

21 October 2022

Services Sector Activity Indicators (SSAI). Base 2015
August 2022. Provisional data

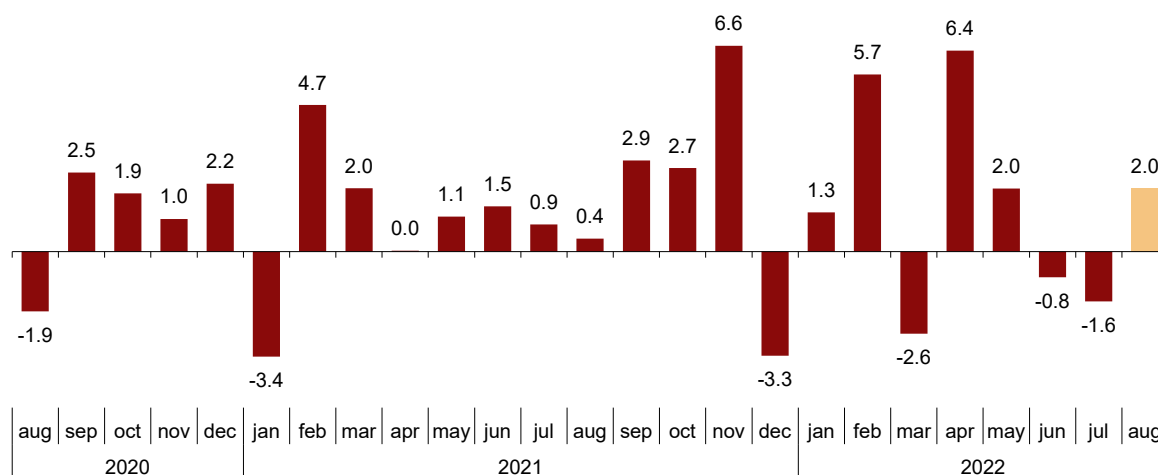
**Turnover in the¹ Market Services Sector stands at 2.0%, after
adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects**

**The annual rate stands at 22.7% in the series adjusted for seasonal
and calendar effects and at 23.2% in the original series**

Monthly trend in turnover for the Market Services Sector

After adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, the monthly variation of the general index of turnover for the Market Services Sector between August and July was 2.0%. This rate is 3.6 points higher than that observed in July.

General index of the turnover for the Market Services Sector
Seasonally and calendar adjusted. Monthly rate. Percentage



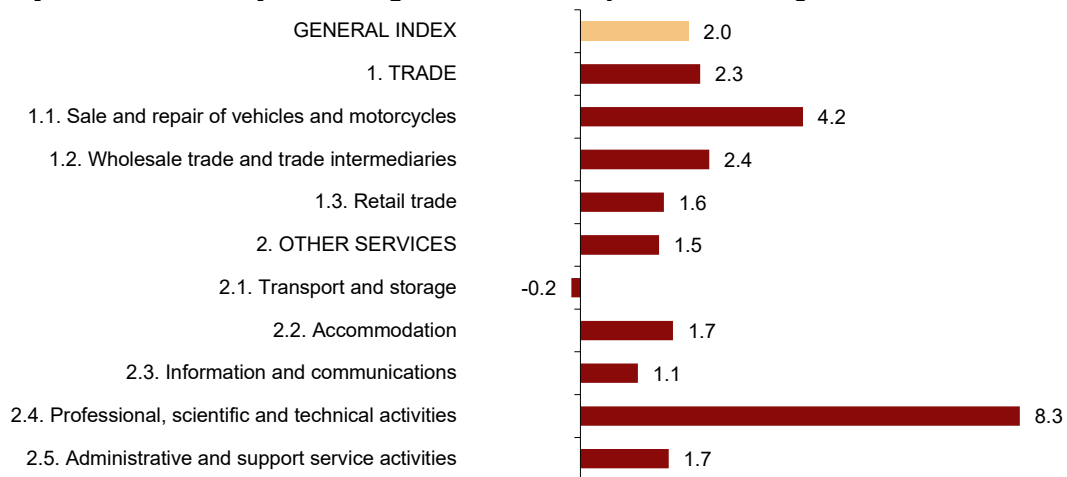
¹ As reflected in the methodology of this value index, the information is presented in current (nominal) terms, without adjusting the effects in the price variation.

After adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, *Trade* increased by 2.3% and *Other services* by 1.5%.

