

22 November 2022
(Text in translation process)

Services Sector Activity Indicators (SSAI). Base 2015
September 2022. Provisional data

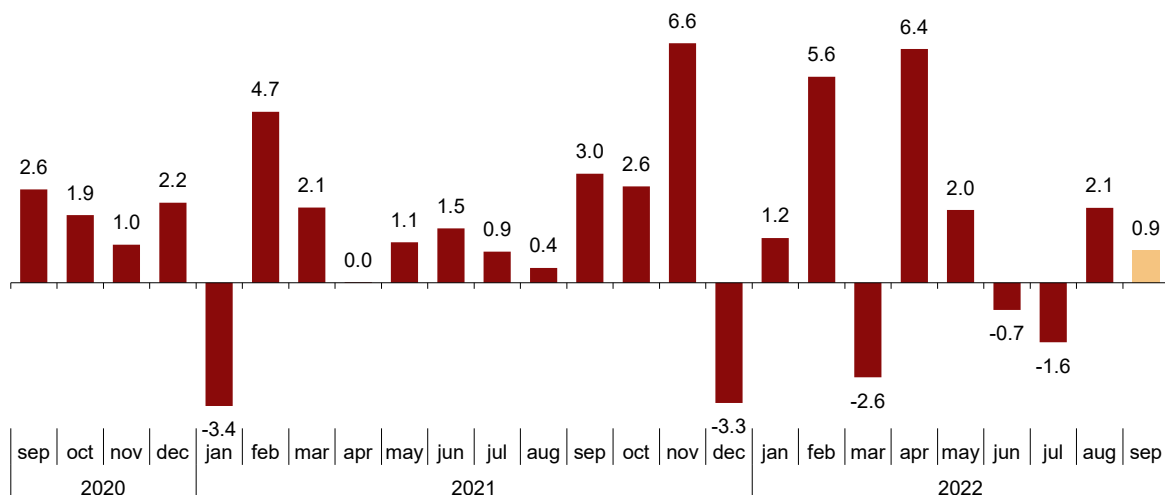
**Turnover in the¹ Market Services Sector stands at 0.9%, after
adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects**

**The annual rate stands at 20.2% in the series adjusted for seasonal
and calendar effects and at 20.1% in the original series**

Monthly trend in turnover for the Market Services Sector

After adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, the monthly variation of the general index of turnover for the Market Services Sector between September and August was 0.9%. This rate is 1.2 points lower than that observed in August.

General index of the turnover for the Market Services Sector
Seasonally and calendar adjusted. Monthly rate. Percentage



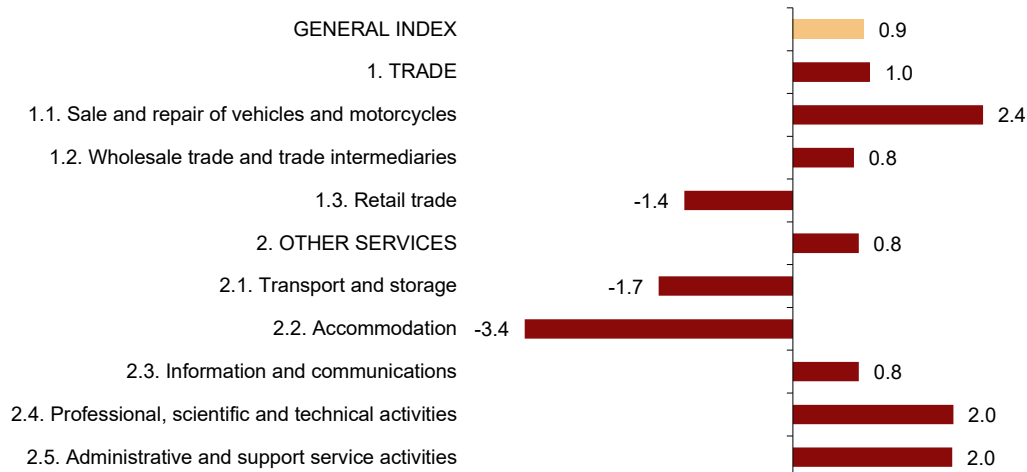
¹ As reflected in the methodology of this value index, the information is presented in current (nominal) terms, without adjusting the effects in the price variation.

After adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, *Trade* increased by 1.0% and *Other services* by 0.8%.

By sectors, *Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles* (2.4%), *Professional, scientific and technical activities* (2.0%) and *Administrative and support service activities* (2.0%) registered the largest increases. In turn, *Accommodation* (-3.4%) and *Transport and storage* (-1.7%) recorded the largest decreases.

General and by sectors turnover Index

Seasonally and calendar adjusted. September 2022. Monthly rate. Percentage



A more detailed analysis shows the branches of activity that registered the highest monthly rates and those with the highest decreases in the month of September.

Types of activities with the highest monthly rates in the Services Sector turnover index

Seasonally and calendar adjusted. September 2022. Monthly rate

Activity (CNAE-2009 groups)	Monthly rate(%)
Air transport	5.3
Other professional scientific and technical activities	4.5
Office administrative and other business support activities	3.7

Types of activities with the lowest monthly rates in the Services Sector turnover index

Seasonally and calendar adjusted. September 2022 .Monthly rate

Activity (CNAE-2009 groups)	Monthly rate(%)
Food and beverage service activities	-3.9
Advertising and market research	-3.3
Legal, accounting and management consulting activities	-2.7

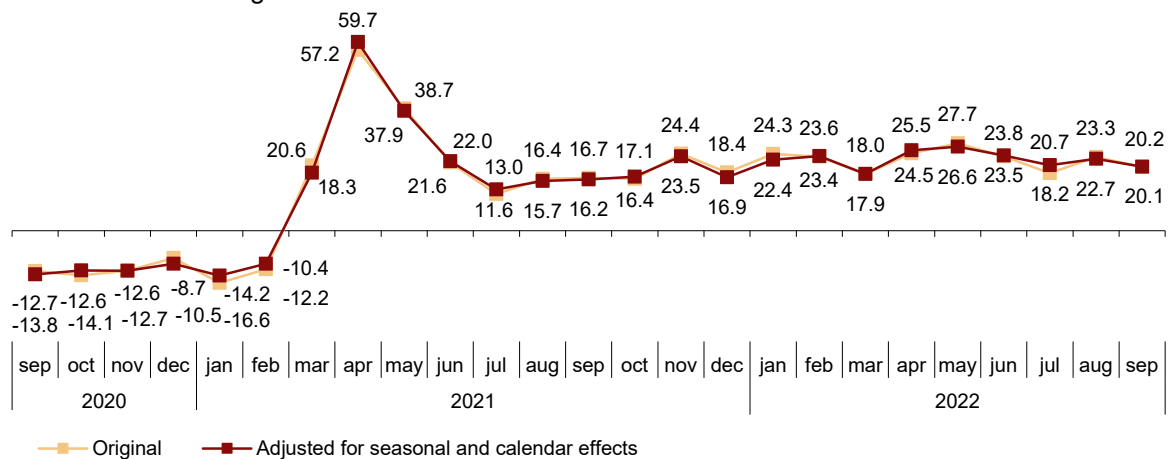
Annual trend in the turnover indices for the Market Services Sector

The general index of the turnover for the Market Services Sector, after adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, experienced a variation of 20.2% in September compared to the same month of 2021. This rate is 2.5 points lower than that recorded in August.

The original series presented an annual variation of 20.1%, which is 3.2 points below that registered in August.

General index of turnover for the Market Services Sector

Annual Rate. Percentage



After adjusting for seasonal and calendar effects, *Trade* increased by 20.9% as compared with September 2021 and *Other services* by 19.4%.

All sectors recorded positive annual rates. *Administrative and support service activities* (33.1%) and *Wholesale trade* (25.4%) increased the most.

