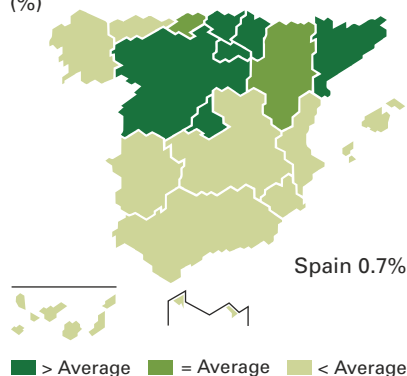
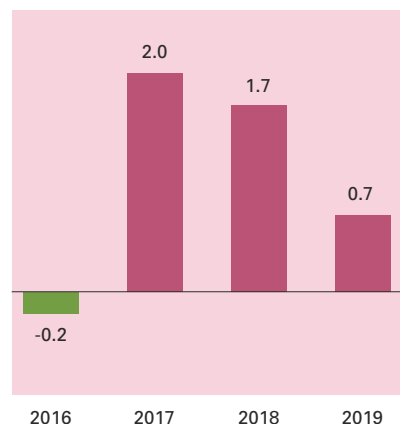




CPI. 2019 Average Annual Variation (%)



Variation of the annual CPI averages



Consumer Price Index (CPI). Base 2016

	Average Index 2019	Average Annual Variation %
General Index	104.4	0.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.0	1.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104.3	0.7
Clothing and footwear	102.3	0.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	104.8	-1.5
Furniture, household equipment and routine household maintenance	100.3	0.7
Health	101.9	0.8
Transport	109.1	1.1
Communications	104.4	0.8
Leisure and Culture	100.4	-0.5
Teaching	102.7	1.0
Restaurants and hotels	105.9	2.0
Other goods and services	103.2	1.4

The smallest price increase in the last three years

The average rate of the general Consumer Price Index (CPI) was 0.7% in 2019, the lowest in the last three years. Six Autonomous Communities were above that value.

Of the twelve major groups of goods and services, the largest increase was registered in "Restaurants and hotels" (2.0%) and the largest decrease in "Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels" (-1.5%).

On a more detailed level, "Postal services" showed the highest average annual variation (5.7%) and "Telephone and fax equipment", the lowest (-14.1%); both are part of the "Communications" group.

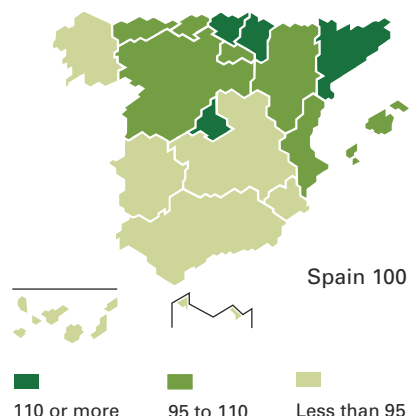


What goes up the most. 2019	What goes down the most. 2019
Postal services 5.7	Image, sound, and data supports -6.9
Health-related insurance 5.2	Information processing equipment -7.1
Fresh vegetables 4.7	Oils and fats -12.6
Press 3.4	Telephone and fax equipment -14.1

Average household expenditure. 2018

	Euros / year	Interannual variation %
Total	29,871	2.3
Housing, water, electricity gas and other fuels	9,181	4.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4,223	2.8
Transportation	3,790	3.4
Restaurants and hotels	2,948	-1.8
Other goods and services	2,298	1.6
Leisure and culture	1,643	-1.1
Clothing and footwear	1,463	-3.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1,372	2.6
Health	1,010	3.0
Communications	964	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	519	-3.2
Education	461	11.2

Index on the average expenditure per person. 2018



30.3% of households made some kind of online purchase

We spend more on Education

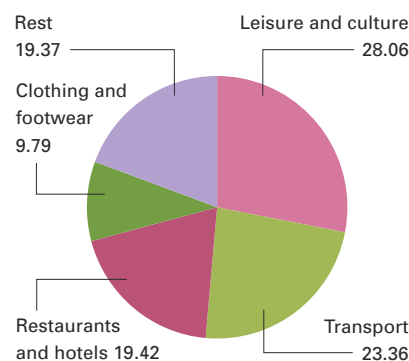
According to the Household Budget Survey, the average expenditure per household in 2018 was 29,871 euros, 2.3% more than the previous year in current terms. The average expenditure per person also increased standing at 12,019 euros, 2.5% more than in 2017.

The greatest increase was registered in "Education" (11.2%), due to the across-the-board spending increases for this category. On the other hand, in "Clothing and footwear" and "Alcoholic beverages and tobacco" spending decreased 3.4% and 3.2%, respectively.