Seven of the eight sectors registered positive monthly rates, noteworthy being the increase in *Professional, scientific and technical activities* (8.3%) followed by *Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles* (4.2%). The only sector that decreased was *Transport and storage* (−0.2%).

General and by sectors turnover Index

Seasonally and calendar adjusted. August 2022. Monthly rate. Percentage



A more detailed analysis shows the branches of activity that registered the highest monthly rates and those with the highest decreases in the month of August.

Types of activities with the highest monthly rates in the Services Sector turnover index

Seasonally and calendar adjusted. August 2022. Monthly rate

Activity (CNAE-2009 groups)	Monthly rate(%)
Other professional scientific and technical activities	14.9
Publishing activities	7.3
Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	6.9

Types of activities with the lowest monthly rates in the Services Sector turnover index

Seasonally and calendar adjusted. August 2022. Monthly rate

Activity (CNAE-2009 groups)	Monthly rate(%)
Motion picture, television programme production and music publishing activities	-1.9
Office administrative and other business support activities	-1.7
Employment activities	-1.1

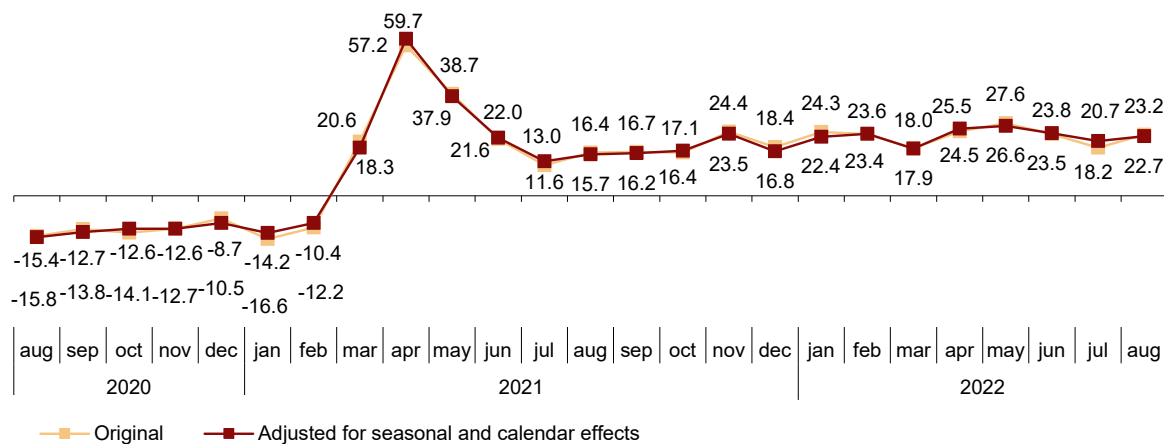
Annual trend in the turnover indices for the Market Services Sector

The general index of the turnover for the Market Services Sector, after adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, experienced a variation of 22.7% in August compared to the same month of 2021. This rate is two points higher than that recorded in July.

The original series presented an annual variation of 23.2%, which is five points above that registered in July.

General index of turnover for the Market Services Sector

Annual Rate. Percentage



After adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, *Trade* increased by 23.2% as compared with August 2021 and *Other services* by 21.7%.

All sectors recorded positive annual rates. *Administrative and support service activities* (34.8%) and *Wholesale trade* (28.2%) increased the most.

Annual rates in Turnover index for the Market Services Sector: General and by sector. August 2022

