

## Analysis of the recent evolution of the economically active population in Spain

(First quarter of 2011 to first quarter of 2014)

Analysis and Studies of the Economically Active Population Survey Madrid, 22 May 2014

# Other previous publications in "Analysis and Studies of the Economically Active Population Survey"

(Available at: http://www.ine.es/en/inebaseDYN/epa30308/epa\_resultados\_4\_en.htm)

- Assessment of the quality of the EAPS (2012/2011/2010/2009/2008/2007/2006)
- Comparison of employment and unemployment data
  Comparison of employment data (2012/2010/2008/2006)
  Comparison of unemployment data (2011/2009/2007/2005)
- Link of classifications. Retrospective occupation and economic activity tables NCO 2011 Occupation. 2000-2010 Retrospective series CNAE-2009 Economic Activity 2000-2007 Retrospective series
- Repercussion of the EAPS-2005 changes
  - Analysis of the EAPS-2005 change
  - Modification of EAPS-2009 questions
- Re-estimation of the unemployment series, according to the EAPS-2002 definition
- Revision of the effect of the new definition of unemployment from 2001
- Other studies
  - Sectioned update of the EAPS. 1995-1996
  - Analysis of the effects of the EAPS-2005 methodology. 2004-2007
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#### **1** Executive summary

- The report on the recent evolution of the economically active population analyses the variation in the number of economically active persons over the last three years, from the first quarter of 2011 to the first quarter of 2014, using the results of the Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS) as the source. The latest available data quantifies the number of economically active persons at 22,883,900, whereas the economic activity rate is 50.46%.
- The EAPS has detected an uninterrupted decrease in the number of economically active persons, since the maximum reached in the third quarter of 2012. In the last year, from the first quarter of 2013 to the first quarter of 2014, the economically active population decreased by 424,500 persons, 187,000 of whom corresponded to the last quarter analysed.
- The economic activity rate decreased from 60.18% to 59.46% in the last year. This drop was greater in the first quarter of 2014, with a four-tenth decrease. However, throughout the period analysed, the trend of the rate was to rise, except for the group aged 16 to 24 years old.
- An analysis by gender indicates a reduction of 314,500 economically active men and 110,000 economically active women in the last year. Nonetheless, for the three-year period considered, an increase of 96,100 economically active women was observed. By nationality, there was a decrease of 60,500 economically active Spaniards and 364,000 economically active foreign nationals in the last year.
- The document analyses the available information, taken from the EAPS itself, regarding the factors which, due to order of importance, have influenced the evolution of the number of economically active persons in recent years.
- The main factor that determined the decrease in the number of economically active persons was the drop in the population of working age, and in particular, that experienced by the population at the age with the most economic activity, aged 16 to 64 years old, which in the last three years, suffered a decrease of almost 750,000 persons (412,100 in the last year alone).
- Said drop was mainly caused by the decrease in the number of foreign nationals resident in our country. In the bracket aged 16 to 64 years old, there was a drop of 633,300 persons, 381,100 of whom corresponded to the last year. The loss in foreign nationals was not entirely due to leaving Spain, as an increase of 176,600 Spaniards aged 16-64 years old born abroad was detected, 125,300 of whom corresponded to the last year, indicating that nationalisations also exerted an influence on the decrease in the number of persons of foreign nationality.
- The second most important determining factor in the drop of economic activity was the 355,300-person increase in retired persons since the first quarter of 2011. This increase was closely linked to the ageing of the population, as the number of persons 65 years old and over increased by 422,900 over the course of the three years analysed. In the last year, the group 65 years old and over increased by 162,400 persons, and as a whole, accounted for 8,142,400 persons.

- In terms of EAPS flows, there have been 273,900 new retirements in the last year. Nonetheless, the group calling itself retired or pre-retired increased by 154,800 persons this year, reaching a total of 5,869,200. The fact that the number of retired persons increased less than the effect of the flow of new retirements is explained by the decreases in the group due to death, among other reasons.
- The third factor affecting the drop in the economically active population was the increase in the percentage of young persons under the age of 25 undertaking studies. In this sense, in the last year, the number of young persons under the age of 25 who were economically inactive and studying increased by 44,900, despite the fact that, during that period, the young population that age decreased by 96,000 persons.
- A fourth factor to consider in the evolution of economic activity is discouragement. The number of discouraged economically inactive persons (persons who do not seek employment because they believe that they will not find it, but who are available to work) presented a relatively stable trend since the third quarter of 2012, and in the last year, reached 1,900 persons. Said stabilisation contrasts with the increase of 96,700 economically inactive persons in this group between the second quarter of 2011 and the third quarter of 2012. This discouragement factor affects the older age groups more.
- Conversely, a positive element to bear in mind in the evolution of the number of economically active persons is the general increase in the female economic activity rates. In this sense, the increase in the number of economically active women in the last three years has slowed the drop in economically active persons derived from ageing and from the migratory flows.

#### 2 Population of working age

Since the maximum registered in Spain in the fourth quarter of 2011 (38,881,900), the population aged 16 years old and over decreased uninterruptedly to 38,483,600 in the first quarter of 2014.

Thus, the population aged 16 years old and over, resident in Spain, decreased by almost 400,000 persons from the maximum in Q4-2011 to Q1-2014. Regarding this last quarter, it decreased by 59,600 persons from the prior quarter, and by 249,600 in a year.



Population aged 16 years old and over

2011TI 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TIII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TII 2013TIV 2014TI



Quarterly variation of the population aged 16 years old and over

Restricting this to the population at the working age with the greatest economic activity, that aged 16 to 64 years old, the drop was even more drastic, of almost 750,000 persons during the 2011-2014 period. During the last quarter, it was by 97,000 persons, and for the last year, it was by 412,000.



Population aged 16 to 64 years old

0 -6.5 -20 -12.5-13.0 -40 -45.6 -60 -53.9 -57.4 -64.8 -80 -82.2 -100 -92.0 -97.0 -98.9 -120 -124.2 -140 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TIV 2012TIV 2013TII 2013TIII 2013TIV 2014TI

Quarterly variation of the population aged 16 to 64 years old

In the case of the population aged 16 years old and over, of foreign nationality, the maximum was reached near the middle of the year 2009, with 4,586,200 persons, in the first quarter of 2011 standing some 100,000 below the maximum (4,473,500), a decrease that accelerated to 3,847,000 in the first quarter of 2014. That is, the working-age foreign population has decreased by more than 600,000 persons since the first quarter of 2011.



Foreign population aged 16 years old and over

2011TI 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TII 2013TII 2013TIV 2014TI



Again restricting this to the population aged 16 to 64 years old, the decrease of foreign nationals in this age group has been by 633,200 persons, since the beginning of 2011, by 78,600 persons in the last three months, and by 381,100 in the last year.