Annual rates in Turnover index for the Market Services Sector: General and by sector. September 2022

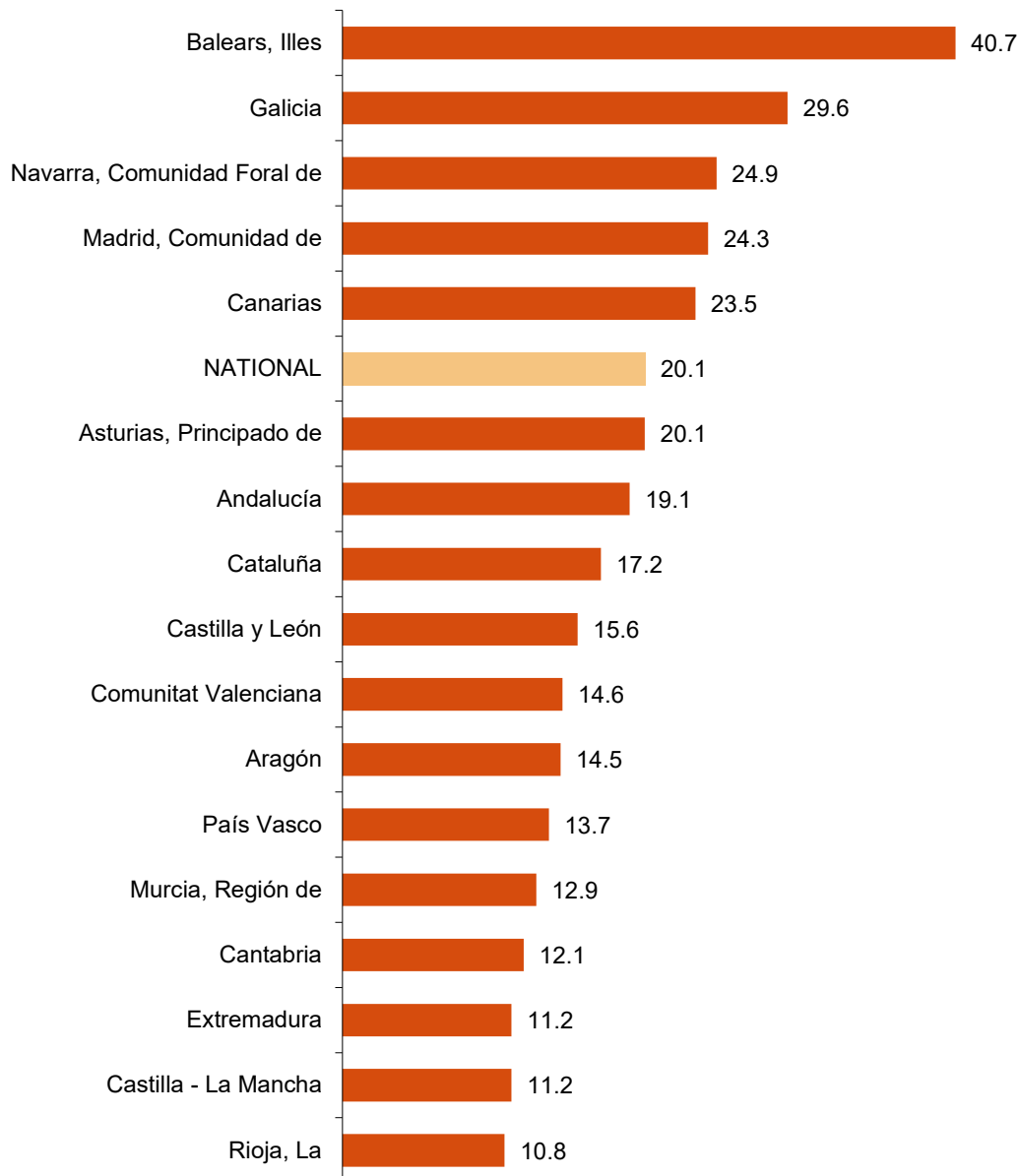
	Original index	Seasonally adjusted index
	Annual rate (%)	Annual rate (%)
GENERAL INDEX	20.1	20.2
1. TRADE	20.8	20.9
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	15.2	14.1
1.2. Wholesale trade	25.2	25.4
1.3. Retail trade	12.7	12.6
2. OTHER SERVICES	18.7	19.4
2.1. Transport and storage	20.5	20.1
2.2. Accommodation	21.9	22.2
2.3. Information and communications	9.9	9.8
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	13.0	13.1
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	33.7	33.1

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual variation rates of turnover. Original series

All Autonomous Communities increased the Turnover index for the Market Services Sector in September as compared to 2021.

