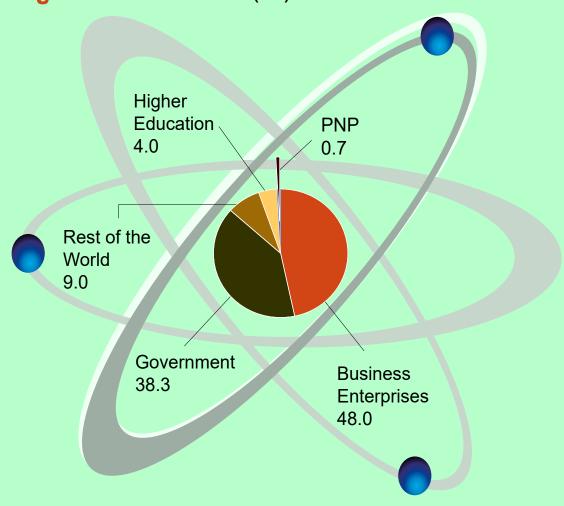


R&D in Spain 2023

Source of funding in internal R&D (%)



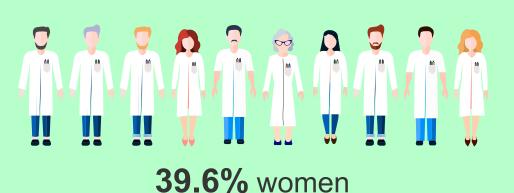
PNP = Private Non-Profit



Internal expenditure in R&D per person and by Autonomous Community



175,044 research personnel* R&D



1 8.2% compared to 2022

8.3%of the total employed population

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain Definitive data



^{*} Researcher personnel on a full-time equivalent.