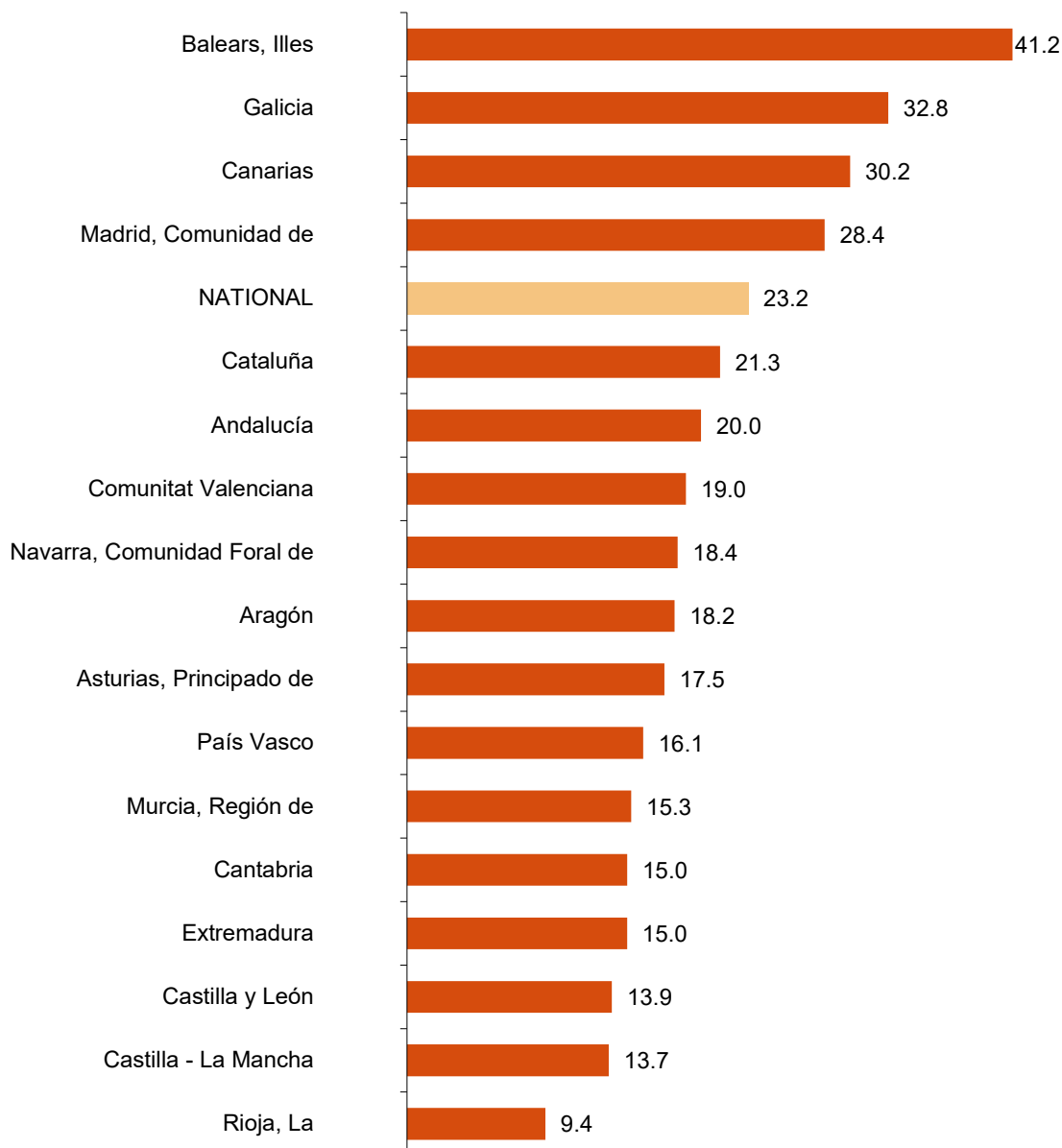
	Original index	Seasonally adjusted index
	Annual rate (%)	Annual rate (%)
GENERAL INDEX	23.2	22.7
1. TRADE	23.7	23.2
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	12.0	10.2
1.2. Wholesale trade	29.1	28.2
1.3. Retail trade	15.9	15.3
2. OTHER SERVICES	22.4	21.7
2.1. Transport and storage	23.6	23.2
2.2. Accommodation	24.4	24.7
2.3. Information and communications	10.7	10.7
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	19.0	18.6
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	36.1	34.8

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual variation rates of turnover. Original series

All Autonomous Communities increased the Turnover index for the Market Services Sector in August as compared to 2021.

Illes Balears (41.2%), Galicia (32.8%) and Canarias (30.2%) registered the largest increases. La Rioja (9.4%), Castilla - La Mancha (13.7%) y Castilla y León (13.9%) recorded the lowest increases.

General Indices: National and by Autonomous Community August 2022. Turnover Annual Rate. Percentage



Employment trend

Employment in the Market Services Sector experienced a variation of 3.6% in August as compared to the same month of the previous year. This rate is five tenths lower than that registered in July.

The employment rate increased by 2.1% in *Trade* and by 4.6% in *Other services*.