Online shopping wins users

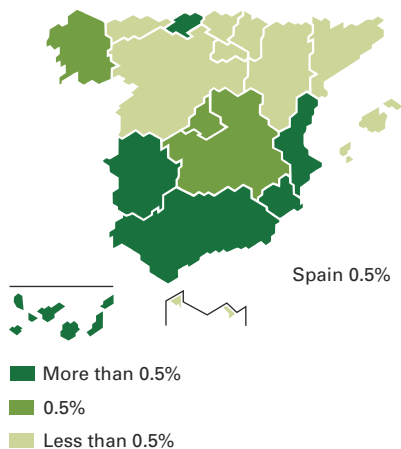
Online shopping represents 1.9% of total spending, an increase of 27.7% compared to 2017. 30.3% of households shop online, with an average annual expenditure of 1,856 euros.

Internet Consumption Expenditure. 2018



Number of households

Relative variation 2019-2018



Households with a single adult 65 or older. 2018

	%
European Union	32.5
Denmark	46.9
Estonia	43.3
Lithuania	40.6
Bulgaria	39.6
Sweden	39.2
Finland	39.0
Latvia	38.4
Germany	36.2
France	36.2
Hungary	36.2
Austria	36.2
Ireland	35.4
United Kingdom	34.8
Belgium	33.5
Romania	33.3
Slovenia	32.8
Czechia	32.1
Malta	32.0
Netherlands	31.7
Luxembourg	30.2
Italy	28.5
Croatia	27.6
Poland	25.8
Spain	25.2
Portugal	24.8
Slovakia	24.5
Greece	24.4
Cyprus	16.6

Source: Eurostat

Main household indicators. 2019

		Interannual variation %	
Households	18,625,700		0.5
Average household size	2.50		0.0
Most frequent types of households:			
Couple with children	6,219,000	-1.3	
Childless couple	3,937,200		0.6
Single person under 65 years old	2,784,500		3.3
Single person 65 years or older	2,009,100	-1.4	
Single mother or father	1,887,500		0.5

52.8% of young people live with their parents

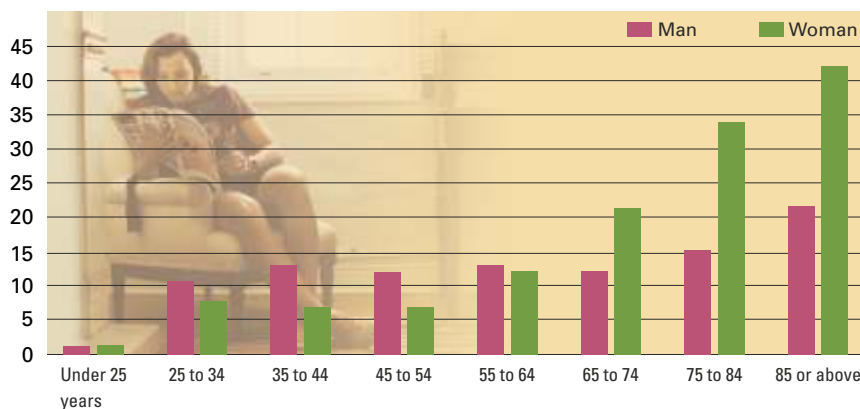
According to the Continuous Household Survey, there were 18.6 million households in 2019, 0.5% more than the previous year. The average size was 2.5 persons per household.

The most frequent households are those made up of two people (30.4% of the total), followed by one-person households (25.7%), although the population included in these accounts for only 10.3% of the total.

52.8% of young people between 25 and 29 years old live with one or both of their parents; this figure that has grown 4.3 points in the last six years.

Just over two million people are over 65 years of age and live alone. Of them, 72.3% are women

People living alone by sex and age. 2019 (%)



Average income increased

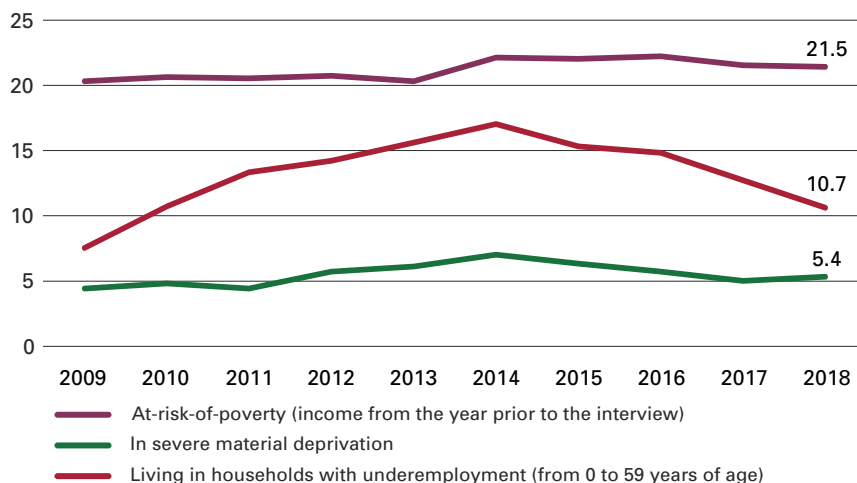
In 2017, Spanish households had an average annual income of 28,417 euros, with an increase of 3.1% over the previous year. This was according to data from the Living Conditions Survey of 2018, whose income and labour intensity reference was the previous year.

