R&D in Spain. 2018

Source of funding in internal R&D. 2018 (%)

- Business enterprises: 49.5%
- Government: 37.6%
- Higher education: 4.3%
- Rest of the world: 7.9%
- PNP (Private non-profit): 0.7%

PNP = Private non-profit

Internal expenditure in R&D. 2018 (% of the regional GDP)

Spain 1.24
- From 1.4 to 2
- From 0.8 to 1.3
- From 0.1 to 0.7

140,120 researchers* R&D

- 38.8% women

5.2% compared to 2017

7.4% of the total employed population

* Researchers on a full-time equivalent. 2018

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain
Definitive data

November 2019