Foreign nationals aged 16 to 64 years old

2011T1 2011T2 2011T3 2011T4 2012T1 2012T2 2012T3 2012T4 2013T1 2013T2 2013T3 2013T4 2014T1



Quarterly variation of the foreign population aged 16 to 64 years

## Population by nationality and age group

#### Units: thousands of persons

Units: the	ousands of pe	rsons				(Next)
	Total, aged 1	6 years old an	d over	16 to 24 years old		
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign
2014QI	38,483.6	34,636.7	3,847.0	4,054.0	3,519.7	534.3
2013QIV	38,543.1	34,608.7	3,934.4	4,075.4	3,527.5	547.9
2013QIII	38,597.3	34,571.1	4,026.1	4,096.2	3,532.1	564.2
2013QII	38,680.7	34,541.9	4,138.8	4,126.2	3,547.8	578.4
2013QI	38,733.3	34,498.0	4,235.2	4,150.0	3,542.3	607.7
2012QIV	38,783.1	34,493.4	4,289.6	4,175.9	3,556.0	619.9
2012QIII	38,799.1	34,480.9	4,318.3	4,196.7	3,584.5	612.1
2012QII	38,823.6	34,465.3	4,358.3	4,223.7	3,609.8	613.9
2012QI	38,854.2	34,456.7	4,397.5	4,248.1	3,641.9	606.2
2011QIV	38,881.9	34,453.1	4,428.7	4,273.6	3,663.6	610.0
2011QIII	38,851.6	34,414.1	4,437.4	4,293.2	3,654.2	639.0
2011QII	38,827.1	34,370.8	4,456.2	4,317.7	3,675.4	642.3
2011QI	38,808.7	34,335.2	4,473.5	4,342.7	3,699.4	643.2

Population	by	nationality	and	age	group
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	25 to 34 years	s old		35 to 44 years	s old	
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign
2014QI	6,116.2	5,094.9	1,021.4	7,824.2	6,701.7	1,122.5
2013QIV	6,207.5	5,151.1	1,056.4	7,844.8	6,682.6	1,162.2
2013QIII	6,299.9	5,211.9	1,087.9	7,861.5	6,678.8	1,182.7
2013QII	6,403.8	5,255.5	1,148.3	7,881.2	6,652.1	1,229.0
2013QI	6,498.5	5,304.1	1,194.5	7,890.4	6,647.2	1,243.2
2012QIV	6,591.8	5,344.7	1,247.1	7,896.9	6,675.1	1,221.7
2012QIII	6,678.4	5,389.2	1,289.2	7,899.7	6,660.5	1,239.2
2012QII	6,767.5	5,471.4	1,296.1	7,901.5	6,638.1	1,263.3
2012QI	6,852.2	5,503.1	1,349.1	7,900.7	6,638.0	1,262.8
2011QIV	6,934.6	5,542.9	1,391.7	7,893.9	6,621.4	1,272.6
2011QIII	7,006.0	5,590.7	1,415.3	7,874.1	6,628.3	1,245.8
2011QII	7,081.0	5,628.6	1,452.4	7,853.3	6,619.6	1,233.7
2011QI	7,155.1	5,689.6	1,465.5	7,831.4	6,582.0	1,249.4

## Population by nationality and age group

	45 to 54 years	s old		55 years old and over		
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign
2014QI	6,992.7	6,343.0	649.7	13,496.5	12,977.5	519.0
2013QIV	6,978.5	6,324.9	653.5	13,437.0	12,922.5	514.5
2013QIII	6,964.6	6,306.8	657.7	13,375.3	12,841.6	533.7
2013QII	6,951.3	6,298.8	652.5	13,318.1	12,787.7	530.5
2013QI	6,933.5	6,263.4	670.0	13,260.9	12,741.0	519.9
2012QIV	6,912.4	6,245.4	667.0	13,206.1	12,672.2	533.9
2012QIII	6,886.9	6,228.0	658.9	13,137.5	12,618.7	518.8
2012QII	6,861.0	6,220.3	640.7	13,069.9	12,525.6	544.3
2012QI	6,834.1	6,191.8	642.4	13,019.1	12,482.0	537.0
2011QIV	6,804.0	6,163.1	640.9	12,975.8	12,462.3	513.5
2011QIII	6,765.5	6,134.8	630.6	12,912.8	12,406.1	506.7
2011QII	6,726.2	6,119.7	606.4	12,848.9	12,327.5	521.4
2011QI	6,687.3	6,074.2	613.1	12,792.3	12,289.9	502.3

Regarding Spaniards aged 16 to 64 years old, their total decreased by 114,700 between 2011 and 2014, through unevenly in terms of their composition: the number of Spaniards born in Spain decreased by 291,400 persons, while the number of Spaniards born abroad increased by 176,700.



Spaniards aged 16 to 64 years old born abroad

2011T1 2011T2 2011T3 2011T4 2012T1 2012T2 2012T3 2012T4 2013T1 2013T2 2013T3 2013T4 2014T1



Quarterly variation of Spaniards born abroad

#### Spanish population aged 16 years old and over, by place of birth

	Born in Spa	ain		Born abroa	Total		
	16 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	Total	16 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	Total	Spaniards
2014QI	25,511.3	7,824.0	33,335.3	1,208.8	92.5	1,301.4	34,636.7
2013QIV	25,574.0	7,772.2	33,346.2	1,164.4	98.0	1,262.5	34,608.7
2013QIII	25,609.3	7,718.7	33,328.0	1,141.2	102.0	1,243.1	34,571.2
2013QII	25,665.2	7,675.9	33,341.0	1,102.1	98.8	1,200.9	34,541.9
2013QI	25,667.5	7,641.8	33,309.3	1,083.5	105.3	1,188.8	34,498.2
2012QIV	25,678.9	7,578.4	33,257.3	1,120.2	116.0	1,236.2	34,493.5
2012QIII	25,699.5	7,546.0	33,245.5	1,126.0	109.4	1,235.4	34,480.9
2012QII	25,732.1	7,515.2	33,247.3	1,116.3	101.7	1,218.0	34,465.3
2012QI	25,744.3	7,511.6	33,255.9	1,102.6	98.2	1,200.8	34,456.7
2011QIV	25,734.8	7,511.2	33,246.0	1,114.4	92.7	1,207.1	34,453.′
2011QIII	25,758.6	7,469.7	33,228.2	1,094.5	91.4	1,185.9	34,414.2
2011QII	25,777.1	7,430.9	33,208.0	1,074.1	88.9	1,162.9	34,370.9

#### 3 Population aged 65 years old and over

The population aged 65 years old and over in Spain went from 7,719,500 persons in the first quarter of 2011 to 8,142,600 in the first quarter of 2014. That is, it increased by more than 400,000 persons.



50 44.7 45 41.4 40.8 40.3 39.4 40 37.5 37.5 36.8 35 32.4 30.9 30 23.3 25 17.9 20 15 10 5 0 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TIV 2014TI

#### Quarterly variation of the population aged 65 years old and over

ropulation by large age group								
	Total	16 to 64 years	65 years old					
		old	and over					
2014QI	38,483.6	30,341.2	8,142.4					
2013QIV	38,543.1	30,438.2	8,104.9					
2013QIII	38,597.3	30,537.1	8,060.2					
2013QII	38,680.7	30,661.3	8,019.4					
2013QI	38,733.3	30,753.3	7,980.0					
2012QIV	38,783.1	30,835.5	7,947.6					
2012QIII	38,799.1	30,892.9	7,906.2					
2012QII	38,823.6	30,957.7	7,865.9					
2012QI	38,854.2	31,011.6	7,842.6					
2011QIV	38,881.9	31,057.2	7,824.7					
2011QIII	38,851.6	31,063.7	7,787.9					
2011QII	38,827.1	31,076.7	7,750.4					
2011QI	38,808.7	31,089.2	7,719.5					

#### Population by large age group

## 4 Analysis of the economically active population

The number of economically active persons, which at the beginning of the period considered was approximately 23,450,000 persons, began a continuous decrease in the fourth quarter of 2012, and in the first quarter of 2014 stood at 22,883,900 persons, that is, at the end of this period, there were 600,000 fewer economically active persons than at the end of 2012. This figure is lower than the decrease experienced by the population aged 16 to 64 years old, this bracket encompassing practically all of the economically active population.