Illes Balears (40.7%), Galicia (29.6%) and Comunidad Foral de Navarra (24.9%) registered the largest increases. La Rioja (10.8%), Castilla - La Mancha (11.2%) y Extremadura (11.2%) recorded the lowest increases.

General Indices: National and by Autonomous Community September 2022. Turnover Annual Rate. Percentage



Employment trend

Employment in the Market Services Sector experienced a variation of 3.3% in September as compared to the same month of the previous year. This rate is four tenths lower than that registered in August.

The employment rate increased by 1.9% in *Trade* and by 4.2% in *Other services*.

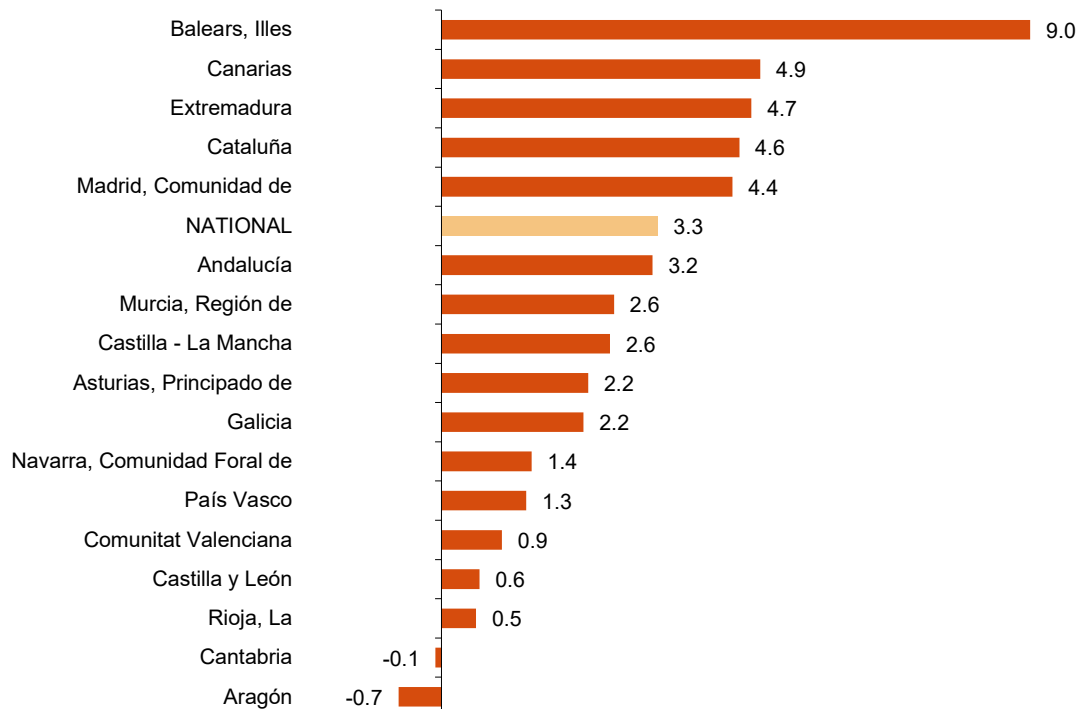
National Indices of employed personnel by sector. September 2022

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Monthly	Annual
GENERAL INDEX	111.5	0.8	3.3
1. TRADE	107.3	-0.4	1.9
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	105.7	0.0	1.3
1.2. Wholesale trade	109.6	0.8	1.6
1.3. Retail trade	106.1	-1.3	2.2
2. OTHER SERVICES	114.1	1.6	4.2
2.1. Transport and storage	111.6	0.7	3.4
2.2. Accommodation	110.2	1.7	6.5
2.3. Information and communications	120.1	0.8	5.9
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	112.3	1.3	3.7
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	119.3	2.7	2.1

Results by Autonomous Community. Annual employment variation rates

Annual employment rate increased as compared to september 2021 in 15 Autonomous Communities and decreased in the other two. Illes Balears (9.0%) recorded the largest increase.

