HEALTH AND SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR SURVEY
The information requested is strictly confidential and anonymous, and is protected by statistical secrecy, as envisaged in the Law on the Public Statistical Services.

The personal information obtained by the statistical services, both directly from the respondents as well as from administrative sources, will be the object of protection and is covered by statistical secrecy (Art. 13.1 of the Law on the Public Statistical Services). All personnel will have the obligation of preserving statistical secrecy.

The INE thanks you for your collaboration, which is of significant importance and value.
SECTION A: SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The questions in this section refer to the population's demographic and social characteristics, i.e. age, sex, marital status, educational level, economic activity and other social features.

1.- Sex
Male__________________________________________________ □1
Female__________________________________________________ □6

2.- Date of birth
1. Month_________________________________________ |__|__|
2. Year____________________________________________|__|__|__|__|

3.- Place of birth
Spain________ □1 → Autonomous Community____________________ |__|__|
Other country____ □6 → Country _____________________________ |__|__|

4.- Highest level of general studies and/or vocational training completed

Highest level of general studies and/or vocational training completed by father

Highest level of general studies and/or vocational training completed by mother

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. Respondent</th>
<th>2. Father</th>
<th>3. Mother</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Illiterate</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Complete or incomplete primary education</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. First cycle general secondary education</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Intermediate vocational training</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Second cycle general secondary education</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Advanced vocational training</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. University studies</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Does not know father's or mother's educational level</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.- As regards your economic activity during the last 12 months, which situation have you been in most of the time?

Employed__________________________________________________  □1
Employed but temporarily absent_______________________________ □2
Unemployed person who has worked previously___________________ □3
Unemployed seeking first employment____________________________ □4
Incapacitated to work________________________________________ □5
Pensioner___________________________________________________ □6
Studying____________________________________________________ □7
Dedicated mainly to housework (non economic activity)___________ □8
Volunteer (NGO, parish work, etc.)_____________________________ □9

Another situation without performing economic activity:
(independently wealthy, receiving some type of public or private aid, etc.) □10

6.- As regards your economic activity last week, which situation applies? You may check more than one option.

Employed___________________________________________________ □1
Employed but temporarily absent_______________________________ □2 □go to question 8
Unemployed person who has worked previously___________________ □3
Unemployed person seeking first employment________________________ □4 □go to question 10
Incapacitated to work________________________________________ □5
Pensioner___________________________________________________ □6 □go to 7
Studying____________________________________________________ □7
Dedicated mainly to housework (non economic activity)___________ □8
Volunteer (NGO, parish work, etc.)_____________________________ □9

Another situation without performing economic activity:
(independently wealthy, receiving some type of public or private aid, etc.) __ □10

7.- Even if you were not working last week, have you worked for at least a full month in your life?

YES ______________________________________________________□1
NO ______________________________________________________ □6 □go to question 10
8.- What is/was the occupation, profession or trade that you carry or carried out in your last employment? If you carry or carried out several simultaneously, please indicate main employment.

Code___________________________________________________________________ |___|

9.- What is/was your professional situation in the occupation you carry or carried out in that last employment?

Employer (entrepreneur or professional with employees)___________________________ ☐1
Entrepreneur without employees or independent worker___________________________ ☐2
Family assistance (without regulated remuneration in the family company or business) _____ ☐3
Fixed wage earner (with salary, on commission, wage, etc., permanently employed)_________ ☐4
Temporary wage earner or intern (with salary, on commission, wage, etc., temporarily employed or intern) _______________________________________________________________________ ☐5
Member of a cooperative____________________________________________________ ☐6
Another situation____________________________________________________________ ☐7

10.- Marital status

Single ____________________________________________________________________ ☐1
Married____________________________________________________________________ ☐2
Legally separated_________________________________________________________ ☐3
Divorced__________________________________________________________________ ☐4
Widowed___________________________________________________________________ ☐5
SECTION B: LIFE STYLES

The questions in this section refer to the population's lifestyles, in other words, cohabitation with other persons, alcohol intake, leisure activities and other characteristics typical of lifestyles.

