	Euros	Index	Rate 1
TOTAL	1,842.62	97.8	1.9	15.20	104.9	2.5
Industry	2,184.57	100.6	0.8	17.23	108.7	2.1
Construction	1,757.25	93.8	0.8	12.76	96.8	1.2
Services	1,786.95	97.8	2.2	15.01	104.7	2.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Same quarter, previous year

	Monthly wag	ge cost per er	nployee	Hourly wage cost		
	Euros	Index	Rate 1	Euros	Index	Rate 1
TOTAL	1,842.62	97.8	1.9	15.20	104.9	2.5
Andalucía	1,649.55	97.1	1.0	13.46	101.4	1.4
Aragón	1,721.47	96.4	1.5	14.44	103.3	2.9
Asturias, Principado de	1,830.42	99.8	-1.3	15.24	107.0	-1.0
Balears, Illes	1,795.60	103.0	5.0	12.96	100.3	4.5
Canarias	1,568.50	101.0	2.3	12.26	104.9	4.2
Cantabria	1,787.71	105.9	1.5	14.48	110.4	3.3
Castilla y León	1,669.03	97.8	1.3	14.08	104.8	2.0
Castilla - La Mancha	1,625.84	95.4	-0.2	13.39	103.5	1.1
Cataluña	1,911.73	94.0	2.1	16.13	102.6	2.3
Comunitat Valenciana	1,664.51	98.1	2.5	13.84	105.5	4.3
Extremadura	1,495.24	94.1	0.5	12.86	105.0	0.8
Galicia	1,666.09	103.0	0.9	13.54	110.2	0.7
Madrid, Comunidad de	2,189.99	98.9	2.2	17.58	106.9	2.9
Murcia, Región de	1,619.72	95.7	-0.2	13.84	104.2	0.9
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	1,999.91	102.7	2.0	17.56	112.6	2.8
País Vasco	2,279.45	102.5	3.6	20.77	114.9	4.1
Rioja, La	1,641.01	94.4	0.7	13.97	100.6	1.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Same quarter, previous year

Base year 2012

## **Other Costs**

## **National results**

	Monthly other	er costs per e	employee	Hourly other cost			
	Euros	Index	Rate 1	Euros	Index	Rate 1	
TOTAL	657.25	100.1	1.9	5.42	107.1	2.7	
Industry	790.54	101.2	1.7	6.24	109.7	3.0	
Construction	757.65	92.8	-0.5	5.50	96.0	-0.2	
Services	625.81	101.2	2.1	5.26	108.5	2.7	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Same quarter, previous year

	Monthly other	er costs per e	employee	Hourly other cost		
	Euros	Index	Rate 1	Euros	Index	Rate 1
TOTAL	657.25	100.1	1.9	5.42	107.1	2.7
Andalucía	610.69	100.1	3.0	4.98	104.6	3.3
Aragón	636.65	100.1	1.0	5.34	107.0	2.5
Asturias, Principado de	647.69	99.0	1.3	5.40	106.3	1.9
Balears, Illes	658.69	105.9	4.5	4.76	103.5	4.2
Canarias	582.14	105.1	1.3	4.55	109.1	3.2
Cantabria	634.97	104.3	-4.6	5.14	108.9	-3.0
Castilla y León	622.08	97.5	3.8	5.25	104.6	4.6
Castilla - La Mancha	612.59	97.9	-0.4	5.05	106.5	0.8
Cataluña	685.83	99.4	2.6	5.79	108.6	3.0
Comunitat Valenciana	601.90	99.2	1.5	5.01	106.6	3.5
Extremadura	538.40	96.9	-3.2	4.63	107.9	-2.7
Galicia	621.46	105.7	2.4	5.05	113.2	2.2
Madrid, Comunidad de	727.33	98.5	0.5	5.84	106.4	1.0
Murcia, Región de	595.71	97.4	3.0	5.09	106.3	4.1
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	718.34	102.6	1.6	6.31	112.5	2.4
País Vasco	780.17	104.4	3.8	7.11	117.1	4.4
Rioja, La	600.93	97.5	1.6	5.12	104.3	2.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Same quarter, previous year

Base year 2012

## **Working day**

## **National results**

	Monthly h	Monthly hours per employee									
	Total emp	Total employees			Full time			Part time			
	Agreed hours	Hours actually worked	Non-worked hours	Agreed hours	Hours actually worked	Non-worked hours	Agreed hours	Hours actually worked	Non-worked hours		
TOTAL	151.1	121.2	30.6	168.8	134.2	35.3	92.1	78.0	14.8		
Industry	163.8	126.8	38.3	170.5	131.4	40.3	94.8	78.6	16.5		
Construction	163.9	137.7	26.9	170.7	143.4	28.0	87.5	73.6	13.9		
Services	147.8	119.0	29.4	168.2	134.0	34.8	92.1	78.1	14.8		

