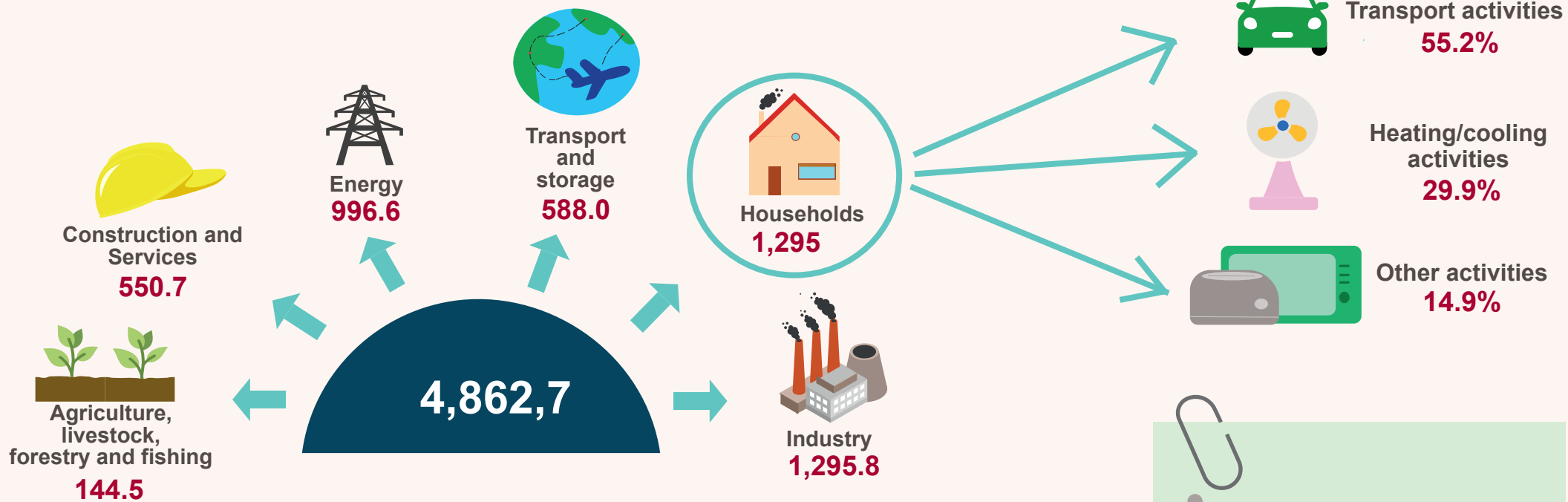
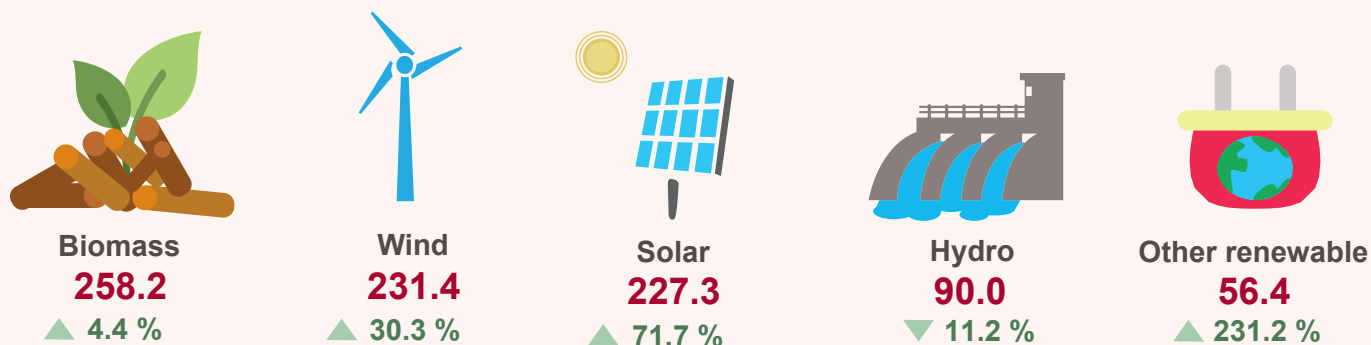


ENERGY FLOWS 2023

NET DOMESTIC ENERGY



RENEWABLE NATIONAL NATURAL RESOURCES



Energy intensity in Spain decreased by 5.7% in 2023

Unidades: thousands of TJ

▲ Variation rate compared to 2015

Fuente: Physical Energy Flow Accounts. INE - Spain

November 2025