Source of funding in internal R&D. 2021 (%)

- Higher education: 4.0%
- Government: 37.5%
- Business enterprises: 50.2%
- Rest of the world: 7.5%
- PNP (Private non-profit): 0.9%

PNP = Private non-profit

Internal expenditure in R&D per person and by Autonomous Community 2021

Spain: 363.7

More than 300
From 150 to 300
Less than 150

154,125 researchers* R&D

39.7% women

↑ 6.0%
compared to 2020

7.8% of the total employed population

* Researchers on a full-time equivalent. 2021

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain
Definitive data

November 2022