General Indices: National and by Autonomous Community September 2022. Annual rate of employed personnel. Percentage



Review and update of data

On the press release day, INE has updated SSAI data series corresponding to the last five months. In the case of calendar adjusted and seasonally and calendar adjusted series, according to INE standard, series are revised since its beginning. Results are available on INEBase.

Methodological note

The Services Sector Activity Indicators (SSAI) measure the short-term evolution of the activity of companies belonging to the Non-Financial Market Services sector through two variables: turnover and employed personnel. Turnover comprises the amounts invoiced by the company for provision of services and sale of goods. Employed personnel include both paid and unpaid personnel.

In order to obtain this data, an ongoing survey is conducted, every month researching more than 28,000 companies that operate in this sector. Results are presented as indices so as to measure variations as compared to the base year 2015.

The characteristics of this statistics are:

Type of survey: monthly continuous survey.

Base year: 2015.

Population scope: companies whose main economic activity is described in sections G, (Trade), H (Transport and Storage), I (Accommodation), J (Information and Communications), M (Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities) and N (Administrative and Support Services Activities) of the National Classification of Economic Activities (CNAE-09).

Geographical scope: all the national territory except for Ceuta and Melilla, for which it is only collected in division 47 of CNAE-09 (retail trade).

Sample size: 28,000 companies.

Type of sampling: stratified random sampling.

Collection method: completion of the questionnaire by the respondent using one of the following methods: internet (IRIA system), e-mail, fax, telephone or by postal mail.

For more information you can access the methodology at:

<https://www.ine.es/metodologia/t37/notaiass15.pdf>

And the standardised methodological report at:

<https://www.ine.es/dynt3/metadatos/es/RespuestaDatos.html?oe=30183>

INE statistics are produced in accordance with the Code of Good Practice for European Statistics, which is the basis for the institution's quality policy and strategy. For more information see the section on [Quality at INE and the Code of Best Practices](#) on the INE website.

For further information see **INEbase**: www.ine.es/en/ Twitter: [@es_ine](https://twitter.com/es_ine)

All press releases at: www.ine.es/en/prensa/prensa_en.htm

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Services Sector Activity Indicators. Base 2015

September 2022

Provisional data

1. Turnover indices: General and by sector Seasonally and calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	147.2	0.9	20.2	22.6
1. TRADE	151.8	1.0	20.9	21.7
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	138.9	2.4	14.1	7.2
1.2. Wholesale trade	168.0	0.8	25.4	27.8
1.3. Retail trade	126.9	-1.4	12.6	13.6
2. OTHER SERVICES	137.5	0.8	19.4	24.2
2.1. Transport and storage	144.5	-1.7	20.1	27.4
2.2. Accommodation	122.5	-3.4	22.2	60.8
2.3. Information and communications	124.2	0.8	9.8	9.5
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	159.1	2.0	13.1	11.1
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	138.8	2.0	33.1	36.1

2. Turnover indices: General and by sector Calendar adjusted

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	147.2	20.2	22.6
1. TRADE	150.4	20.9	21.7
1.1. Sale and repair of vehicles and motorcycles	135.8	14.7	6.8
1.2. Wholesale trade	166.5	25.3	27.8
1.3. Retail trade	123.4	12.5	13.6
2. OTHER SERVICES	141.4	18.7	24.2
2.1. Transport and storage	147.8	20.6	27.1
2.2. Accommodation	133.2	21.8	55.7
2.3. Information and communications	124.4	9.9	9.5
2.4. Professional, scientific and technical activities	152.2	13.1	10.8
2.5. Administrative and support service activities	146.7	33.7	36.4