National Indices of employed personnel by sector. August 2022

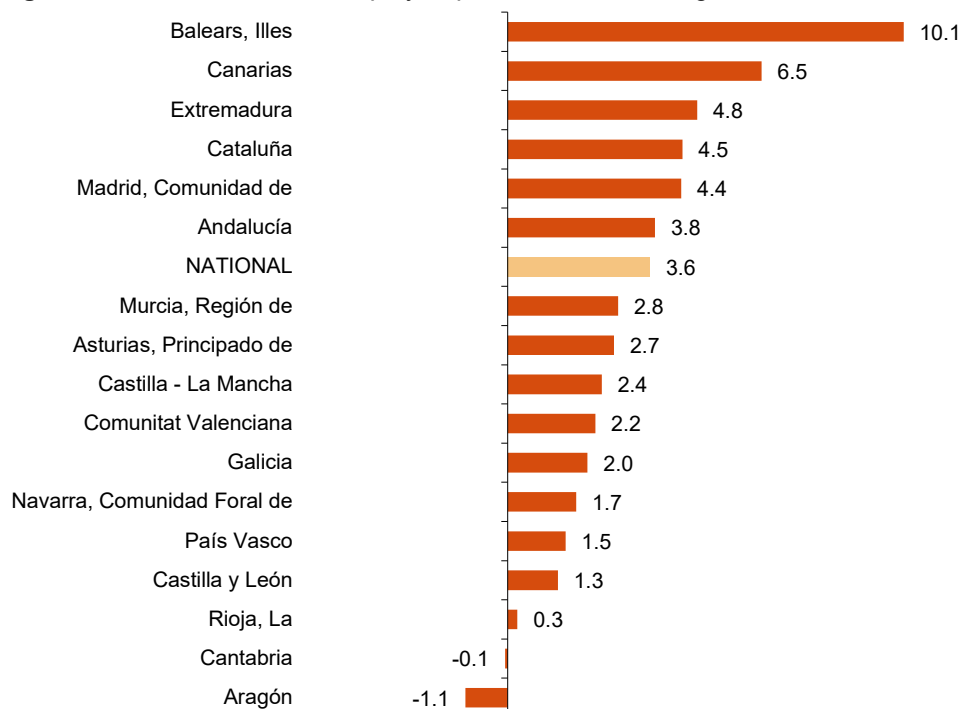
	Index	Rate (%)	
		Monthly	Annual
GENERAL INDEX	110.5	-0.7	3.6
1. TRADE	107.6	-0.5	2.1
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	105.6	-0.2	0.9
1.2. Wholesale trade	108.6	-0.7	1.6
1.3. Retail trade	107.4	-0.4	2.6
2. OTHER SERVICES	112.3	-0.8	4.6
2.1. Transport and storage	110.9	-0.4	3.8
2.2. Accommodation	108.5	-0.7	7.1
2.3. Information and communications	119.1	-0.2	6.1
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	110.8	-0.9	3.3
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	116.1	-1.6	3.2

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual employment variation rates

Annual employment rate increased as compared to august 2021 in 15 Autonomous Communities and decreased in the other two. Illes Balears (10.1%) recorded the largest increase.

General Indices: National and by Autonomous Community

August 2022. Annual rate of employed personnel. Percentage



Review and update of data

On the press release day, INE has updated SSAI data series corresponding to the last five months. In the case of calendar adjusted and seasonally and calendar adjusted series, according to INE standard, series are revised since its beginning. Results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The Services Sector Activity Indicators (SSAI) measure the short-term evolution of the activity of companies belonging to the Non-Financial Market Services sector through two variables: turnover and employed personnel. Turnover comprises the amounts invoiced by the company for provision of services and sale of goods. Employed personnel include both paid and unpaid personnel.

In order to obtain this data, an ongoing survey is conducted, every month researching more than 28,000 companies that operate in this sector. Results are presented as indices so as to measure variations as compared to the base year 2015.

The characteristics of this statistics are:

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base year: 2015.

Population scope: companies whose main economic activity is described in sections G, (Trade), H (Transport and Storage), I (Accommodation), J (Information and Communications), M (Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities) and N (Administrative and Support Services Activities) of the National Classification of Economic Activities (CNAE-09).

Geographical scope: all the national territory except for Ceuta and Melilla, for which it is only collected in division 47 of CNAE-09 (retail trade).

Sample size: 28,000 companies.

Type of sampling: stratified random sampling.

Collection method: completion of the questionnaire by the respondent using one of the following methods: internet (IRIA system), e-mail, fax, telephone or by postal mail.