11.- Have you lived alone or with others persons during the last 12 months?

With others ___________________________ □1
Alone_________________________ □6 ⇒ go to question 13

12.- With which of following have you lived during most part of the 12 months? You may check more than one option.

Spouse/partner ___________________________ □1
Father/ Mother/ Tutor (including adoptive parents)/ In-laws_____ □2
Children (including adopted) ___________________________ □3
Spouse or partner's children, who are not your own ___________ □4
Other relatives or in-laws ___________________________ □5
Friends/flatmates ___________________________ □6
Other persons ___________________________ □7

13.- How often have you been out at night (leisure, supper, etc.) in the last 12 months?

Three or more days a week ___________________________ □1
One or two days a week ___________________________ □2
One to three days a month ___________________________ □3
Less than one day a month ___________________________ □4
None ___________________________ □5

14.- How often have you slept away from home for work or study reasons over the last 12 months? (Do not consider sleeping away from home during holidays, health problems, family causes, etc.).

Three or more days a week ___________________________ □1
One or two days a week ___________________________ □2
One to three days a month ___________________________ □3
Less than one day a month ___________________________ □4
None ___________________________ □5
As you know, some people drink wine, beer or other alcoholic beverages, either with their lunch, with snacks, at celebrations, when going out with friends or in other circumstances. The following questions, 15 to 18, refer to alcohol intake. Alcoholic beverages mean beer, wine, spirits (like vermouth, pacharán, sloe gin, gin, whisky, etc.), or mixes of these beverages or spirits with soft drinks.

15.- Have you drunken alcoholic beverages during the last 12 months?
   YES ____________________________  □1
   NO ______________________________ □6 ⇒ go to question 19

16.- How often have you drunken alcoholic beverages of any kind during the last 12 months?
   Daily ____________________________ □1
   Four to six days a week __________ □2
   Two to three days a week ________ □3
   One day a week _________________ □4
   One day every fortnight__________ □5
   One day a month __________________ □6
   Less than one day a month _________ □7

17.- When you drink alcoholic beverages, approximately, how many drinks do you usually have a day, in regular situations, i.e. not parties or other special occasions?
   One or two drinks or beers_________ □1
   Three or four drinks or beers_______ □2
   Five or six drinks or beers_________ □3
   More than six drinks or beers_______ □4

18.- Almost everyone has got drunk at sometime. Over the last 30 days, how often would you say you have been drunk, even if just slightly? If you did not get drunk, enter 0. If you do not want to answer, write 99.
   No. of days __________________________

19.- Some people inject drugs. Have you ever injected drugs?
   YES _______________________________ □1
   NO_________________________________ □6
SECTION C: INFORMATION AND SEXUAL EXPERIENCE

The questions in this section refer to the population’s information on sex and sexual experience, i.e. sources of information on sexual issues and contraceptive methods and other characteristics concerning their sexual experience.

This information is of utmost importance in view of combating AIDS, therefore if you do not want to answer a certain question, feel free to do so, but please complete the rest of the questionnaire.

Remember the information required is strictly confidential and anonymous and cannot be connected to a specific person.

20.- How satisfactory was communication with your parents regarding sexual issues?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfactory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite satisfactory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly satisfactory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all satisfactory</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No communication whatsoever</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21.- If you could have chosen, which source of information (person or resource) would have liked to learn about sex from?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siblings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spouse/partner</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relative or relatives</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher at school</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friends my same age</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor, nurse or other health personnel</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Television/videos/radio</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books, magazines or newspapers</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22.- In practice, and in your case, which source was most helpful regarding sexual information?

Mother ____________________________________ ☐ 1
Father ______________________________________ ☐ 2
Siblings ____________________________________ ☐ 3
Spouse/partner ______________________________ ☐ 4
Other relative or relatives____________________ ☐ 5
Teacher at school ___________________________ ☐ 6
Friends my same age _________________________ ☐ 7
Doctor, nurse or other health personnel_______ ☐ 8
Television/videos/radio_______________________ ☐ 9
Books, magazines or newspapers_______________ ☐ 10
Nobody told me anything_____________________ ☐ 11

23.- As regards sources of information on contraceptive methods, which was the most important for you?