The decrease in economic activity has particularly, and almost continuously affected men (559,600 fewer economically active men), whereas it has been milder in the case of women (96,100 fewer economically active women during this period), who in addition, have experienced an increase in their figures during the central period of the three years considered.



Economically active persons, women 10,750 10,709.6- 10,712.7 10,711.8 10,701.9 10,700 10,692.4 10,680.3 10,655.2 10,650 10,627.8 10,612.6 10,602.3 10,600 10,601.8 10,582.2 10,550 10,505.7 10,500 2011TI 2011TII 2011TIII 2012TI 2012TII 2012TII 2012TIII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TIII 2013TIV 2014TI

The evolution of economically active foreign nationals hast presented a continuous decrease over the last three years, which explains most of the total drop in economically active persons.

INE. National Statistics Institute



Total Economically Active Foreign Nationals





## Economically active persons, by sex and nationality

	Both sexes		-
	Total	Spanish	Foreign
2014QI	22,883.9	20,032.2	2,851.7
2013QIV	23,070.9	20,143.3	2,927.6
2013QIII	23,173.4	20,165.8	3,007.6
2013QII	23,207.9	20,128.2	3,079.7
2013QI	23,308.4	20,092.7	3,215.7
2012QIV	23,360.4	20,121.1	3,239.3
2012QIII	23,491.9	20,238.2	3,253.7
2012QII	23,489.5	20,189.1	3,300.4
2012QI	23,433.0	20,070.8	3,362.2
2011QIV	23,440.3	20,054.1	3,386.1
2011QIII	23,482.5	20,087.5	3,395.0
2011QII	23,466.2	20,020.3	3,445.9
2011QI	23,347.3	19,925.7	3,421.6

(Next)

	Men			Women		
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign
2014QI	12,282.1	10,805.0	1,477.1	10,601.8	9,227.2	1,374.6
2013QIV	12,415.6	10,902.1	1,513.6	10,655.2	9,241.2	1,414.0
2013QIII	12,545.6	10,978.1	1,567.5	10,627.8	9,187.7	1,440.1
2013QII	12,527.6	10,930.9	1,596.6	10,680.3	9,197.2	1,483.1
2013QI	12,596.6	10,934.9	1,661.7	10,711.8	9,157.8	1,554.0
2012QIV	12,647.7	10,954.1	1,693.6	10,712.7	9,167.1	1,545.7
2012QIII	12,782.4	11,070.8	1,711.6	10,709.6	9,167.4	1,542.1
2012QII	12,787.6	11,060.0	1,727.6	10,701.9	9,129.0	1,572.8
2012QI	12,740.6	10,984.8	1,755.8	10,692.4	9,086.0	1,606.4
2011QIV	12,838.0	11,030.0	1,808.0	10,602.3	9,024.2	1,578.1
2011QIII	12,900.2	11,105.0	1,795.2	10,582.2	8,982.4	1,599.8
2011QII	12,853.6	11,066.6	1,787.0	10,612.6	8,953.7	1,658.8
2011QI	12,841.7	11,047.2	1,794.5	10,505.7	8,878.5	1,627.2

Economically active persons, by sex and nationality

In turn, the decrease in economic activity has been concentrated amongst those persons under 35 years of age, and in particular, among the group aged 25 to 34 years old, which has dropped by more than 850,000 persons in the last three years, 400,000 of whom correspond to the economically active foreign population. As of 35 years of age, the number of economically active persons in the period has increased, mainly due to the female contribution.

Economically active persons, by sex and age group

Units: thousands of persons

	Both sexes					
	Total	16 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 years old and over
2014QI	22,883.9	1,588.5	5,451.6	6,987.1	5,806.3	3,050.4
2013QIV	23,070.9	1,652.6	5,545.9	7,038.6	5,784.1	3,049.7
2013QIII	23,173.4	1,776.2	5,615.0	6,988.9	5,760.9	3,032.4
2013QII	23,207.9	1,706.0	5,688.5	7,030.6	5,780.5	3,002.3
2013QI	23,308.4	1,723.0	5,798.0	7,050.4	5,757.6	2,979.4
2012QIV	23,360.4	1,724.5	5,884.3	7,049.4	5,725.4	2,976.8
2012QIII	23,491.9	1,886.8	5,943.8	6,999.1	5,676.7	2,985.6
2012QII	23,489.5	1,824.8	6,027.2	7,013.3	5,658.6	2,965.6
2012QI	23,433.0	1,799.5	6,077.6	7,031.9	5,634.6	2,889.3
2011QIV	23,440.3	1,843.7	6,152.1	6,987.8	5,564.0	2,892.7
2011QIII	23,482.5	2,027.7	6,202.5	6,925.4	5,484.0	2,842.9
2011QII	23,466.2	1,945.5	6,305.1	6,920.6	5,473.1	2,821.9
2011QI	23,347.3	1,926.8	6,320.2	6,896.2	5,431.4	2,772.8

(End)

(Next)

## Economically active persons, by sex and age group

	Men					
	Total	16 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 years old and over
2014QI	12,282.1	848.5	2,803.6	3,744.3	3,162.5	1,723.3
2013QIV	12,415.6	881.5	2,871.8	3,775.1	3,155.4	1,731.9
2013QIII	12,545.6	946.7	2,918.7	3,784.7	3,152.0	1,743.5
2013QII	12,527.6	919.2	2,961.5	3,785.8	3,143.2	1,718.0
2013QI	12,596.6	918.8	3,015.8	3,809.4	3,139.8	1,712.7
2012QIV	12,647.7	913.7	3,086.4	3,804.6	3,120.1	1,722.9
2012QIII	12,782.4	1,005.5	3,125.0	3,803.1	3,127.0	1,721.8
2012QII	12,787.6	957.9	3,177.3	3,816.6	3,117.1	1,718.7
2012QI	12,740.6	944.4	3,207.3	3,812.8	3,087.5	1,688.4
2011QIV	12,838.0	977.2	3,251.4	3,824.0	3,084.5	1,700.9
2011QIII	12,900.2	1,071.1	3,296.0	3,814.2	3,056.2	1,662.6
2011QII	12,853.6	1,025.4	3,326.1	3,803.6	3,031.9	1,666.5
2011QI	12,841.7	1,024.6	3,348.2	3,795.0	3,015.9	1,658.0

#### Units: thousands of persons

#### Economically active persons, by sex and age group

Units: thousands of persons

Women Total 16 to 24 25 to 34 35 to 44 45 to 54 55 years old years old years old years old and over years old 2014QI 10,601.8 740.0 2,648.1 3,242.8 2,643.8 1,327.0 771.1 2013QIV 10,655.2 2,674.1 3,263.6 2,628.7 1,317.8 2013QIII 829.5 1,288.9 10,627.8 2,696.3 3,204.1 2,608.9 2013QII 10,680.3 786.8 2,727.0 3,244.8 2,637.3 1,284.3 2013QI 804.2 1,266.6 10,711.8 2,782.2 3,240.9 2,617.8 2012QIV 10,712.7 810.8 2,797.9 3,244.9 2,605.3 1,253.9 2012QIII 10,709.6 881.3 2,818.8 3,196.0 2,549.7 1,263.7 2012QII 10,701.9 866.8 2,849.9 3,196.7 2,541.5 1,246.9 2012QI 10,692.4 855.1 2,870.3 3,219.1 2,547.1 1,200.9 2011QIV 2,900.7 10,602.3 866.5 3,163.8 2,479.5 1,191.8 2011QIII 956.5 2,906.5 2,427.7 10,582.2 3,111.2 1,180.3 2011QII 10,612.6 920.0 2,979.0 3,117.1 2,441.2 1,155.4 2011QI 902.2 10,505.7 2,972.0 3,101.2 2,415.5 1,114.8