For more information you can access the methodology at:

<https://www.ine.es/metodologia/t37/notaiass15.pdf>

And the standardised methodological report at:

<https://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30183>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

For further information see **INEbase:** www.ine.es/en/ Twitter: [@es_ine](https://twitter.com/es_ine)

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Press office: Telephone numbers: (+34) 91 583 93 63 /94 08 – gprensa@ine.es

Information Area: Telephone number: (+34) 91 583 91 00 – www.ine.es/infoine/?L=1

Services Sector Activity Indicators. Base 2015

August 2022

Provisional data

1. Turnover indices: General and by sector Seasonally and calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	145.9	2.0	22.7	22.9
1. TRADE	150.1	2.3	23.2	21.8
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	134.5	4.2	10.2	6.2
1.2. Wholesale trade	166.5	2.4	28.2	28.1
1.3. Retail trade	128.6	1.6	15.3	13.7
2. OTHER SERVICES	137.2	1.5	21.7	25.1
2.1. Transport and storage	148.2	-0.2	23.2	28.2
2.2. Accommodation	126.8	1.7	24.7	67.9
2.3. Information and communications	123.0	1.1	10.7	9.4
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	155.9	8.3	18.6	10.8
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	135.3	1.7	34.8	36.4

2. Turnover indices: General and by sector Calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	137.7	22.9	22.9
1. TRADE	139.8	23.2	21.8
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	110.4	10.8	5.7
1.2. Wholesale trade	152.0	28.5	28.1
1.3. Retail trade	125.2	15.3	13.7
2. OTHER SERVICES	133.8	22.2	25.0
2.1. Transport and storage	140.4	23.2	28.0
2.2. Accommodation	162.8	24.7	62.0
2.3. Information and communications	106.5	10.6	9.4
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.8	18.9	10.5
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	144.7	35.9	36.8

3. Turnover indices: General and by branch of activity Original series

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	138.7	23.2	22.7
1. TRADE	141.1	23.7	21.7
1.1. SALE AND REPAIR OF VEHICLES	111.7	12.0	5.4
- Sale of motor vehicles	111.3	12.2	4.6
- Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	114.2	11.0	10.9
1.2. WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE	153.8	29.1	27.9
- Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	159.5	40.9	30.6
- Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	151.3	18.8	19.5
- Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	144.0	21.0	17.4
- Wholesale of household goods	128.4	21.1	15.0
- Wholesale of information and communication equipment	117.3	10.4	15.5
- Wholesale of other machinery, equipment and supplies	141.3	20.1	16.0
- Other specialised wholesale trade	193.0	48.0	53.2
- Non-specialised wholesale trade	167.5	18.7	24.1
1.3. RETAIL TRADE	125.9	15.9	13.6
2. OTHER SERVICES	134.3	22.4	24.9
2.1. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES	141.7	23.6	27.8
Land transport	114.2	17.9	18.6
- Rail transport	92.1	13.8	30.9
- Taxi operation	95.2	39.0	72.7
- Other passenger land transport	79.6	34.7	37.2
- Freight transport by road and removal services	126.0	15.2	13.3
Water transport	178.0	32.4	21.4
Air transport	180.9	89.1	144.1
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	162.7	18.8	27.6
Post and courier activities	112.5	3.1	-0.4
2.2. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES ACTIVITIES	162.3	24.4	62.2
Accommodation	221.2	34.4	117.0
Food and beverage service activities	135.5	17.7	43.2
2.3. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	107.1	10.7	9.4
Publishing activities	103.5	16.8	7.3
Motion picture, television programme production and music publishing activities	80.3	3.9	19.4
Programming and broadcasting activities	89.3	-0.7	0.1
Telecommunications	104.2	2.1	1.0
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	116.9	21.4	18.0
Information service activities	147.2	21.0	15.5
2.4. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	120.4	19.0	10.4
Legal, accounting and management consulting activities	129.7	21.9	13.2
Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	120.0	17.5	2.4
Advertising and market research	103.7	15.6	15.4
Other professional scientific and technical activities	132.6	20.9	16.7
2.5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	145.4	36.1	36.7
Employment activities	140.7	1.5	6.3
Travel agencies and tour operator services	187.5	103.3	208.8
Security and investigation activities	150.5	9.0	10.9
Cleaning activities	126.2	2.8	3.4
Office administrative and other business support activities	122.7	14.4	15.8

