R&D in Spain. 2019

Source of funding in internal R&D. 2019 (%)

- Higher education: 4.2%
- Business enterprises: 49.1%
- Government: 37.9%
- Rest of the world: 8.2%
- Private non-profit (PNP): 0.7%

* Researchers on a full-time equivalent. 2019

Internal expenditure in R&D. 2019 (% of the regional GDP)

Spain 1.25

- More than 1.5
- From 0.8 to 1.5
- Less than 0.7

143,974 researchers* R&D

- 39.9% women

2.8% compared to 2018

7.3% of the total employed population

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain
Definitive data

November 2020