## **Autonomic results**

	Monthly hours per employee									
	Total emp	loyees		Full time			Part time	)		
	Agreed hours	Hours actually worked	Non-worked hours	Agreed hours	Hours actually worked	Non-worked hours	Agreed hours	Hours actually worked	Non-worked hours	
TOTAL	151.1	121.2	30.6	168.8	134.2	35.3	92.1	78.0	14.8	
Andalucía	148.3	122.5	26.3	168.3	137.6	31.3	94.9	82.3	13.0	
Aragón	150.1	119.2	31.9	168.7	132.1	37.4	87.8	76.0	13.5	
Asturias, Principado de	150.6	120.1	31.2	167.6	132.4	36.1	86.5	73.9	12.9	
Balears, Illes	155.3	138.5	17.4	169.7	150.2	20.3	121.1	110.9	10.7	
Canarias	154.1	127.9	26.6	171.2	141.3	30.3	88.1	75.9	12.5	
Cantabria	152.7	123.5	29.7	168.9	135.5	33.8	88.6	75.8	13.7	
Castilla y León	149.8	118.5	32.0	168.3	132.1	36.8	87.7	72.7	15.6	
Castilla - La Mancha	149.0	121.4	28.2	169.0	136.9	32.7	83.1	70.4	13.4	
Cataluña	151.5	118.5	33.9	169.4	131.4	39.0	91.9	75.6	16.8	
Comunitat Valenciana	148.9	120.2	29.6	168.9	134.7	34.9	92.3	79.4	14.4	
Extremadura	146.2	116.3	30.1	167.3	131.6	36.1	85.7	72.7	13.1	
Galicia	152.8	123.0	30.4	169.3	135.1	34.9	88.6	76.3	12.7	
Madrid, Comunidad de	154.1	124.6	30.3	169.2	136.1	33.8	93.5	78.5	16.1	
Murcia, Región de	150.1	117.0	33.7	169.3	131.7	38.3	90.2	71.3	19.2	
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	150.1	113.9	36.9	167.1	125.5	42.2	81.5	67.1	15.4	
País Vasco	149.1	109.7	39.9	164.1	119.7	45.0	84.4	67.0	17.9	
Rioja, La	149.3	117.5	32.6	169.4	131.7	38.3	83.1	70.3	13.5	

THIRD QUARTER 2018 18th December 2018

Base year 2012

## Data ajusted for seasonal and calendar effects

## Monthly labour cost per employee

	Original dat	a	Adjusted for	calendar effects	Adjusted for seasonal effects		
	Euros	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Euros	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Euros	Rate 1	
Net costs	2,499.87	1.9	2,499.81	1.9	2,585.90	1.6	
Wages costs	1,842.62	1.9	1,842.61	1.9	1,927.43	1.5	
Other costs	657.25	1.9	657.20	1.9	658.47	1.8	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Same quarter as the previous year

## **Hourly labour cost**

	Original dat	а	Adjusted for	calendar effects	Adjusted for seasonal effects		
	Euros	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Euros	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Euros	Rate 1	
Net costs	20.62	2.5	20.65	2.7	20.21	2.5	
Wages costs	15.20	2.5	15.22	2.7	15.07	2.4	
Other costs	5.42	2.7	5.43	2.8	5.14	2.8	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Same quarter as the previous year

Base year 2012

## **Vacancies**

## **National results**

	Vacancies	% in each sector over the total vacancies	Reasons w	hy vacancies	do not exist (p	percentages)
			Total	No more workers needed	High costs of hiring	Other
TOTAL	96,887	100.0	100.0	93.7	4.3	2.0
Industry	7,282	7.5	100.0	94.8	3.4	1.7
Construction	8,231	8.5	100.0	91.9	5.9	2.3
Services	81,374	84.0	100.0	93.8	4.2	2.0

		% in each sector over				
		the total				
	Vacancies	vacancies	Reasons why vacancies do not exist (percentages)			
				No more	18.1	
			Total	workers needed	High costs of hiring	Other
TOTAL	96,887	100.0	100	93.7	4.3	2.0
Andalucía	11,822	12.2	100	93.5	3.6	2.9
Aragón	2,610	2.7	100	96.2	1.0	2.8
Asturias, Principado de	1,109	1.1	100	93.6	5.3	1.1
Balears, Illes	1,650	1.7	100	94.6	3.2	2.2
Canarias	1,780	1.8	100	89.5	8.8	1.7
Cantabria	597	0.6	100	94.0	4.5	1.5
Castilla y León	4,401	4.5	100	93.5	4.3	2.2
Castilla - La Mancha	2,954	3.1	100	92.4	6.1	1.4
Cataluña	19,666	20.3	100	94.8	4.2	1.0
Comunitat Valenciana	8,204	8.5	100	94.2	4.1	1.7
Extremadura	1,513	1.6	100	88.5	7.2	4.4
Galicia	3,117	3.2	100	90.9	5.2	4.0
Madrid, Comunidad de	25,320	26.1	100	94.7	3.9	1.4
Murcia, Región de	1,549	1.6	100	93.2	4.7	2.1
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	3,440	3.6	100	96.2	2.0	1.8
País Vasco	6,625	6.8	100	95.7	2.4	1.9
Rioja, La	531	0.6	100	94.3	3.4	2.3