(Next)

(End)



Quarterly variation of the economically active persons aged 25 to 34 years old, by nationality



Economically active persons aged 25 to 34 years old

2011TI 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TIII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TIII 2013TIV 2014TI



#### Economically active foreign nationals aged 25 to 34 years old

LCOHON	Total	ve persor	15, DY aye	e and nationality (Next) 16 to 24 years old			
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign	
2014QI	22,883.9	20,032.2	2,851.7	1,588.5	1,329.3	259.2	
2013QIV	23,070.9	20,143.3	2,927.6	1,652.6	1,383.4	269.3	
2013QIII	23,173.4	20,165.8	3,007.6	1,776.2	1,486.9	289.3	
2013QII	23,207.9	20,128.2	3,079.7	1,706.0	1,425.6	280.4	
2013QI	23,308.4	20,092.7	3,215.7	1,723.0	1,420.4	302.6	
2012QIV	23,360.4	20,121.1	3,239.3	1,724.5	1,404.9	319.6	
2012QIII	23,491.9	20,238.2	3,253.7	1,886.8	1,554.9	331.9	
2012QII	23,489.5	20,189.1	3,300.4	1,824.8	1,497.5	327.3	
2012QI	23,433.0	20,070.8	3,362.2	1,799.5	1,475.9	323.7	
2011QIV	23,440.3	20,054.1	3,386.1	1,843.7	1,511.2	332.6	
2011QIII	23,482.5	20,087.5	3,395.0	2,027.7	1,657.6	370.1	
2011QII	23,466.2	20,020.3	3,445.9	1,945.5	1,567.5	377.9	
2011QI	23,347.3	19,925.7	3,421.6	1,926.8	1,552.5	374.3	

Economically active persons, by age and nationality

## Economically active persons, by age and nationality

	25 to 34 years	s old		35 to 44 year	s old	
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign
2014QI	5,451.6	4,579.7	872.0	6,987.1	6,010.6	976.5
2013QIV	5,545.9	4,642.8	903.1	7,038.6	6,016.5	1,022.1
2013QIII	5,615.0	4,705.3	909.8	6,988.9	5,947.3	1,041.6
2013QII	5,688.5	4,730.9	957.6	7,030.6	5,940.4	1,090.2
2013QI	5,798.0	4,772.7	1,025.3	7,050.4	5,939.1	1,111.3
2012QIV	5,884.3	4,819.0	1,065.2	7,049.4	5,957.9	1,091.6
2012QIII	5,943.8	4,854.9	1,088.8	6,999.1	5,907.1	1,092.0
2012QII	6,027.2	4,923.5	1,103.7	7,013.3	5,890.0	1,123.3
2012QI	6,077.6	4,924.2	1,153.4	7,031.9	5,897.5	1,134.4
2011QIV	6,152.1	4,965.4	1,186.7	6,987.8	5,873.0	1,114.8
2011QIII	6,202.5	4,984.0	1,218.5	6,925.4	5,833.7	1,091.6
2011QII	6,305.1	5,027.0	1,278.0	6,920.6	5,818.0	1,102.7
2011QI	6,320.2	5,049.1	1,271.2	6,896.2	5,790.7	1,105.5

## Economically active persons, by age and nationality

	45 to 54 years	s old		55 years old and over			
	Total	Spanish	Foreign	Total	Spanish	Foreign	
2014QI	5,806.3	5,247.1	559.2	3,050.4	2,865.5	184.9	
2013QIV	5,784.1	5,231.8	552.3	3,049.7	2,868.8	180.8	
2013QIII	5,760.9	5,191.5	569.4	3,032.4	2,834.8	197.6	
2013QII	5,780.5	5,216.8	563.6	3,002.3	2,814.4	187.9	
2013QI	5,757.6	5,170.1	587.5	2,979.4	2,790.3	189.0	
2012QIV	5,725.4	5,148.5	576.8	2,976.8	2,790.7	186.1	
2012QIII	5,676.7	5,107.9	568.7	2,985.6	2,813.4	172.2	
2012QII	5,658.6	5,111.2	547.4	2,965.6	2,766.9	198.7	
2012QI	5,634.6	5,069.8	564.9	2,889.3	2,703.4	185.8	
2011QIV	5,564.0	4,999.3	564.7	2,892.7	2,705.3	187.4	
2011QIII	5,484.0	4,946.3	537.6	2,842.9	2,665.7	177.1	
2011QII	5,473.1	4,961.5	511.7	2,821.9	2,646.3	175.7	
2011QI	5,431.4	4,921.6	509.7	2,772.8	2,611.8	160.9	

(Next)

(End)



2011T1 2011T2 2011T3 2011T4 2012T1 2012T2 2012T3 2012T4 2013T1 2013T2 2013T3 2013T4 2014T1



Quarterly variation of the Spanish economically active persons born abroad

## Economically active Spaniards, by place of birth

	Born in Spa	ain		Born abroa	Born abroad			
	16 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	Total	16 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	Total	Spaniards	
2014QI	18,940.6	120.7	19,061.3	967.0	4.0	971.0	20,032.2	
2013QIV	19,082.8	126.9	19,209.7	927.1	6.4	933.5	20,143.3	
2013QIII	19,119.3	129.8	19,249.1	911.2	5.5	916.7	20,165.8	
2013QII	19,097.3	131.5	19,228.9	891.3	8.0	899.3	20,128.2	
2013QI	19,079.5	129.2	19,208.8	874.9	9.0	883.9	20,092.7	
2012QIV	19,061.3	138.6	19,199.8	912.2	9.1	921.2	20,121.1	
2012QIII	19,164.8	144.1	19,308.9	921.5	7.8	929.3	20,238.2	
2012QII	19,132.8	137.8	19,270.6	911.8	6.7	918.5	20,189.1	
2012QI	19,038.1	135.5	19,173.6	891.6	5.6	897.2	20,070.8	
2011QIV	19,010.1	144.8	19,154.9	895.7	3.5	899.2	20,054.2	
2011QIII	19,067.3	131.9	19,199.2	884.1	4.2	888.3	20,087.5	
2011QII	19,021.3	132.6	19,154.0	861.1	5.2	866.3	20,020.3	

#### 5 Economic activity rates, by sex and age

In the last three quarters, the drop in the number of economically active persons has exceeded that of the population aged 16 to 64 years old. As a result, an especially intense drop - of four tenths - has occurred in the economic activity rate in the first quarter of 2014, as compared with the previous quarter (one year prior, there was a drop of four hundredths).

It can be observed that the drop in rates has affected men more than women, both in the three-year period considered and in the last year and the latest quarter. In fact, that corresponding to the latter has been growing since the first quarter of 2013, and the subsequent drop has been less extreme than in the case of men.