3. Turnover indices: General and by branch of activity Original series

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	148.4	20.1	22.4
1. TRADE	151.8	20.8	21.6
1.1. SALE AND REPAIR OF VEHICLES	137.7	15.2	6.5
- Sale of motor vehicles	137.9	15.4	5.8
- Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	136.7	14.3	11.4
1.2. WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE	168.5	25.2	27.6
- Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	182.7	29.2	30.4
- Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	164.6	19.8	19.5
- Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	136.1	17.5	17.5
- Wholesale of household goods	160.7	18.7	15.4
- Wholesale of information and communication equipment	164.5	25.1	16.7
- Wholesale of other machinery, equipment and supplies	188.5	23.5	16.8
- Other specialised wholesale trade	200.5	37.1	51.3
- Non-specialised wholesale trade	204.4	18.0	23.3
1.3. RETAIL TRADE	124.2	12.7	13.5
2. OTHER SERVICES	142.0	18.7	24.1
2.1. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES	149.2	20.5	26.9
Land transport	126.6	15.6	18.2
- Rail transport	90.7	0.7	26.8
- Taxi operation	110.5	44.2	68.4
- Other passenger land transport	99.6	18.8	34.7
- Freight transport by road and removal services	138.3	15.1	13.5
Water transport	150.6	18.8	21.0
Air transport	162.2	95.5	136.2
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	171.7	16.5	26.2
Post and courier activities	127.9	-0.6	-0.4
2.2. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES ACTIVITIES	132.8	21.9	55.8
Accommodation	153.3	37.0	101.7
Food and beverage service activities	123.9	14.5	39.1
2.3. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	125.2	9.9	9.4
Publishing activities	128.2	11.9	7.8
Motion picture, television programme production and music publishing activities	88.6	-5.7	16.4
Programming and broadcasting activities	110.8	-5.4	-0.6
Telecommunications	111.3	3.7	1.3
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	147.5	19.5	18.2
Information service activities	158.7	17.3	15.7
2.4. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	153.1	13.0	10.7
Legal, accounting and management consulting activities	161.3	12.3	13.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	149.2	20.4	4.4
Advertising and market research	140.4	3.4	13.8
Other professional scientific and technical activities	173.8	18.5	16.9
2.5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	147.5	33.7	36.3
Employment activities	151.7	0.2	5.6
Travel agencies and tour operator services	153.9	112.4	189.5
Security and investigation activities	153.1	10.4	10.8
Cleaning activities	133.7	4.0	3.4
Office administrative and other business support activities	162.9	19.2	16.2