Mother ____________________________________ ☐ 1
Father ______________________________________ ☐ 2
Siblings ____________________________________ ☐ 3
Spouse/partner ______________________________ ☐ 4
Other relative or relatives____________________ ☐ 5
Teaching Body at school______________________ ☐ 6
Friends my same age________________________  ☐ 7
Doctor, nurse or other health personnel________ ☐ 8
Television/videos/radio_______________________ ☐ 9
Books, magazines or newspapers_______________ ☐ 10
Nobody told me anything_____________________ ☐ 11
The term "sex" or "sexual relationship" can refer to different concepts. For this research, when this survey refers to "sex" or "sexual relationships" it only means relationships comprising vaginal, anal or oral penetration of the male organ, with or without orgasm.

This definition of sexual relationship has been considered since this study mainly aims to analyse how aware people having these relationships are of the risk of the transmission of AIDS. Consequently, only relationships involving at least one man have been considered, i.e. relationships between man/woman or two men.

24.- Considering the previous definition, have you ever had a sexual relationship?

YES ___ □1 If you are a man ⇒ go to Q 25
If you are a woman ⇒ go to Q.26

NO ___ □6 If you are a man ⇒ go to Section E. HIV TEST
If you are a woman ⇒ go to Q.26

25.- Please state if you have had sexual relationships throughout your life:

Only with women _________________________________ □1
Mostly with women, but at least once with a man ________________________________ □2 ⇒ go to SECTION C1
Both with men and with women ________________________________ □3
Mostly with men, but at least once with a woman _________________________________ □4
Only with men _________________________________ □5 ⇒ go to SECTION C2

26.- Have you ever had sex with women?

YES ___________________ □1 if Q24 = YES ⇒ go to 27
If Q24 = NO ⇒ go to SECTION E. HIV TEST

NO ___________________ □6 if Q24 = YES ⇒ go to SECTION C3.
if Q24 = NO ⇒ go to SECTION E. HIV TEST

27.- Please state if throughout your life you have had:

More sexual relationships with men, but have had sex with a woman at least once_________ □1

Same amount of sexual relationships with men and with women ________________________________ □2 Go to SECTION C3

More sexual relationships with women but have had sex with a man at least once ________________ □3
The questions in this section refer to the population's sexual health, i.e. sexually transmitted diseases (STD) they may have suffered from.

63.- An STD is a disease that is transmitted after having sex with a person who is already infected, has a doctor ever diagnosed any of the following STDs throughout your life? You may check more than one option.

- Chlamydia infection
- Gonorrhoea
- Syphilis
- Trichomoniasis
- Genital herpes
- Genital ulcers or condyloma
- Mycosis
- Hepatitis B
- Non-specific urethritis
- Crabs or other genital pediculosis
- Other STDs
- Have never had an STD

If you checked more than one disease ⇒ go to question 64
If you only checked one disease ⇒ go to question 65
If you checked option 12 ⇒ go to SECTION E. HIV TEST

64.- Considering the list of diseases you have had, which did you suffer from last? Check the codes assigned to each disease in question 63 and enter the code corresponding to the last disease you had. For example, if the last disease was "mycosis", write 7

Code for the last disease

65.- How long ago did you have the disease?

- During the last 12 months
- Over a year ago but less than five years ago
- Over five years ago

SECTION E. HIV TEST
The questions in this section refer to the diagnosis of AIDS in the population, i.e. to whether the population has or has not taken an AIDS test.

66.- Have you given blood after 1986?

YES _______ □1
NO_________ □6

67.- Regardless of whether you have given blood or not, have you ever had an AIDS test?

Yes, once________________________________□1
Yes, several_______________________________ □2
No __________________________________________ □3⇒ Go to SECTION F. ATTITUDES

68.- When was the last time you had an AIDS test?

Less than 12 months ago _____________________ □1
Between one and two years ago _____________ □2
Between two and five years ago _____________ □3
Over five years ago _________________________ □4

69.- Why did you have this last AIDS test?