#### Economic activity rates by sex

Total Hombres Mujeres

#### Economic activity rates by sex

	Total	Men	Women
2014QI	59.46	65.48	53.75
2013QIV	59.86	66.05	53.96
2013QIII	60.04	66.61	53.78
2013QII	60.00	66.32	53.96
2013QI	60.18	66.57	54.07
2012QIV	60.23	66.72	54.03
2012QIII	60.55	67.37	54.02
2012QII	60.50	67.32	53.97
2012QI	60.31	66.99	53.91
2011QIV	60.29	67.42	53.44
2011QIII	60.44	67.77	53.40
2011QII	60.44	67.55	53.60
2011QI	60.16	67.50	53.10

	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 years
		years old	years old	years old	years old	old and over
2014QI	59.46	39.18	89.13	89.30	83.03	22.60
2013QIV	59.86	40.55	89.34	89.72	82.89	22.70
2013QIII	60.04	43.36	89.13	88.90	82.72	22.67
2013QII	60.00	41.35	88.83	89.21	83.16	22.54
2013QI	60.18	41.52	89.22	89.35	83.04	22.47
2012QIV	60.23	41.30	89.27	89.27	82.83	22.54
2012QIII	60.55	44.96	89.00	88.60	82.43	22.73
2012QII	60.50	43.20	89.06	88.76	82.47	22.69
2012QI	60.31	42.36	88.70	89.00	82.45	22.19
2011QIV	60.29	43.14	88.72	88.52	81.78	22.29
2011QIII	60.44	47.23	88.53	87.95	81.06	22.02
2011QII	60.44	45.06	89.04	88.12	81.37	21.96
2011QI	60.16	44.37	88.33	88.06	81.22	21.68

## Economic activity rate by age group

Among the youngest persons (those under 25 years of age), the economic activity rate has decreased, in part caused by the increase of participation in training (see the corresponding section below).











Economic activity rate, aged 25 to 34 years old

Economic activity rates, by sex, aged 25 to 34 years old



The economic activity rate for persons aged 35 to 44 years old also presented a certain upward trend, with fluctuations around 89% in the latest quarters (in 2011, it was around 88%).



Economic activity rate, aged 35 to 44 years old



Amongst persons aged 45 to 54 years old, the economic activity rates also presented an upward trend, going from approximately 81% at the beginning of the period, to 83% near the end.



Economic activity rate, aged 45 to 54 years old



Economic activity rates, by sex, aged 45 to 54 years old

The group aged 55 years old and over also presented a slight upward trend in its economic activity rates, currently standing above 22.5%.



Economic activity rate, aged 55 years old and over

Economic activity rates, by sex, aged 55 years old and over



In summary, with an upward trend (though with fluctuations) in all of the age groups, except amongst the youngest (under 25 years of age), the drop in the global economic activity rate can only be due to a "composition" effect, as there has been a slip in the population because of aging, to age groups with a lower economic activity rate. Nonetheless, the drop has been mitigated by the greater incorporation of women into the labour market.

	Total		16 to 24 ye	ears old	25 to 34 years old	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
2014QI	65.48	53.75	41.06	37.23	91.63	86.64
2013QIV	66.05	53.96	42.44	38.59	92.35	86.32
2013QIII	66.61	53.78	45.34	41.30	92.33	85.91
2013QII	66.32	53.96	43.70	38.90	91.99	85.63
2013QI	66.57	54.07	43.44	39.52	92.18	86.22
2012QIV	66.72	54.03	42.94	39.59	92.86	85.62
2012QIII	67.37	54.02	47.01	42.83	92.64	85.28
2012QII	67.32	53.97	44.50	41.86	92.80	85.23
2012QI	66.99	53.91	43.61	41.06	92.37	84.92
2011QIV	67.42	53.44	44.86	41.36	92.37	84.95
2011QIII	67.77	53.40	48.92	45.47	92.54	84.38
2011QII	67.55	53.60	46.56	43.49	92.26	85.70
2011QI	67.50	53.10	46.25	42.40	91.78	84.74

## Economic activity rates, by sex and age group

#### Economic activity rates, by sex and age group

	35 to 44 ye	ears old	45 to 54 ye	i to 54 years old		55 years old and over	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
2014QI	94.05	84.38	90.41	75.65	28.01	18.07	
2013QIV	94.49	84.78	90.38	75.38	28.28	18.02	
2013QIII	94.43	83.15	90.44	74.98	28.61	17.70	
2013QII	94.13	84.08	90.35	75.95	28.32	17.71	
2013QI	94.54	83.94	90.49	75.58	28.37	17.53	
2012QIV	94.29	84.02	90.20	75.44	28.67	17.43	
2012QIII	94.17	82.77	90.73	74.11	28.81	17.65	
2012QII	94.43	82.82	90.79	74.15	28.92	17.50	
2012QI	94.31	83.44	90.28	74.61	28.53	16.91	
2011QIV	94.62	82.12	90.58	72.95	28.85	16.84	
2011QIII	94.58	80.99	90.28	71.83	28.35	16.75	
2011QII	94.54	81.38	90.10	72.63	28.57	16.47	
2011QI	94.58	81.21	90.16	72.27	28.56	15.95	

## 6 Economically inactive persons

The number of economically inactive persons has increased by 140,000 persons in the last three years, with two clearly differentiated periods being identified as regards trends. The first was a downward trend, toward the middle of 2012, with a minimum of 15,307,200 economically inactive persons in the third quarter of 2012. As of that moment, the trend changed, and the number of economically inactive persons presented a growing trend, reaching 15,599,700 in the first quarter of 2014.

(End)



Economically inactive persons



The growth in the number of economically inactive persons was a result of the noteworthy increases in the highest age groups (65 to 69 years old and 70 years old and over).



Economically inactive persons aged 65 to 69 years old

<sup>2011</sup>TI 2011TII 2011TIII 2012TII 2012TII 2012TII 2012TIII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TIII 2013TIV 2014TI



Economically inactive persons aged 70 years old and over

Quarterly variation of economically inactive persons aged 65 years old and over



Between these two groups, there was an increase of 440,000 economically inactive persons during this period.

## Economically inactive persons, by age group

Units: thou	Units: thousands of persons (Next								
	Total	16 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old	35 to 39 years old	40 to 44 years old		
2014QI	15,599.7	1,466.7	998.9	366.1	298.5	377.6	459.5		
2013QIV	15,472.3	1,445.6	977.2	359.7	301.9	379.5	426.6		
2013QIII	15,423.9	1,395.2	924.8	344.6	340.3	404.4	468.2		
2013QII	15,472.8	1,445.3	974.9	380.5	334.9	385.9	464.6		
2013QI	15,424.8	1,457.3	969.7	369.3	331.2	372.7	467.2		
2012QIV	15,422.7	1,477.2	974.2	364.9	342.7	382.0	465.5		
2012QIII	15,307.2	1,412.2	897.7	373.1	361.5	411.4	489.2		
2012QII	15,334.1	1,436.9	962.1	378.8	361.5	407.9	480.3		
2012QI	15,421.2	1,467.9	980.7	398.9	375.7	402.1	466.7		
2011QIV	15,441.5	1,477.0	952.8	401.6	380.9	418.1	488.0		
2011QIII	15,369.1	1,389.9	875.6	407.3	396.2	440.8	507.9		
2011QII	15,360.9	1,438.1	934.2	408.1	367.8	428.7	504.0		
2011QI	15,461.4	1,465.7	950.2	442.6	392.3	428.6	506.6		