The average per person income came to 11,412 euros, a figure 3.1% higher than that registered in 2016.

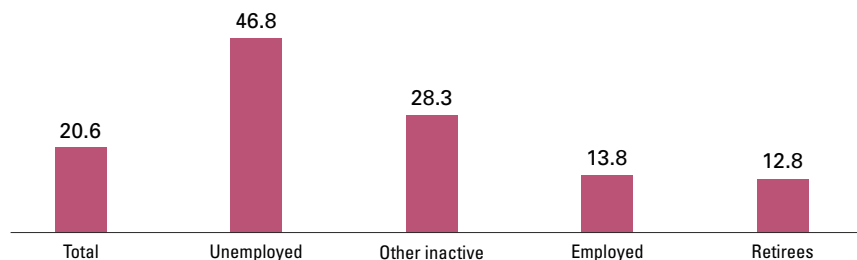
Higher risk of poverty among the unemployed

For its part, the percentage of the population under 60% of the median income (the at-risk-of-poverty rate) stands at 21.5%. Among those over 16, the highest poverty rate is among the unemployed, although the percentage of people living in households with underemployment (from 0 to 59 years) stands at 10.7%, which is the lowest figure since 2009.

Components of the at-risk-of-poverty and social exclusion rate (%)



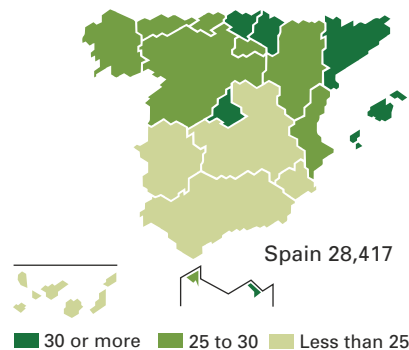
At-risk-of-poverty rate, by relationship with economic activity (Persons aged 16 years old and older). 2018 (%)



* The income used in the calculation corresponds to the previous year.

Average household income. 2017

Thousand euros



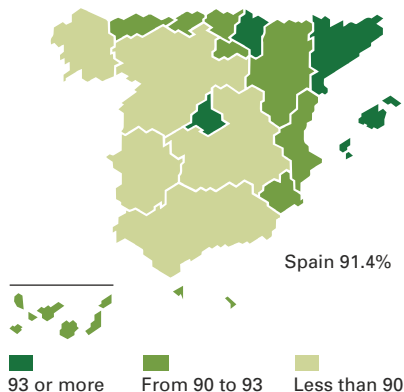
Inability to afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day. 2018

% Population

Country	% Population
European Union	7.0
Bulgaria	31.4
Romania	16.3
Slovakia	15.1
Lithuania	14.5
Hungary	12.3
Latvia	11.8
Greece	11.6
Italy	11.1
Croatia	10.1
France	6.9
Germany	6.4
Slovenia	5.9
Malta	5.7
Belgium	5.5
Czechia	5.3
Poland	4.9
United Kingdom	4.8
Estonia	4.4
Austria	4.4
Spain	3.6
Finland	3.2
Portugal	2.4
Luxembourg	2.2
Netherlands	2.1
Cyprus	2.0
Ireland	1.6
Denmark	1.5
Sweden	1.5

Source: Eurostat

Dwellings that have Internet access. 2019



Interaction with public authorities. 2019

	% persons
European Union	55
Denmark	92
Finland	87
Sweden	86
Netherlands	81
Estonia	80
France	75
Latvia	70
Austria	70
United Kingdom	63
Ireland	61
Luxembourg	60
Belgium	59
Germany	59
Slovakia	59
Spain	58
Lithuania	55
Czechia	54
Hungary	53
Slovenia	53
Greece	52
Cyprus	50
Malta	50
Portugal	41
Poland	40
Croatia	33
Bulgaria	25
Italy	23
Romania	12

Source: Eurostat

Main indicators for ICT equipment and use in households. 2019

	% Dwellings	% Variation in percentage points
Television	99.1	0.0
Mobile phone	98.5	0.5
Internet connection	91.4	5.0
Broadband connection	91.2	5.1
Landline	74.9	-0.9
Some kind of computer	80.9	1.4
E-book reader	25.0	1.0
Tablet	56.8	2.3

15 million households with broadband Internet

91.4% of Spanish households had access to the Internet, as compared with 86.4% the previous year. Of these, almost all (some 15 million households) had broadband internet access (fibre optic or cable network, 3G or 4G mobile telephony, ADSL, etc.).

One in four households had an e-book reader and more than half (56.8%) had a tablet.

Equality in the frequency of Internet use

For the first time, in 2019 there were no inequalities between men and women's Internet use over the last three months. Women were 1.2 points higher than men in daily use, and 1.4 points higher in using the internet multiple times per day.

Less participation in social networks

64.6% of internet users in the last three months participated in general social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter and YouTube). This percentage is 2.8 points lower than 2018.

Most frequent uses of the Internet in the last three months, according to sex. 2019 (% of population aged 16 to 74)