4. Employed personnel indices: General and by branch of activity

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	110.5	-0.7	3.6	4.6
1. TRADE	107.6	-0.5	2.1	2.1
1.1. SALE AND REPAIR OF VEHICLES	105.6	-0.2	0.9	1.2
- Sale of motor vehicles	112.3	-0.3	0.4	1.0
- Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	98.7	0.0	1.5	1.5
1.2. WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE	108.6	-0.7	1.6	1.6
- Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	106.1	-0.4	1.0	1.4
- Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	112.6	-0.4	2.1	2.1
- Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	105.4	-1.5	1.4	0.9
- Wholesale of household goods	107.5	-0.2	1.9	2.1
- Wholesale of information and communication equipment	114.4	0.0	2.7	3.3
- Wholesale of other machinery, equipment and supplies	112.7	-0.9	0.1	0.9
- Other specialised wholesale trade	111.8	0.0	2.4	1.9
- Non-specialised wholesale trade	118.2	0.6	4.1	4.1
1.3. RETAIL TRADE	107.4	-0.4	2.6	2.6
2. OTHER SERVICES	112.3	-0.8	4.6	6.3
2.1. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES	110.9	-0.4	3.8	3.4
Land transport	106.9	-0.6	2.7	2.5
- Rail transport	114.4	0.2	7.3	5.6
- Taxi operation	99.9	0.0	5.5	5.8
- Other passenger land transport	103.4	-1.0	5.5	4.7
- Freight transport by road and removal services	109.0	-0.7	1.1	1.1
Water transport	140.3	-3.1	11.5	10.2
Air transport	125.8	0.9	11.7	8.1
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	121.2	-0.1	7.4	6.9
Post and courier activities	100.9	0.2	-3.1	-3.6
2.2. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES ACTIVITIES	108.5	-0.7	7.1	13.2
Accommodation	137.5	-0.4	16.1	26.9
Food and beverage service activities	100.7	-0.8	4.1	9.6
2.3. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	119.1	-0.2	6.1	5.4
Publishing activities	97.8	-1.0	2.6	1.6
Motion picture, television programme production and music publishing activities	100.2	-2.7	4.4	4.0
Programming and broadcasting activities	101.0	0.2	1.1	-0.1
Telecommunications	92.6	0.5	1.6	1.0
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	136.0	0.0	8.2	7.6
Information service activities	112.8	-0.2	5.0	4.5
2.4. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	110.8	-0.9	3.3	3.0
Legal, accounting and management consulting activities	108.3	-0.8	3.1	3.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	120.9	-0.5	3.5	3.2
Advertising and market research	101.6	-2.2	3.4	2.7
Other professional scientific and technical activities	106.9	-0.8	3.4	1.8
2.5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	116.1	-1.6	3.2	4.9
Employment activities	124.4	-8.8	0.9	9.9
Travel agencies and tour operator services	102.8	0.3	12.4	8.4
Security and investigation activities	127.0	1.3	4.7	7.1
Cleaning activities	109.6	1.2	0.5	0.7
Office administrative and other business support activities	118.5	-1.2	6.6	5.8

5. Turnover indices: National and by Autonomous Community

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	138.7	23.2	22.7
Andalucía	137.0	20.0	19.0
Aragón	135.7	18.2	19.8
Asturias, Principado de	144.5	17.5	17.6
Balears, Illes	189.9	41.2	50.2
Canarias	141.1	30.2	41.5
Cantabria	159.2	15.0	16.7
Castilla y León	130.2	13.9	14.9
Castilla-La Mancha	136.9	13.7	14.6
Cataluña	127.7	21.3	21.7
Comunitat Valenciana	141.1	19.0	18.6
Extremadura	151.2	15.0	17.2
Galicia	168.9	32.8	27.6
Madrid, Comunidad de	139.3	28.4	26.0
Murcia, Región de	134.9	15.3	11.9
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	142.4	18.4	22.0
País Vasco	123.5	16.1	18.1
Rioja, La	136.9	9.4	15.4

6. Employed personnel indices: National and by Autonomous Community

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	110.5	-0.7	3.6	4.6
Andalucía	107.7	-0.4	3.8	4.8
Aragón	108.8	-1.4	-1.1	1.2
Asturias, Principado de	109.2	0.0	2.7	3.2
Balears, Illes	132.8	-0.5	10.1	15.5
Canarias	106.9	0.6	6.5	6.8
Cantabria	110.5	-0.9	-0.1	3.5
Castilla y León	104.3	0.2	1.3	2.0
Castilla-La Mancha	110.7	-1.2	2.4	4.2
Cataluña	114.1	-0.9	4.5	5.8
Comunitat Valenciana	107.7	-1.4	2.2	3.4
Extremadura	110.6	-0.5	4.8	5.0
Galicia	110.4	0.3	2.0	3.0
Madrid, Comunidad de	110.2	-0.9	4.4	4.5
Murcia, Región de	117.9	-2.7	2.8	3.7
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	108.2	-1.0	1.7	4.0
País Vasco	104.8	0.0	1.5	2.1
Rioja, La	107.4	-1.0	0.3	2.2