# Economically inactive persons, by age group

sands of p	ersons				(End)
45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 years
years old	years old	years old	years old	years old	old and
					over
541.9	644.5	917.7	1,521.1	2,217.4	5,789.9
547.9	646.5	892.2	1,533.3	2,181.5	5,780.4
543.5	660.2	897.8	1,529.3	2,161.7	5,754.1
511.6	659.3	885.8	1,559.8	2,155.9	5,714.3
527.5	648.3	889.0	1,563.0	2,128.3	5,701.2
514.6	672.4	891.1	1,553.6	2,116.4	5,668.2
541.4	668.8	881.5	1,532.1	2,085.2	5,653.1
530.4	672.0	886.3	1,515.7	2,082.9	5,619.4
538.8	660.7	902.8	1,539.5	2,069.0	5,618.4
548.9	691.0	905.0	1,518.1	2,032.0	5,628.1
590.8	690.7	921.7	1,508.6	2,046.5	5,593.2
570.2	682.8	908.3	1,517.2	2,023.8	5,577.7
562.3	693.6	930.1	1,522.7	2,021.7	5,545.0
	45 to 49 years old 541.9 547.9 543.5 511.6 527.5 514.6 541.4 530.4 538.8 548.9 590.8 570.2	years old      years old        541.9      644.5        547.9      646.5        543.5      660.2        511.6      659.3        527.5      648.3        514.6      672.4        541.4      668.8        530.4      672.0        538.8      660.7        548.9      691.0        590.8      690.7        570.2      682.8	45 to 49 years old      50 to 54 years old      55 to 59 years old        541.9      644.5      917.7        547.9      646.5      892.2        543.5      660.2      897.8        511.6      659.3      885.8        527.5      648.3      889.0        514.4      668.8      881.5        530.4      672.0      886.3        538.8      660.7      902.8        548.9      691.0      905.0        590.8      690.7      921.7        570.2      682.8      908.3	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

## 7 Retired economically inactive persons

Regarding the economic inactivity situation, it must the noted that the number of economically inactive persons who classify themselves as "retired" has increased by more than 350,000 persons in the last three years.





#### Quarterly variation of retired persons

Economically inactive persons whose main type of economic activity is "retired or pre-retired", by age group

	Total	Up to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 years
		years old	old and over					
								0061
2014QI	5,869.2	15.5	16.0	34.4	105.8	581.8	1,522.2	3,593.6
2013QIV	5,824.7	15.4	16.1	29.9	105.1	602.4	1,495.5	3,560.2
2013QIII	5,742.2	8.2	12.3	28.6	99.1	584.9	1,472.2	3,537.0
2013QII	5,738.2	6.2	14.8	32.8	100.8	591.9	1,467.0	3,524.8
2013QI	5,714.4	9.4	16.6	33.3	103.3	608.3	1,446.8	3,496.8
2012QIV	5,622.0	6.9	15.5	35.4	96.5	573.0	1,419.2	3,475.6
2012QIII	5,592.2	8.2	15.2	35.1	109.3	569.3	1,404.7	3,450.5
2012QII	5,559.8	8.7	19.9	37.1	110.8	562.7	1,407.9	3,412.6
2012QI	5,587.7	10.1	17.5	42.3	117.8	570.5	1,406.6	3,422.8
2011QIV	5,566.5	10.0	17.0	45.5	113.6	582.3	1,375.4	3,422.5
2011QIII	5,566.3	13.3	23.8	45.6	121.2	560.6	1,379.6	3,422.2
2011QII	5,519.7	9.0	25.5	47.6	124.4	551.4	1,368.7	3,393.0
2011QI	5,513.9	8.3	23.5	51.2	112.5	556.3	1,382.8	3,379.4

It is also possible to assess the entries into the retirement situation, that is, the number of persons who state that they have become retired each quarter, in order to subtract the effect of exits due to death, emigration, or reincorporation into economic activity. The Flow Statistics enable approaching this information.



Entries into retirement

#### 8 "Discouraged" economically inactive persons

The number of discouraged economically inactive persons (persons who are not seeking employment because they believe that they will not find it, but who are available to work) has presented a relatively stable trend since the third quarter of 2012, following the rise - of almost 75,000 persons - experienced prior to that date since the first quarter of 2011. This "discouragement effect" was especially present in the group aged 55 years old and over.



Discouraged economically inactive persons

2011TI 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TIII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TIII 2013TIV 2014TI



Quarterly variation of "discouraged" economically inactive persons





## Discouraged economically inactive persons, by age group and sex

Units:	thousands	of persons
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(Next)	
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	Both se	exes								
	Total	16 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old	35 to 39 years old	40 to 44 years old	45 to 49 years old	50 to 54 years old	55 years old and over
2014QI	483.6	15.8	19.8	16.1	20.4	31.2	44.7	61.0	78.9	195.7
2013QIV	470.8	11.5	28.8	16.5	24.1	26.0	38.6	60.0	77.1	188.3
2013QIII	504.3	20.8	35.1	19.7	28.2	28.7	42.1	62.6	80.1	187.1
2013QII	497.3	14.4	22.9	22.9	27.5	36.7	46.5	59.6	79.5	187.4
2013QI	481.7	22.9	23.3	22.8	21.7	32.6	43.9	63.3	77.4	173.9
2012QIV	486.6	22.2	28.8	16.4	25.8	30.8	50.0	61.2	81.9	169.4
2012QIII	473.6	27.1	33.5	28.4	23.1	31.8	46.2	57.6	71.5	154.3
2012QII	431.0	14.9	23.1	15.8	24.4	34.8	51.2	52.4	72.4	141.9
2012QI	417.0	15.7	18.6	15.7	19.2	31.0	42.8	54.5	70.8	148.7
2011QIV	392.0	14.9	20.5	20.4	22.6	24.4	43.8	38.9	69.1	137.5
2011QIII	392.9	21.9	22.6	20.0	21.6	27.0	38.7	53.1	68.2	119.9
2011QII	376.9	13.4	24.0	16.3	20.9	27.4	38.9	47.2	64.6	124.3
2011QI	398.8	17.6	21.4	15.7	26.5	26.0	41.4	46.9	58.5	145.0

## Discouraged economically inactive persons, by age group and sex

Units: thousands of persons

(End) Men Total 16 to 20 to 25 to 30 to 35 to 40 to 45 to 50 to 55 years 19 24 29 34 39 44 49 54 years years years years years years years years old old old old old old old old old and over 2014QI 146.0 9.0 13.2 8.8 6.6 10.2 10.6 12.8 13.9 60.9 2013QIV 143.1 6.8 14.5 9.7 8.6 8.4 10.4 12.0 15.6 57.2 2013QIII 162.2 21.0 9.2 21.1 57.0 12.9 10.3 9.8 7.9 13.0 2013QII 14.3 154.6 8.6 14.4 10.0 15.6 14.8 10.3 16.0 50.8 2013QI 154.6 14.3 13.2 10.2 13.0 11.4 10.2 12.9 15.7 53.8 2012QIV 17.4 9.0 10.0 13.1 51.4 154.3 15.8 11.6 10.9 15.1 2012QIII 9.0 7.9 55.1 154.2 16.4 16.1 9.8 12.5 9.8 17.5 2012QII 135.5 9.0 12.6 7.0 9.8 9.9 13.0 11.1 17.2 45.9 2012QI 120.0 11.3 7.0 7.1 8.6 7.4 5.1 13.8 13.8 46.1 2011QIV 114.2 9.9 10.4 8.2 9.0 4.6 8.1 6.8 12.4 44.8 2011QIII 123.7 12.4 15.0 9.8 7.2 6.5 9.4 10.2 11.2 42.1 2011QII 125.3 9.0 13.9 8.1 7.0 7.7 10.5 11.9 13.9 43.4 2011QI 117.6 10.8 12.2 5.5 6.4 9.0 12.5 8.0 8.7 44.5

