R&D in Spain. 2020

Source of funding in internal R&D. 2020 (%)

PNP = Private non-profit

- Government: 38.5
- Business enterprises: 49.2
- Higher education: 3.8
- Rest of the world: 7.7
- PNP: 0.8

Internal expenditure in R&D per person and by Autonomous Community 2020

Spain 328.6

More than 300
From 150 to 300
Less than 150

145,372 researchers* R&D

39.9% women

Source: Statistics on R+D Activities. INE - Spain
Definitive data

* Researchers on a full-time equivalent. 2020