4. Employed personnel indices: General and by branch of activity

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
GENERAL INDEX	111.5	0.8	3.3	4.5
1. TRADE	107.3	-0.4	1.9	2.1
1.1. SALE AND REPAIR OF VEHICLES	105.7	0.0	1.3	1.2
- Sale of motor vehicles	112.2	-0.1	0.7	0.9
- Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	99.0	0.1	2.0	1.6
1.2. WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE	109.6	0.8	1.6	1.6
- Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	106.6	0.2	0.8	1.4
- Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	113.3	0.5	0.8	2.0
- Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	108.0	2.4	1.0	1.0
- Wholesale of household goods	107.8	0.1	2.2	2.1
- Wholesale of information and communication equipment	115.1	0.7	3.2	3.3
- Wholesale of other machinery, equipment and supplies	113.2	0.5	0.6	0.8
- Other specialised wholesale trade	111.3	-0.5	2.7	2.0
- Non-specialised wholesale trade	118.4	0.2	3.9	4.1
1.3. RETAIL TRADE	106.1	-1.3	2.2	2.5
2. OTHER SERVICES	114.1	1.6	4.2	6.0
2.1. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES	111.6	0.7	3.4	3.4
Land transport	107.7	0.9	1.8	2.4
- Rail transport	115.5	1.0	8.0	5.8
- Taxi operation	100.1	0.3	5.3	5.8
- Other passenger land transport	109.2	5.8	3.7	4.6
- Freight transport by road and removal services	108.5	-0.4	0.2	1.0
Water transport	134.9	-3.8	8.6	10.0
Air transport	124.4	-1.0	13.1	8.7
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	122.4	0.9	6.8	6.9
Post and courier activities	100.9	0.2	-1.4	-3.3
2.2. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES ACTIVITIES	110.2	1.7	6.5	12.3
Accommodation	131.6	-4.3	15.1	25.2
Food and beverage service activities	104.5	3.8	4.0	9.0
2.3. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	120.1	0.8	5.9	5.4
Publishing activities	98.4	0.7	3.2	1.8
Motion picture, television programme production and music publishing activities	104.5	4.3	5.4	4.1
Programming and broadcasting activities	100.7	-0.3	1.4	0.0
Telecommunications	92.8	0.2	1.5	1.1
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	137.1	0.8	7.7	7.6
Information service activities	113.7	0.7	5.6	4.6
2.4. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	112.3	1.3	3.7	3.1
Legal, accounting and management consulting activities	109.3	0.9	3.5	3.1
Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	122.1	1.0	3.9	3.3
Advertising and market research	104.9	3.0	4.1	2.9
Other professional scientific and technical activities	108.7	1.6	3.6	2.1
2.5. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	119.3	2.7	2.1	4.6
Employment activities	130.2	4.6	-1.7	8.5
Travel agencies and tour operator services	102.3	-0.5	12.7	8.9
Security and investigation activities	129.0	1.6	5.9	6.9
Cleaning activities	111.4	1.7	-0.6	0.5
Office administrative and other business support activities	123.0	3.8	5.8	5.8

5. Turnover indices: National and by Autonomous Community

	Index	Rate (%)	
		Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	148.4	20.1	22.4
Andalucía	139.9	19.1	19.2
Aragón	149.4	14.5	19.1
Asturias, Principado de	146.8	20.1	17.9
Balears, Illes	162.2	40.7	49.0
Canarias	130.1	23.5	39.2
Cantabria	153.4	12.1	16.2
Castilla y León	132.7	15.6	14.9
Castilla-La Mancha	146.1	11.2	14.2
Cataluña	139.5	17.2	21.2
Comunitat Valenciana	144.7	14.6	18.1
Extremadura	150.2	11.2	16.5
Galicia	174.8	29.6	27.9
Madrid, Comunidad de	159.3	24.3	25.8
Murcia, Región de	137.0	12.9	12.0
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	157.0	24.9	22.3
País Vasco	146.8	13.7	17.5
Rioja, La	149.7	10.8	14.8

6. Employed personnel indices: National and by Autonomous Community

	Index	Rate (%)		
		Monthly	Annual	Year-to-date average
NATIONAL	111.5	0.8	3.3	4.5
Andalucía	108.6	0.7	3.2	4.7
Aragón	109.5	0.7	-0.7	1.0
Asturias, Principado de	109.5	0.4	2.2	3.1
Balears, Illes	129.4	-2.7	9.0	14.8
Canarias	106.7	0.0	4.9	6.5
Cantabria	108.9	-1.5	-0.1	3.1
Castilla y León	104.2	-0.2	0.6	1.8
Castilla-La Mancha	112.3	1.3	2.6	4.0
Cataluña	115.2	0.9	4.6	5.6
Comunitat Valenciana	108.6	0.7	0.9	3.2
Extremadura	111.0	0.2	4.7	5.0
Galicia	110.5	0.0	2.2	2.9
Madrid, Comunidad de	112.6	2.2	4.4	4.5
Murcia, Región de	117.0	-0.7	2.6	3.6
Navarra, Comunidad Foral de	109.9	1.6	1.4	3.6
País Vasco	106.9	2.0	1.3	2.0
Rioja, La	109.1	1.5	0.5	2.0