# Discouraged economically inactive persons, by age group and sex

Units: thousands of persons	

(End)
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	Wome	n								
	Total	16 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old	35 to 39 years old	40 to 44 years old	45 to 49 years old	50 to 54 years old	55 years old and over
2014QI	337.5	6.7	6.5	7.2	13.8	21.0	34.1	48.3	65.0	134.8
2013QIV	327.7	4.7	14.4	6.8	15.5	17.5	28.2	48.0	61.5	131.1
2013QIII	342.2	8.0	14.1	9.4	18.4	19.5	34.1	49.6	59.0	130.1
2013QII	342.7	5.8	8.6	12.9	11.9	21.9	36.2	45.3	63.5	136.6
2013QI	327.1	8.6	10.0	12.6	8.7	21.2	33.6	50.4	61.7	120.1
2012QIV	332.3	6.4	11.4	7.4	15.8	17.7	38.4	50.4	66.8	118.0
2012QIII	319.4	10.7	17.4	18.6	14.0	23.9	33.7	47.9	54.0	99.2
2012QII	295.5	5.9	10.5	8.8	14.6	24.9	38.2	41.3	55.2	96.1
2012QI	297.0	7.2	7.4	8.3	14.1	24.0	35.7	40.7	57.0	102.6
2011QIV	277.8	5.0	10.1	12.3	13.6	19.7	35.7	32.0	56.7	92.7
2011QIII	269.2	9.5	7.6	10.2	14.4	20.5	29.4	42.9	57.0	77.8
2011QII	251.6	4.4	10.1	8.2	13.9	19.8	28.4	35.3	50.6	80.8
2011QI	281.2	6.8	9.1	10.2	20.1	16.9	28.8	39.0	49.8	100.5

#### 9 Students

The population under 25 years of age has decreased by almost 300,000 persons in the last three years, from 4,342,700 persons in the first quarter of 2011 to 4,054,000 in the same quarter of 2014.



INE. National Statistics Institute



Quarterly variation of the population under 25 years of age

2011TII 2011TIII 2012TII 2012TII 2012TII 2012TII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TII 2013TIV 2014TI

In turn, the population that states that they are studying remains at approximately 1.5 million young persons aged 16 to 19 years old and 1.2 million aged 20 to 24 years old (with a slight upward trend in this latter group), except for recurrent seasonal drops coinciding with non-study periods.

Given that the population aged 16 to 24 years old has decreased, the mere maintenance of participation in training in the last three years provides an explanation for the drop in the economic activity rates among the youngest groups.





250 190.4 186.3 200 155.9 <mark>1</mark>44.3 150 111.1 102.0 100 46.1 50 21.0 18.8 8.8 0 -0.77.2 -1.5 -9<u>.6</u>7.5 -10.1 -13.1 -50 -25.0 -100 109.0 -150 19.9 121.2 -157.7 -200 171 7 172.2 2011TII 2011TIII 2011TIV 2012TI 2012TII 2012TIII 2012TIV 2013TI 2013TII 2013TIII 2013TIV 2014TI De 16 a 19 años De 20 a 24 años

Quarterly variation of students by age group







Population aged 20 to 24 years old and studying, by relationship with economic activity









# Population aged 16 and over currently studying, by age group

Absolute values in thousands

	Total	16 to	20 to	25 to	30 to	35 to	40 to	45 to	50 to	55
		19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	years
		years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	old
		old	old	old	old	old	old	old	old	and
										over
2014QI	5,936.9	1,508.5	1,327.1	711.8	527.8	504.9	403.3	329.8	226.0	397.8
2013QIV	6,301.9	1,489.7	1,340.2	718.9	549.0	533.8	446.3	370.3	273.2	580.4
2013QIII	4,824.8	1,378.6	1,153.9	569.0	375.2	380.6	290.5	206.3	164.0	306.6
2013QII	6,539.2	1,487.6	1,326.1	776.6	604.5	581.4	469.6	393.2	286.5	614.0
2013QI	6,322.7	1,494.8	1,326.8	744.0	609.2	527.8	432.5	358.2	262.7	566.7
2012QIV	6,216.4	1,496.3	1,305.8	740.5	572.1	507.1	413.6	356.3	261.3	563.4
2012QIII	4,780.0	1,394.3	1,149.9	565.0	410.6	349.2	270.3	210.0	156.6	274.3
2012QII	6,466.4	1,515.5	1,307.6	792.5	632.1	519.3	447.6	371.1	280.4	600.2
2012QI	6,425.6	1,506.7	1,332.6	788.1	651.0	509.2	439.4	356.9	246.9	594.9
2011QIV	6,346.4	1,516.8	1,286.5	786.2	617.2	523.8	448.3	352.2	270.1	545.2
2011QIII	4,703.0	1,372.5	1,096.1	595.0	422.4	348.7	259.1	212.9	137.3	259.0
2011QII	6,269.6	1,492.4	1,267.8	774.3	618.8	514.3	429.6	373.0	251.4	548.0
2011QI	6,352.6	1,509.9	1,277.4	825.1	634.1	528.4	419.4	357.1	237.4	563.8

## Economically active persons who are studying

	Total	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 years
		years	old							
		old	and							
										over
2014QI	3,044.3	108.3	453.0	524.7	467.6	456.9	369.6	298.5	209.9	155.8
2013QIV	3,313.6	119.9	483.1	535.0	491.4	492.8	416.5	340.5	247.2	186.9
2013QIII	2,412.4	146.7	422.9	426.0	331.5	351.0	272.3	188.0	152.0	122.0
2013QII	3,545.9	122.9	492.4	589.2	532.4	533.6	430.0	359.5	262.7	223.3
2013QI	3,304.1	98.8	495.4	554.7	536.7	483.5	396.9	330.0	237.7	170.4
2012QIV	3,236.8	100.5	480.7	559.8	500.5	473.8	378.5	332.7	231.1	179.2
2012QIII	2,361.1	146.8	438.7	414.5	355.1	319.7	252.3	189.1	142.7	102.3
2012QII	3,457.0	150.2	473.4	603.3	560.3	475.8	412.1	340.8	246.2	195.0
2012QI	3,321.7	109.2	486.6	585.9	565.9	458.9	401.0	321.4	214.3	178.6
2011QIV	3,302.9	121.1	463.2	587.3	536.0	475.9	400.6	313.0	230.5	175.4
2011QIII	2,300.0	164.1	404.8	422.7	357.9	310.1	233.2	191.1	121.4	94.6
2011QII	3,310.6	143.3	474.7	576.2	538.5	461.3	389.9	332.7	218.4	175.7
2011QI	3,293.1	128.4	466.2	596.5	555.3	473.7	384.5	320.9	208.2	159.4

## Employed persons who are studying

	Total	16 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 years
		vears	vears	years	years	years	years	years	vears	old
		old	and							
										over
2014QI	2,023.5	33.7	194.1	321.9	322.9	343.6	286.4	220.6	169.8	130.5
2013QIV	2,218.0	28.3	217.3	329.8	345.0	374.0	316.3	258.4	197.4	151.6
2013QIII	1,570.5	42.8	199.1	272.4	230.7	260.8	202.2	144.2	116.7	101.6
2013QII	2,423.1	26.7	218.4	370.1	385.5	412.7	329.6	274.0	215.0	191.1
2013QI	2,195.8	29.4	223.0	349.3	373.3	357.2	279.8	250.7	191.7	141.4
2012QIV	2,194.3	28.1	207.5	348.3	365.8	354.9	280.7	268.6	192.8	147.5
2012QIII	1,553.2	37.3	211.0	266.7	254.8	242.8	190.0	150.4	116.2	83.8
2012QII	2,404.8	38.4	224.7	413.3	402.8	367.5	320.7	266.5	206.6	164.2
2012QI	2,309.8	34.5	242.1	385.3	412.6	349.3	299.0	260.4	178.2	148.4
2011QIV	2,346.9	39.3	235.2	403.5	395.7	363.0	320.1	252.6	193.5	144.0
2011QIII	1,599.0	65.1	228.2	287.6	263.5	245.6	176.7	154.7	97.0	80.6
2011QII	2,433.5	60.3	266.0	392.9	401.2	372.6	319.2	279.5	186.8	155.1
2011QI	2,427.6	48.2	270.3	413.7	420.3	390.0	309.2	259.6	177.8	138.5