I was pregnant _____________________________________________________ □1
I needed one to get an insurance/mortgage/ travel _________________________ □2
I had had sexual relations with a partner I didn't know and didn't use a condom _______ □3
Doctor's orders ______________________________________________________□4
My partner asked me to _____________________________________________ □5
Other reason________________________________________________________□6
70.- Where did you have that last AIDS test?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whilst admitted to a hospital or clinic</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a family planning centre</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a specialist's office (lung doctor, gynaecologist…)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GP / health centre</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private laboratory</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outpatient's or emergencies department at a hospital or clinic</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At an STD or HIV/AIDS diagnosis centre</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a centre for people with drug problems</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere else</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71.- Have you received the results for that last AIDS test?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION F. ATTITUDES

The questions in this section refer to attitudes and opinions regarding behaviours that could lead to AIDS infection, i.e. sexual practices, use of condoms and other opinions and attitudes.

72.- In your opinion, could any of the following become infected with the AIDS virus by having sex?:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. People who only have sex with a stable partner of the opposite sex or who are married</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. People who have a stable partner of the opposite sex or who are married, who occasionally have sex with persons of the opposite sex other than their partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. People who have sexual relations with several people of the opposite sex</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Men who only have homosexual relationships with a stable partner of the same sex</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Men who have a stable partner of the same sex who occasionally have homosexual relationships with another man</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Men who have homosexual relations with other men</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Women who have sexual relations with other women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
73. In your opinion, which of the following can transmit the AIDS virus. You may check more than one option

Sexual relations  
Receiving blood  
Public toilets  
Drinking from the same glass as a person who has AIDS  
Mosquito bite  
Giving blood  
Being in hospital in the same place as a person who has AIDS  
None of the above

74.- In your opinion, what risk of AIDS infection do people who inject drugs have:

High risk  
Intermediate risk  
Low or no risk  
Depends on whether they share syringes

75.- Given your current sexual behaviour, do you think you are at risk of contracting AIDS?

High risk  
Intermediate risk  
Low risk  
No risk  
I don't know

76.- Have you ever thought you may have been in a position where you could have got AIDS?

YES  
NO

77.- Would you work in the same place as someone who has AIDS?
Yes__________________________________ □1
No_________________________________ □2
I don't know, possibly, it depends___________ □3

78. In your opinion, how effective are the following measures against AIDS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very effective</td>
<td>Quite effective</td>
<td>Hardly effective</td>
<td>Not at all effective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Wash after having sex ________
2. Choose partners correctly _______________
3. Have few partners _______________________
4. Use a male condom ___________________
5. Use spermicides __________________________
6. Ask partner to have an AIDS test __________
7. Have an AIDS test frequently ____________
8. Ask partners about their sexual history______
9. Use a female condom ___________________

79.- People have different opinions about condoms. Please state the degree to which you agree with the following statements on the use of condoms:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agree totally</td>
<td>Agree partially</td>
<td>Agree somewhat</td>
<td>Do not agree</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Hard to use_________
2. Make partner distrustful__
3. Women stop feeling aroused___
4. Men stop feeling aroused __
5. Prevents feeling the other person's body ___________________
6. Sexual relations can be enjoyed more fully as you feel safer__________
7. They are safe____________________
80.- Finally, with regard to religious beliefs, to which group do you belong?

Catholic _____________________________  □ 1
Protestant ___________________________  □ 2
Muslim _______________________________  □ 3  ⇒ Go to question 81
Other religion _________________________  □ 4
Have own beliefs ______________________  □ 5
Non-believer or agnostic _________________  □ 6 ⇒ END of questionnaire
No answer _____________________________  □ 7 ⇒ END of questionnaire

81.- How often have you been to a temple (church, mosque, etc.) in the last 12 months to celebrate a religious event? (Do not count special occasions like christenings, communions, weddings or funerals)

More than one day a week ________________  □ 1
One day a week ________________________  □ 2
Less than one day a week ________________  □ 3
Never _________________________________  □ 4