## Unemployed persons who are studying

Total	16 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old	35 to 39 years old	40 to 44 years old	45 to 49 years old	50 to 54 years old	55 years old and over
1,020.8	74.6	258.9	202.8	144.8	113.3	83.2	77.8	40.1	25.3
1,095.6	91.6	265.9	205.2	146.5	118.8	100.2	82.2	49.8	35.3
842.0	103.9	223.8	153.7	100.8	90.2	70.1	43.8	35.3	20.4
1,122.8	96.2	274.0	219.1	146.9	120.9	100.3	85.5	47.7	32.2
1,108.3	69.4	272.5	205.4	163.4	126.3	117.1	79.2	45.9	29.0
1,042.5	72.4	273.2	211.4	134.7	118.9	97.8	64.1	38.3	31.6
808.0	109.5	227.7	147.7	100.2	76.9	62.3	38.7	26.5	18.5
1,052.3	111.7	248.7	190.0	157.5	108.2	91.4	74.2	39.6	30.8
1,011.9	74.6	244.5	200.6	153.3	109.6	102.0	61.0	36.1	30.2
956.0	81.8	228.0	183.8	140.2	112.9	80.5	60.4	37.0	31.4
701.0	99.1	176.6	135.1	94.4	64.5	56.5	36.4	24.4	14.0
877.1	82.9	208.7	183.3	137.2	88.7	70.7	53.2	31.6	20.6
865.5	80.2	195.8	182.8	135.0	83.7	75.3	61.3	30.4	20.9
	1,020.8 1,095.6 842.0 1,122.8 1,108.3 1,042.5 808.0 1,052.3 1,011.9 <u>956.0</u> 701.0 877.1	19        years old        1,020.8      74.6        1,095.6      91.6        842.0      103.9        1,122.8      96.2        1,108.3      69.4        1,042.5      72.4        808.0      109.5        1,052.3      111.7        1,011.9      74.6        956.0      81.8        701.0      99.1        877.1      82.9	19 years old      24 years old        1,020.8      74.6      258.9        1,095.6      91.6      265.9        842.0      103.9      223.8        1,122.8      96.2      274.0        1,108.3      69.4      272.5        1,042.5      72.4      273.2        808.0      109.5      227.7        1,052.3      111.7      248.7        1,011.9      74.6      244.5        956.0      81.8      228.0        701.0      99.1      176.6        877.1      82.9      208.7	19 years old24 years old29 years old1,020.874.6258.9202.81,095.691.6265.9205.2842.0103.9223.8153.71,122.896.2274.0219.11,108.369.4272.5205.41,042.572.4273.2211.4808.0109.5227.7147.71,052.3111.7248.7190.01,011.974.6244.5200.6956.081.8228.0183.8701.099.1176.6135.1877.182.9208.7183.3	19      24      29      34        years      old      years      years      old      years        1,020.8      74.6      258.9      202.8      144.8        1,095.6      91.6      265.9      205.2      146.5        842.0      103.9      223.8      153.7      100.8        1,122.8      96.2      274.0      219.1      146.9        1,08.3      69.4      272.5      205.4      163.4        1,042.5      72.4      273.2      211.4      134.7        808.0      109.5      227.7      147.7      100.2        1,052.3      111.7      248.7      190.0      157.5        1,011.9      74.6      244.5      200.6      153.3        956.0      81.8      228.0      183.8      140.2        701.0      99.1      176.6      135.1      94.4        877.1      82.9      208.7      183.3      137.2	19 years old      24 years old      29 years old      34 years old      39 years old        1,020.8      74.6      258.9      202.8      144.8      113.3        1,095.6      91.6      265.9      205.2      146.5      118.8        842.0      103.9      223.8      153.7      100.8      90.2        1,122.8      96.2      274.0      219.1      146.9      120.9        1,108.3      69.4      272.5      205.4      163.4      126.3        1,042.5      72.4      273.2      211.4      134.7      118.9        808.0      109.5      227.7      147.7      100.2      76.9        1,052.3      111.7      248.7      190.0      157.5      108.2        1,011.9      74.6      244.5      200.6      153.3      109.6        956.0      81.8      228.0      183.8      140.2      112.9        701.0      99.1      176.6      135.1      94.4      64.5        877.1      82.9      208.7      183.3      137.2      88.7	19      24      29      34      39      44        years      old      old      years      old      old      years      old      years      old      years      old      old      years      old      years      old      old      years      old      old      old      years      old      old      years      old      old      years      old      old      years      old      years      old      old      years      years	19      24      29      34      39      44      49        years      old      old      years      old      old      years      old      years      old      old      years      old      old      old      years      old      years      old      old      old      years      old      old      years      old      old      stars      stars      stars      old      stars      stars      stars      stars <td><math display="block">\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc</math></td>	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Total 16 to 20 to 25 to 30 to 35 to 40 to 45	o 50 to	55
		55
19 24 29 34 39 44 49	54	years
years years years years years years yea	's years	old
old old old old old old old	old	and
		over
2014QI 2,892.6 1,400.2 874.1 187.0 60.2 48.0 33.7	1.3 16.2	32.2
2013QIV 2,988.3 1,369.8 857.1 183.9 57.5 41.0 29.8	9.8 26.0	41.4
2013QIII 2,412.4 1,231.8 731.0 143.0 43.8 29.6 18.2	8.3 12.0	19.8
2013QII 2,993.3 1,364.7 833.7 187.3 72.1 47.8 39.6	3.7 23.8	41.8
<u>2013Ql</u> <u>3,018.6</u> <u>1,396.0</u> <u>831.4</u> <u>189.3</u> <u>72.5</u> <u>44.3</u> <u>35.6</u>	8.2 25.1	43.5
2012QIV 2,979.5 1,395.8 825.1 180.7 71.7 33.3 35.1	3.6 30.2	43.7
2012QIII 2,418.9 1,247.5 711.2 150.5 55.5 29.4 18.1	0.8 13.9	15.6
2012QII 3,009.4 1,365.3 834.2 189.2 71.8 43.6 35.5	0.3 34.3	48.3
2012QI 3,104.0 1,397.5 846.1 202.2 85.1 50.3 38.4	5.5 32.6	48.4
<u>2011QIV</u> <u>3,043.5</u> <u>1,395.6</u> <u>823.2</u> <u>198.9</u> <u>81.3</u> <u>47.9</u> <u>47.8</u>	9.2 39.7	45.7
2011QIII 2,403.0 1,208.3 691.3 172.4 64.6 38.6 25.9	1.8 15.8	18.1
2011QII 2,959.0 1,349.2 793.1 198.1 80.4 53.0 39.7	0.3 33.0	45.1
<u>2011QI 3,059.6 1,381.5 811.2 228.6 78.7 54.7 35.0</u>	6.2 29.2	50.8

## Economically inactive persons who are studying